

12819  
998A  
ap 4

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC REPORT NO. 138

# FOOD

CONSUMPTION

PRICES

EXPENDITURES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE/ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The data in the charts and statistical tables in this report represent the combined efforts of many people. The commodity specialists and their staffs in the Economic and Statistical Analysis Division (ESAD) of the Economic Research Service compiled the basic data in the supply and utilization tables. The Consumer and Food Economics Research Division of the Agricultural Research Service supplied the data on nutritive values.

Kathryn R. Coleman, Helen M. Eklund, Frederick D. Gray, Nelle I. Marbach, and M. Rachael Modena of the Food Consumption and Utilization Section of ESAD derived the per capita food consumption estimates, developed the food consumption and supply-utilization indexes, and assisted in the analysis of food prices and expenditures.

Any errors in analysis remain the responsibility of the author.

The tables in this report supersede those in U. S. Food Consumption, Sources of Data and Trends, 1909-63 (7) and its supplements for 1964 and 1965.

50 Washington, D.C.

51 July 1964

# CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Highlights.....	vii
Introduction.....	1
Changing food consumption patterns.....	2
Per capita food consumption.....	2
Commodity consumption patterns.....	7
Quarterly food consumption.....	12
Sources and uses of U. S. food commodities.....	14
Trends in retail food prices.....	16
Prices of food and other consumer items.....	16
Commodity prices since 1950.....	17
Wholesale prices.....	18
Market basket of farm foods.....	19
Retail food prices by city.....	20
Seasonally adjusted retail food price indexes.....	20
Factors affecting retail food prices.....	23
Demand for food.....	28
Aggregate statistical analysis.....	28
Price-quantity relations.....	30
Food expenditures and income.....	39
Food expenditures in 1966.....	39
Food expenditures in relation to income.....	40
Expenditures for U. S. farm foods.....	42
Expenditures by commodity.....	45
Literature cited.....	47
Appendix: Statistical tables.....	48

# CHARTS

<u>Number</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Four measures of per capita food consumption.....	2
2	Consumption of food energy, protein, fat, and carbohydrates: Per capita civilian.....	6
3	Sources of protein.....	6
4	Consumption of calcium, vitamin A, thiamine, and ascorbic acid: Per capita civilian .....	8
5	Food consumption per capita, crop and animal products.....	8
6	Trends in food consumption per capita.....	9
7	Meat and poultry consumption.....	10
8	Per capita food consumption.....	10
9	Per capita food consumption: Selected livestock products.....	11
10	Per capita food consumption: Selected crop products.....	11
11	Potato consumption, fresh and processed.....	12
12	Food use of fats and oils.....	12
13	Per capita consumption: Meat and total livestock products.....	13
14	Per capita consumption: Poultry and eggs.....	13
15	Per capita consumption: Dairy products and animal fat.....	13
16	Sources of U.S. food.....	14
17	Uses of U.S. food products.....	15
18	Food and total consumer prices.....	16
19	Consumer prices: Food, services, Consumer Price Index.....	17
20	Consumer prices: Selected indexes.....	17
21	Retail food prices: Selected livestock products.....	18
22	Retail food prices: Selected crop products.....	18
23	Food prices: Retail, wholesale, and farm levels.....	19
24	Retail food price seasonality.....	21
25	Retail price seasonality: Selected food livestock products.....	22
26	Retail price seasonality: Selected food crop products.....	24
27	Population and food consumption.....	29
28	Beef and veal: Price and consumption indexes.....	31
29	Pork: Price and consumption indexes.....	31
30	Poultry: Price and consumption indexes.....	33
31	Eggs: Price and consumption indexes.....	33
32	Dairy products: Price and consumption indexes.....	34
33	Vegetable oils and products: Price and consumption indexes.....	34
34	Fresh fruits and vegetables: Price and consumption indexes.....	35
35	Processed fruits and vegetables: Price and consumption indexes.....	35
36	Cereal and bakery products: Price and consumption indexes.....	36
37	Sweeteners: Price and consumption indexes.....	36
38	Coffee: Price and consumption indexes.....	37
39	Food expenditures-income trends.....	41
40	Food spending related to income.....	43
41	Expenditures for U.S. farm food relative to income.....	44
42	Family food dollar, nonfarm families, 1961-62.....	46



# TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
	<u>Annual Food Consumption Indexes</u>	
1	Per capita food consumption index, United States, 1909-66.....	48
2	Per capita consumption and related price indexes, selected data, 1950-66.....	50
3	Per capita food consumption index: Price weights and relative impor- tance of items, 1947-49 and 1957-59.....	51
4	Per capita food consumption index: Relative importance of major food groups, selected periods.....	54
5	Per capita food use of farm commodities, 1924-66.....	55
	<u>Annual Pounds of Food Consumed</u>	
6	All food: Per capita consumption, retail weight equivalent, 1909-66..	56
7	Conversion factors used to obtain retail weight from primary weight...	58
8	Meats: Per capita consumption, carcass and retail cut equivalent, 1909-66.....	59
9	Fishery products: Per capita consumption (edible weight), 1909-66....	60
10	Poultry and eggs: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	61
11	Dairy products: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	62
12	Food fats and oils: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	64
13	Melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66.....	65
14	Fruits, summary: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66.....	66
15	Fresh fruits: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66 .....	68
16	Canned and chilled fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	70
17	Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Per capita con- sumption, 1910-66.....	71
18	Frozen fruits and juices: Per capita consumption, 1925-66.....	72
19	Dried fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	73
20	Commercial vegetables, summary: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1919-66.....	74
21	Fresh commercial vegetables: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66.....	75
22	Canned vegetables, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes: Per capita con- sumption, 1909-66.....	78
23	Frozen vegetables, rhubarb, and potato products: Per capita consump- tion, 1937-66.....	79
24	Canned soups and baby foods: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	80
25	Per capita consumption of home-produced vegetables, 1909-66.....	81
26	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, dry field peas, and soya products: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weight, 1909-66..	82
27	Flour and other cereal products: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	83
28	Sweeteners (excluding noncaloric): Per capita consumption, 1909-66...	84
29	Coffee, tea, and cocoa: Per capita consumption, 1909-66.....	85
30	Tree nuts, coconuts, and peanuts: Per capita consumption, 1909-66....	86
31	Spices and herbs: Per capita consumption, 1918-66.....	87
	<u>Quarterly Food Consumption</u>	
32	Livestock products: Per capita civilian consumption index, by quarters, 1955-66.....	88

# TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
33	Meats: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters, 1955-66.....	89
34	Poultry and eggs: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters, 1955-66.....	90
35	Dairy products: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters, 1955-66	91
36	Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, by quarters, 1955-66.....	92
37	Sugar, corn sweeteners, coffee, and cocoa and chocolate: Estimated per capita consumption, by quarters, 1955-66.....	93
<u>Nutrients in the Food Consumed</u>		
38	Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-66.....	94
39	Percentages of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods.....	95
40	Per capita consumption of food, by major groups, in selected periods..	98
<u>Supply and Utilization Quantities</u>		
41	Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	99
42	Edible offals: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	104
43	Commercial fishery products (edible weight): Supply and utilization, 1929-66.....	105
44	Chicken: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	110
45	Turkey: Supply and utilization, 1929-66.....	111
46	Eggs: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	112
47	All dairy products and milk (milk equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1924-66.....	113
48	Milkfat in all dairy products and milk: Supply and utilization, 1924-66.....	114
49	Milk solids-not-fat in all dairy products and milk: Supply and utilization, 1924-66.....	115
50	Cheese: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	116
51	Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	117
52	Dry whole milk: Supply and utilization, 1910-66.....	118
53	Nonfat dry milk: Supply and utilization, 1920-66.....	119
54	Frozen dairy products: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	120
55	Butter: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	121
56	Total food fats and oils (fat content): Supply and utilization, 1921-66.....	122
57	Lard, including rendered pork fat: Supply and utilization, 1909-66...	123
58	Margarine (product weight): Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	124
59	Shortening: Supply and utilization, 1912-66.....	125
60	Other edible fats and oils: Supply and utilization, 1931-66.....	126
61	Peanuts (kernel basis): Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	127
62	Fresh fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	128
63	Canned fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	132
64	Canned fruit juices: Supply and utilization, 1910-66.....	133
65	Chilled citrus fruits and juices: Production, 1955-66.....	134
66	Frozen fruits and juices: Supply and utilization, 1925-66.....	135
67	Dried fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	136
68	Tree nuts: Supply and utilization, crop year, 1909-66.....	137
69	Melons: Supply and utilization, 1919-66.....	138
70	Fresh vegetables: Supply and utilization, 1919-66.....	139
71	Canned vegetables: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	140
72	Frozen vegetables and potato products: Supply and utilization, 1937-66.....	141

# TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
73	Canned baby food: Supply and utilization, 1934-56.....	142
74	Canned soups: Supply and utilization, 1935-46.....	142
75	Potatoes: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	143
76	Sweetpotatoes: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	144
77	Dry edible beans (cleaned basis): Supply and utilization, 1909-66....	145
78	Dry field peas (cleaned basis): Supply and utilization, crop years, 1928-66.....	146
79	Wheat: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	147
80	Flour and wheat: Supply and utilization, 1935-66.....	148
81	Rye: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	149
82	Rice (rough equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1935-66.....	150
83	Corn, grain only: Supply and utilization, 1927-66.....	151
84	Oats: Supply and utilization, 1927-66.....	152
85	Barley: Supply and utilization, 1934-66.....	153
86	Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Supply and utilization, 1909-66....	154
87	Coffee: Supply and utilization, 1910-66.....	155
88	Tea: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	156
89	Cocoa: Supply and utilization, 1909-66.....	157
90	Specified condiments: Supply and utilization, 1918-66.....	158

## Supply-Utilization and Marketing Indexes

91	Farm food commodities: Supply-utilization indexes, relationship of components to total net utilization, 1924-66.....	160
92	Farm food commodities: Supply-utilization indexes, by component, 1924-66.....	161
93	Net utilization and civilian food use of farm commodities: Relative importance of items, 1957-59 average and 1966.....	162
94	Volume of farm marketings and home consumption index, 1910-66.....	163
95	Volume of farm marketings and home consumption index: Relative importance of major groups, selected years.....	164

## Food Prices and Indexes

96	Retail food price indexes and Consumer Price Index, 1913-66.....	165
97	Retail food price index: Major groups and individual items, annual 1939-66.....	166
98	Retail food prices, individual items, 1964-66.....	170
99	Relative importance of items in the Consumer Price Index.....	172
100	Retail food price index: Quarterly, 1955-67.....	173
101	Retail food price indexes: Selected cities, 1939-66.....	174
102	Indexes of seasonal retail price variation for selected food products.	175
103	Retail food price indexes, selected countries, 1960-66 and Consumer Price Index, 1966.....	176
104	Market basket of food products originating on U.S. farms: Indexes of retail cost, farm value, and farm-retail spread, plus farmer's share of retail cost, 1913-66.....	177
105	Market basket of food products originating on U.S. farms, by food group: Indexes of retail cost, farm value, and farm-retail spread, plus farmer's share of retail cost, 1947-66.....	178
106	Wholesale price indexes, selected items, 1913-66.....	179

TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
	<u>Food expenditures, income, and population</u>	
107	Personal consumption expenditures for food and alcoholic beverages, 1929-66.....	180
108	Food expenditures in relation to disposable income, 1909-66.....	181
109	Quarterly food expenditures in relation to disposable income (seasonally adjusted annual rates), 1955-66.....	182
110	Expenditures for food as a proportion of private consumption expenditures, by countries, 1955 and 1960-65.....	183
111	The total marketing bill, farm value, and consumer expenditures, by commodity group, for domestic farm food products bought by civilians, United States, 1947-66.....	184
112	Food expenditures and income, by family size, urbanization, and region, 1960-61.....	185
113	Per capita income and food expenditures of nonfarm families and single consumers, by family income, family size, and region, 1960-61..	186
114	Changes in household use of food, 1955 to 1965.....	188
115	Money value of food per capita, by income group, urbanization, and region, one week in spring of 1965.....	190
116	Household expense for food away from home, spring 1965.....	191
117	Food and beverage sales by kind of business, retail trade, 1963.....	192
118	Population: Total and number eating out of civilian food supplies, United States, 1909-67.....	193

## HIGHLIGHTS

During the last half century, per capita food consumption and food use indexes have gradually increased. On the other hand, the number of pounds of food and the number of calories consumed per capita have, in general, decreased.

The two indexes have increased because of the use of constant price weights. They imply that the consumption of relatively high-priced foods has increased. The decline in number of pounds of food and number of calories consumed has come about chiefly because of a reduction in the consumption of potatoes and cereals and increased food processing.

Between 1950 and 1967, the Food Consumption Index increased 5 percent. Since 1958, when consumption of food from crops reached its lowest postwar level, per capita consumption of both total crop food products and animal food products has been about the same.

Increases in consumption of beef and poultry have been primarily responsible for the rise in consumption of animal products since 1950. In general, consumption of pork, veal, fishery products, eggs, total dairy products, and animal fats has declined. Consumption of crop food products has been strongly influenced by the switch from fresh to processed fruits, vegetables, and potato products, and from use of animal fats to vegetable oil products. Per capita consumption of wheat products and coffee has declined, but per capita consumption of sugar has remained practically unchanged despite increased use of corn sweeteners and noncaloric sweeteners.

Per capita consumption of food in terms of calories has declined slightly

since 1950. All of the decline has been in consumption of carbohydrates. Calories contributed by protein and fat gained slightly. Protein from animal products has increased and that from crop products has decreased.

Iron and niacin in the food consumed per capita (disappearance at the retail level) increased between 1950 and 1966 mostly because of greater consumption of meat and poultry. But lower pork consumption contributed to reduced levels of thiamine. Abnormally low consumption of citrus fruit in 1966 (aftermath of freeze) caused a drop in ascorbic acid in the total food consumed to a level below that in 1950. The declining consumption of dairy products resulted in less calcium per capita. Vitamin A in the food consumed also declined mainly because of the drop in the use of dairy products and dark green and deep yellow vegetables.

Both retail food prices and the total Consumer Price Index (CPI) have more than tripled in the last half century, but since 1950, food prices have not risen quite as much as the total CPI. Prices of food away from home, for which data have been available only since 1953, have increased much more rapidly than prices of food used at home. Since 1950, increases in the retail prices of fruits and vegetables, and cereal and bakery products have been relatively large. Meat and sugar prices have increased about the same amount as the average of all other foods. Retail prices of fats and oils, however, have not increased as much as those of most other foods, and prices of eggs, poultry, and coffee have, in general, declined.

Statistical analysis shows that annual changes in retail food prices are closely



associated with changes in income, nonfood consumer prices, and per capita food consumption. Carryover stocks and exports of food commodities may further affect food prices. Other factors that appear to influence retail food prices during certain periods of time include military procurement, food assistance programs, and distribution of income.

Changes in demand for food are associated with growth in population, changes in prices of substitutes, and shifts in food preferences. In recent years, the population growth rate has dropped to about 1.0 percent annually, down significantly from the average annual rate of 1.7 percent between 1950 and 1960. Nevertheless, even the reduced rate of increase is large when compared with the 0.2-percent average yearly increase in per capita food consumption since 1950.

Demand analysis shows an average decline of 0.2 to 0.4 percent in per capita food consumption for each 1-percent increase in retail food prices since World War II. An increase in consumption of 0.1 to 0.2 percent was associated with each 1-percent increase in per capita disposable income.

Since about 1950, demand apparently has increased for beef and veal, poultry, processed fruits and vegetables, vegetable

oil products, and total sugar and other sweeteners. Demand apparently has declined for pork, eggs, all dairy products, fresh fruits and vegetables, cereal products, and coffee.

Personal expenditures for food totaled about \$96 billion in 1966. An additional \$14 billion was spent for alcoholic beverages. About four-fifths of the total was spent for food to be used at home; the remaining one-fifth was used to purchase meals away from home.

About 18 percent of disposable personal income was spent for food in 1966. Time series data since 1950 show that total food expenditures increased an average of slightly over 7 percent for every 10-percent increase in disposable income. As a result, the percentage of income spent for food has dropped. This percentage varies considerably among families of various sizes and income groups. The 1961 Survey of Consumer Expenditures shows that families with incomes of \$15,000 and over spent about 12 percent of their income for food, compared with more than 50 percent for families with incomes below \$1,000. Two-person families spent 19 percent of their income for food, compared with 26 percent for families with six or more persons. The average expenditure among families of all sizes and income brackets was 21 percent in 1960-61.

# FOOD CONSUMPTION, PRICES, AND EXPENDITURES

By Stephen J. Hiemstra, Head  
Food Consumption and Utilization Section  
Economic and Statistical Analysis Division  
Economic Research Service

## INTRODUCTION

In recent years, farmers, consumers, and policymakers have become increasingly concerned about food prices and related problems of equity and income distribution. Partly for this reason, the Congress established the National Commission on Food Marketing in 1964, and the President appointed the National Advisory Commission on Food and Fiber in 1965. The Economic Research Service (ERS) and its predecessors have long had a key role in evaluating the demand for food products and analyzing the structure and operation of the food marketing system.

The objectives of this report are (1) to outline the major patterns of food prices, consumption, and expenditures and (2) to interpret some interrelationships between these economic variables and changes in income and population.<sup>1/</sup> Emphasis is given to developments since about 1950, although the data on food consumption and prices cover more than half a century.<sup>2/</sup>

This report gives historical data on food consumption, retail food prices, and expenditures for food. The appendix contains updated (through 1966) tables from U.S. Food Consumption, Sources of Data and Trends, 1909-63 (7), and several new tables containing data on retail food prices and food expenditures. The updated

tables have been revised on the basis of information from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data reflect the latest information available as of December 1967.

Much of the data developed in the Economic and Statistical Analysis Division, ERS, is summarized in the commodity supply and utilization tables (tables 41-90). They provide much of the information from which the data on food consumption were derived (tables 1-40). They incorporate data from many sources, including the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the U.S. Department of the Interior, various agencies within the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and various trade reports. The market basket and the marketing bill data were computed by the Marketing Economics Division, ERS (tables 104, 105, and 111). Data on retail food prices were obtained from the Department of Labor's Consumer Price Index; that on food expenditures and income were obtained from the Department of Commerce's National Income Accounts (tables 96-103 and 107-109). Selective data were developed from various recent cross-sectional surveys (tables 112-117).

---

<sup>1/</sup> For econometric analysis of demand for food, see a bibliography of reports on the subject prepared by H.E. Buchholz, G.G. Judge, and V.J. West (5). Also, see Frederick V. Waugh (19). Numbers in parentheses refer to items in the Literature cited, p. 47.

<sup>2/</sup> For detailed information on the derivation of food consumption data, see U.S. Food Consumption, Sources of Data and Trends, 1909-63 (7).

## CHANGING FOOD CONSUMPTION PATTERNS

### Per Capita Food Consumption

Methods of measuring food consumption.--Three methods are commonly used to measure the total amount of food consumed, or otherwise "disappearing" through the marketing system.<sup>3/</sup> Total food consumed is measured in terms of its monetary value, nutritive value, or physical weight. The Food Consumption Index and Food Use Index, both based on prices, have, in general, trended upward during the last half century; however, the number of pounds of food and the number of calories consumed per capita have trended generally downward (fig. 1 and tables 1, 5, 6, and 38).

The Food Consumption Index measures per capita civilian consumption of foods by weighting pounds (retail weight or an equivalent) by retail prices in a

base period (table 3). In concept, the Food Use Index parallels the Food Consumption Index, except that it combines farm products ultimately used for food (farm weight or an equivalent) weighted by the prices received for them by farmers in a base period. It is a component of the system of index numbers that integrates the entire supply and utilization of farm commodities at the farm level. It is not available in as much detail as the Food Consumption Index, but serves as a check on it.

<sup>3/</sup> Civilian disappearance, the residual from all other known uses, normally is the estimate of annual U.S. civilian food consumption. This estimate is usually derived from supply and utilization "balance sheets," which summarize production, imports, and beginning stocks; and deduct exports, all known nonfood uses, military procurement, and end-of-year inventories of each commodity. The residual, after adjustment for marketing losses up to the retail level, is assumed to have been consumed for food.

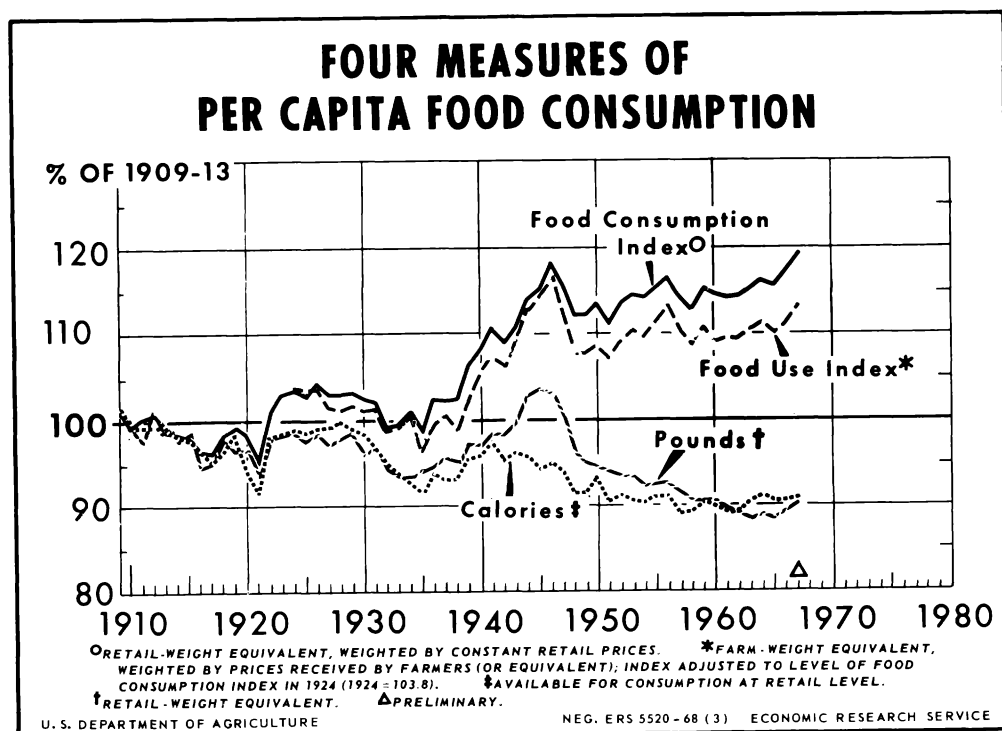


FIGURE 1

The nutritive value of food is measured by the amount of food energy (calories), protein, fat, carbohydrate, and several vitamins and minerals it contains. There appears to be no satisfactory way of aggregating all nutritive values into a single composite index. Per capita consumption in terms of calories has declined over time, but consumption of certain vitamins and minerals has increased considerably.

Pounds of various foods consumed are totaled on the basis of retail weight, or an equivalent, to achieve consistency in aggregating grossly different foods. Nevertheless, the different forms in which food is marketed and the problems of summing pounds of liquids, solids, and concentrated products make it difficult to interpret changes in these data. Indexes based on prices are often useful for economic analysis. Relatively high-priced (per pound) items, such as meats or processed crop products, tend to represent relatively large amounts of raw farm resources. Partly for this reason, this report emphasizes the developments and trends in the Food Consumption Index and its components. But each of the various ways of combining foods consumed has certain advantages. Usually, the lower the level of aggregation, the less likely that the various measures of total consumption will diverge over time. As a result, choice of method of totaling foods is relatively less important at low levels of aggregation.

Food consumption and food use.--  
The Food Consumption Index showed little overall change in per capita consumption from 1909 to 1940 (table 1). Consumption rose during the early part of the 1920's, but in 1935 it declined to the lowest level ever recorded because of adverse weather and unfavorable economic conditions. Overall consumption increased rather dra-

matically between 1935 and 1946, but declined again later in that decade. A gradual uptrend in consumption since about 1950 has again brought consumption to a new record level. Per capita consumption in 1967 topped the previous all-time high of 1946. Year-to-year changes in the Food Use Index are similar to those in the Food Consumption Index, although the Food Use Index has not increased quite as much over time. The Food Consumption Index shows that 2-1/2 percent more food was consumed per capita in 1966 than in 1957-59, and about 16 percent more than in 1909, the earliest year for which data are available. The Food Use Index indicates that per capita consumption has increased 2 percent since 1957-59 and 8 percent since 1924, the first year for which these data are available (table 5). The rise since 1924 compares with a 13-percent increase shown in the Food Consumption Index.

These two indexes are conceptually consistent, and are based on roughly the same kind of data. But development of the Food Consumption Index at the retail rather than the farm level introduces variations (among products) in farm-retail marketing margins into its weighting scheme (tables 4 and 93). Consequently, crop products are more heavily weighted in the Food Consumption Index (45 percent of the total) than in the Food Use Index (31 percent of the total).

The rise in consumption shown in each of these indexes reflects the result of some shifts in consumption. A 1-pound increase in consumption of a relatively high-priced food (meat, for example) and a simultaneous 1-pound decrease in consumption of a relatively low-priced food (potatoes, for example) would result in an increase in both indexes. Major differences in the forms in which food is sold affect the Food Consumption Index.

For example, fruits and vegetables sold fresh and those sold in processed form are weighted separately in this index (table 3). Accordingly, this index reflects, to a limited extent, the trend toward consumption of more highly processed foods. However, the index does not reflect trends in the marketing of food through different channels, such as through grocery stores in contrast to restaurants. All food is weighted on the basis of sale through retail food stores.

The Food Use Index does not reflect changes in the forms in which food is ultimately sold at retail. It tends to reflect changes in the form of agricultural commodities sold by farmers. Instead of weighting individual food items on the basis of price, as is done in the Food Consumption Index, the Food Use Index weights food groups, such as dairy products, fruits, and vegetables. This difference makes the Food Consumption Index sensitive to smaller shifts in food consumption patterns than the Food Use Index and helps account for the slightly greater increase over time shown by it.

Pounds of food consumed.--An estimated 1,424 pounds of food (retail weight) were consumed per capita in 1966 (table 6). This total was 14 percent less than the record high of 1,651 pounds reached in 1945 and 12 percent less than the number consumed in 1909. These quantities are roughly equivalent to the weight of food sold (or at least saleable) by retail food stores. No aggregation of pounds at the farm level has been made, partly because of the problem of allocating joint raw farm products among various ultimate food and nonfood uses.

The decline in pounds of food consumed may seem somewhat surprising in view of the rise in consumption indicated by the Food Consumption Index.

Reduced consumption of bulky foods, such as cereals and potatoes, that are valued relatively low, and the substitution of processed foods for fresh foods account for the differences. Increased processing alone may reduce the retail weight of some foods. Frozen orange juice concentrate and instant coffee are good examples.

Amounts of food consumed are measured at different points in the marketing system, depending largely on availability of reliable data on different products. Generally, measurement is made at an early stage of marketing. As a result, trends in secondary stages of processing are not reflected in the data. Consequently, consumption of bread, for example, is not specifically reported in the consumption data. Rather, it is represented by the data on consumption of flour, sugar, fats and oils, milk, eggs, and other primary ingredients used in making bread. Soft drinks are another example of this procedure. Consumption of soft drinks is represented by the data on consumption of all sugar, which includes the sugar that is used in making soft drinks. The procedure does not consider the weight of the water in soft drinks and completely omits consumption of noncaloric beverages. Consumption of coffee is measured in terms of its weight in a dry form rather than a liquid form. Consumption of milk is measured in terms of its fluid, condensed, and dry weight, depending on how it is initially marketed. Data on consumption of alcoholic beverages are omitted entirely; these beverages are classed as nonfoods.

Pounds, in terms of primary distribution weights, are converted to retail weight equivalents by using standard weight conversion factors and making allowances for certain marketing losses (table 7).



#### Nutrients in the food supply 4/.

Total food consumption measured in terms of calories has declined over time in much the same way as food consumption measured in terms of pounds calculated on a retail weight basis (fig. 2 and table 38). In 1966, average per capita consumption per day amounted to 3,170 calories, about 10 percent fewer than the 3,490 consumed in 1909-13. In addition, an estimated average per capita consumption of 90 calories per day was obtained from alcoholic beverages in 1966. These figures are probably more indicative of the trend in consumption of calories than of the absolute level of consumption. The decline in number of calories consumed appears to have halted in recent years, although the amount of food consumed on the basis of retail weight has continued to decline. Weight loss due to processing, without loss of calories, probably accounts for this situation.

The data on nutrients are derived by applying composition values to food consumption data reported in terms of retail weight equivalents. Allowances are made for bones, rinds, and peelings, but not for bruises and rot. No deduction is made for nutrient losses that occur in household storage and meal preparation. Quantities of food discarded as plate waste or fed to pets are not deducted. As a result, these data overstate nutrients actually ingested.

Shifts in food consumption have affected the proportion of calories furnished by protein, fat, and carbohydrate. The share of calories contributed by protein has remained fairly constant over the last half century at 11 to 12 percent of the total. But the proportion of calories derived from fat increased from about 32 to 41 percent of the total, and that derived from carbohydrates declined from about 56 to 47 percent.

Per capita consumption of protein has increased gradually since the mid-thirties, when it was at the lowest point on record, but consumption in recent years has remained below the 1909-13 average. Consumption of protein from animal products has generally increased and that from crop products has decreased. In 1966, two-thirds of the protein in the average American diet came from animal products, compared with only one-half in 1909-13 (fig. 3 and table 39). In recent years, flour and cereal products have contributed only about 19 percent of the total supply of protein, compared with 36 percent in 1909-13.

Per capita consumption of nutrient fat has increased about 16 percent since 1909-13. About three-fifths of the total amount consumed continues to come from meat, milk, and other fat-containing foods; the remaining two-fifths comes from foods classed as fats and oils. Vegetable fats account for an increasingly large percentage of total nutrient fat consumed despite increased consumption of livestock products. Consumption of vegetable fats has risen with shifts from butter to margarine and from lard to vegetable shortening. In addition, the use of salad and cooking oils has increased sharply.

The amount of carbohydrates in the average American diet is now about a fourth lower than it was half a century ago. The declines in consumption of cereal and potato products are largely responsible for this drop. In recent years, grain products have accounted for only about 37 percent of total carbohydrates consumed, compared with 56 percent in 1909-13 (table 39).

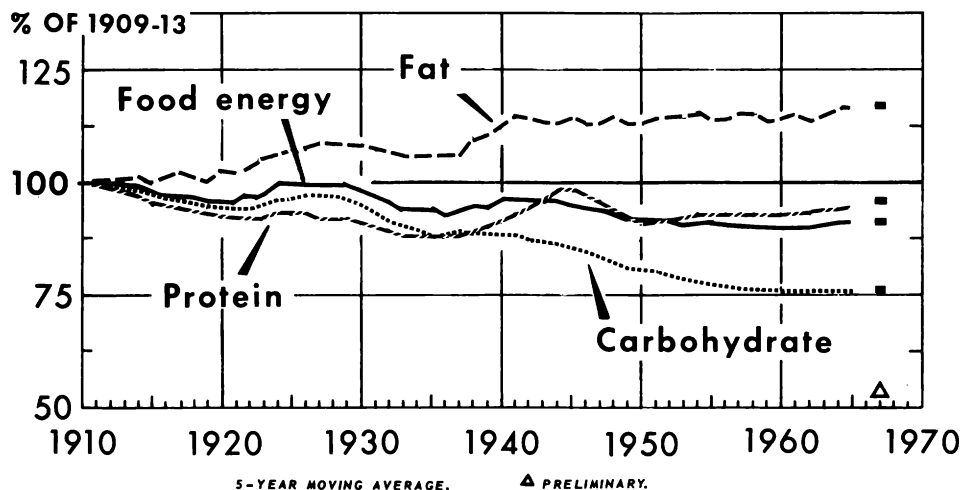
In recent years, the calcium content of the per capita food supply in the United States has been less than it was about 1950 because of the decline in consumption

---

4/ Based partly on information in article by Berta Friend (10).

# CONSUMPTION OF FOOD ENERGY, PROTEIN, FAT, AND CARBOHYDRATES

Per Capita Civilian

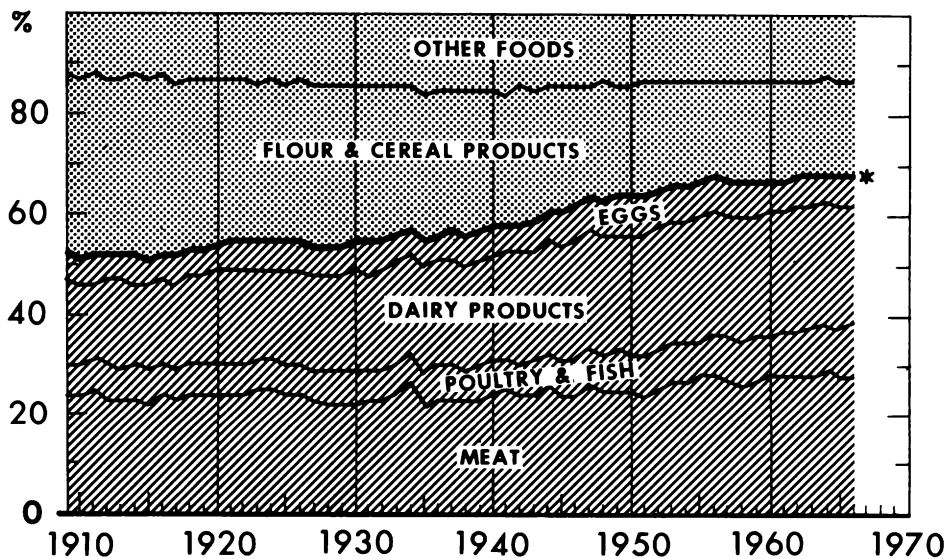


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5595-67 (8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 2

## SOURCES OF PROTEIN



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 66 (10) - 5800 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 3

of total dairy products (fig. 4). However, per capita calcium consumption continues to remain above the level of that in 1909-13. Dairy products furnish about three-fourths of the total calcium supply.

Consumption of iron and the B vitamins (thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin) has increased during the last 50 years, mostly because of the enrichment of grain products which began during the 1940's. The increase has been particularly large for thiamine. Increased consumption of livestock products has also augmented the supply of these nutrients.

In 1966, the average American diet contained about the same amounts of ascorbic acid and vitamin A as in 1909-13 (fig. 4 and table 38). But since about 1945 the consumption of both of these nutrients has decreased considerably. The drop in consumption of potatoes and sweetpotatoes contributed to these declines; however, they were offset to some extent by increased fortification of margarine, milk, and fruit juices and drinks.

### Commodity Consumption Patterns

Early trends.--Changes in consumption of individual foods and different forms of similar foods have been much more dramatic than changes in consumption of all food. Since World War II, per capita consumption of total foods from animal products has increased more than consumption of food from crop products, but this was not true during the last half century (fig. 5 and table 1). Between the two world wars, per capita consumption of crop food products rose much more than consumption of animal products. The drought from 1932 through 1934 caused consumption of crop products to decline immediately, but consumption of animal products initially rose as breeding stock

was marketed and then plummeted in 1935.

Per capita consumption of fruits and vegetables trended upward from about 1909 to 1940, at the same time that consumption of cereal products and potatoes was declining (fig. 6 and table 1). The increase in consumption of fruits and vegetables was greatest for processed products; however, consumption of fresh vegetables also climbed during this period (tables 14, 15, 20, and 21). Consumption of fresh vegetables from commercial sources was particularly high, but consumption of home-grown vegetables declined throughout the period (table 25). Consumption of all fresh fruits remained relatively constant from 1909 to 1940, although year-to-year fluctuations were large. Citrus consumption rose, but consumption of non-citrus fruit (mostly apples) declined. Sharply increased per capita consumption of sugar and coffee also contributed to the rise in quantity of crop products consumed before 1940 (tables 28 and 29).

Per capita consumption of dairy products increased before World War II (table 11). Consumption of processed items such as American cheese, ice cream, evaporated milk, and dried milk products increased substantially. This increase was partly offset by a small decline in consumption of fluid milk. Meat and poultry consumption did not increase noticeably until the late 1930's (fig. 7 and tables 8 and 10). In fact, per capita beef consumption in 1940 was a fourth lower than it was 30 years earlier (fig. 6). Pork and lamb consumption remained comparatively stable during 1910-40. Consumption of poultry, mostly chicken, and eggs changed little before 1940. Per capita consumption of fats and oils trended upward before World War II, but consumption of butter and lard remained relatively constant (table 12).

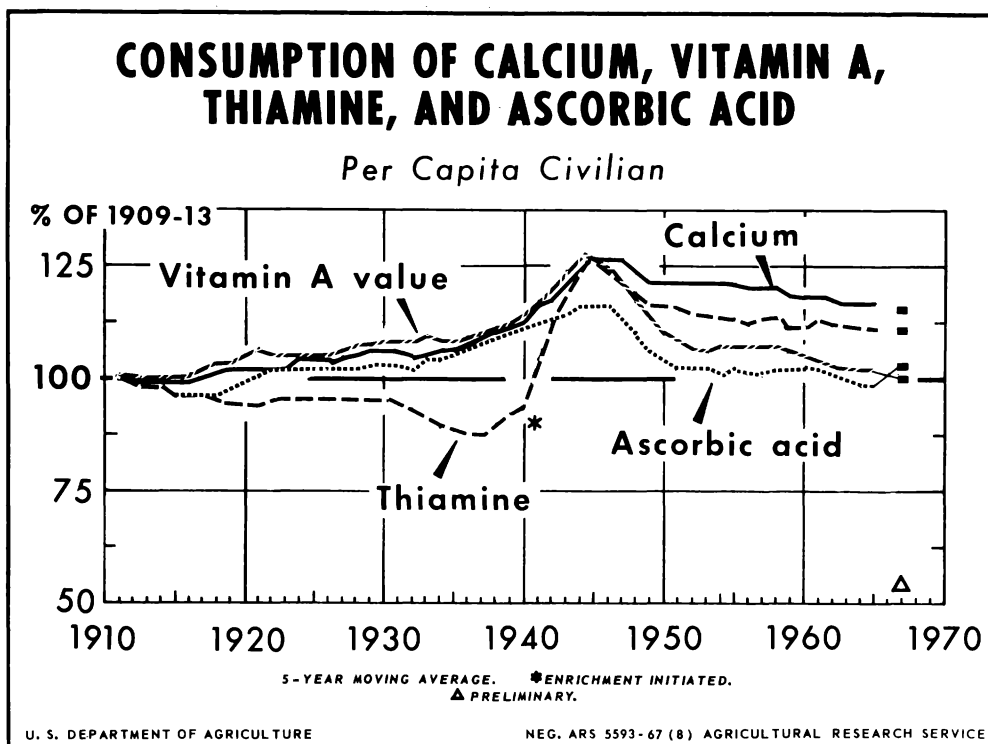


FIGURE 4

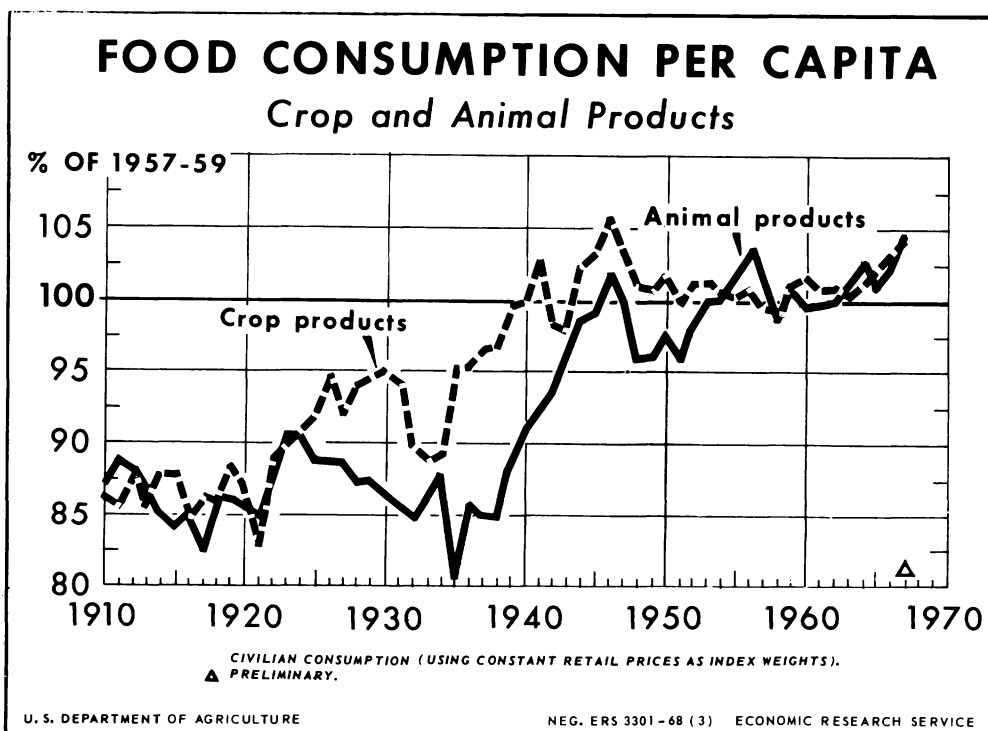
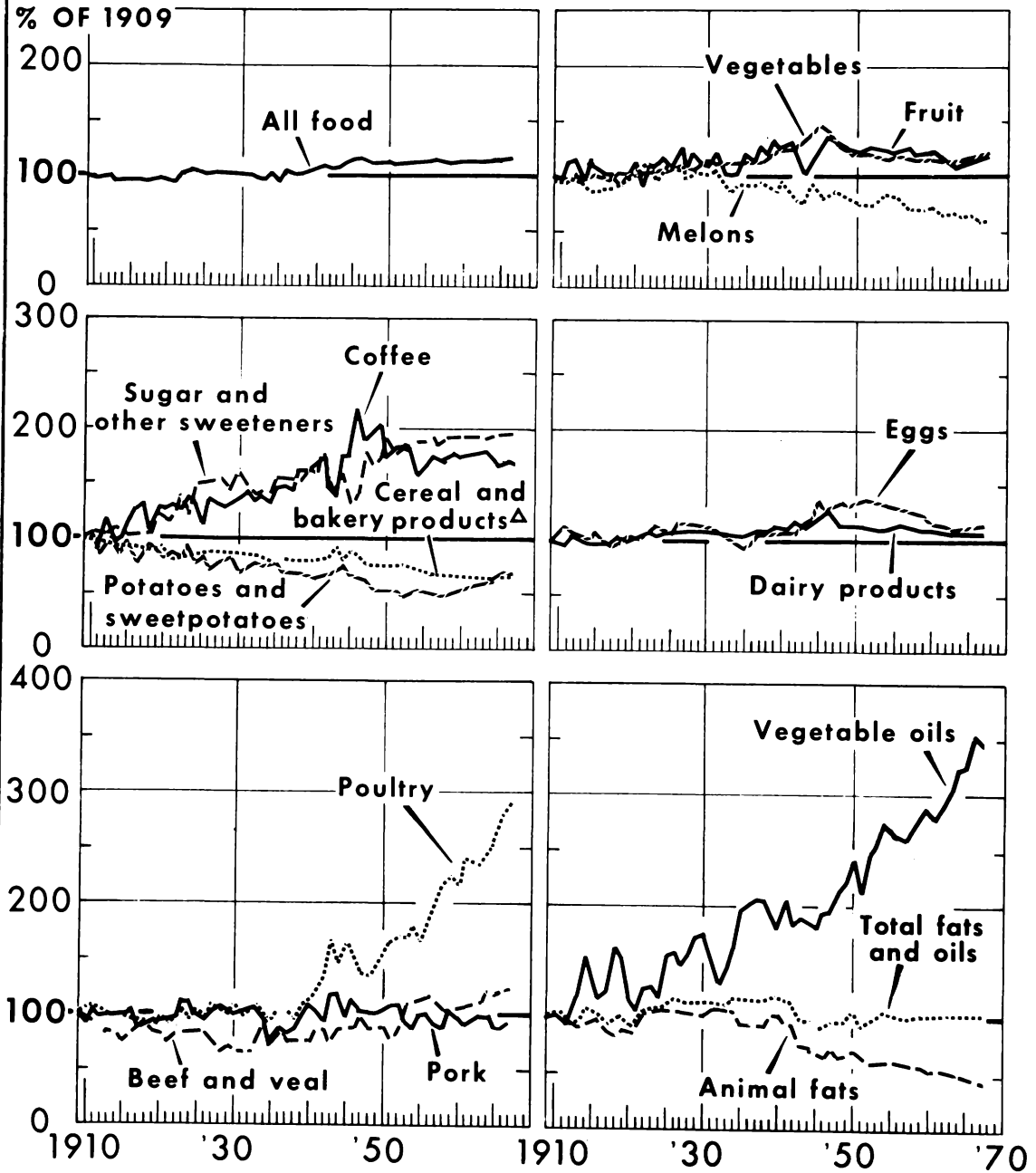


FIGURE 5

# TRENDS IN FOOD CONSUMPTION \*

Per Capita



\* ITEMS COMBINED IN TERMS OF CONSTANT RETAIL PRICES. BUTTER INCLUDED WITH BOTH DAIRY PRODUCTS AND FATS AND OILS. Δ GRAIN COMPONENTS ONLY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4017-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 6



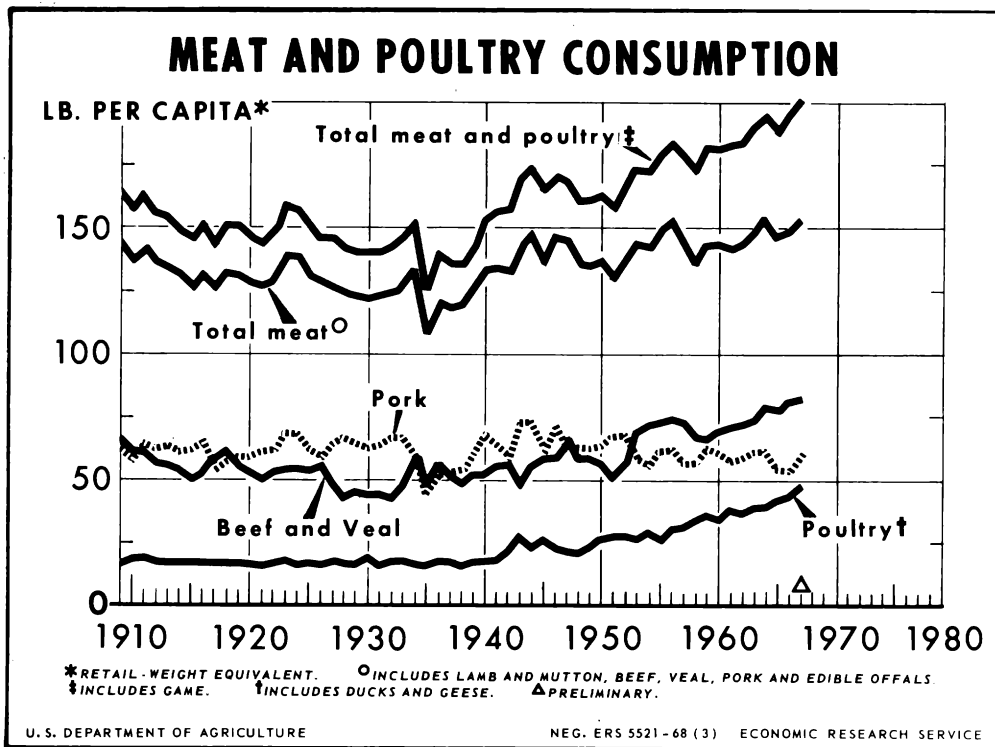


FIGURE 7

Food consumption since 1950.--Following the removal of wartime rationing and price controls, per capita food consumption spurted to a very high level in 1946 before dropping sharply in 1947 and 1948 (table 1). The postwar low point was reached in 1951, reflecting military demands of the Korean Conflict. Since then, overall per capita food consumption increased 5 percent to an alltime peak in 1967, according to preliminary data. Per capita consumption of animal products rose sharply from a low point in 1951 to a record high in 1956, when consumption of both pork and beef was high; the peaks of production cycles for hogs and cattle were reached simultaneously (fig. 8). Sharp drops occurred during the next 2 years, but consumption trended generally upward again after 1958. Per capita consumption of crop products declined from a record high level in 1946 to a low point in 1958. Consumption has trended upward since that time, paralleling

the increase in consumption of animal products.

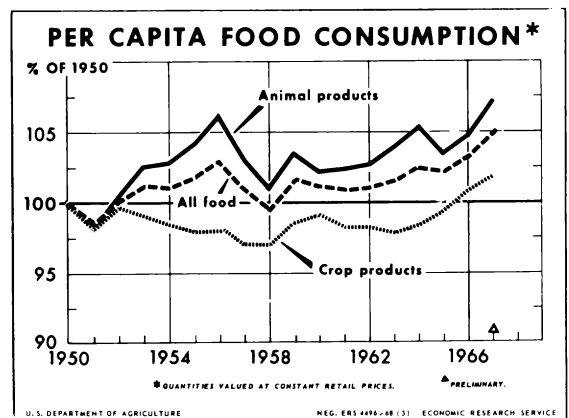


FIGURE 8

Increases in consumption of beef and poultry have been primarily responsible for the increase in consumption of animal products since 1950 (fig. 9). Consumption of both turkey and broilers has increased sharply. The increase in beef consumption

has been associated with a rapid rise in production of grain-fed beef. Pork and veal consumption has declined, and lamb consumption has remained fairly stable. But the rise in beef consumption since 1950 has more than offset the declines in consumption of pork and veal. The retail weight equivalent of all meat (including game) consumed rose from 138 pounds per capita in 1950 to 151 pounds in 1966. However, the 1966 level of per capita consumption of all meat is not extremely high when viewed in a larger perspective; it was 148 pounds in 1909.

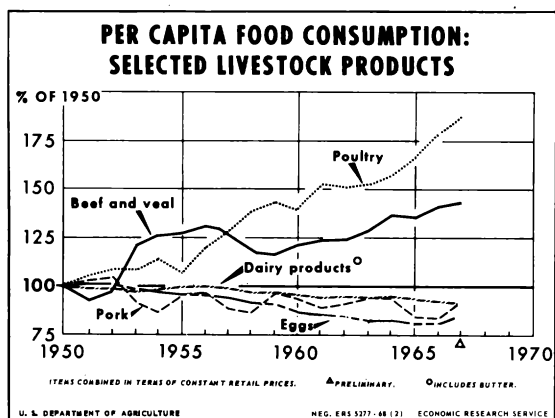


FIGURE 9

In general, per capita consumption of both eggs and total dairy products has declined since World War II. Per capita consumption of eggs reached a record high of 393 in 1951. It declined 20 percent to an average of 313 in 1966. Consumption of dairy products reached a record high in 1946 (in constant values). The decline since that time has been persistent but not as dramatic as that in consumption of eggs. Consumption of milkfat (in all products) has declined much more than that of nonfat milk solids, but consumption of both milk components has declined since 1950. Consumption of fishery products was unusually high in 1950, but declined into

the mid-1950's (table 9). Since then it has slightly increased.

The trend in consumption of crop products has been strongly influenced by the switch from consumption of fresh to processed products (fig. 10). Consumption of processed fruits and vegetables continued to rise steadily during the 1950's but leveled off during the 1960's partly because of damage from severe weather. The largest increases have been in consumption of frozen vegetables and citrus concentrate (tables 18 and 23). Consumption of fresh fruits and vegetables declined, but this long-term decline has leveled off during the last few years. Per capita consumption of all fruits and all vegetables in 1966 was well below peak rates in the late 1940's. Consumption of melons continued to decline during this period (table 13).

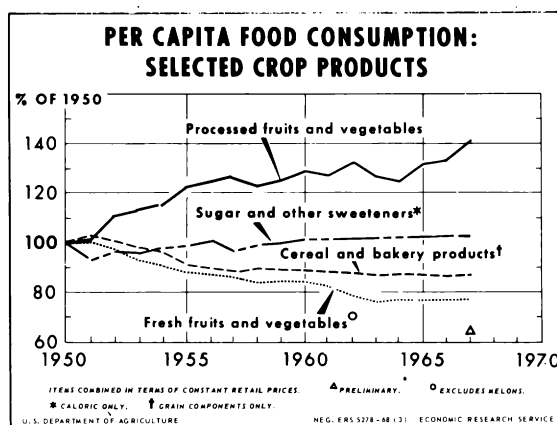


FIGURE 10

Per capita consumption of potatoes continued to decline into the late 1950's, but since then has edged upward (table 26). Consumption of fresh potatoes has continued to decrease, but consumption of processed products, principally chips and frozen French fries, has increased sharply (fig. 11). The increase in consumption of processed potato products

was sufficiently large to account for all of the net upturn in consumption of total crop products between 1957-59 and 1966.

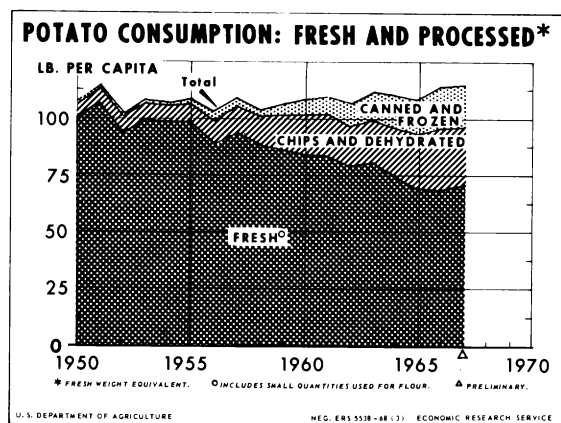


FIGURE 11

Consumption of total fats and oils has remained relatively stable since 1950, but consumption of vegetable oils has continued to trend upward (fig. 12). Strong upward trends in consumption of margarine and cooking and salad oils have about offset the decline in consumption of butter and lard.

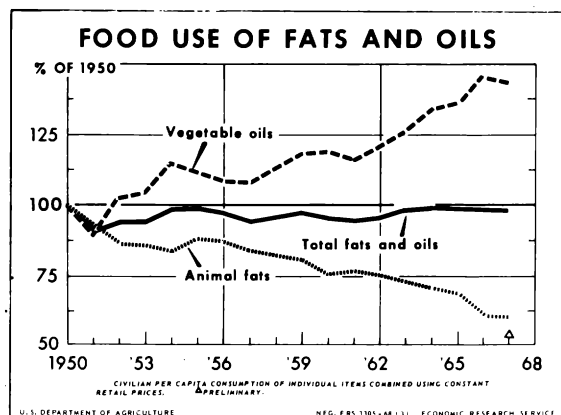


FIGURE 12

Historically, per capita consumption of total cereal products has tended to decline (table 27). Consumption of wheat

flour used in all products continues to drop, but consumption of rice continues to rise. Consumption of corn cereal products such as flour and meal has declined sharply, but use of corn sweeteners has increased considerably since 1950. Consumption of all sugars and caloric sweeteners rose slightly during this period despite increased use of noncaloric sweeteners.

In general, per capita consumption of coffee (bean equivalent) declined between 1946 and 1954 (table 29). Increased use of instant coffee offset declines in consumption of regular coffee in the immediately subsequent years, but consumption of both regular and instant coffee has declined since about 1960. Total consumption in 1966 dropped to the lowest level since World War II. The use of Robusta beans, imported mainly from Africa, has increased at the expense of the milder Arabica beans that are imported largely from Latin America. Robusta beans are the principal ingredient in instant coffee and are blended with Arabica beans in regular coffee.

### Quarterly Food Consumption

Data showing quarterly consumption of major livestock products and selected crop products have recently been developed. <sup>5/</sup> Data on most of these products begin with 1955, although some data are

<sup>5/</sup> The quarterly indexes in table 32 are conceptually equivalent to the annual indexes in table 1. Both sets of data combine individual foods on a retail weight basis, using retail prices in 1957-59 as index weights. They represent disappearance into the marketing system rather than food ingestion. Quarterly data for items that are relatively nonperishable should be regarded as approximations of consumption, partly because of incomplete inventory data and partly because of use in future processing. Furthermore, quarterly totals may cut across significant monthly movements, thereby blurring seasonal changes. Annual data rely on inventory information measured at the same time each year, rather than four times per year, so the problem of seasonality in omitted stock data does not arise.

available earlier (tables 33-37). An index of consumption of total livestock products has been computed which differs from the annual animal product index in that fishery products are omitted (table 32).

The index of quarterly consumption of total livestock products is heavily influenced by meat consumption, although the patterns of consumption of poultry and eggs are more uniform than those of all meat (figs. 13 and 14). Pork is the only red meat whose pattern of consumption is highly seasonal.

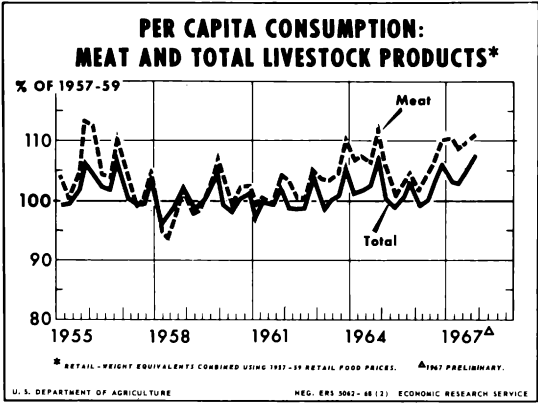


FIGURE 13

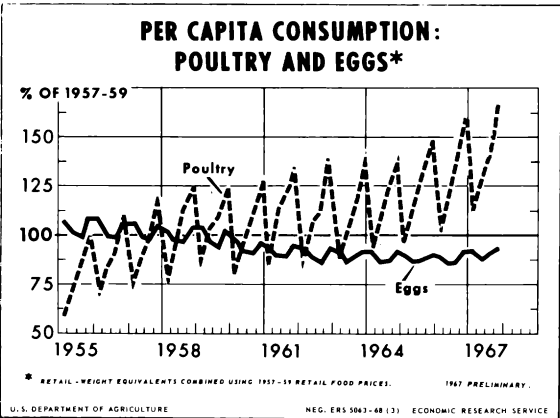


FIGURE 14

Consumption of total livestock products is lowest during the first or second quarters of the year. Consumption usually

risers in the third quarter and reaches a peak in the fourth quarter. Meat consumption usually reaches a peak in the fourth quarter. Poultry consumption, strongly influenced by turkey, usually increases progressively during each of the four quarters of the year. Consumption of eggs and animal fats is typically much higher during the first and fourth quarters of the year than during the second and third quarters. Consumption of dairy products usually reaches its peak in the second quarter, although the seasonal swing in consumption is relatively small (fig. 15). In recent years, the pattern of consumption of total livestock products appears to be as diverse from season to season as it was a decade earlier.

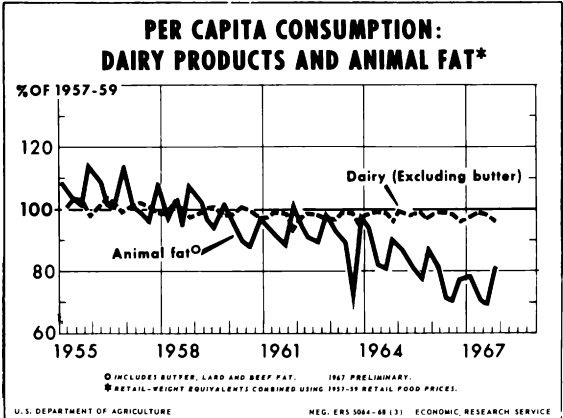


FIGURE 15

Consumption of coffee is usually highest during the first and fourth quarters of the year and lowest during the second and third quarters. The decline in coffee consumption since about 1960 has occurred mainly in the second and third quarters. A decline in consumption during these quarters suggests increasing competition from soft drinks and iced tea. Coffee consumption during the fall and winter quarters appears to be relatively stable. The consumption of cocoa products does not follow a distinct seasonal pattern, although the pattern is similar to that

for coffee--consumption is highest in the first and fourth quarters and lowest in the second and third quarters.

Use of sugar and corn sweeteners typically reaches a peak in the third quarter of the year because of the increase in consumption of soft drinks and ice cream, and because of its use in processed fruits. Sugar consumption declines in the fourth quarter and reaches its lowest level of the year in the winter quarter. This pattern has changed little through the years, despite the apparent growing importance of soft drinks and processed foods.

### Sources and Uses of U.S. Food Commodities

#### Primary sources of food supplies.--

About nine-tenths of the food used in the United States in a given year comes from domestic production and about one-tenth is imported (fig. 16 and table 91).<sup>6/</sup> The proportion imported has remained quite constant during the more than 40 years it has been recorded.

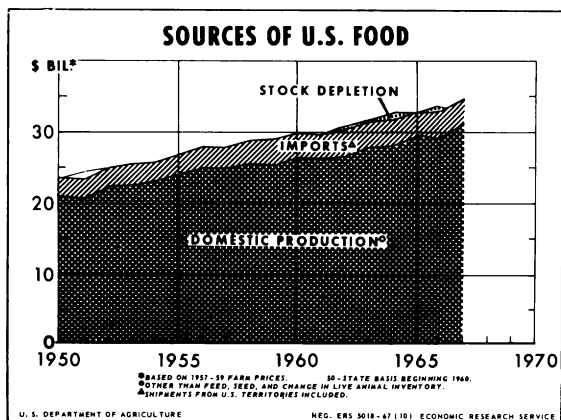


FIGURE 16

The United States imports much more of its crop products than its livestock products. In 1966, about 30 per-

cent of all crops used directly for food (valued at 1957-59 farm prices) were imported. Many important crop products such as coffee, tea, bananas, and cocoa are not produced in volume in this country. Imported livestock products accounted for a little more than 3 percent of all livestock products consumed in 1966. Although this proportion is relatively small, it is higher than the 1 percent consumed in 1955. The domestic catch of fishery products has remained relatively stable in recent years, but imports of fish to be used for food have increased sharply. About one-half of the fishery products consumed in the United States in 1966, including raw products later processed in this country, were imported.

In some years, such as 1964 and 1966, stocks of food commodities from previous years constituted a significant amount of the total food used. In 1966, nearly 3 percent and in 1964, 4 percent of the total food consumed was stock from previous years. In most years since 1950, stock additions have ranged up to 6 percent of the annual supply (table 91). As a result, stock levels at the beginning of 1967 exceeded those in 1950 by 37 percent, although stocks recently declined from the peak reached in 1962. Changes in stocks tend to reflect the demand for pipeline stocks, anticipated needs, and residual quantities unsold at market or Government-supported prices.

#### Major uses of food commodities.--

After deducting feed and seed to avoid double counting when adding livestock and crops together, U.S. civilians account for

<sup>6/</sup> This information, as well as the rest of this section, is based on the supply-utilization indexes which summarize all primary sources and uses of food and other farm products in terms of quantities at the farm level. Quantities are weighted by prices (or their equivalent) received by farmers in a base period. The Food Use Index, discussed earlier, is a component of this series of indexes.



the bulk of total food commodities used annually (fig. 17 and table 91). However, the proportion of the total used for food by civilians declined from 88 percent in 1950 to 82 percent in 1966. The military accounted for 2 percent of the total food used in both years. Food commodities used for purposes other than domestic food declined slightly from 4 to 3 percent of the total used annually between 1950 and 1966.

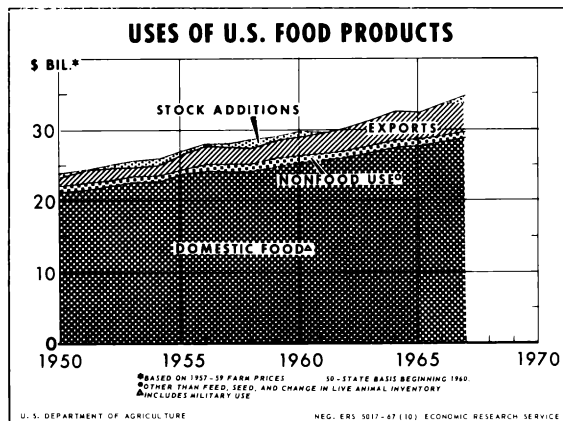


FIGURE 17

Of total food commodities used during the 1950-66 period, exports accounted for a significant share, the proportion increasing from only 5 percent of the total in 1950 to 13 percent in 1966. However, exports had declined from 7

percent of the total used in 1924 to only 2 percent in 1940. Crop products have accounted for almost all of the increase in exports since 1950. About 20 percent of total food crops (including feed grains) used in 1966 were exported, compared with only 6 percent of the total in 1950 (excluding nonfood crops such as tobacco and cotton). Only 2-1/2 percent of all livestock products used in 1966 were exported, about the same as the percentage exported in 1950.

Of total food crops utilized in 1966, those used directly for food accounted for less than half. Crops used for feed and seed accounted for another one-third, and those exported and used for purposes other than food made up the rest.

For several decades, domestic civilians have utilized about nine-tenths of all livestock products. The World War II period was an exception, when up to 13 percent of the total was procured by the military. Historically, the proportion of livestock products used for feed and purposes other than food has declined. It declined from 11 percent of the total in 1924 to 4 percent in 1966. The percentage of livestock products exported in 1966 was relatively smaller than that in 1924--2-1/2 percent compared with 3-1/2 percent.

## TRENDS IN RETAIL FOOD PRICES

### Prices of Food and Other Consumer Items

Both the retail food price index and the Consumer Price Index more than tripled between 1913 and 1966 (fig. 18 and table 96). In general, food prices have varied more over time than prices of nonfood commodities. Thus, the time period selected for coverage strongly affects any comparison of changes in food prices with those in the prices of other consumer items.

During the depression-ridden 1930's, food prices declined more than the prices of other consumer items. During the 1940's, however, food prices increased more rapidly than prices of other goods and services (fig. 18). Since 1950, changes in prices of the two have been more

uniform. Prices of consumer services rose more slowly than those of commodities during the 1940's, but accelerated thereafter.

Food accounts for over a fifth of the entire list of items covered in the Consumer Price Index (22.9 percent as of December 1966), but it is less important than housing (including furnishings and operation), which accounts for 32.9 percent (table 99). Nondurable goods, including food, account for 47.4 percent of the total. Services alone have gained in importance, and now account for over a third of the total. Food away from home (that purchased in restaurants and, beginning in 1964, snacks) accounts for 20.5 percent of total food.

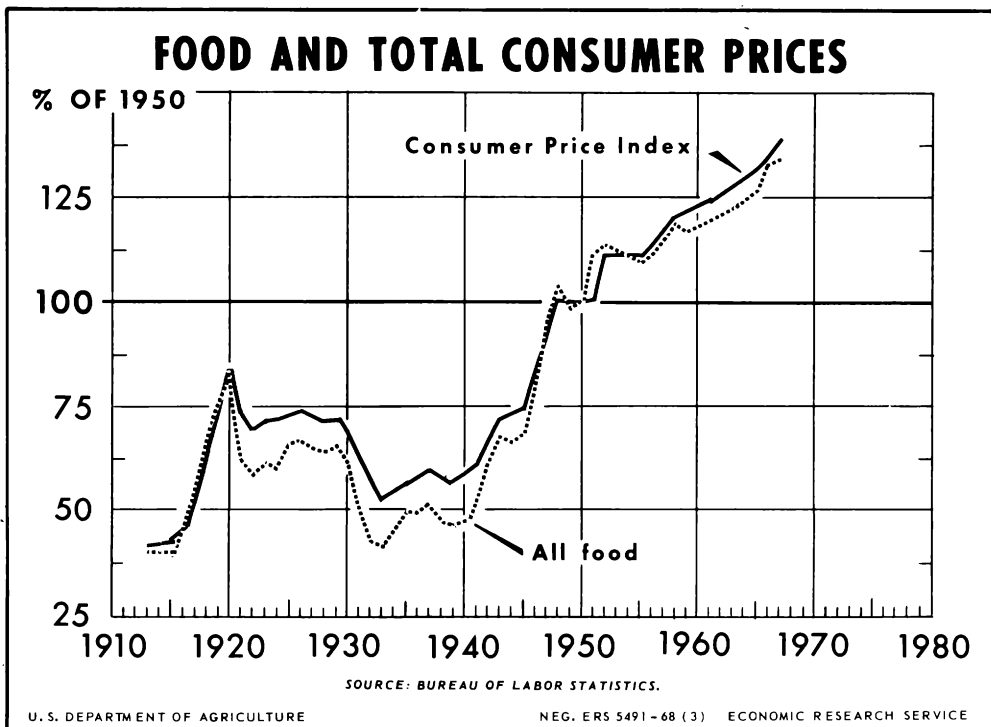


FIGURE 18

Since 1953, retail prices of food at home (that purchased in grocery and other food stores) and of food away from home have been reported separately (fig. 19). Prices of food away from home have increased much more rapidly than those of food at home. Prices of food away from home increased 38 percent between 1953 and 1966, compared with an increase of 16 percent for food at home. During this period, the Consumer Price Index increased 21 percent. Prices of food away from home have risen in much the same way as the prices of services, which increased 40 percent between 1953 and 1966.

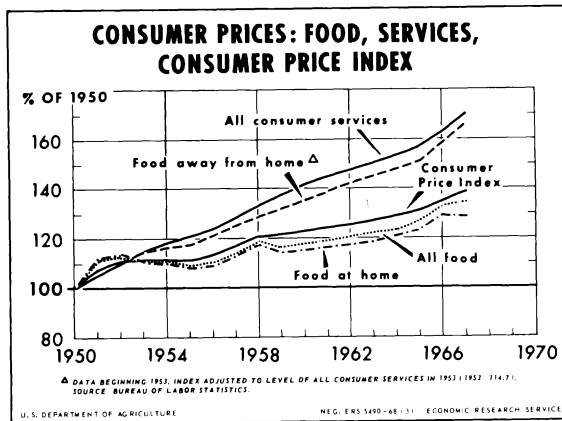


FIGURE 19

During the 1953-66 period, prices of food at home rose less than the overall Consumer Price Index, but more rapidly than prices of nonfood commodities. The 16-percent rise in the price of food at home compared with only a 10-percent increase in the prices of all commodities other than food. Prices of durable commodities (such as automobiles and furniture) rose only 3 percent during the 1953-66 period, compared with a rise of 17 percent in the prices of non-durable commodities less food (such as apparel).

Price changes since 1957-59 have averaged approximately the same for food and nonfood items (including services). Between 1957-59 and 1965, prices of nonfood items rose faster than food prices, but in 1966, food prices rose at a more rapid rate, thereby closing the gap between the price of food and the Consumer Price Index (fig. 20).

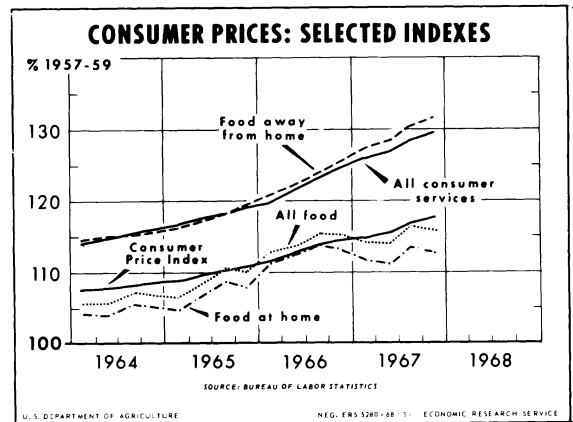


FIGURE 20

### Commodity Prices Since 1950

Retail prices of all food at home increased 29 percent between 1950 and 1966. Although prices for most commodities have increased, prices for a number of important food products have declined since 1950. The price decline for poultry meat has probably been the most striking; prices of frying chicken declined 24 percent during the 16-year period (fig. 21 and table 97). Prices of ice cream, bananas, and frozen orange juice concentrate have declined. Prices of coffee, margarine, and eggs were about the same in 1966 as in 1950, though prices of coffee were much higher and those of eggs much lower in the interim.

Retail prices of fresh fruits and vegetables have increased more than those of any other major food group since 1950, up over 60 percent (fig. 22). An increase

of 77 percent in the prices of fresh potatoes contributed to the overall gain in prices of fresh fruits and vegetables. Prices of fresh lettuce, cabbage, onions, apples, and oranges have also increased substantially. Prices of processed fruits and vegetables increased 35 percent, also a signal increase.

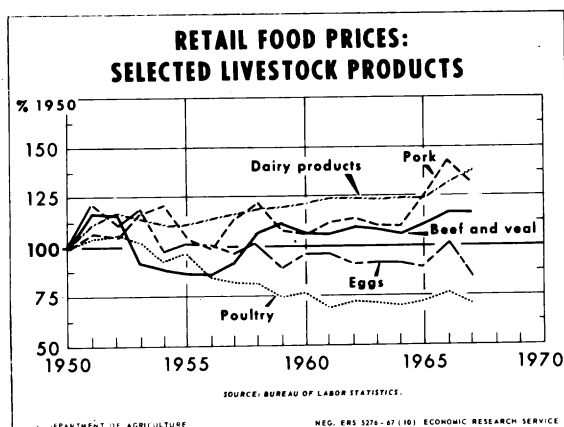


FIGURE 21

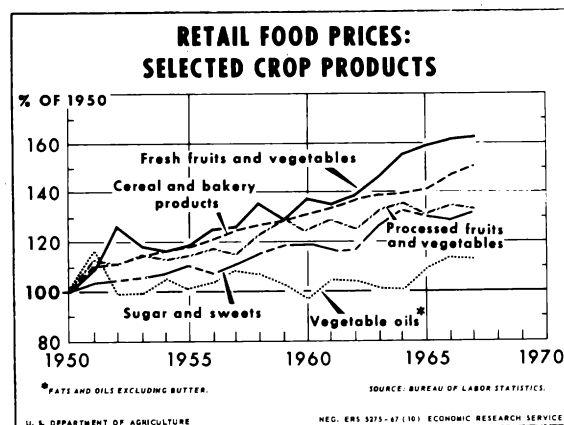


FIGURE 22

Between 1950 and 1966, prices of cereal and bakery products rose by about the same amount as those of all fruits and vegetables. The overall increase of 47 percent was due mainly to a 66-percent increase in the price of white bread and a 63-percent increase in the price of corn flakes.

Since 1950, meat prices have increased 28 percent, about the same as the average increase in the price of all other foods purchased for home use. A third of the total gain occurred between 1965 and 1966. Prices of beef and veal increased only 16 percent during the 16-year period. Through 1964, increases in the price of pork were about the same as increases in the price of beef, but the prices of pork jumped 30 percent between 1964 and 1966, when supplies were unusually small, in contrast to a 10-percent rise in the price of beef.

In 1966, prices of retail dairy products averaged nearly a third higher than they did in 1950. A price increase of 6 percent in 1966 contributed significantly to the overall gain. Of these products, increases in the retail prices of fresh milk, evaporated milk, and cheese have been most pronounced since 1950. Prices of butter have increased moderately, and, as indicated, prices of ice cream declined.

Prices of fats and oils, excluding butter, have not changed greatly since 1950. Prices have remained below the 1950 level during most years since that time. Increases in 1965 and 1966 brought average prices 14 percent above the 1950 level.

Since 1950, retail prices of sugar have increased 26 percent, about the same amount as those of all other foods. Prices of sugar and sweets rose sharply between 1962 and 1964, but prices in 1966 were below the 1964 peak. Prices of cola drinks, an important user of sugar, rose 55 percent between 1953, the first year data were available, and 1966.

### Wholesale Prices

During the last half century, retail food prices have increased much more than

either wholesale prices or prices received by farmers for farm products. Wholesale prices of farm products more than doubled (up 130 percent) between 1910-14 and 1966, while retail prices more than tripled. Prices received by farmers for all commodities, as reported by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, increased more (166 percent since 1910-14) than wholesale prices of farm products, as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Wholesale prices of farm products increased much more than those of industrial commodities during the 1940's. However, prices of farm products declined between 1951 and 1964 (table 106). They rebounded in 1965 and 1966, but remained 15 percent below the 1951 peak. Prices of industrial commodities continued to rise, particularly during the mid-1950's, and by 1966 were 14 percent higher than in 1951.

On the average, wholesale food prices have increased since 1950 (table 106). Wholesale prices of processed foods have increased more than those of farm products (or prices received by farmers) but less than retail food prices (fig. 23).

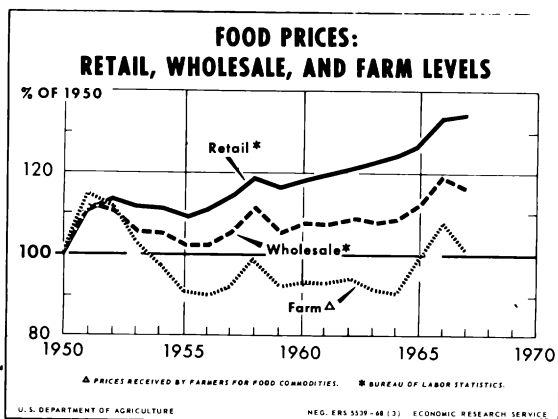


FIGURE 23

## Market Basket of Farm Foods

The retail cost of a fixed market basket of food commodities originating on U.S. farms more than tripled between 1913 and 1966, but the increase was slightly less than that in the retail prices of all food commodities (table 104). The equivalent farm value of these market basket foods nearly tripled during this period. The remaining value, the farm-retail marketing spread, increased more than the farm value. Consequently, the farmer's share of the consumer's retail food dollar, 40 cents in 1966, was less than the 46 cents in 1913.

During the 1940's, prices of farm food commodities rose more rapidly than did retail food prices or the farm-retail marketing spread. As a result, the farmer's share of the retail food dollar increased from 40 cents in 1940 to an alltime high of 53 cents in 1945 before dropping to 47 cents in 1950.

The rapid increase in prices of farm food commodities in 1965 and 1966 brought the farm value of the market basket food 14 percent above the average in 1957-59. This overall increase slightly exceeded the 10-percent increase in the farm-retail marketing spread and the 11-percent increase in the retail cost of the market basket foods. A comparison of 1966 levels with those for 1950 shows that retail prices have increased much more than farm values. But a comparison with levels in 1940 shows that the increases in farm value and retail prices were almost the same. As a result, the farmer's share of the consumer's retail food dollar in 1966 was back to the relatively low level of 1940.

The farmer's share of the retail food dollar is much greater for foods

which require a limited amount of processing, such as livestock products, than for foods requiring large amounts of processing, as is necessary for many crop products (table 105). The farmer's share in 1966 was 55 percent for meat and 58 percent for poultry products, compared with 27 percent for fruits and vegetables and 22 percent for bakery and cereal products.

Since 1950, marketing costs per unit of final product have increased much more for meat, bakery, and cereal products than for other foods. Increases in these costs have been small for poultry and eggs and for fats and oils, the only two major food groups for which lower prices were received by farmers in 1966 than in 1950.

#### Retail Food Prices by City

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) currently collects price information from a total of 56 cities or urban portions of standard metropolitan areas that are combined to develop U.S. average price indexes. Several small cities are included, in addition to the 12 largest metropolitan areas. <sup>7/</sup>

Retail food prices have increased rather uniformly throughout the major cities of the United States over an extended period of time. Data on 25 major cities show that price increases between 1950 and 1966 ranged from a low of 25 percent in Cleveland to a high of 38 percent in Los Angeles-Long Beach (table 101). Milwaukee and Detroit were the only other cities where food prices increased less than 30 percent during the 16-year period. Several other cities where increases were large include Baltimore, Boston, St. Louis, and San Francisco-Oakland. The average price increase for all 56 cities was 33 percent.

Although food price increases since 1950 were greater in Los Angeles-Long Beach than in any other city, food prices there increased less between 1965 and 1966 than in any of the other 24 examined. The price increase of 2.3 percent for this city was less than half the U.S. average increase of 5.0 percent. It compared with a rise of 6.9 percent in Detroit and 6.0 percent in Baltimore. Price increases in most of the other west coast cities also were relatively small in 1966. Increases of about 3-1/2 percent occurred in Seattle, San Diego, and San Francisco-Oakland.

#### Seasonally Adjusted Retail Food Price Indexes

Seasonal price changes are more or less regular variations around a long-term price trend. In general, prices tend to change inversely with changes in supply in response to relatively stable demands for food. Uneven production flows often mean that storage costs must be covered in the off-season. For example, anticipated higher prices for pork in the summer months, when production is relatively low, induce accumulation of storage supplies during peak production periods. Since peak harvesting of many food products occurs in late summer, prices tend to be highest in early summer and to drop quickly as marketings increase. Prices of fresh fruits and vegetables, in particular, drop sharply after seasonal peaks in production.

---

<sup>7/</sup> The weighting system of the Consumer Price Index is based on the expenditure pattern of families and single individuals, urban wage earners, and clerical workers in a base period. This group of people constitutes over half of the total urban population and about 40 percent of the U.S. total population. Food prices are collected from a sample of 1,488 food stores and meat and produce markets located in suburbs as well as central cities. Visits are made on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays--the same day each month for a given store--usually during the first full week of the month. "Special" sale prices are recorded when found; sales taxes are included in food prices.

Changes in retail prices typically lag changes in wholesale prices by approximately the time required to move food through the marketing pipeline, although there are many exceptions to the rule. Wholesale prices of farm products and processed foods reach their seasonal high points about April and June, respectively; retail food prices reach their peak in July and August (fig. 24 and table 102) (15).

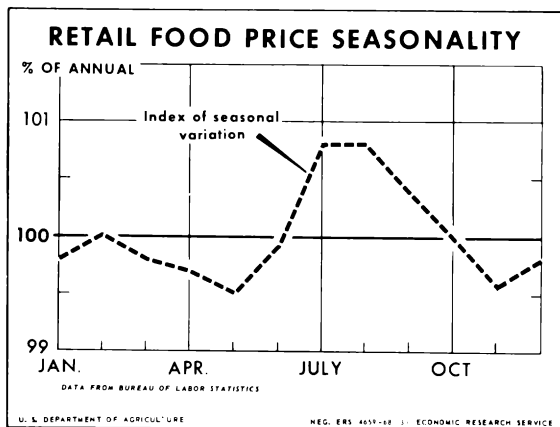


FIGURE 24

New indexes.--Since January 1966, BLS has been publishing retail food price indexes adjusted for seasonal factors in addition to regular unadjusted price indexes. <sup>8/</sup> Seasonal adjustment factors and their standard deviations were computed by BLS for most foods priced for the Consumer Price Index. No adjusted indexes are available for food away from home since little seasonal variation occurs. No adjusted index is available for the overall Consumer Price Index since seasonal changes in prices of items tend to be mutually offsetting.

The seasonal factors published in 1963 were revised in 1964 by use of a method which reduced variation over time (16 and 17). The computational procedure involved successive approxima-

tions that yielded secular (trend cycles), seasonal, and irregular components of price variation over time. Stability was obtained by use of "credence factors," which reduce weight given to great variation in data.

Since March 1967, BLS has published selective seasonally adjusted data from the Wholesale Price Index. The adjustment factors and methodology used have not yet been published.

Shifts in seasonality.--Seasonal variation in the price of pork is considerable (fig. 25). During the 1956-66 period, the amount of within-year variation did not diminish. But the yearly peak in retail prices in recent years has come later--about September rather than July. In recent years prices from April through July have been relatively lower than those during this season in previous years. However, in 1966 the strong effect of rising pork production outweighed seasonal factors. As a result, both adjusted and unadjusted prices were higher early in the year than later.

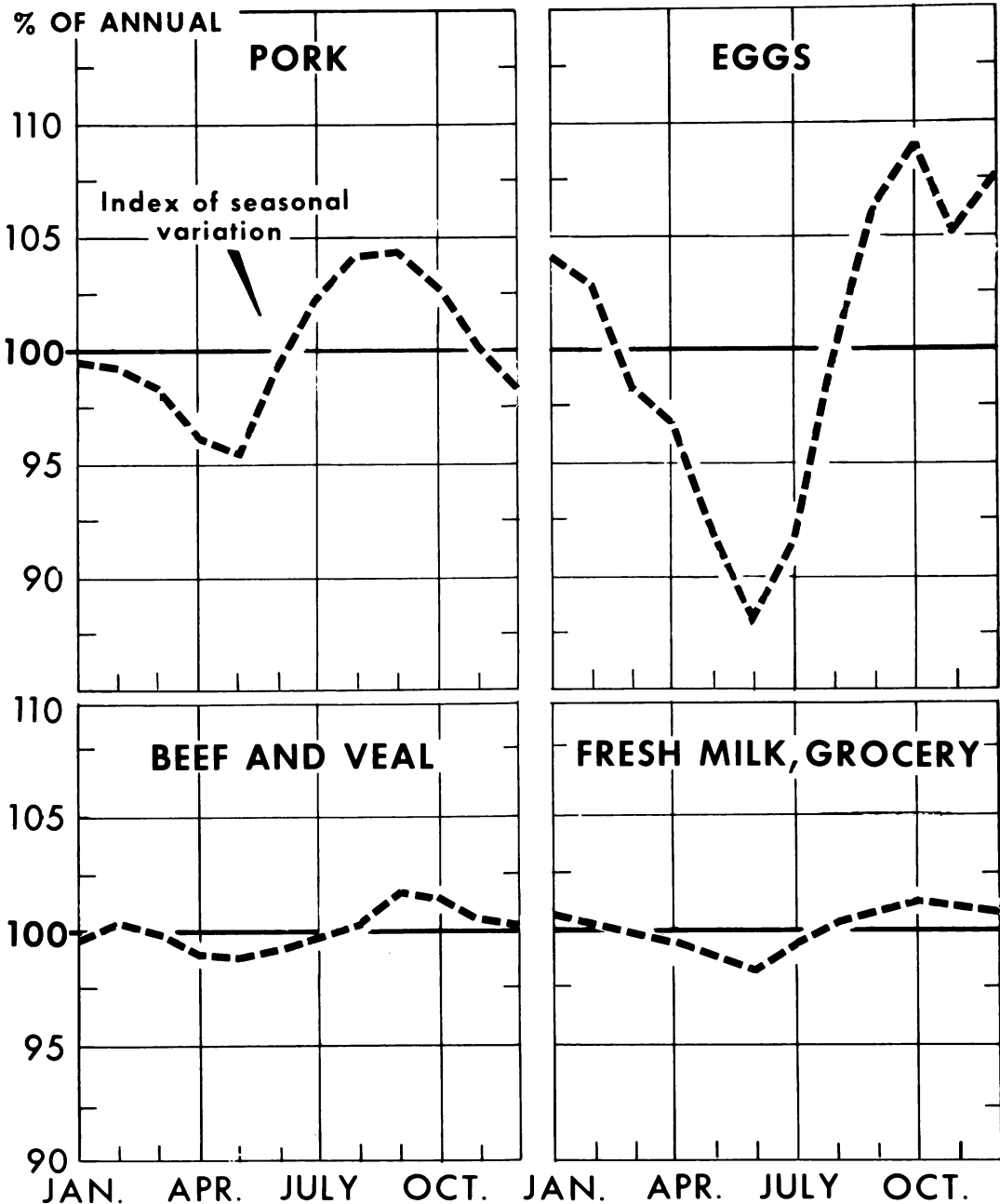
Prices of beef and veal vary little from season to season, but some shifts have occurred over time (fig. 25). The direction of change has been the same as that for pork--down in the second quarter and up in the fourth quarter. As a result, seasonality in the price of all meat shifted noticeably between 1956 and 1966. Prices are now lowest during the second quarter of the year and are at their peak during the summer.

The shift in meat prices was important enough to influence total food prices. In the mid-1950's, food prices during the second quarter of each year

<sup>8/</sup> BLS published seasonally adjusted indexes for 1965 in Monthly Labor Review (18, p. 472).

# RETAIL PRICE SEASONALITY

*Selected Food Livestock Products*



DATA FROM BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4661-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 25



averaged above those of the first quarter. Prices were particularly high in June. However, by 1966, seasonal factors had so changed that food prices during the second quarter averaged about the same as those during the first and fourth quarters (in fact, they were fractionally below). Prices during the third quarter averaged nearly 1 percent above those of the other three. Prices continue to reach their peak during July, but from May to June they no longer move up as much as previously, and the decline from July to August is no longer as severe as it once was. Late fall continues to be the seasonal low point of the year.

Shifts in methods of production have encouraged a more even seasonal flow of output of some products. Large-scale commercial production, broiler production, for example, stabilized the flow of products to the point that there is little seasonal variation in the retail price of chicken. In 1966, seasonal variation in the retail price was only 4 percent, compared with 9 percent in 1956. The seasonal pattern also has shifted over time, but seasonality is no longer as significant as it was.

The seasonal price patterns for eggs and dairy products differ greatly from those for most foods; prices are lowest about June, when production is seasonally high (fig. 25). In 1966, prices of both products fluctuated less than they did a decade earlier. The pattern of variation changed somewhat for eggs. In recent years, the prices of eggs have tended to be relatively higher in the early months of the year than in July and August, but the seasonal peak still comes about September or October.

Between 1956 and 1966, prices of many individual fresh fruits and vegetables shifted to new seasonal patterns, although

the pattern of prices for all fresh fruits and vegetables changed little (fig 26). The price pattern for onions changed noticeably; for example, seasonally high prices in May and June were dampened and prices late in the year raised. The pattern of prices for carrots also shifted considerably. Prices were relatively higher in June and July and lower from September through December. Prices of lettuce changed substantially, but they vacillate so much that the seasonal pattern may have little validity.

Overall, seasonal variation in retail food prices in the last 10 years probably has declined slightly. A decline in total yearly variation was noticeable for chicken, dairy products, eggs, onions, tomatoes, apples, bananas, oranges, and grapefruit. Increased variation was noted for a few foods--potatoes, for example--and little change noted for many others. Between 1956 and 1966, the range of variation within a year was reduced for all food from 1.6 percent to 1.3 percent. Even so, the amount of price change within a year often exceeded the change in the annual average. The within-year variation in prices of food at home dropped from 1.9 to 1.7 percent. The price of food at home varied more than that of all food because of the lack of seasonal variation in prices of food away from home.

#### Factors Affecting Retail Food Prices

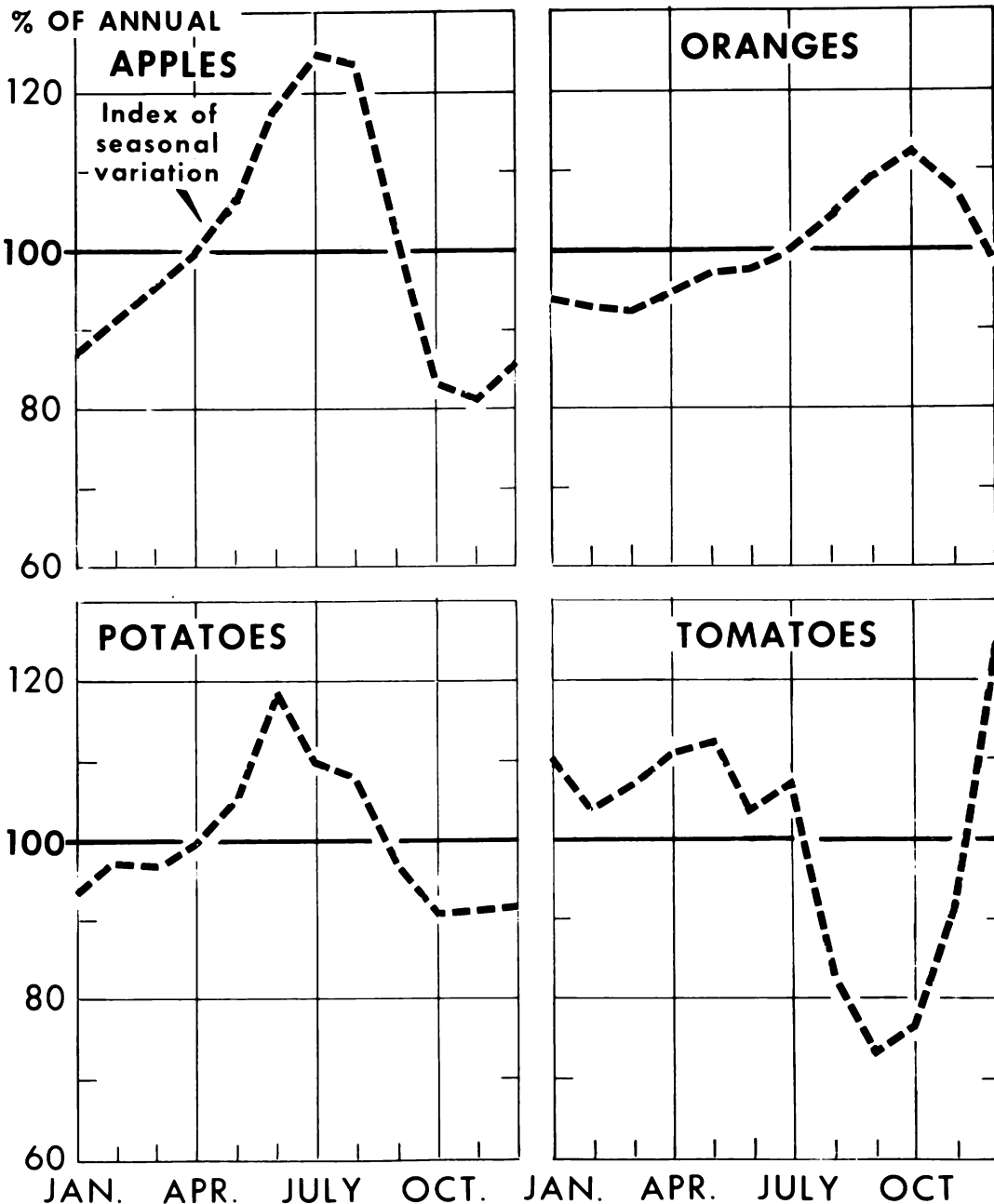
Statistical price analysis shows that annual changes in retail food prices are closely associated with changes in income, nonfood consumer prices, and per capita food consumption. Fitting data to the period 1923-56 (omitting 1942-47), Brandow (4, p. 18) obtained the following relation:

(1)

$$x_1 = 5.131 - \underset{(.446)}{2.898} x_2 + \underset{(.149)}{.545} x_3 + \underset{(.092)}{.766} x_4$$

# RETAIL PRICE SEASONALITY

*Selected Food Crop Products*



DATA FROM BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1660-68 3 ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 26

where:

- $X_1$  = Log retail food price index
- $X_2$  = Log per capita food consumption index
- $X_3$  = Log nonfood consumer price index
- $X_4$  = Log per capita disposable personal income

Figures in parentheses are standard errors of the coefficients.

The 2.9-percent decline in food consumption associated with a 1.0-percent rise in retail prices implies a price elasticity of demand of more than -0.3, but the rather high net association between food prices and nonfood consumer prices was, perhaps the most interesting feature of this relation.

Post-World War II data did not yield satisfactory results when Brandow's model was used. It implied even a stronger net effect on nonfood prices (0.6), but the relationship between income and food prices was statistically insignificant.

To improve the understanding of changes in retail food prices in recent years, particularly for purposes of prediction, the following relation was fitted to data for 1948-66:

(2)

$$X_1 = 3.998 - 1.427X_2 + 0.506X_3 - 0.077X_4$$

(.499)<sup>2</sup>      (.051)<sup>3</sup>      (.041)<sup>4</sup>

$$R^2 = .952 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 1.14$$

where:

- $X_1$  = Log retail food price index (1957-59=100)
- $X_2$  = Log per capita food consumption index (1957-59=100)
- $X_3$  = Log index of per capita disposable personal income (1957-59=100)
- $X_4$  = Log end-of-year stocks of food commodities (1956-58=100)

This relation omitted nonfood consumer prices because of the intercorrelation problem. <sup>9/</sup> As expected, the income variable assumed greater importance when nonfood consumer prices were omitted. The effect of food consumption on prices was improved but remained low. <sup>10/</sup> An additional variable was added to reflect the possible impact upon food prices of changes in inventory of food commodities. Changes in stocks of food commodities in recent years, particularly 1966, suggest that this variable is important in explaining retail food price changes; however, it was relatively unimportant over the entire period.

Other factors undoubtedly play an important role in determining retail food prices, at least during short periods of time. Between 1964 and 1966, when food prices were rising significantly, food supplies used by the military increased about 20 percent (table 92). Remaining supplies for civilian use declined on a per capita basis in 1965, but in 1966 increased to a level slightly above the 1964 level. Nevertheless, the substantial increases in military food procurement probably contributed indirectly to the increase in retail food prices.

---

<sup>9/</sup> An alternative relation substituted nonfood consumer prices for income. The fit of the data was better and serial correlation was reduced although the coefficient on food consumption dropped below 1.0. The alternative follows:

$$X_1 = 1.940 - 0.928X_2 - 0.195X_4 + 1.155X_5$$

(.285)<sup>2</sup>      (.030)<sup>4</sup>      (.068)<sup>5</sup>

$$R^2 = .982 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 2.33$$

where:

- $X_5$  = Log Consumer Price Index, all items other than food (1957-59=100)

<sup>10/</sup> An attempt at further improvement by subdividing food consumption into 2 separate variables for crop and livestock commodities was not fruitful.

Although the military typically requires only a relatively small proportion of the total U.S. food supply, the effect on prices in wholesale markets of a given amount of food going for military use may be greater than the effect on prices when the same amount of food is purchased for civilian use. If purchases are concentrated into relatively short periods of time, confined to only a few geographic markets, and are for only rigorously specified food commodities, military demands may exceed quantities immediately available for sale at any price. In addition, uncertainties regarding future military requirements may have an unsettling effect on market conditions, even though the military alerts processors to advance needs as far ahead as possible. Despite these potential price influences, the effects of military procurement appear relatively short run.

Attempts to measure the indirect effects of military procurement upon retail food prices by use of annual data were not successful, although the data covered two separate periods of substantial military buildup. The result was not too surprising in view of the fact that the military made up only about 1.6 percent of the population in 1966 and accounted for only about 2.2 percent of the total quantity of food used (tables 91 and 118). In 1951, the military accounted for 4.5 percent of total food used domestically, and in 1960, 1.6 percent. It is down considerably from the 14.3 percent reached during World War II.

Export of food commodities is another factor that may affect retail food prices. In analysis, the effect of exports upon wholesale prices is partly incorporated by subtracting exports from total supplies in measuring civilian food consumption (tables 41-90). However, great changes in exports probably have

an additional effect on domestic wholesale prices and, in turn, retail food prices.

Nevertheless, the effects of changes in exports of food commodities on retail food prices since World War II were not statistically significant. A part of the problem of statistical measurement may stem from the association of exports and food inventories (table 92). Food commodities ultimately destined for export under various Government programs often have first moved into storage.

Several other factors may affect retail food prices. These include changes in levels of unemployment, shifts in distribution of income, and the adoption or changing scope of various food assistance programs. Increased rates of unemployment compensation and various welfare and food distribution programs have tended to stabilize the demand for food. Statistical attempts to relate changes in food prices to variations in employment, unemployment, and distribution of income have not been successful. Recent programs designed to increase the incomes of low-income people probably have increased the overall demand for food. Certain programs, such as the Food Stamp Program, were designed specifically for this purpose. The effects of such programs on changes in retail food prices have not been fully appraised, partly because of a lack of data for a sufficiently long period of time.

The importance of some of these programs is suggested by the fact that about a fifth of all U.S. civilians participated to some degree in one or more food assistance programs administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in fiscal year 1967. About three-fourths of these people were children participating in the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs. Expansion of the Food Stamp

Program in fiscal year 1967 caused the number of persons in that program to almost double in 1 year. This program, which reached a peak of 1.8 million persons in 1967, probably has the greatest impact on the retail market because recipients spend their food coupons in the store of their choice, and within broad limits, for the foods of their choice. The average value of the coupons is approximately one-half greater than the estimated value of food that would be purchased without the program.

Participation in the Commodity Distribution Program declined in 1966 because of improved economic conditions and its replacement by the Food Stamp Program in many communities. Commodities distributed under this program accounted for approximately 0.6 percent of all food consumed by civilians in 1966, compared with 0.9 percent in 1965. Surplus food

commodities donated to domestic outlets, including needy persons, schools, summer camps, and institutions, plus commodities donated under the School Lunch Program totaled 1.5 billion pounds in calendar year 1966, compared with 1.9 billion pounds in 1965 and 2.2 billion pounds in 1962. (Tables 41-90 show quantities of individual foods donated from 1955 to the present time.)

The effects upon wholesale markets and, in turn, retail markets of food withdrawn for price-support purposes may be greater than the total quantity of these foods would suggest. Timing and concentration of purchases of commodities selected are designed to achieve the fullest price impact possible (at the farm level). This purpose contrasts with the objective of military purchases. But the effects of purchases under these programs on retail prices remain difficult to verify statistically.

## DEMAND FOR FOOD

Changes in demand for food are associated with growth in population, changes in prices of substitutes, and shifts in food preferences. A year-to-year increase in per capita consumption of food may or may not indicate an increase in demand. If consumption rises despite an increase in prices, an increase in demand probably has occurred simultaneously. However, if consumption rises at the same time that prices are falling, the increase in consumption may reflect only a response to the price decline.

An increase in food consumption may indicate an increase in demand for food even when retail food prices are falling. This is possible because a price decline does not usually stimulate the consumer to buy much larger quantities of food. When the effect of changes in price on quantity consumed can be quantified and subtracted from the total change in quantity, the result gives some indication of the net shift in demand (3).

The change in demand facing producers and processors is a function of total rather than per capita marketings. However, changes in demand usually are measured on a per capita basis to disassociate them from the effects of population growth. <sup>11/</sup> For many food items, it makes a great deal of difference whether demand is measured on a per capita or total basis. In the United States, the most important reason for increases in quantity demanded from producers is the increase in population. Population growth in recent years has dropped to about 1.0 percent per year, down significantly from the average rate of 1.7 percent per year between 1950 and 1960 (table 118). <sup>12/</sup> Nevertheless, the 1.0 percent annual increase remains large compared with the

0.2-percent average yearly increase in per capita food consumption since 1950 (fig. 27).

### Aggregate Statistical Analysis

Aggregate demand analysis shows that per capita food consumption is relatively unaffected by changes in retail food prices and consumer incomes.<sup>13/</sup> The change in expected per capita food consumption when there has been a 1-percent change in retail food prices is usually found to be in the range of -0.2 to -0.3 percent. The change in expected food consumption when there has been a change in consumer income may be even lower (although not below zero), and may decline fractionally as income rises (<sup>12</sup>). Data available after World War II suggest a consumption response of from 0.1 to 0.2 percent to a 1-percent change in per capita income.

---

<sup>11/</sup> Dividing total consumption by population in obtaining per capita consumption implicitly assumes that proportional changes in population result in proportional changes in consumption. This assumption perhaps is valid in the short run, but changes in age distribution and family size and composition may alter demand relationships over long periods of time. Such changes are particularly important for food such as coffee and milk, whose consumption varies among consumers of various ages.

<sup>12/</sup> Population projections by the Bureau of the Census under 4 sets of assumptions imply a growth rate in future decades somewhere in the range of 1.0 to 1.8 percent per year (<sup>14</sup>).

<sup>13/</sup> The effects of changes in supply because of technology and other factors may not be statistically separable from shifts in demand. Over the years, changes such as the introduction of new types of food processing have sharply altered consumption patterns. In these instances both supply and demand schedules may have shifted. When both supply and demand schedules shift, individual schedules are difficult to identify. Single-equation relations then measure the net shift in both demand and supply schedules. Nevertheless, single-equation estimates can be used for predicting if previous shifts can reasonably be expected to continue.

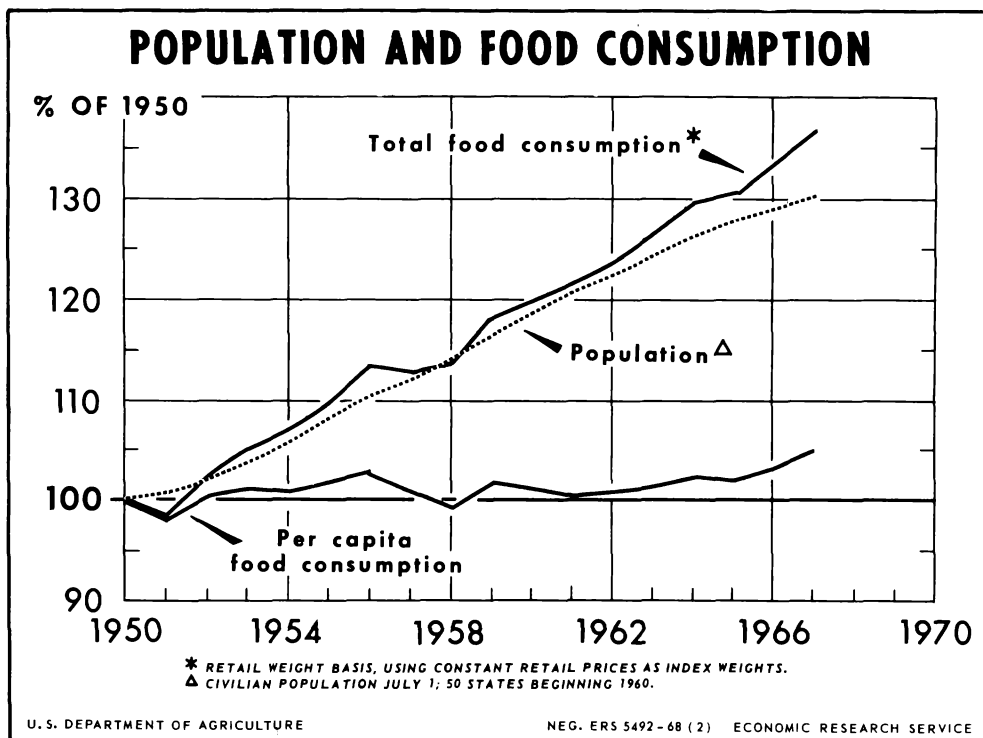


FIGURE 27

By fitting annual data for the 1948-66 period through the use of a single-equation least-squares model, one can obtain the following results:

(1)

$$X_1 = 2.227 - 0.182X_2 + 0.174X_3 - 0.104X_4$$

(.093)                      (.060)                      (.125)

$$R^2 = .733 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 1.26$$

where:

$X_1$  = Log per capita food consumption index (1957-59=100)

$X_2$  = Log retail food price index (1957-59=100)

$X_3$  = Log index of per capita disposable personal income (1957-59=100)

$X_4$  = Log Consumer Price Index, all items less food (1957-59=100)

This relation shows a rather small net quantity response to price change, but the response to income change appears reasonably consistent with that indicated in other studies. The nonfood consumer price

variable was statistically insignificant. One alternative way of introducing the effect of nonfood prices, taken by Frederick Waugh, is to deflate (divide) food prices and incomes with nonfood prices. <sup>14/</sup>

<sup>14/</sup> By fitting data for 1948-62, Waugh (19, p. 16) obtained the following results:

$$X_1 = 2.19 - 0.24 X_2^* + 0.14 X_3^*$$

(.15)                      (.05)

Where the variables are defined as above except that price and income are deflated by the Consumer Price Index.

The deflation process implies a constant relationship between the price of all items and the price of each individual item. Since this relationship probably does not hold, price deflation may introduce a bias in an analysis of demand for food. Nevertheless, this procedure may minimize the problem of multicollinearity that may arise when a separate price variable is used.

The introduction of end-of-year stocks of food commodities and exports of food commodities improves the relation considerably:

(2)

$$X_1 = 2.041 - 0.418 X_2 + 0.158 X_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad (.134) \quad \quad (.073) \\ + 0.335 X_4 - 0.029 X_5 - 0.065 X_6 \\ \quad \quad \quad (.241) \quad \quad (.016) \quad \quad (.036)$$

$$R^2 = .822 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 2.01$$

where:  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  are defined as above

$X_5$  = Log index of exports of food commodities (1957-59=100)

$X_6$  = Log index of end-of-year stocks of food commodities (1956-58=100)

The two additional variables are not highly significant from a statistical viewpoint, since neither of them exceeds twice its standard error. However, the addition of these variables turns the measured impact of nonfood prices on food consumption from negative to positive, as would appear reasonable. Further, these variables improve the overall fit of the data and reduce the problem of serial correlation. The addition of the two new quantity variables increased the net effect of a 1-percent increase in retail prices on consumption. The net effect of a -0.4-percent decrease appears high (in absolute terms). It suggests that the net consumption response to price change is influenced by the extent of alternative uses of food.

### Price-Quantity Relations

Since about 1950, demand for beef and veal, poultry, processed fruits and vegetables, vegetable oils, and sugars and sweeteners apparently has increased. Demand for pork, eggs, dairy products, fresh fruits and vegetables, cereal products,

and coffee apparently has declined. But the changes in demand for poultry and cereal products are not clear cut because of concurrent significant changes in prices, downward for poultry and upward for cereal and bakery products.

Meat.--The demand for beef and veal appears to have increased noticeably since about 1950 (fig. 28 and table 2).<sup>15/</sup> In the early 1950's prices of beef and veal dropped sharply as supplies increased. Subsequently, deflated retail prices increased without a compensating drop in per capita supplies. In more recent years, consumers have eaten larger amounts of beef than previously, and deflated retail prices have been above the level of 10 years before. A part of this increase in demand appears related to the concurrent rise in income, since beef consumption is relatively responsive to changes in income. Another part of the increase in demand for beef stems from the substitution of beef for other meats.

Prices of pork rose sharply in 1965 and 1966 because of reduced supplies available for consumption (fig. 29 and table 2). When consumption of pork is low, retail prices appear to be greatly affected by changes in supplies. This was true in 1953 and 1954; yet, the demand for pork has declined considerably since 1950. The decline appeared to be particularly rapid between 1950 and 1960, when both per capita consumption and deflated prices were declining. In relation to consumption of other meats, pork consumption has declined considerably since 1950. Despite the decline in demand, supplies were reduced sufficiently in 1965 and 1966

---

<sup>15/</sup> Figures 28 through 38 show actual retail price indexes and price indexes of individual commodities deflated by the index of total food at home. Deflation allows for changes in the general price level (since food and nonfood prices tend to move together) as well as aggregate price effects of demand for substitute food products.



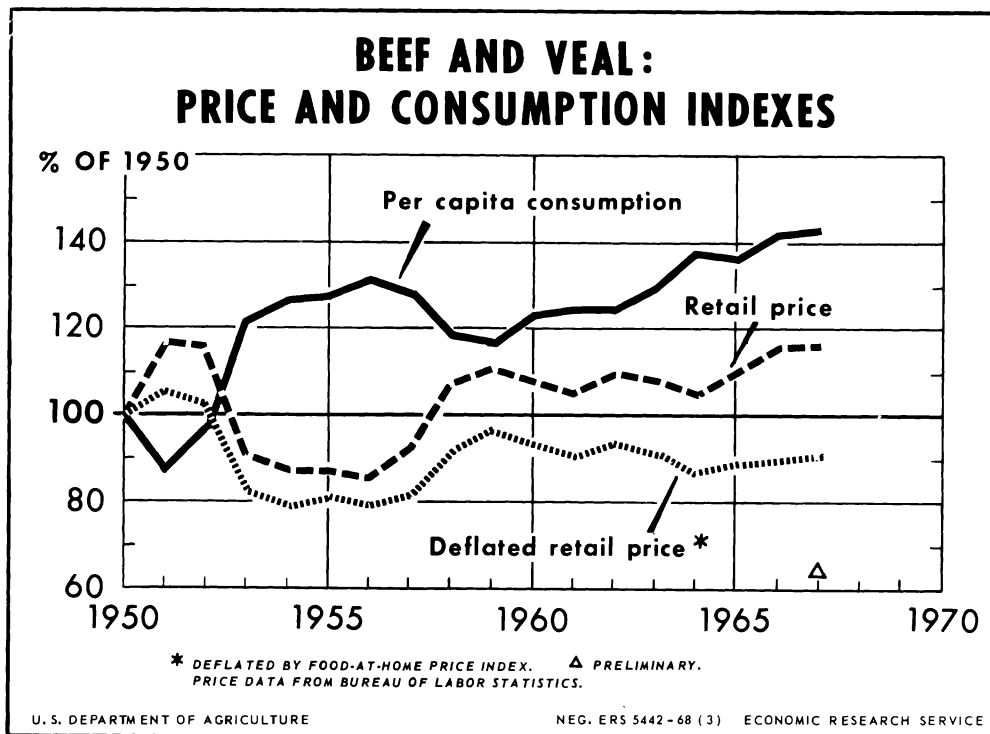


FIGURE 28

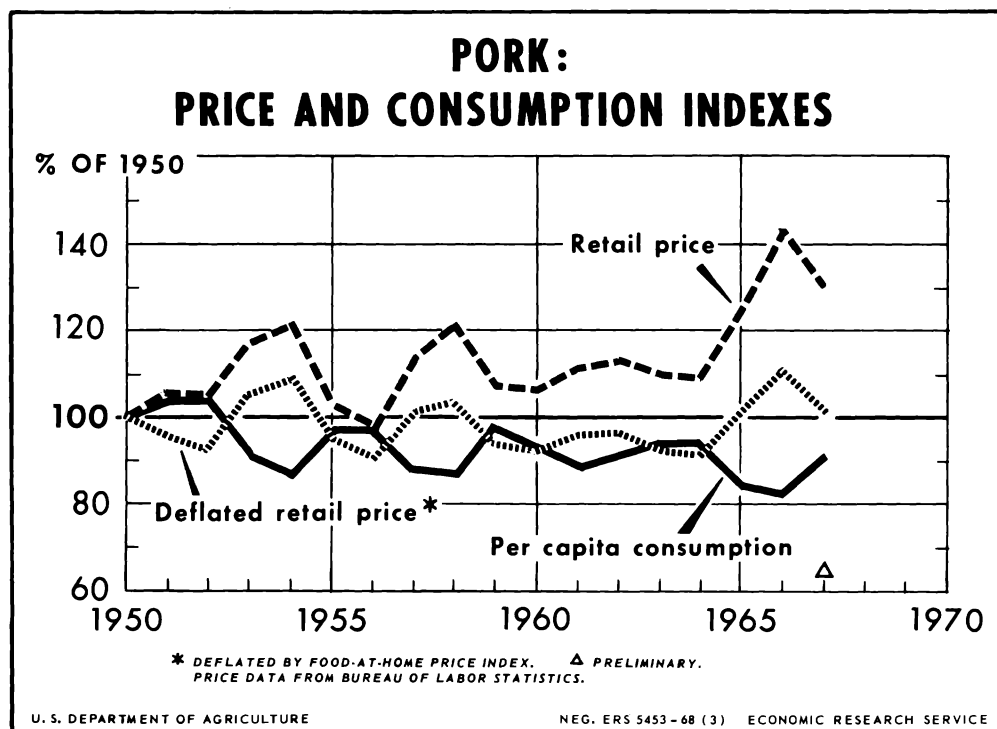


FIGURE 29

to raise relative prices to the highest level since 1950.

Poultry.--Changes in poultry supplies and retail prices have been closely related (inversely) during most of the 1950-66 period (fig. 30 and table 2). Much of the increase in consumption of poultry has been associated with a technological advance in poultry production, which permitted increased supplies at progressively lower prices and confounded measurement of changes in demand. But in recent years relatively large increases in quantity have been associated with little change in relative prices, which suggests an increase in demand.

Eggs and dairy products.-- Since 1950, consumption of both eggs and total dairy products has declined sharply in relation to consumption of all other animal products. For both eggs and dairy products, the decline in consumption appears to be primarily the result of a decline in demand for these products (figs. 31 and 32 and table 2). Egg prices, in relation to average food prices, have declined more than per capita egg consumption. This decline suggests a rapid falloff in demand for eggs because the price decline has provided some support to quantity consumed.

Retail prices of dairy products, in relation to those of all food, have remained relatively constant since 1950. Relatively high prices during part of the period may have contributed to the decline in consumption through about 1961, although it appears to take a large change in price to affect significantly the consumption of dairy products.

Vegetable oils.--The demand for vegetable oils and products appears to have increased considerably since 1950 (fig. 33 and table 2). Most of this increase prob-

ably was associated with a concurrent decline in demand for animal fats, but a part of the increase in consumption has been due to a decline in retail prices in relation to prices of other food. In the early part of the period, increases in consumption were associated with sharp declines in prices. But in recent years, per capita consumption has increased when prices were relatively steady.

Fruits and vegetables.-- The decline in consumption of fresh fruits and vegetables during the last decade and a half appears to have been associated largely with considerable increases in the retail prices of these items (fig. 34 and table 2). Processed fruits and vegetables have been substituted for fresh fruits and vegetables, partly because of a shift in relative prices over time. Retail prices of processed products also increased, but not nearly as much as those of fresh produce (fig. 35). Per capita consumption of all fruits and of all vegetables declined during 1950-66 when prices of them were rising more rapidly than those of other foods.

Cereal and bakery products.-- Changes in demand for cereal and bakery products have been somewhat similar to changes in demand for fresh fruits and vegetables, although probably for different reasons (fig. 36 and table 2). The retail prices of both groups of products have increased significantly and consumption of each has declined markedly. Increases in the prices of cereal and bakery products appear to be associated largely with higher prices for processed products involving many marketing services. <sup>16/</sup>

---

<sup>16/</sup> This association suggests that the decline in consumption has been due more importantly to shifts (to the left) in the supply schedule (at the retail level, thereby including marketing costs) than to shifts in the demand schedule.

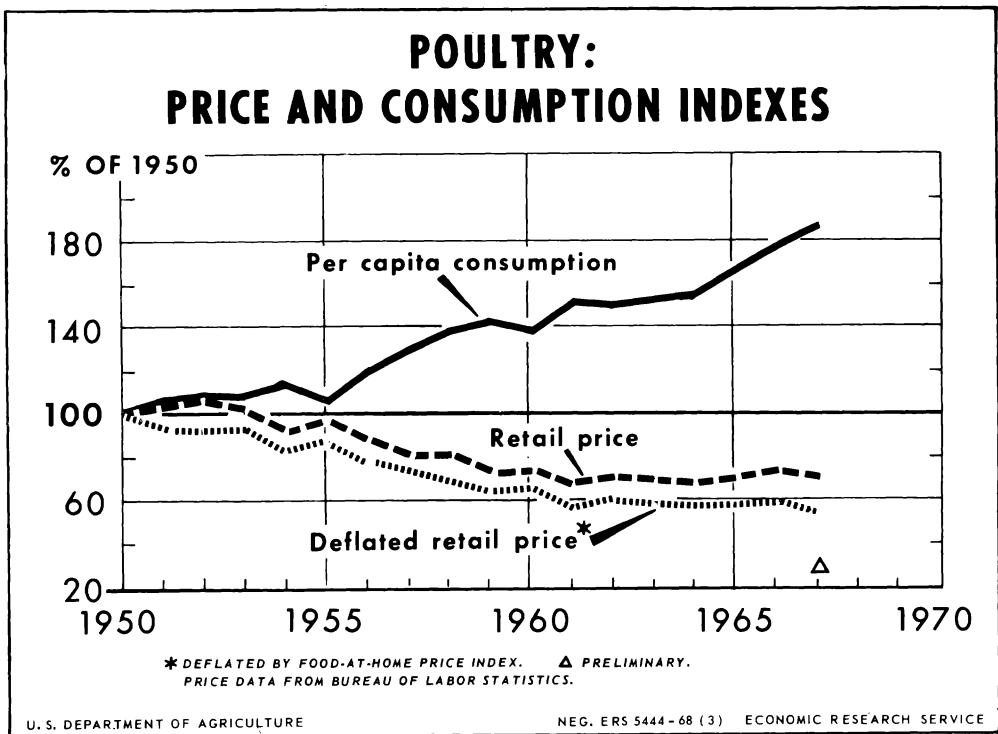


FIGURE 30

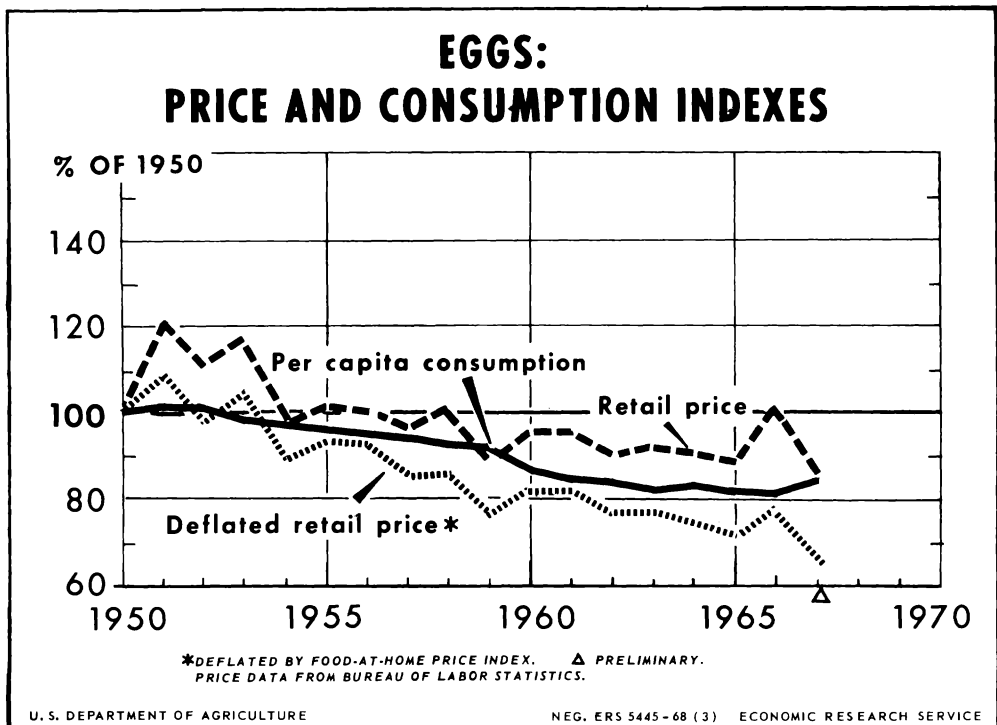
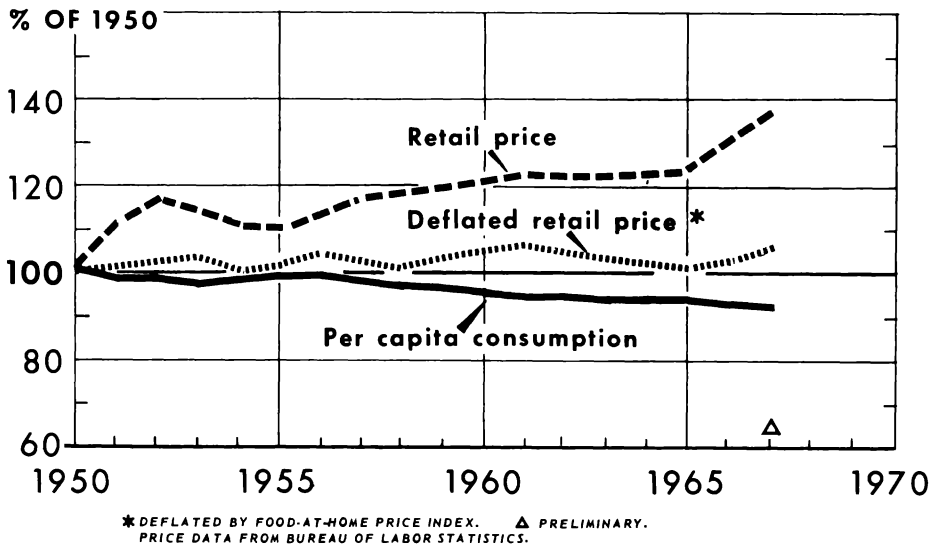


FIGURE 31

## DAIRY PRODUCTS: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES

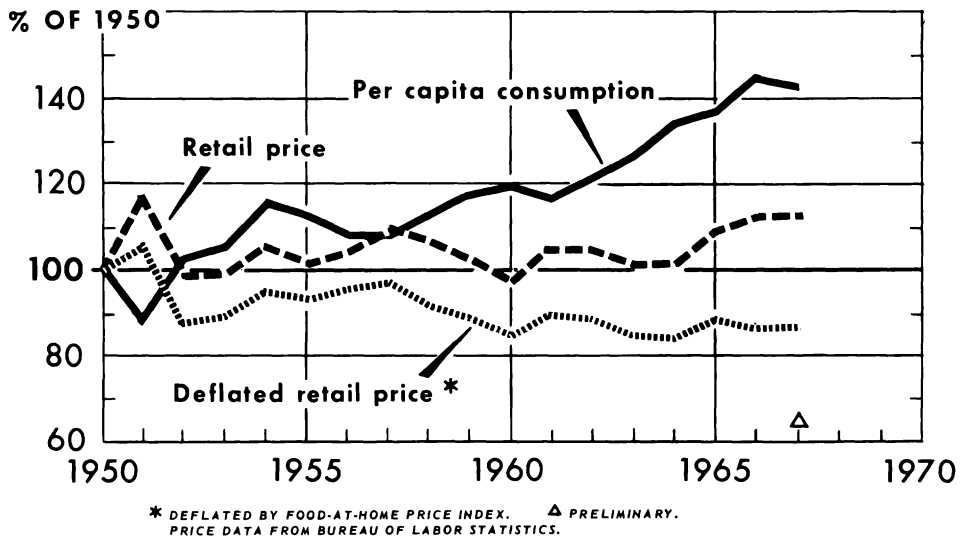


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5446-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 32

## VEGETABLE OILS AND PRODUCTS: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES

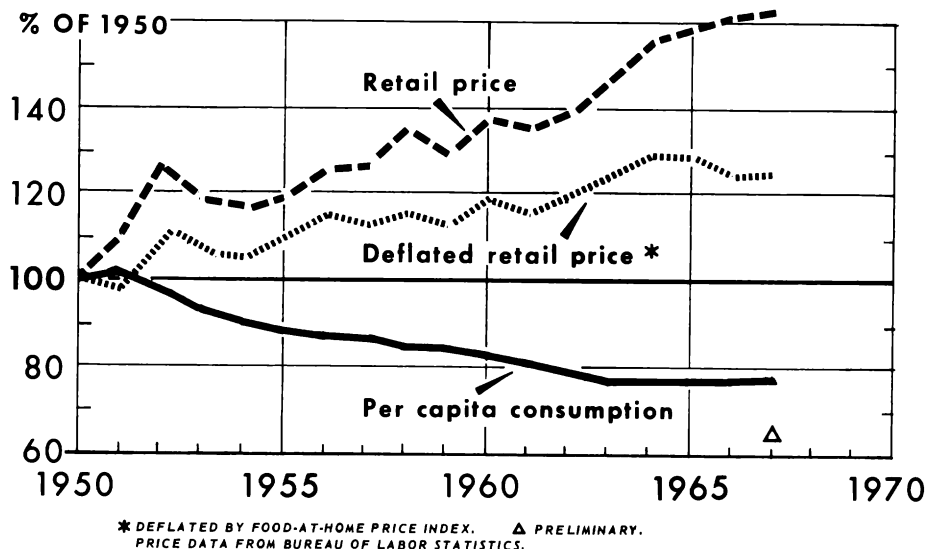


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5447-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 33

## FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES

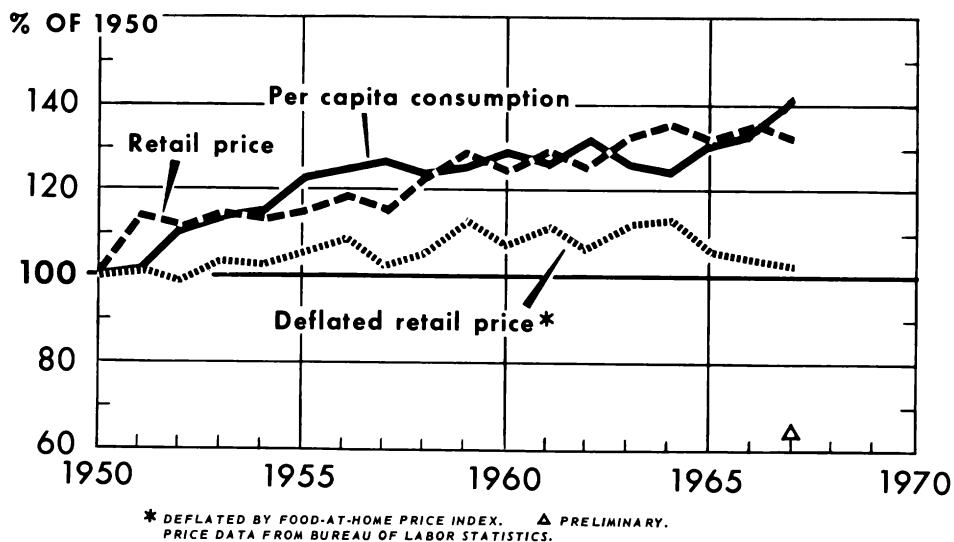


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5448-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 34

## PROCESSED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES

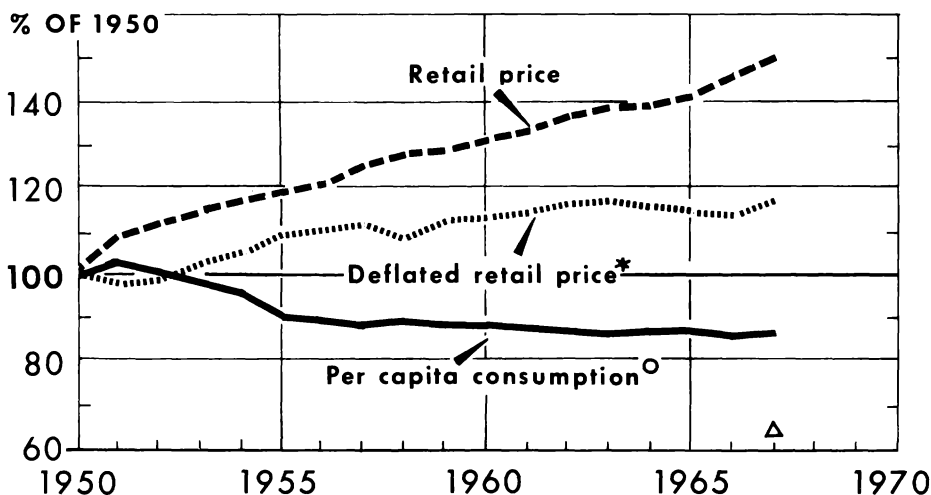


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5449-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 35

## CEREAL AND BAKERY PRODUCTS: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES



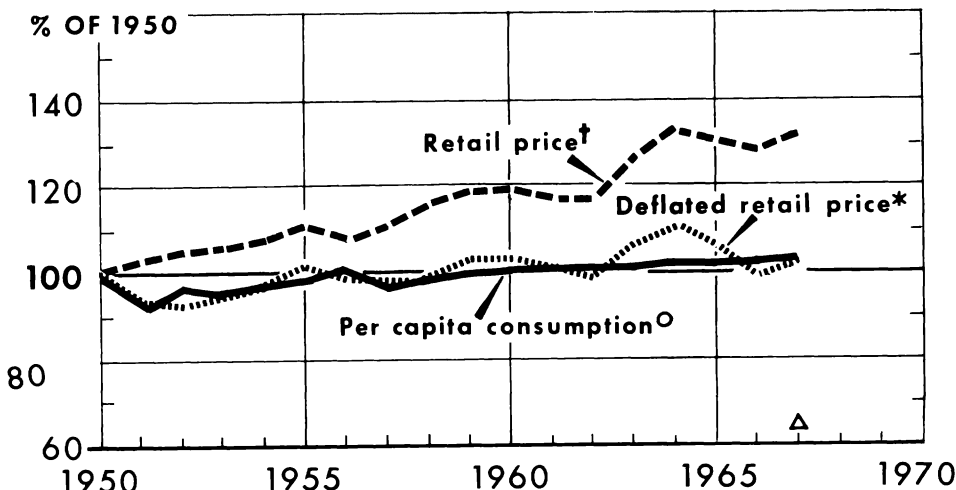
\* DEFLATED BY FOOD-AT-HOME PRICE INDEX.    Δ PRELIMINARY.  
PRICE DATA FROM BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.    ○ CEREAL PRODUCT COMPONENT ONLY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5450-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 36

## SWEETENERS: PRICE AND CONSUMPTION INDEXES



\* DEFLATED BY FOOD-AT-HOME PRICE INDEX.    Δ PRELIMINARY.    † SUGAR AND SWEETS.  
PRICE DATA FROM BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.    ○ DOES NOT INCLUDE NONCALORIC SWEETENERS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5451-68 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 37

**Sweeteners.**--The relationship between retail prices and per capita consumption of sugar and other sweeteners is not clear cut. partly because of problems of comparability of data on price and consumption. The demand for these products may have increased slightly since 1950 (fig. 37 and table 2). Both prices (in relation to prices of all food) and per capita consumption of sugars and other sweeteners have increased gradually since 1951-52. Unusually large price changes in 1963 and 1964 resulted from fluctuations in the world sugar market, although market conditions in the United States are to a degree insulated from those in the world market.

The data indicate that relatively small changes in consumption are associated with price changes. But many changes in consumption of sweeteners are due to factors other than retail price changes. About two-thirds of the total

amount of sweeteners consumed is not sold at retail since it is used by food processing plants. The increased use of noncaloric sweeteners and the growing importance of corn sweeteners are important influences on the sweetener market at the wholesale level.

**Coffee.**--The demand for coffee apparently has declined since about 1950. Prices of coffee declined in relation to total food prices, but rose sharply in the early 1950's before dropping below the 1950 level late in the decade. In 1954, coffee consumption dropped sharply as prices rose steeply (fig. 38 and table 2). But when prices later declined considerably, per capita consumption increased only slightly. The decline in consumption in 1964 appeared to be a partial response to higher prices, but lower consumption again in 1965 and 1966 appeared to reflect a significant drop in demand since prices also declined.

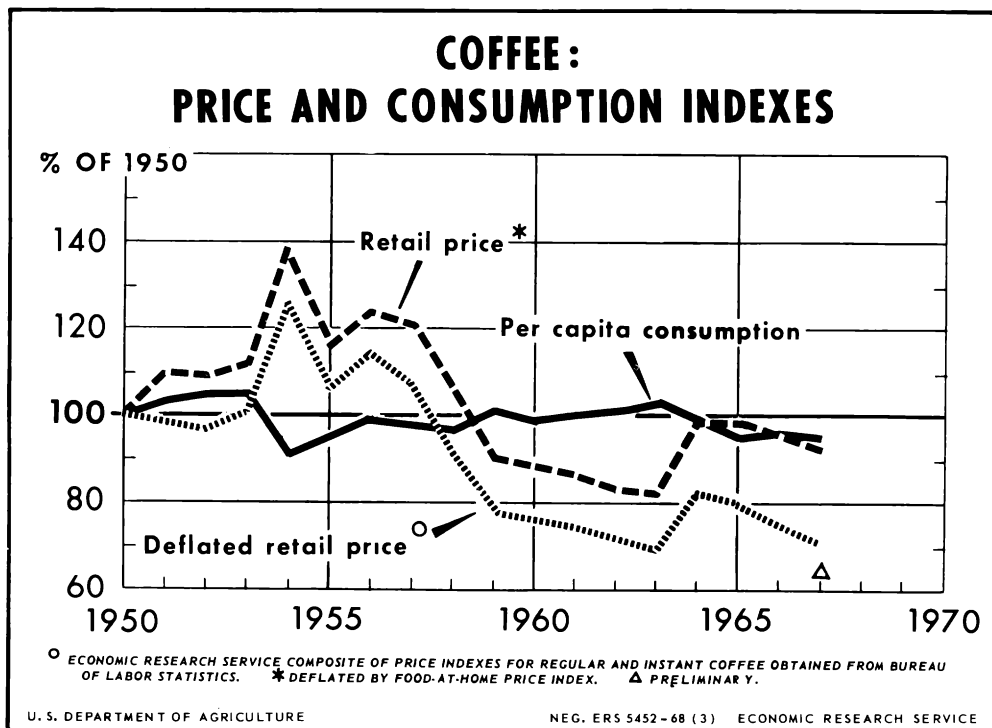


FIGURE 38

During the period of relative stability in per capita consumption of all coffee, use of soluble (instant) coffee increased at the expense of regular coffee, suggesting more "efficient" use of green beans. Since 1964, however, consumption and prices of both types of coffee have declined.

The decline in demand for coffee appears to be related to many factors. These include an increase in the cup-yield rate, an increase in the number of cups of coffee per pound of green beans. This increased yield has been due to the use of instant coffee and the growing use of relatively strong-flavored beans

(Robusta), coupled with what seems to be a trend toward serving weaker coffee. These factors may even reduce per cup consumption if consumers are dissatisfied with the quality of the final product. However, the convenience of using instant coffee is an offset. Other factors serving to reduce the per capita demand for coffee (for the total population) include the growing proportion of persons in the younger age groups who consume little coffee and the increased popularity of substitute beverages such as soft drinks (particularly noncaloric ones), fruit ades, and iced tea.



## FOOD EXPENDITURES AND INCOME

### Food Expenditures in 1966

In 1966, personal expenditures for food totaled about \$93 billion; an additional \$14 billion was spent for alcoholic beverages (table 107). These expenditures do not include an estimated \$3 to \$4 billion spent for food by other purchasers, such as firms' expense account purchases of meals.

Approximately four-fifths of total personal expenditures for food represented purchases for use at home, and the remaining one-fifth represented purchases of meals away from home. About \$1-1/2 billion was spent for food furnished persons employed by private industry or Government employees (mostly military), and nearly \$1 billion for food consumed on farms where it was produced.

In 1966, about \$55 billion was spent for food purchased in grocery stores. Food sales by these stores accounted for roughly 85 percent of their total sales (\$65 billion); sales of nonfood items accounted for the rest. <sup>17/</sup> Sales by specialty food stores, mostly sales of food, totaled another \$6 billion in 1966. Sales of food by places serving food and drinks totaled an estimated \$17 billion, in addition to about \$6 billion from the sale of alcoholic beverages and other nonfood items. About \$13 billion was spent for food purchased in nonfood establishments, such as department stores, variety stores, drug stores, liquor stores, or from vending machines, mail-order establishments, and door-to-door salesmen.

Food expenditures in 1966 were approximately double the \$46 billion spent in 1950 and over 5 times the \$17 billion spent in 1940 (table 107). Per capita

food expenditures increased from \$303 in 1950 to \$472 in 1966, a gain of 56 percent.

Food expenditures, representing the total dollar value of all food purchased in the United States, should approximate the product of the total amount of food consumed and the average retail price of all food. However, food expenditures have increased faster over time than changes in prices and consumption can explain. Retail food prices increased 35 percent between 1950 and 1966, and the total population increased 30 percent (tables 96 and 118). Per capita food consumption increased only 3 percent during this period (table 1).

A part of the apparent inconsistency in these data stems from definitional differences. The rest presumably is due to problems of measurement and aggregation. The price and quantity variables are fixed-weight aggregates while the expenditure series is an implicit variable-weight aggregate. Data on food expenditures are reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce as part of their National Income Accounts. Retail food prices are obtained from the U.S. Department of Labor as a byproduct of computation of the Consumer Price Index. The food consumption index is not entirely consistent with these other data. For example, quantities are weighted in the consumption index on the basis of prices at food stores. When multiplied by quantities, these prices understate the value of food sold in restaurants. This procedure tends to ignore the increased quantity of

---

<sup>17/</sup> The percentage breakdown of total sales (table 117) was based on data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census (13).

marketing services associated with away-from-home eating. However, prices of these services are reflected in the away-from-home portion of the retail food price index, and their value is included in total food expenditures.

To measure the size of this data problem for purposes of prediction, the following relation was fitted statistically to the 1950-66 period:

(1)

$$X_1 = -3.024 + 1.197 X_2 + 1.223 X_3$$

(.098)                      (.070)

$$R^2 = .997 \quad ; \quad \text{D.W.} = 1.26$$

where:

$X_1$  = Log total expenditures for food, excluding alcoholic beverages (billions of dollars)

$X_2$  = Log retail food price index (1957-59=100)

$X_3$  = Log total civilian food consumption index (1957-59=100)

Since this relation is an identity, both food prices and total food consumption should have had coefficients of 1.0. Attempts to lower the coefficients to 1.0 by the inclusion of additional explanatory variables were not statistically successful. 18/

Similar results were obtained when fitting data on per capita food expenditures:

(2)

$$X_1^* = 2.941 + 1.396 X_2 + 1.362 X_3^*$$

(.063)                      (.326)

$$R^2 = .983 \quad ; \quad \text{D.W.} = 1.17$$

where starred variables indicate per capita basis of variables as defined above.

## Food Expenditures in Relation to Income

Disposable personal income in the United States totaled \$509 billion in 1966, nearly 2-1/2 times the \$207 billion in 1950 and 6-1/2 times the \$76 billion in 1940 (table 108). Per capita disposable income advanced from an average of \$1,364 in 1950 to \$2,584 in 1966.

Although expenditures for food have increased considerably over the years, the increase has not matched the gain in disposable income. As a result, the percentage of income spent for food has declined (fig. 39 and table 108). In 1929, the first year data of this type were recorded, 23 percent of disposable income was spent for food. This percentage tapered off fractionally until 1940. It dropped to a wartime low of 20 percent in 1942, and rebounded to a record high of 26 percent in 1947. By 1950, the percentage had trended downward to the 1940 level. Since then, the percentage has declined at a faster rate than that during the prewar period. By 1966, it had dropped to 18 percent, a record low.

The decline in the percentage of income spent for food is the direct result of the "inelastic" nature of the aggregate demand for food. This phenomenon was noted in the 19th century by Reverend Ernst Engel (8). Engel observed that as income rises, the proportion of income spent for food declines. This decline occurs because expenditures for food require a large share of income when income is relatively low. But as income rises, the desire for nonfood items

---

18/ The "unexplained" portion of expenditures (when coefficients of 1.0 were used for prices and consumption) appeared to be associated with income, but this also was true of total food expenditures. As a result, multicollinearity precluded use of income as an explanatory variable.

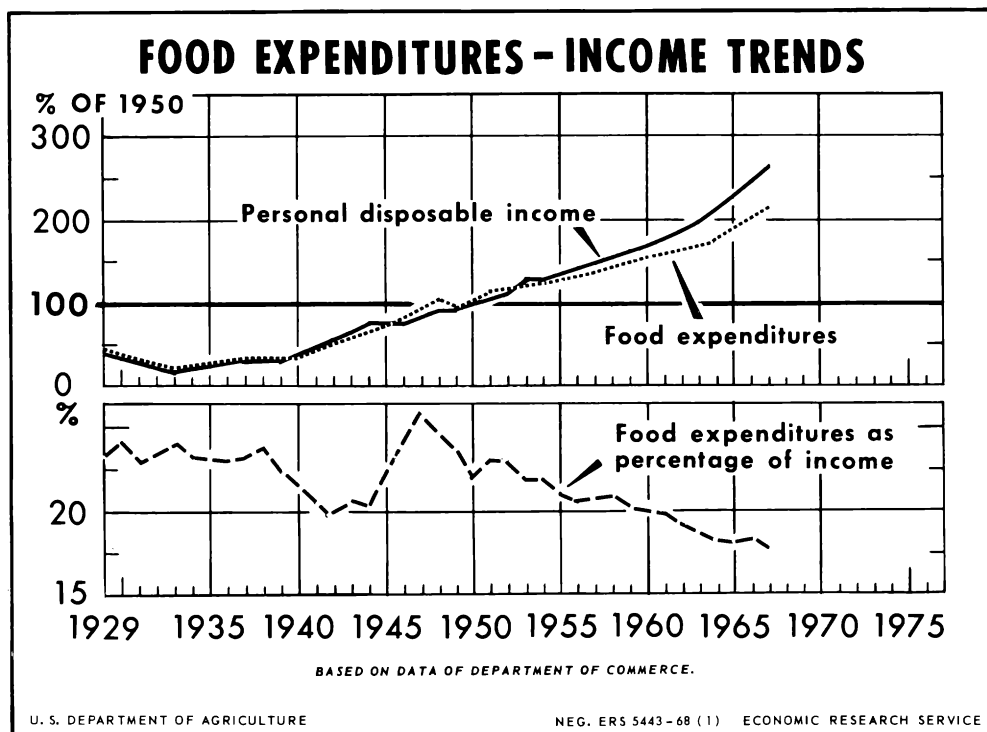


FIGURE 39

becomes greater than that for additional food. A decline in this percentage reflects a highly developed economy in which there is money to spend on personal services and other "discretionary" items. Some of these additional services ordinarily are purchased along with food. As a result, total expenditures for food typically rise in a manner more nearly like that of income than does the quantity of food purchased.

The percentage of income spent for food varies widely among families of different sizes and income. Data from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures, conducted by the U.S. Department of Labor and the Department of Agriculture, showed that the percentage of income spent for food varied from about 12 percent for families with incomes of \$15,000 and over to more than 50 percent for families with incomes below \$1,000. <sup>19/</sup> The percentage of income spent for food varied from 19 percent for two person families to 26

percent for families with six or more persons (table 112). On the average, 21 percent of income was spent for food. <sup>20/</sup> Farm families spent 26 percent of their incomes for food (including the value of home-produced food), compared with slightly less than 21 percent for urban families. Families in the North Central and Western Regions spent slightly less of their incomes for food than those in the South and the Northeastern Regions.

<sup>19/</sup> The U.S. Department of Agriculture conducted a nationwide household food consumption survey covering 1965-66. The results of this survey were not available in sufficient detail to be analyzed in this report, although selective data are presented in tables 114-16 (1 and 2).

<sup>20/</sup> Data from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures showed that 21.3 percent of income was spent for food, compared with 19.9 percent spent for food based on data from the National Income Accounts for these years. Data from the Survey of Consumer Expenditures were adjusted to conform approximately to the definitions of income and food expenditures carried in the National Income Accounts (11).

Data from the Survey of Consumer Expenditures on families in 10 different income groups showed that a 4-percent increase in per capita food expenditures was associated with a 10-percent increase in per capita income after deduction of taxes (fig. 40 and table 112). Approximately the same results were obtained for food prepared at home. Expenditures for food away from home increased 8 percent for every 10-percent increase in per capita income, but the total money value of home-produced food and food received as a gift or pay declined 9 percent for each 10-percent increase in per capita income.

Large families tended to spend a slightly larger share of their income for food at successively higher income levels than did small families (table 112). Families of six or more members spent 5 percent more for total food for every 10-percent increase in per capita income (6 percent more for food used only at home); on the average, families of two or more spent 4 percent more. The larger percentage spent by larger families reflects, at least in part, smaller per capita incomes among these families. Families of six or more members had per capita incomes only a third as large as single individuals, and not much more than half of the average per capita income of all families with two or more persons.

The above relationships, derived from cross-sectional data from the 1960-61 survey, show a smaller effect upon food expenditures of a given increase in income than similar relationships derived from time series data from the U.S. Department of Commerce. Time series data show that between 1950 and 1966 per capita food expenditures increased an average of nearly 6 percent for every 10-percent increase in per capita disposable income. 21/ Total food expenditures increased an

average of slightly over 7 percent for every 10-percent increase in disposable income during this period. 22/ The time series data were not adjusted for price changes, nor were the cross-sectional data adjusted for unit value differences among income groups.

#### Expenditures for U.S. Farm Foods

In 1966, about \$83 billion was spent by U.S. civilians for food originating on U.S. farms (table 108). This figure does not include the value of imported foods, sea-foods, and food furnished to the military forces, but it includes implicitly the value of nonpersonal expenditures by business firms omitted from the U.S. Department of Commerce's estimate of \$93 billion.

In 1966, 16 percent of all disposable income was used to purchase food originating on farms, compared with 21 percent in 1950 (fig. 41 and table 108). About

---


$$\underline{21/} \quad X_1^* = 0.6974 + 0.5752 X_4^* \\ \quad \quad \quad (.0265)$$

$$R^2 = .969 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 1.35$$

where:

$X_1^*$  = Log per capita expenditures for food less alcoholic beverages (1957-59=100)

$X_4^*$  = Log disposable personal income per capita (1957-59=100)

$$\underline{22/} \quad X_1 = 0.0107 + 0.7208 X_4 \\ \quad \quad \quad (.0173)$$

$$R^2 = .991 \quad ; \quad D.W. = 1.36$$

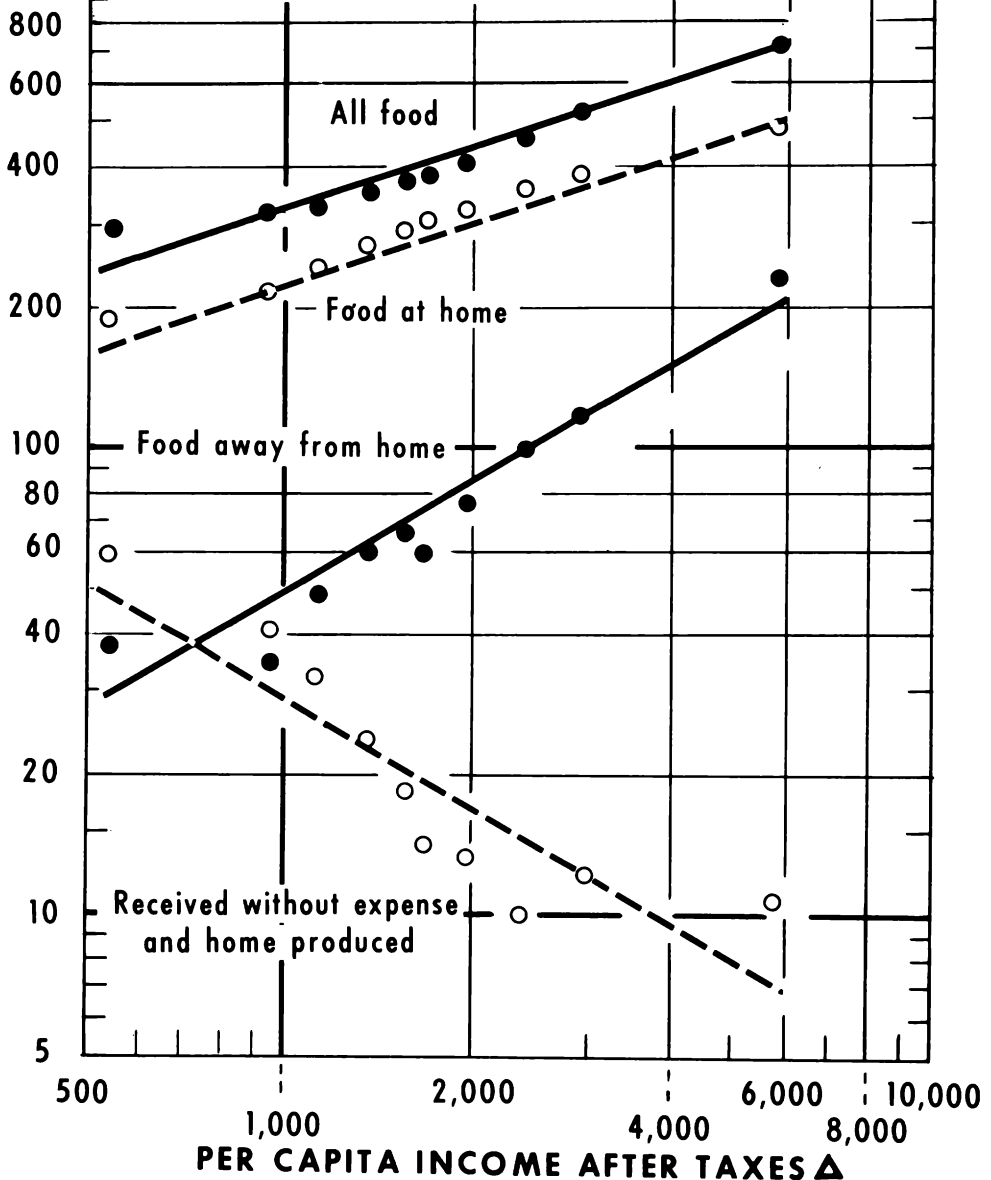
where:

$X_1$  = Log total expenditures for food less alcoholic beverages (billions of dollars)

$X_4$  = Log total disposable personal income (1957-59=100)

# FOOD SPENDING RELATED TO INCOME \*

## PER CAPITA FOOD EXPENDITURES



\* ALL FAMILIES AND SINGLE CONSUMERS, UNITED STATES.  
 Δ INCLUDES NONMONEY INCOME. DATA FROM 1960-61 SURVEY OF  
 CONSUMER EXPENDITURES, DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR AND AGRICULTURE.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4662-68 (3)

FIGURE 40

a third of these food expenditures represented returns to farmers and about two-thirds went to marketing, processing, and distribution agencies. The farm value of farm-originated foods amounted to 5-1/2 percent of disposable income and the total marketing bill accounted for 11 percent of disposable income. Both the farm value and the total marketing bill increased between 1950 and 1966. The farm value increased 56 percent, which was one-half the 113-percent total increase in the marketing bill. Neither of these increases matches the 146-percent concurrent increase in disposable income. As a result, the marketing bill declined from 13 percent of income in 1950 to 11 percent in 1966. The farm value declined proportionately much more, dropping from 9 percent of income in 1950 to 5-1/2 percent in 1966. Consequently, most, but not all, of the decline in the percentage of income spent for food since 1950 has been due to the decline in the proportion going to farmers.

Between 1950 and 1966, a 3-percent increase in the farm value of foods was associated with each 10-percent increase in disposable personal income, compared with an 8-percent increase in the total marketing bill. Total expenditures for foods originating on U.S. farms increased an average of 6 percent for each 10-percent increase in total disposable income.

Changes in farm value and in the total marketing bill in relation to disposable income since 1950 are consistent with the fact that consumer demand for basic foodstuffs tends to be satisfied at relatively low income levels. As indicated, additional income is spent for services and higher priced (presumably higher quality) items rather than additional quantities of food. This trend reflects the economic development of the United States from primary enterprises consisting of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, through the secondary

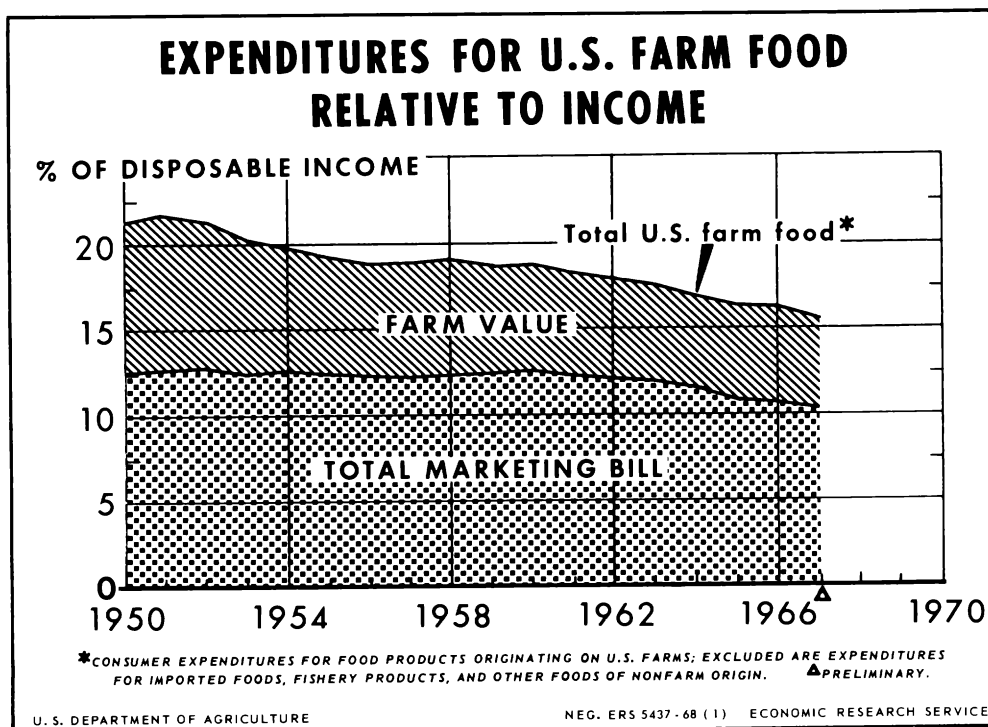


FIGURE 41

manufacturing level, to the final level of increased development of service industries.

The foregoing discussion does not fully explain the growing importance of marketing. Essentially no change occurred in average prices received by farmers for food products at the same time that prices paid by marketing agencies for nonfood inputs such as labor, containers, and advertising services increased considerably, in line with prices in nonfood markets. Some of these relative price changes reflect different degrees of productivity gains, but probably the major price difference reflects changing returns to factors of production.

#### Expenditures by Commodity

Expenditure data on individual commodities are not available from the U.S. Department of Commerce. Data on civilian expenditures for foods originating on U.S. farms are available annually for seven major food groups (table 111). Related information can be obtained from the annual surveys of grocery stores conducted by Food Topics (9). The major sources of expenditure data by commodity are periodic nationwide surveys of spending by housekeeping households. These data do not include an allocation of food purchased away from home and, of course, do not cover purchases by persons living in institutions and similar establishments which are not surveyed.

Data from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures show that nonfarm families spent 11 percent of their food dollar for fresh and frozen beef and 25 percent for total meat (fig. 42 and table 113).<sup>23/</sup> This figure rose to 32 percent when poultry and fish were added. Of each food dollar, fruits and vegetables accounted for 15 cents, potatoes for another

2 cents, dairy products for 15 cents, and cereal and bakery products for 13 cents.

Per capita expenditures for most foods increased at successively higher income levels, but this pattern was not universal. Foods for which expenditures per person increased markedly for families in higher income brackets included bakery products; meats (especially beef); fish and seafood; milk products; fresh, canned, and frozen fruits; and fresh and frozen vegetables. A part of the expenditure increase probably resulted from an increase in quantities purchased, but higher prices (presumably for higher quality products) probably were paid by families in higher income groups. Unfortunately, quantity and price data are not available from the Survey of Consumer Expenditures.

Among items or groups of foods for which expenditures per person did not increase noticeably at higher incomes, or even declined, were poultry, canned fruit juice, canned vegetables and juice, dried fruits and vegetables, fresh and frozen potato products, sugar and sweets, beverages (except soft drinks), eggs, fats and oils, and cereal products. Since families in the higher income brackets probably paid higher prices for these foods too, no change in expenditures by level of income probably indicates lower consumption.

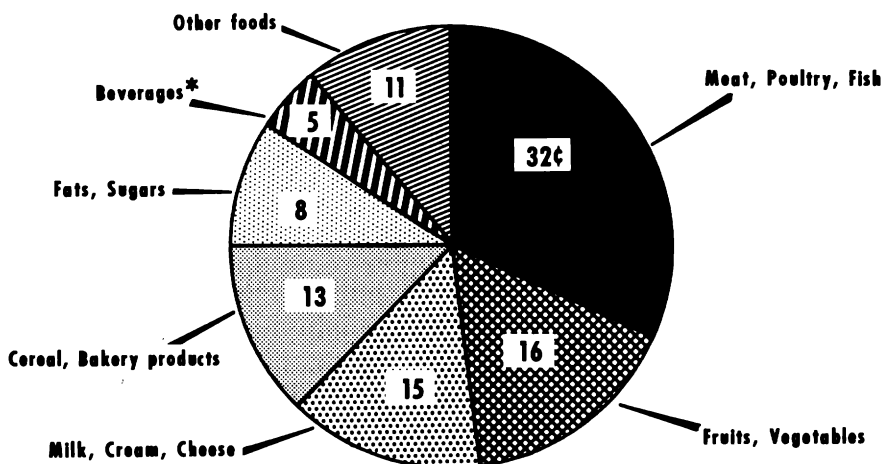
These trends in expenditures within commodity groups obviously altered the proportions of the food dollar spent by families in various income groups. Families in higher income brackets spent proportionately more for beef and fish but less for poultry. The proportion spent for bakery products was constant at 9

---

<sup>23/</sup> The food dollar includes food received as gift or pay and that consumed on farms where produced in addition to dollar outlays. The data in figure 42 and table 113 differ slightly because of different treatment of certain processed foods.

# THE FAMILY FOOD DOLLAR

Nonfarm Families, 1961-62



BASED ON EXPENDITURES FOR FOOD AT HOME FOR 1 WEEK.  
BLS DATA.

\* DOES NOT INCLUDE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

ARS NEG. 5788-66(3) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 42

percent across the income scale, but that for cereals declined from 6 percent for families in the lower income brackets to 3 percent for those with an income of \$15,000 and over.

Processed fruits accounted for increasing proportions of the total spending of families in the higher income groups, but processed vegetables accounted for about 3-1/2 percent of the food budget of families at all income levels. The pattern of spending for fresh fruits and fresh vegetables was almost identical; each product group increased, over the range of income, from 3.5 percent to 4.4 percent of total spending. The proportion spent for all potatoes remained constant over the income range; the slightly decreasing proportion spent for fresh potatoes about offset an increasing proportion spent for chips and frozen potato products by families in the higher income groups.

The proportion of the food budget allocated to sugar and sweets beverages, eggs, and fats and oils declined at successively higher incomes. Expenditures per person were about equal over the income range.

There was no major food group for which expenditures per capita were larger for large families than for small families, probably because total food expenditures per capita declined significantly with family size. This decline was due to economies of family size and partly to lower per capita incomes. Compared with the spending of small families, large families spent less of their food budget for meat, poultry, and fish; fruits and vegetables; and beverages; and more of it for dairy products, cereal and bakery products, and sugar and sweets.



## LITERATURE CITED

- ( 1 ) Agricultural Research Service  
1968. Dietary Levels of Households in the United States, Spring 1965--A Preliminary Report. U.S. Dept. Agr. ARS-62-17, Jan.
- ( 2 )  
1968. Food Consumption of Households in the United States, Spring 1965. U.S. Dept. Agr. Household Food Consumption Survey, 1965-66, Rpt. No. 1, Feb.
- ( 3 ) Blaich, O. P.  
1963. Strength-of-Demand for 120 Market Categories of Food, 1957-61. Calif. Agr. Ext. Ser., Apr.
- ( 4 ) Brandow, G. E.  
1961. Interrelations Among Demands for Farm Products and Implications for Control of Market Supply. Pa. State Univ. Bul. 680, Aug.
- ( 5 ) Buchholz, H. E., Judge, G. G., and West, V.I.  
1962. A Summary of Selected Estimated Behavior Relationships for Agricultural Products. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Rpt. AERR-57, Oct.
- ( 6 ) Economic Research Service  
1965. Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and Their Products. U.S. Dept. Agr. SB-362, June.
- ( 7 )  
1965. U.S. Food Consumption, Sources of Data and Trends, 1909-63. U.S. Dept. Agr. SB-364, June.
- ( 8 ) Engel, Ernst  
1895. Die Lebenskosten Belgischer Arbeiter-Familien Fruher and Jetzt. (Dresden)
- ( 9 ) Food Topics  
1967. 20th Annual Consumer Expenditures Study of Grocery Store Products. Sept.
- (10) Friend, Berta  
1967. Nutrients in the United States Food Supply: A Review of Trends, 1909-1913 to 1965. The Amer. Jour. Clin. Nutr. 20(8): 907-914, Aug.
- (11) Hiemstra, Stephen J., and Eklund, Helen M.  
1966. Food Expenditures in 1960-61. U.S. Dept. Agr. NFS-117, Aug. (Reprinted as ERS-312).
- (12) Purcell, J. C., and Raunika, R.  
1967. Quantity-Income Elasticities for Foods by Level of Income. Jour. Farm Econ. 49(5): 1410-1414.
- (13) U.S. Bureau of the Census  
1966. U.S. Census of Business: 1963. Retail Trade, Merchandise Line Sales, United States Summary. U.S. Govt. Printing Off., Washington, D. C.
- (14)  
1967. Projections of the Population of the United States by Age, Sex and Color to 1990, with Extensions of Total Population to 2015. Current Population Reports, Population Estimates. U.S. Dept. Com. Ser. P-25, No. 359, Feb.
- (15) U.S. Department of Labor  
1962. Prices: A chartbook, 1953-62. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 1351, Dec.
- (16)  
1963. Seasonal Factors: Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 1366, May.
- (17)  
1964. The BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1964). Bur. Labor Statis., Apr.
- (18)  
1966. Monthly Labor Review. Apr.
- (19) Waugh, Frederick D.  
1964. Demand and Price Analysis. U.S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 1316, Nov.

# APPENDIX: STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1.—Per capita food consumption

Year	Meat, poultry, fish				Dairy products			Fats and oils			Fruits			Melons 3/	
	Meat 2/	Poultry	Fish	Total	Eggs	In- cluding: butter	Ex- cluding: butter	Ex- cluding: butter	Animal	Vege- table	Total	Fresh	Proc- essed	Total	
1909	102.0	46.9	104.9	92.2	78.6	88.7	73.7	49.4	169.1	36.6	98.0	149.5	14.8	81.2	141.2
1910	96.3	49.2	106.9	88.7	82.3	86.1	70.0	50.0	173.7	37.6	100.7	148.4	14.3	80.4	137.6
1911	99.9	50.0	107.8	91.5	88.6	84.5	67.8	48.5	174.9	36.5	100.7	168.4	15.9	91.1	134.0
1912	96.0	47.9	108.7	88.3	83.6	90.0	77.0	47.2	157.7	35.5	92.2	170.6	17.5	92.9	137.6
1913	94.4	46.8	110.6	87.1	81.5	88.9	75.8	51.8	154.6	43.6	95.1	144.7	15.7	79.3	134.0
1914	91.9	46.6	112.5	85.3	79.3	86.8	72.8	61.0	159.2	55.2	103.5	174.4	18.5	95.3	122.4
1915	88.8	46.6	107.1	82.7	84.1	87.0	72.7	58.0	163.7	49.4	102.4	165.5	21.6	92.6	126.2
1916	92.5	45.0	105.0	84.8	80.5	86.8	72.3	54.4	165.7	43.6	100.2	144.3	23.4	83.1	126.2
1917	89.1	43.3	103.8	82.0	75.8	86.6	74.5	53.3	149.4	44.8	93.2	139.9	26.6	82.6	126.2
1918	93.5	43.5	103.8	85.2	76.4	91.1	81.7	66.6	142.1	58.7	97.4	130.5	22.6	76.0	129.8
1919	92.3	46.4	111.1	85.5	81.5	89.0	77.7	63.1	147.8	56.4	98.8	133.3	31.5	81.9	132.8
1920	89.8	44.9	113.4	83.5	80.5	90.7	80.2	53.6	146.6	42.2	90.6	154.4	30.7	91.9	148.8
1921	88.1	44.0	100.2	81.1	80.5	92.7	80.5	49.6	155.9	38.4	92.8	123.0	25.7	73.9	156.5
1922	90.7	46.3	108.7	84.1	84.7	94.1	80.7	59.4	169.3	45.8	103.0	157.9	27.0	91.8	158.9
1923	96.8	47.9	102.8	88.5	87.8	94.0	79.4	61.9	177.3	46.9	107.3	155.8	26.9	90.6	135.6
1924	96.6	45.4	105.9	88.1	87.2	95.1	80.9	59.3	177.5	43.3	105.5	159.6	28.8	93.5	151.8
1925	92.0	47.0	106.8	85.0	85.4	96.4	82.0	65.9	173.9	56.4	110.9	144.6	33.0	88.3	149.8
1926	90.6	46.8	109.7	84.2	90.8	96.6	81.8	67.0	176.0	58.1	112.8	169.9	38.6	103.7	153.9
1927	88.3	50.0	116.6	83.7	91.9	96.5	81.8	64.9	176.0	54.6	110.8	139.5	35.7	87.1	140.9
1928	86.0	48.1	116.7	81.7	90.8	95.9	82.1	67.8	172.2	57.1	110.4	161.9	35.9	98.3	142.2
1929	85.8	47.3	113.9	81.1	89.9	97.6	84.0	71.5	170.4	63.5	113.1	151.9	34.2	92.5	146.6
1930	84.7	51.6	97.4	80.1	89.0	96.4	82.7	72.0	170.2	64.4	113.4	144.6	35.3	89.4	146.2
1931	85.8	46.6	86.2	79.0	89.4	95.9	81.1	67.9	178.7	56.3	113.0	169.9	30.2	99.2	150.0
1932	85.8	48.7	80.7	79.1	84.1	94.7	79.5	63.0	181.3	48.8	110.2	135.4	31.3	92.8	132.8
1933	89.2	50.3	84.0	82.2	79.8	94.3	79.4	64.7	178.0	52.0	110.4	131.8	33.0	82.0	125.5
1934	94.2	46.4	90.0	85.4	77.6	94.1	78.6	68.5	179.2	58.7	114.6	134.2	34.1	83.7	128.5
1935	77.4	44.8	102.7	73.6	75.3	95.0	81.2	72.9	163.2	71.6	114.1	155.4	39.2	96.7	131.6
1936	85.6	48.1	115.0	81.2	77.6	96.1	83.4	77.4	162.6	73.4	114.8	144.1	45.6	94.5	129.2
1937	83.2	48.1	103.1	78.6	82.9	97.5	85.1	76.9	158.9	75.2	114.0	166.5	42.4	103.9	136.5
1938	83.4	45.5	106.5	78.5	83.6	97.2	84.9	77.5	159.6	74.8	114.2	151.8	46.6	98.8	129.5
1939	87.4	50.3	104.4	82.2	84.1	99.5	86.3	77.6	170.6	70.8	117.1	164.1	50.8	107.1	126.3
1940	93.1	51.8	102.0	86.7	85.6	99.5	87.0	76.8	171.2	66.5	115.1	153.2	57.4	105.1	133.6
1941	94.4	55.9	107.6	88.8	83.6	100.5	89.6	83.2	163.7	74.8	116.1	161.2	53.3	106.9	123.8
1942	93.4	62.7	83.8	88.0	84.5	106.2	95.9	77.3	160.8	68.8	111.5	136.7	52.0	94.3	112.3
1943	97.8	77.8	75.2	93.9	92.4	101.4	96.4	77.8	129.6	69.6	97.5	122.5	45.3	83.8	110.5
1944	103.4	69.6	83.5	96.8	94.4	103.3	98.4	75.3	128.0	68.4	96.1	145.6	45.4	95.1	133.0
1945	97.3	76.4	93.7	94.6	106.9	106.7	103.8	72.9	117.9	67.2	90.8	144.3	57.0	100.5	130.6
1946	101.6	70.5	100.7	96.9	100.9	111.6	109.8	75.9	114.4	71.5	91.5	143.6	77.9	111.0	133.4
1947	102.1	64.3	96.1	95.6	103.8	107.4	104.0	79.8	125.2	72.5	97.0	149.4	67.0	108.3	124.0
1948	95.4	63.1	101.0	90.8	106.0	102.3	100.2	84.1	115.4	77.8	95.4	138.4	69.3	104.0	119.9
1949	94.8	67.5	102.2	91.3	105.1	102.3	99.4	84.5	117.1	81.0	97.8	134.6	72.6	103.7	117.3
1950	94.8	73.1	110.9	93.2	107.6	102.4	99.2	92.2	121.8	88.5	104.1	119.9	78.7	99.5	109.6
1951	90.3	77.4	105.7	90.5	109.0	100.8	99.1	84.9	112.8	78.6	94.5	125.3	77.8	101.7	111.2
1952	95.5	79.6	104.9	94.6	109.0	100.8	100.5	93.4	105.2	90.7	97.5	120.1	87.9	104.2	107.5
1953	101.8	79.3	103.2	99.2	106.0	99.8	99.5	94.6	103.8	92.7	98.0	113.2	90.4	102.0	113.8
1954	101.0	83.7	104.1	99.5	105.1	100.7	99.9	98.7	103.2	101.5	102.4	108.3	91.1	100.8	115.2
1955	105.7	78.6	97.2	101.4	103.8	101.9	101.1	98.9	106.7	99.3	102.9	102.2	98.3	100.3	115.7
1956	107.7	88.2	98.3	104.4	103.2	102.3	101.8	98.1	106.2	96.3	101.2	102.8	100.1	101.5	108.7
1957	101.9	93.8	96.7	100.5	101.6	100.7	100.6	96.7	101.3	96.0	98.6	100.6	103.3	101.9	97.8
1958	96.8	101.3	98.0	97.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.4	100.3	99.7	100.0	98.0	96.9	97.5	102.5
1959	101.3	104.9	105.3	102.0	99.0	99.5	99.8	103.9	98.4	104.3	101.4	101.4	99.8	100.6	99.7
1960	101.7	101.7	97.6	101.4	94.1	98.1	98.7	103.2	92.1	106.1	99.3	96.7	102.2	99.3	102.0
1961	101.0	111.9	101.5	102.6	92.1	96.8	97.4	102.9	94.1	103.1	98.7	93.3	98.7	95.9	99.1
1962	102.2	110.2	100.6	103.2	91.7	97.3	97.9	104.7	92.5	107.0	99.9	98.7	102.5	95.3	94.7
1963	105.5	111.9	101.7	106.1	89.2	96.6	97.7	108.8	89.0	111.8	100.6	80.4	94.0	86.9	98.3
1964	108.5	114.4	99.4	108.7	89.4	96.6	97.8	112.5	86.9	118.6	103.1	85.0	90.7	87.8	92.7
1965	103.5	121.7	103.4	106.1	88.1	96.0	97.6	113.9	83.4	120.7	102.4	87.3	96.2	91.5	93.5
1966	105.9	130.6	100.5	109.0	88.1	95.6	98.0	118.7	75.0	128.7	102.4	87.5	97.0	92.1	85.3

1/ Quantities of individual foods, measured in pounds equivalent to the form sold at retail food stores (approximately equal to those in table 6), combined into indexes using average retail prices in 1947-49 through 1954 and prices in 1957-59 beginning with 1955 (table 3); indexes linked at 1955. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960.

2/ Includes edible offal and all pork.

3/ Data for melons, fresh vegetables, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry beans and peas include consumption from home garden produce, table 25.

(59=100)

Fruits, melons, baby food	Vegetables					Vege- tables, soup, baby food	Potatoes: sweet- potatoes: 3/	Beans, peas, nuts, soya products: 3/	Flour and cereal products: 4/	Sugars and other sweet- eners: 5/	Coffee, tea, cocoa	All foods			Year							
	Processed				Total 3/							Animal products 6/	Crop products 6/	Total								
	Fresh 3/	Canned	Frozen	Total																		
82.6	114.6	33.6	---	24.9	85.3	75.7	199.0	87.1	149.8	53.1	66.6	89.6	86.9	88.3	09							
81.6	114.1	32.1	---	23.7	84.6	75.2	208.0	84.3	149.1	54.4	64.9	87.2	87.0	86.9	10							
91.3	112.0	34.8	---	25.8	83.8	74.7	170.7	84.3	145.8	55.8	62.6	88.8	86.3	87.6	11							
93.2	114.1	41.5	---	30.7	86.9	77.6	189.0	84.3	144.0	54.7	74.6	88.2	86.4	88.1	12							
80.4	109.5	43.7	---	32.3	84.3	75.5	195.9	84.8	142.9	57.7	62.9	86.8	86.3	86.4	13							
94.7	113.1	42.5	---	31.4	86.5	77.6	167.4	80.2	142.2	57.1	64.9	84.9	88.7	86.3	14							
92.4	111.3	39.8	---	29.4	84.6	75.9	194.2	81.2	141.1	54.7	73.7	84.2	88.5	85.8	15							
83.5	112.2	36.1	---	26.7	84.3	75.7	159.0	78.1	141.1	54.5	79.2	85.0	85.0	84.8	16							
83.1	112.2	42.3	---	31.3	85.9	77.1	167.3	98.6	137.0	55.4	88.3	82.7	87.0	84.2	17							
77.1	114.1	50.3	---	37.1	89.0	79.9	188.2	86.6	131.4	55.6	76.9	86.2	86.7	86.2	18							
82.7	111.3	48.2	---	35.6	86.6	77.9	174.4	101.2	134.9	65.1	77.1	86.0	89.1	87.1	19							
92.8	118.7	40.7	---	30.1	89.7	80.7	162.6	81.8	129.2	62.8	78.5	85.4	87.7	86.2	20							
76.4	114.8	37.6	---	27.8	86.4	77.8	172.9	85.2	121.7	62.6	78.2	84.7	83.2	83.8	21							
93.2	117.2	38.5	---	28.4	88.2	80.1	164.4	83.0	128.5	74.2	79.3	87.5	89.9	88.3	22							
91.0	114.1	47.9	---	35.4	88.4	80.9	183.9	94.1	128.7	65.5	86.4	90.5	90.3	90.2	23							
94.4	116.7	50.9	---	37.6	90.9	82.5	156.6	98.6	126.8	78.7	82.3	90.5	91.6	90.8	24							
89.5	117.8	56.8	---	42.0	93.2	84.1	159.5	96.4	129.8	80.2	74.7	88.7	92.6	90.1	25							
104.0	117.7	58.7	---	43.4	93.5	84.5	139.8	96.0	132.3	81.1	83.6	88.8	95.5	91.4	26							
88.0	116.8	49.4	---	36.6	90.7	82.2	155.4	103.7	132.3	80.7	80.5	88.6	92.7	90.2	27							
98.4	117.2	50.4	---	37.2	91.1	82.9	154.0	103.4	132.1	81.9	78.6	87.3	94.9	90.2	28							
93.2	122.1	57.4	---	42.4	96.2	87.7	166.0	98.5	131.4	76.3	81.8	87.4	95.3	90.4	29							
90.4	125.6	63.1	---	46.7	100.0	90.5	138.3	97.0	131.0	85.1	81.4	86.3	95.7	89.9	30							
99.7	122.6	56.2	---	41.5	96.3	86.8	144.7	105.1	128.7	78.1	84.7	85.7	95.0	89.3	31							
83.6	126.1	48.4	---	35.8	96.6	87.0	152.9	95.0	128.2	74.7	81.9	84.9	90.6	87.1	32							
82.3	124.3	49.1	---	36.3	95.7	86.0	146.4	91.4	124.1	75.1	85.4	86.1	89.7	87.3	33							
84.1	124.2	51.4	---	38.0	96.2	87.2	150.4	100.4	117.6	74.7	80.3	87.6	90.1	88.4	34							
96.5	122.6	57.1	---	42.0	96.5	87.9	156.4	107.7	119.2	82.0	88.3	80.5	96.0	86.6	35							
94.3	123.7	59.3	---	43.8	97.8	89.4	137.6	110.9	121.8	83.2	91.0	85.5	96.2	89.7	36							
103.3	123.2	62.7	5.5	47.8	98.8	90.9	136.6	107.5	118.0	81.0	87.6	84.9	97.0	89.7	37							
98.4	124.9	67.0	5.5	51.0	100.9	93.1	138.7	113.8	119.4	80.2	94.8	84.8	97.5	89.9	38							
105.9	130.9	69.3	6.8	53.0	105.7	98.1	131.2	115.9	118.5	85.9	97.4	88.1	100.3	92.9	39							
104.5	130.4	74.8	8.2	57.5	106.8	99.5	126.5	117.2	120.1	85.9	100.8	91.0	100.7	94.8	40							
105.6	129.1	79.5	9.6	61.3	107.3	100.0	133.7	114.2	120.9	93.5	104.5	92.3	103.6	96.7	41							
93.7	133.8	84.8	15.1	66.7	112.1	104.8	135.9	119.7	121.9	82.7	86.4	93.5	99.2	95.6	42							
83.9	139.0	78.8	9.6	60.8	113.8	105.1	136.9	109.3	135.0	76.7	81.2	96.2	98.7	97.0	43							
95.8	146.8	74.4	21.9	60.8	118.9	111.0	144.6	113.9	123.5	84.1	95.7	98.4	103.0	100.1	44							
101.1	150.4	90.2	26.0	73.7	125.6	117.6	128.9	116.2	130.5	69.5	99.8	99.4	104.0	101.0	45							
111.1	139.1	102.0	27.4	82.8	121.2	114.5	128.4	110.6	128.3	73.8	121.8	101.6	106.6	103.5	46							
108.2	127.2	90.1	35.6	76.1	111.0	105.4	126.2	103.5	115.1	93.8	108.0	100.0	103.8	101.4	47							
104.3	124.8	82.7	41.1	72.1	107.9	103.8	104.6	109.1	113.6	89.5	112.4	96.0	101.7	98.1	48							
103.9	117.9	86.1	41.1	74.5	104.3	100.6	108.8	105.9	113.1	90.9	114.7	96.1	101.5	98.1	49							
99.5	114.0	92.6	46.6	80.9	104.0	100.6	105.0	116.9	112.1	101.2	102.7	97.6	102.5	99.4	50							
101.7	111.3	92.9	58.9	84.3	103.4	100.3	105.2	106.1	114.8	94.1	104.7	95.8	100.8	97.6	51							
104.0	108.3	93.6	72.6	88.4	103.0	100.7	94.6	105.4	112.7	97.5	105.2	98.1	102.1	99.5	52							
102.4	106.3	96.3	74.0	90.8	101.8	100.1	100.2	102.3	110.2	97.2	106.9	100.0	101.6	100.5	53							
101.4	104.0	93.2	80.8	90.3	100.2	98.9	99.9	100.3	108.0	99.2	95.4	100.2	100.9	100.4	54							
100.9	104.1	97.9	90.4	96.3	101.8	100.8	101.4	96.8	102.2	100.0	96.3	101.7	100.4	101.1	55							
101.5	102.9	99.4	94.0	98.2	101.6	100.8	96.8	102.9	100.8	101.3	101.2	103.6	100.6	102.3	56							
101.5	102.3	98.7	95.6	98.0	101.0	100.5	97.9	98.4	99.2	98.0	100.3	100.6	99.6	100.2	57							
97.8	99.3	100.9	101.6	101.1	99.8	99.9	97.3	98.0	100.8	100.9	97.8	98.5	99.4	98.9	58							
100.7	98.4	100.4	102.8	100.9	99.2	99.5	104.8	103.6	100.0	101.1	101.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	59							
99.8	99.6	101.9	106.4	102.9	100.5	101.1	108.8	101.7	99.6	102.1	101.0	99.6	101.5	100.5	60							
96.6	97.5	102.9	105.8	103.5	99.3	100.1	110.5	102.8	98.9	102.2	102.3	99.7	100.7	100.1	61							
95.7	94.8	107.5	113.8	108.9	98.8	99.7	113.2	103.2	98.1	102.7	102.6	100.1	100.8	100.4	62							
88.2	94.4	108.5	110.8	109.0	98.6	99.8	118.4	104.9	97.2	102.9	105.8	101.3	100.2	100.8	63							
88.8	92.9	109.3	118.3	111.3	98.2	99.4	121.1	105.9	97.8	103.3	102.9	102.8	100.7	101.8	64							
92.3	92.9	112.9	125.1	115.5	99.4	100.5	127.3	107.6	98.0	103.3	99.8	100.9	102.0	101.4	65							
92.3	93.1	112.5	135.7	117.9	100.3	101.3	138.4	101.4	97.0	104.4	100.9	102.3	103.2	102.7	66							

4/ Corn sugar and sirup are with sugars and other sweeteners.

5/ Excludes sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, and canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, and unskimmed sweetened condensed milk.

6/ Excludes spices and herbs.

Table 2.--Per capita consumption and related price indexes, selected data, 1950-66 1/  
(1950 = 100)

[illegible]

1/ Consumption indexes were derived from indexes or subindexes of the food groups shown in table 1. These are quantities of individual foods (as given in tables 8 to 29) combined in terms of constant retail prices (table 3). Retail price indexes were derived from data in table 96. 2/ Deflated by the price index for food at home. 3/ Chicken only through 1963; thereafter includes turkey. 4/ Includes butter. 5/ Fats and oils, excluding butter. 6/ Cereal product components only. 7/ Does not include noncaloric sweeteners. 8/ Sugar and sweets (includes items such as chocolate bars and jelly). 9/ Composite retail price index for regular and instant coffee derived by ERS using Bureau of Labor price indexes weighted by quantities consumed in 1961.

Table 3.--Per capita food consumption index: Price weights and relative importance of items, 1947-49 and 1957-59

Food or food group	1947-49					1957-59				
	Retail	Per	Value	Relative		Retail	Per	Value	Relative	
	price	capita	aggre-	Food	All	price	capita	aggre-	Food	All
	per	consump-	gate			per	consump-	gate		
	pound	tion 1/	2/	group	food	pound	tion 1/	2/	group	food
	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent
<b>Meat, fish and poultry</b>										
Meat										
Beef	61.8	51.8	32.0124	31.4	9.9	69.6	62.9	43.7784	38.8	11.8
Veal	57.8	8.8	5.0864	5.0	1.6	73.9	6.1	4.5079	4.0	1.2
Lamb and mutton	63.9	4.3	2.7477	2.7	.8	71.3	3.9	2.7807	2.5	.7
Pork	51.2	63.6	32.5632	31.9	10.1	57.0	58.5	33.3450	29.6	9.0
Edible offal	58.0	10.6	6.1480	6.0	1.9	57.8	10.1	5.8378	5.2	1.6
Total meat			78.5577	77.0	24.3			90.2498	80.1	24.3
Fish										
Fresh and frozen	70.0	6.0	4.2000	4.1	1.3	60.9	5.7	3.4713	3.1	1.0
Canned	78.6	3.9	3.0654	3.0	.9	72.1	4.2	3.0282	2.7	.8
Cured	72.0	.6	.4320	.4	.1	66.0	.6	.3960	.3	.1
Total fish			7.6974	7.5	2.3			6.8955	6.1	1.9
Poultry										
Chicken	69.4	18.7	12.9778	12.7	4.0	45.1	27.5	12.4025	11.0	3.3
Turkey	85.5	3.3	2.8215	2.8	.9	52.9	6.0	3.1740	2.8	.9
Total poultry			15.7993	15.5	4.9			15.5765	13.8	4.2
Total meat, fish and poultry			102.0544	100.0	31.5			112.7218	100.0	30.4
<b>Eggs</b>	43.2	47.3	20.4336	100.0	6.3	36.2	45.2	16.3624	100.0	4.4
<b>Dairy products</b>										
Fluid whole milk	9.3	299	27.8070	52.1	8.6	11.4	298	33.9720	52.7	9.1
Fluid low-fat milks	6.1	35.6	2.1716	4.1	.7	10.0	26.7	2.6700	4.1	.7
Fluid cream	40.0	12.9	5.1600	9.7	1.6	50.3	9.4	4.7282	7.3	1.3
Cheese	58.3	7.0	4.0810	7.6	1.3	72.4	7.9	5.7196	8.9	1.5
Condensed and evaporated milk 3/	15.6	18.8	2.9388	5.5	.9	---	---	---	---	---
Condensed 3/	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	1.1	.2343	.4	.1
Evaporated	---	---	---	---	---	16.6	12.4	2.0584	3.2	.6
Ice cream	52.8	18.7	9.8736	18.4	3.0	49.3	18.2	8.9726	13.9	2.4
Other frozen desserts, excluding mellorine	---	---	---	---	---	45.6	5.4	2.4624	3.8	.7
Nonfat dry milk 3/	25.0	2.5	.6250	1.2	.2	46.9	4.5	2.1105	3.3	.6
Dry whole milk	---	---	---	---	---	47.6	.3	.1428	.2	4/
Cottage cheese	25.6	2.9	.7424	1.4	.2	31.4	4.6	1.4444	2.2	.4
Total: Excluding butter			53.3934	100.0	16.5			64.5152	100.0	17.4
Including butter			61.3392					70.3340		
<b>Fats and oils</b>										
Butter 3/	77.9	10.2	7.9458	37.9	2.5	74.6	7.8	5.8188	32.1	1.6
Lard	27.0	12.4	3.3480	16.0	1.0	21.7	9.3	2.0181	11.2	.5
Margarine	37.7	5.6	2.1112	10.1	.7	29.1	8.9	2.5899	14.3	.7
Shortening	38.7	9.6	3.7152	17.7	1.1	31.2	11.4	3.5568	19.6	1.0
Other edible fats and oils	52.7	7.3	3.8471	18.3	1.2	38.3	10.8	4.1364	22.8	1.1
Total: Including butter			20.9673	100.0	6.5			18.1200	100.0	4.9
Excluding butter			13.0215					12.3012		
<b>Fruit, excluding melons</b>										
Fresh										
Oranges	9.0	35.8	3.2220	14.0	1.0	14.6	18.9	2.7594	9.3	.7
Tangerines and tangelos						14.8	1.7	.2516	.8	.1
Grapefruit	7.3	11.8	.8614	3.7	.3	11.8	8.8	1.0384	3.5	.3
Lemons and limes	17.2	4.4	.7568	3.3	.2	18.8	3.1	.5828	2.0	.2
Apples	11.6	31.7	3.6772	16.0	1.1	15.1	21.9	3.3066	11.2	.9
Bananas	15.9	20.5	3.2595	14.2	1.0	17.2	16.9	2.9068	9.8	.8
Grapes	14.0	5.3	.7420	3.2	.2	25.6	3.6	.9216	3.1	.2
Peaches	11.0	11.2	1.2320	5.4	.4	16.8	8.9	1.4952	5.1	.4
Pears	14.9	4.8	.7152	3.1	.2	18.9	3.2	.6048	2.0	.2
Strawberries	---	---	---	---	---	39.9	1.4	.5586	1.9	.1
Other	13.5	6.5	.8775	3.8	.3	27.8	3.9	1.0842	3.7	.3
Total fresh			15.3436	66.7	4.7			15.5103	52.4	4.2
Canned fruit										
Apples and applesauce	14.7	1.9	.2793	1.2	.1	18.0	3.2	.5760	1.9	.2
Apricots	19.0	1.0	.1900	.8	.1	---	---	---	---	---
Cherries	---	---	---	---	---	25.2	1.3	.3276	1.1	.1
Citrus segments	---	---	---	---	---	22.1	.9	.1989	.7	.1
Cranberries	---	---	---	---	---	24.1	.8	.1928	.7	4/
Fruit cocktail	21.5	2.2	.4730	2.1	.1	14.2	2.6	.3692	1.2	.1
Peaches	17.4	4.7	.8178	3.6	.2	19.2	5.8	1.1136	3.8	.3
Pears	19.8	1.3	.2574	1.1	.1	24.1	1.9	.4579	1.6	.1
Pineapple	19.6	3.4	.6664	2.9	.2	27.2	3.3	.8976	3.0	.2
Other	18.9	4.5	.8505	3.7	.3	21.5	2.6	.5590	1.9	.2
Total canned fruit			3.5344	15.4	1.1			4.6926	15.9	1.3
Canned fruit juice										
Orange	12.0	4.3	.5160	2.2	.1	14.5	2.3	.3335	1.1	.1
Grapefruit	8.8	3.3	.2904	1.3	.1	11.3	1.7	.1921	.7	.1
Blended citrus	11.0	2.1	.2310	1.0	.1	---	---	---	---	---
Pineapple	---	---	---	---	---	10.6	3.4	.3604	1.2	.1
Other	15.4	6.1	.9394	4.1	.3	25.9	6.4	1.6576	5.6	.4
Total canned juice			1.9768	8.6	.6			2.5436	8.6	.7

Table 3.--Per capita food consumption index: Price weights and relative importance of items, 1947-49 and 1957-59--Continued

Food or food group	1947-49					1957-59				
	Retail price	Per capita	Value	Relative importance		Retail price	Per capita	Value	Relative importance	
	per pound	consumption 1/	aggre- gate 2/	Food group	All food	per pound	consumption 1/	aggre- gate 2/	Food group	All food
	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent
<b>Fruit, excluding melons: -Continued</b>										
Chilled fruit and juice										
Fruit	---	---	---	---	---	26.3	0.2	0.0526	0.2	4/
Juice	---	---	---	---	---	26.8	1.8	.4824	1.6	0.1
Total chilled								.5350	1.8	.1
Frozen fruit and juice										
Orange juice	54.4	0.4	0.2176	0.9	0.1	63.2	3.9	2.4648	8.3	.7
Other citrus juice						50.7	1.1	.5577	1.9	.2
Strawberries						42.2	1.4	.5908	2.0	.2
Peaches	35.0	2.9	1.0150	4.4	.3	41.5	.2	.0830	.3	4/
Raspberries						53.3	.2	.1066	.4	4/
Other						69.1	1.8	1.2438	4.1	.3
Total frozen			1.2326	5.3	.4			5.0467	17.0	1.4
Dried fruit										
Prunes	23.3	.9	.2097	.9	.1	35.9	.8	.2872	1.0	.1
Raisins	19.4	1.8	.3492	1.5	.1	32.3	1.5	.4845	1.6	.1
Other	30.0	1.2	.3600	1.6	.1	50.4	1.0	.5040	1.7	.1
Total dried			.9189	4.0	.3			1.2757	4.3	.3
Total fruits			23.0063	100.0	7.1			29.6039	100.0	8.0
<b>Melons:</b>										
Cantaloups	7.3	8.1	.5913	40.2	.2	12.8	7.3	.9344	45.1	.3
Watermelons	3.0	15.5	.4650	31.7	.1	5.1	15.0	.7650	37.0	.2
Home garden	3.9	10.6	.4134	28.1	.1	6.5	5.7	.3705	17.9	.1
Total			1.4697	100.0	.4			2.0699	100.0	.6
<b>Vegetables, excluding potatoes</b>										
Fresh										
Asparagus	---	---	---	---	---	29.0	.7	.2030	.5	.1
Beans, snap	20.7	3.6	.7452	2.4	.2	24.6	2.5	.6150	1.6	.2
Broccoli	---	---	---	---	---	24.6	.4	.0984	.3	4/
Cabbage	6.2	13.7	.8494	2.7	.3	9.0	9.5	.8550	2.2	.2
Carrots	11.1	7.9	.8769	2.8	.3	14.7	6.8	.9996	2.6	.3
Cauliflower	---	---	---	---	---	20.0	1.2	.2400	.6	.1
Celery	18.2	7.1	1.2922	4.1	.4	15.1	7.3	1.1023	2.9	.3
Corn	6.3	6.9	.4347	1.4	.1	10.7	7.4	.7918	2.1	.2
Lettuce	13.7	15.1	2.0687	6.5	.6	14.1	17.3	2.4393	6.4	.7
Onions and shallots	9.0	10.2	.9180	2.9	.3	10.3	10.6	1.0918	2.8	.3
Spinach	12.9	1.5	.1935	.6	.1	38.6	.9	.3474	.9	.1
Tomatoes	13.6	10.3	1.4008	4.4	.4	30.4	10.1	3.0704	8.0	.8
Other	16.0	25.2	4.0320	12.7	1.2	21.0	18.3	3.8430	10.0	1.0
Home-garden produce	13.4	81.9	10.9746	34.6	3.4	20.4	57.0	11.6280	30.3	3.1
Total fresh			23.7860	75.1	7.3			27.3250	71.2	7.4
Canned										
Asparagus	---	---	---	---	---	38.6	.8	.3088	.8	.1
Beans, green	16.2	2.8	.4536	1.4	.1	23.2	4.1	.9512	2.5	.3
Beans, lima	---	---	---	---	---	28.2	.4	.1128	.3	4/
Beets	13.5	1.1	.1485	.5	4/	---	---	---	---	---
Corn	15.7	5.2	.8164	2.6	.3	17.6	5.3	.9328	2.4	.2
Peas	12.2	5.7	.6954	2.2	.2	16.8	4.8	.8064	2.1	.2
Pickles	27.5	3.4	.9350	2.9	.3	28.4	4.0	1.1360	3.0	.3
Spinach	15.3	1.1	.1683	.5	.1	18.9	1.0	.1890	.5	4/
Tomatoes, whole	14.5	4.3	.6235	2.0	.2	13.3	4.6	.6118	1.6	.2
Tomato catsup and chili sauce	25.7	2.5	.6425	2.0	.2	25.6	3.5	.8960	2.3	.2
Tomato paste, pulp, and puree	21.2	3.3	.6996	2.2	.2	---	---	---	---	---
Vegetable juices	9.6	4.2	.4032	1.3	.1	11.1	5.0	.5550	1.4	.2
Other	21.3	5.6	1.1928	3.8	.4	22.6	9.5	2.1470	5.6	.6
Total canned			6.7788	21.4	2.1			8.6468	22.5	2.3
Frozen										
Asparagus	---	---	---	---	---	77.1	.2	.1542	.4	4/
Beans, green	---	---	---	---	---	39.8	.8	.3184	.8	.1
Beans, lima	---	---	---	---	---	43.8	.7	.3066	.8	.1
Broccoli	---	---	---	---	---	42.6	.5	.2130	.5	.1
Brussels sprouts	---	---	---	---	---	52.7	.2	.1054	.3	4/
Cauliflower	---	---	---	---	---	43.4	.2	.0868	.3	4/
Corn	---	---	---	---	---	32.7	.7	.2289	.6	.1
Peas	---	---	---	---	---	31.5	1.6	.5040	1.3	.1
Spinach	---	---	---	---	---	29.9	.6	.1794	.5	4/
Other	---	---	---	---	---	28.4	1.1	.3124	.8	.1
Total frozen			1.1020	3.5	.3			2.4091	6.3	.6
Total vegetables			31.6668	100.0	9.7			38.3809	100.0	10.3
<b>Soup and baby food</b>										
Canned baby food	32.0	3.2	1.0240	32.5	.3	33.7	4.6	1.5502	36.8	.4
Canned soup	22.6	9.4	2.1244	67.5	.7	18.6	14.3	2.6598	63.2	.7
Total			3.1484	100.0	1.0			4.2100	100.0	1.1

Table 3.--Per capita food consumption index: Price weights and relative importance of items, 1947-49 and 1957-59--Continued

Food or food group	1947-49					1957-59				
	Retail price per pound	Per capita consumption 1/	Value aggregate 2/	Relative importance		Retail price per pound	Per capita consumption 1/	Value aggregate 2/	Relative importance	
	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Food group	All food	Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Food group	All food
<b>Potatoes and sweetpotatoes</b>										
Potatoes										
Fresh	5.3	106.0	5.6180	80.4	1.8	6.1	84.2	5.1362	48.4	1.4
Chips and dehydrated (fresh equivalent)	---	---	---	---	---	27.0	13.0	3.5100	33.1	.9
Canned	---	---	---	---	---	13.4	.4	.0536	.5	4/
Frozen products	---	---	---	---	---	32.8	1.6	.5248	4.9	.1
Sweetpotatoes										
Fresh	9.6	10.8	1.0368	14.8	.3	14.8	6.3	.9324	8.8	.3
Canned	---	---	---	---	---	21.6	1.0	.2160	2.0	.1
Home-garden produce	5.9	5.7	.3363	4.8	.1	7.1	3.4	.2414	2.3	.1
Total			6.9911	100.0	2.2			10.6144	100.0	2.9
<b>Beans, peas, nuts</b>										
Dry edible beans	28.9	6.7	1.9363	27.2	.6	22.5	7.7	1.7325	26.8	.5
Dry field peas	23.1	.6	.1386	2.0	4/	22.0	.6	.1320	2.1	4/
Peanuts	45.0	4.4	1.9800	27.9	.6	48.8	4.6	2.2448	34.7	.6
Treenuts and coconut	103.4	2.4	2.4816	34.9	.8	104.6	2.2	2.3012	35.6	.6
Home-garden beans and peas	28.5	2.0	.5700	8.0	.2	17.6	.3	.0528	.8	4/
Total			7.1065	100.0	2.2			6.4633	100.0	1.7
<b>Cereal products</b>										
White and whole wheat flour	14.5	5/131.1	19.0095	79.4	5.9	18.4	5/115.0	21.1600	77.2	5.7
Retailed in processed products	18.5	---	---	---	---	22.0	---	---	---	---
Retailed in mixes	12.6	---	---	---	---	14.1	---	---	---	---
Other	8.4	---	---	---	---	11.0	---	---	---	---
Semolina and durum flour	19.9	6.3	1.2537	5.2	.4	23.0	5.1	1.1730	4.3	.3
Wheat cereal	23.0	3.2	.7360	3.1	.2	33.7	2.8	.9436	3.4	.2
Rye flour	18.5	1.4	.2590	1.1	.1	27.6	1.2	.3312	1.2	.1
Rice	17.9	4.9	.8771	3.7	.3	20.4	5.6	1.1424	4.2	.3
Cornmeal and flour	7.7	12.9	.9933	4.2	.3	12.9	7.7	.9933	3.6	.3
Corn cereal	24.5	1.5	.3675	1.5	.1	32.9	1.8	.5922	2.2	.2
Hominy	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	3.5	.4200	1.5	.1
Oat food products	13.0	3.3	.4290	1.8	.1	19.6	3.4	.6664	2.4	.2
Total			23.9251	100.0	7.4			27.4221	100.0	7.4
<b>Sugars and sweeteners</b>										
Sugars (excluding duplication) 6/	20.4	5/91.9	18.7476	92.3	5.8	26.8	5/91.9	24.6292	91.1	6.6
Retailed in processed products	40.0	---	---	---	---	44.3	---	---	---	---
Other	9.8	---	---	---	---	11.2	---	---	---	---
Corn sirup	12.3	12.7	1.5621	7.7	.5	17.1	9.4	1.6074	5.9	.4
Other sweeteners 7/	---	---	---	---	---	24.4	1.1	.2684	1.0	.1
Honey	---	---	---	---	---	40.7	1.3	.5291	2.0	.2
Total			20.3097	100.0	6.3			27.0341	100.0	7.3
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa</b>										
Coffee beans	8/43.0	18.2	7.8260	84.3	2.5	---	---	---	---	---
Regular coffee	---	---	---	---	---	81.9	10.9	8.9271	67.8	2.4
Instant coffee	---	---	---	---	---	301.5	.7	2.1105	16.0	.6
Tea	124.0	.6	.7440	8.0	.2	159.2	.6	.9552	7.3	.3
Chocolate products 9/	17.5	4.1	.7175	7.7	.2	45.0	2.6	1.1700	8.9	.3
Total			9.2875	100.0	2.9			13.1628	100.0	3.6
<b>All food</b>			323.7598		100.0			370.6808		100.0

1/ Retail weight equivalent.

2/ Value aggregates derived by multiplying average quantities of individual foods by retail prices; 1947-49 average prices used through 1954, 1957-59 prices thereafter. In computing the index, value aggregates for each of the three years in the two periods were averaged.

3/ Excludes quantities used in other dairy products.

4/ Less than 0.05 percent.

5/ Weighted average of processed and nonprocessed products. See U.S. Food Consumption (7, p. 13) for estimated product proportions, derived from Census of Manufactures data, used in computing the index.

6/ Cane, beet, and corn sugars; excludes amounts used in frozen and canned fruits and juices, canned vegetables, condensed milk, and frozen dairy desserts.

7/ Refiners sirup excluded in 1947-49 data.

8/ Price of roasted coffee adjusted to green bean equivalent.

9/ For 1947-49 quantity is in terms of cocoa beans and retail price of cocoa powder is adjusted to a bean basis. For 1957-59, quantity is in terms of chocolate liquor and retail price on this basis is estimated from cocoa powder and butter prices.

Table 4 ---Per capita food consumption index: Relative importance of major food groups, selected periods 1/

Commodity	1955								
	in terms of								
	1909-13	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1947-49	1957-59	1957-59	1966
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Animal products	59.4	57.5	55.7	58.0	58.0	59.6	54.9	54.6	54.4
Crop products	40.6	42.5	44.3	42.0	42.0	40.4	45.1	45.4	45.6
Meat, fish, poultry -- total	34.3	30.8	29.4	31.8	31.5	34.0	30.5	30.4	32.2
Meat	27.4	24.0	22.7	24.4	24.3	25.9	25.4	24.3	25.1
Fish	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
Poultry	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.4	4.9	5.8	3.3	4.2	5.3
Eggs	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.5	4.4	3.8
Dairy products:									
Including butter	18.4	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.0	18.3	19.1	19.0	17.7
Excluding butter	13.6	14.9	15.3	16.4	16.5	16.2	17.3	17.4	16.6
Fats and oils:									
Total, excluding butter	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.8
Total, including butter	7.5	8.3	8.6	6.7	6.5	6.8	5.0	4.9	4.9
Animal fats	5.9	6.0	5.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.8
Vegetable oils	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1
Fruit -- total excluding melons	6.2	6.7	7.2	6.1	7.1	6.7	8.0	8.0	7.1
Fresh, excluding melons	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.6
Canned fruit	.2	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Canned juices	3/	3/	.2	.3	.6	.6	.7	.7	.5
Chilled fruit and juice	---	---	---	---	---	3/	.1	.1	.3
Frozen fruit	---	3/	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5
Frozen juices	0	0	0	0	.1	.7	.8	.9	.7
Dried	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3
Melons	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5
Vegetables -- total	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.4	9.7	9.1	10.4	10.3	10.1
Fresh	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.2	7.3	6.0	7.5	7.4	6.7
Canned 4/	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6
Frozen 4/	---	---	3/	.2	.3	.8	.6	.6	.8
Baby food and soup	3/	.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes 4/	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.9	3.9
Dry beans, peas, and nuts	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Cereal products	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.0
Sugars and sweeteners	4.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.5

1/ Individual food items combined in terms of 1947-49 average retail prices through 1954; 1957-59 prices thereafter. Differences in relative importance for 1955, the index "link" point, are caused by (1) price changes between base periods, (2) quantity changes for meat and fresh produce resulting from incorporation of new marketing loss factors, (3) small changes in coverage for potato products, sweeteners, dairy products, cereal products, and (4) revisions in consumption estimates for fish, coffee, and cocoa. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 0.05 percent. 4/ Canned and frozen potatoes and sweetpotatoes included with vegetables prior to the revision beginning 1955.



Table 5.--Per capita food use of farm commodities, 1924-66 1/

(1957-59=100)

Year	Livestock		Crop		All farm	
	products		products		commodities	
	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total
1924	93.0	92.5	104.6	104.8	94.3	94.1
1925	90.7	90.3	108.4	108.6	93.8	93.6
1926	91.0	90.5	109.5	109.8	94.5	94.2
1927	90.3	89.9	104.6	104.8	92.6	92.3
1928	88.7	88.3	106.6	106.8	92.1	91.9
1929	88.7	88.3	109.1	109.3	92.8	92.6
1930	88.4	88.0	107.0	107.3	92.0	91.7
1931	88.9	88.4	107.0	107.3	92.1	91.9
1932	88.4	88.0	101.6	101.9	90.1	89.9
1933	89.4	88.9	99.4	99.6	90.3	90.0
1934	91.3	90.8	98.0	98.3	91.5	91.3
1935	81.7	81.3	107.3	107.5	87.8	87.5
1936	87.1	86.6	105.0	105.3	90.7	90.4
1937	86.4	86.0	109.1	109.3	91.7	91.4
1938	86.5	86.1	105.2	105.5	90.3	90.1
1939	89.9	89.4	108.6	108.9	93.6	93.4
1940	93.6	93.1	108.6	108.9	96.1	95.8
1941	94.3	94.8	112.2	112.9	97.5	98.0
1942	95.4	99.5	107.3	111.8	96.8	100.9
1943	99.9	105.4	105.2	109.8	99.5	104.5
1944	101.8	110.7	110.2	118.5	102.9	111.3
1945	101.9	107.3	112.4	121.7	103.9	110.3
1946	103.5	104.3	115.1	117.4	106.1	107.3
1947	100.9	102.0	109.5	115.8	102.7	105.2
1948	96.2	97.0	105.7	114.9	98.4	101.6
1949	96.5	97.0	104.1	113.6	98.0	101.1
1950	97.8	98.3	103.4	105.5	98.6	99.6
1951	95.9	97.7	103.0	105.7	97.5	99.6
1952	98.1	98.6	103.7	104.6	99.4	100.0
1953	100.1	100.4	102.1	102.8	100.4	100.8
1954	100.6	100.7	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.0
1955	102.5	102.5	100.1	100.1	101.7	101.7
1956	104.3	104.4	100.3	100.3	103.0	103.1
1957	101.1	101.1	99.6	99.4	100.6	100.6
1958	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.9
1959	100.4	100.4	101.0	101.0	100.6	100.5
1960	94.7	99.6	98.7	98.7	99.3	99.3
1961	95.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8
1962	95.4	100.2	98.0	98.0	99.6	99.5
1963	96.7	101.6	99.2	99.4	100.9	100.9
1964	98.5	103.8	97.1	97.1	101.5	101.6
1965	96.4	101.7	97.8	98.3	100.2	100.6
1966 <u>2/</u>	97.7	103.1	99.4	99.6	101.6	102.0

1/ Food use component of supply-utilization of farm food commodities; see tables 91, 92, and 93. Quantities weighted by constant farm prices or equivalent. Domestic use allocated on the basis of volume of processed products. On 50-State basis since 1960.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 6.--All food: Per capita consumption,

Year	Meat, poultry, fish				Dairy products		Fats and oils				Fruits				Melons 2/						
	Meat 2/	Poultry:	Fish 3/	Total	Eggs	In- cluding: butter	Ex- cluding: butter	Ex- cluding: butter	Including butter 4/		Total	Fresh	Proc- essed	Total							
									Animal	Vege- table											
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds						
1909	147.7	17.2	(13.0)	177.9	35.5	378	360	(23.2)	(31.3)	(9.7)	(41.0)	123.3	7.2	130.5	40.0						
1910	139.0	18.0	(13.2)	170.2	37.1	355	337	(23.6)	(31.8)	(10.1)	(41.9)	123.0	7.6	130.6	39.0						
1911	144.6	18.1	(13.3)	176.0	39.9	344	325	(22.7)	(31.7)	(9.6)	(41.3)	139.1	8.4	147.5	38.0						
1912	139.1	17.4	(13.3)	169.8	37.7	386	369	(22.2)	29.2	(9.6)	(38.8)	142.4	9.2	151.6	39.0						
1913	136.8	16.9	(13.5)	167.2	36.8	376	360	(23.7)	27.4	(12.8)	(40.2)	118.9	8.2	127.1	38.0						
1914	133.0	16.9	(13.7)	163.6	35.8	359	342	(26.5)	29.4	(14.1)	(43.5)	146.3	9.9	156.2	35.0						
1915	129.5	16.8	(13.2)	159.5	37.9	357	340	(26.0)	29.1	(14.1)	(43.2)	140.7	11.2	151.9	36.0						
1916	134.5	16.2	(13.0)	163.7	36.3	354	337	(24.9)	30.7	(11.5)	(42.2)	122.1	12.6	134.7	36.0						
1917	129.3	15.6	(12.9)	157.8	34.1	363	347	(24.4)	28.1	(12.0)	(40.1)	118.5	14.3	132.8	36.0						
1918	134.9	15.6	(12.9)	163.4	34.4	390	376	(29.3)	28.3	(15.1)	(43.4)	109.1	12.4	121.5	37.0						
1919	133.7	16.6	(13.6)	163.9	36.8	369	354	(28.1)	28.1	(15.2)	(43.3)	111.9	16.9	128.8	36.4						
1920	130.5	16.0	(13.8)	160.3	36.3	378	363	(24.8)	28.4	(11.3)	(39.7)	130.3	16.7	147.0	42.5						
1921	128.3	15.7	(12.5)	156.5	36.4	378	362	23.2	28.5	11.0	39.5	103.7	14.0	117.7	45.2						
1922	131.8	16.5	(13.3)	161.6	38.3	377	360	26.0	32.2	10.9	43.1	132.2	14.3	146.5	46.2						
1923	141.4	16.8	(12.7)	170.9	39.6	366	348	26.9	34.0	10.7	44.7	132.3	14.8	147.1	38.1						
1924	141.0	15.9	(13.0)	169.9	39.2	376	358	27.7	33.8	11.7	45.5	135.6	15.4	151.0	42.9						
1925	133.8	16.4	(13.1)	163.3	38.6	377	359	28.7	32.2	14.6	46.8	121.2	17.8	139.0	41.8						
1926	131.1	16.3	(13.4)	160.8	41.0	377	359	29.4	32.4	15.3	47.7	147.1	18.4	165.5	43.5						
1927	128.7	17.4	(14.2)	160.3	41.5	376	358	29.6	32.7	15.2	47.9	116.0	19.5	135.5	38.6						
1928	126.1	16.7	(14.1)	156.9	41.0	376	358	30.1	32.4	15.3	47.7	133.7	19.4	153.1	38.4						
1929	125.3	16.4	13.9	155.6	40.5	381	363	31.1	32.0	16.7	48.7	128.1	18.5	146.6	40.7						
1930	123.3	17.9	12.2	153.4	40.2	378	360	31.2	31.7	17.1	48.8	119.3	19.1	138.4	41.5						
1931	125.2	16.2	10.8	152.2	40.4	376	358	30.0	33.5	14.8	48.3	147.0	16.4	163.4	41.3						
1932	125.8	16.6	10.4	152.8	38.0	379	360	28.3	33.9	12.9	46.8	115.9	16.6	132.5	36.4						
1933	130.0	17.3	10.7	158.0	36.0	377	359	28.7	33.3	13.6	46.9	114.8	18.0	132.8	35.8						
1934	135.7	15.9	11.2	162.8	35.0	368	349	29.9	33.1	15.4	48.5	115.0	18.6	133.6	36.1						
1935	110.9	15.4	12.5	138.8	34.0	372	354	30.5	29.1	19.0	48.1	134.2	21.8	156.0	37.5						
1936	122.6	16.4	13.7	152.7	35.0	374	357	32.7	30.2	19.3	49.5	124.1	25.2	149.3	36.8						
1937	119.7	16.4	13.8	149.9	37.3	377	360	32.5	28.9	20.4	49.3	142.7	24.3	167.0	38.9						
1938	120.3	15.5	12.8	148.6	37.6	376	359	32.5	29.4	19.7	49.1	131.0	26.5	157.5	37.5						
1939	126.8	17.1	12.7	156.6	37.9	381	364	32.9	31.7	18.6	50.3	148.6	29.5	178.1	35.9						
1940	135.9	17.5	13.0	166.4	38.7	382	365	33.2	33.0	17.2	50.2	138.4	33.6	172.0	36.8						
1941	137.0	18.8	13.2	169.0	37.7	385	369	35.1	32.0	19.2	51.2	146.8	31.9	178.7	34.1						
1942	135.1	21.1	10.7	166.9	38.1	409	393	32.6	31.3	17.2	48.5	129.3	31.5	160.8	31.4						
1943	143.3	26.1	9.9	179.3	41.6	427	415	33.2	25.7	18.3	45.0	116.0	27.0	143.0	30.8						
1944	150.9	23.5	10.7	185.1	42.5	436	424	32.0	25.8	18.1	43.9	136.2	27.8	166.0	36.2						
1945	140.9	25.5	11.9	178.3	48.4	451	440	31.1	24.0	18.0	42.0	133.4	33.7	167.1	37.7						
1946	147.8	23.5	12.8	184.1	45.5	447	436	32.3	23.3	19.5	42.8	131.6	47.8	179.4	38.4						
1947	147.4	22.1	12.3	181.3	46.8	424	413	33.9	25.7	19.4	45.1	139.6	40.8	180.4	35.1						
1948	138.4	21.8	13.1	173.3	47.8	407	397	35.7	24.4	21.3	45.7	127.9	42.9	170.8	34.5						
1949	137.6	23.3	12.9	173.8	47.4	406	396	35.2	24.1	21.6	45.7	121.0	42.1	163.1	33.2						
1950	137.8	25.1	13.5	176.7	48.5	406	395	38.4	25.1	24.0	49.1	107.0	43.4	150.4	30.4						
1951	132.4	26.5	13.2	172.1	49.3	408	398	35.6	24.1	21.1	45.2	115.6	42.6	158.2	31.6						
1952	139.4	27.2	13.3	179.9	49.2	410	401	38.7	23.0	24.3	47.3	109.9	45.4	155.3	30.2						
1953	146.4	27.1	13.6	187.1	47.8	406	398	38.7	22.6	24.6	47.2	104.8	45.2	150.0	32.5						
1954	144.9	28.5	13.5	186.9	47.4	403	394	39.9	21.5	27.3	48.8	101.0	45.7	146.7	32.3						
1955	152.2	26.7	12.9	191.8	46.9	407	398	40.2	22.7	26.5	49.2	95.2	48.8	144.0	33.0						
1956	154.9	30.0	12.9	197.8	46.6	409	400	39.8	23.1	25.4	48.5	95.1	49.2	144.3	30.1						
1957	146.7	31.8	12.8	191.3	45.9	403	395	39.3	21.8	25.8	47.6	93.0	50.8	143.8	27.6						
1958	139.6	34.4	13.3	187.3	44.9	398	390	40.4	21.7	27.0	48.7	90.3	50.0	140.3	29.5						
1959	146.6	35.6	13.7	195.9	44.7	393	385	41.7	21.5	28.1	49.6	92.0	48.4	140.4	26.9						
1960	146.7	34.5	13.2	194.4	42.5	384	377	41.0	20.1	28.4	48.5	89.4	50.2	139.6	28.2						
1961	145.4	37.8	13.7	196.9	41.6	377	370	41.0	20.8	27.6	48.4	85.4	49.0	134.4	27.4						
1962	147.1	37.3	13.6	198.0	41.4	376	369	41.6	20.1	28.8	48.9	80.8	49.6	130.4	25.0						
1963	151.7	37.9	13.7	203.3	40.3	374	367	42.6	19.0	30.5	49.5	71.9	48.2	120.1	26.3						
1964	155.6	38.7	13.5	207.8	40.4	374	367	43.9	18.5	32.2	50.7	76.8	46.4	123.2	24.8						
1965	148.0	41.2	13.9	203.1	39.8	372	366	44.3	18.5	32.2	50.7	79.7	47.8	127.5	25.4						
1966 11/	151.0	44.2	13.6	208.8	39.8	373	367	46.1	17.1	34.7	51.8	79.7	49.4	129.1	23.6						

1/ Retail weight data are taken from tables 8-31. They comprise the quantity data used in computing the per capita food consumption index, table 1. Final consumer products that are derived from a combination of primary food groups, such as bakery products, are measured and reported in the form of their primary ingredients, such as flour, shortening, and eggs. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1961. Data in parentheses are approximations. 2/ Includes game and edible offal. 3/ Includes 2.0 pounds per capita of game fish 1909-51, increasing 0.1 pound annually to 3.0 pounds in 1961. 4/ Includes product weight of butter and margarine; other items in terms of fat content.

retail weight equivalent, 1909-66 1/

Fruits, melons, baby food	Vegetables					Vegetables, soup, baby food	Potatoes: and sweet- potatoes	Beans, peas, nuts, soya products	Flour cereal: products	Sugars and other sweet- eners	Coffee, tea, cocoa	All foods 10/				Year							
	Processed											Animal prod- ucts	Crop prod- ucts	Total									
	Fresh 5/	Canned	Frozen	Total	Total 5/																		
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds								
170.5	(189)	15.3	---	15.3	(204.3)	204.5	211.9	16.6	300	85.6	9.8	605	1,009	1,614		09							
169.6	(188)	14.5	---	14.5	(202.5)	202.9	221.1	16.3	295	87.9	9.6	576	1,013	1,589		10							
185.5	(184)	15.6	---	15.6	(199.6)	200.1	181.0	16.0	291	90.2	9.1	573	983	1,556		11							
190.6	(187)	18.7	---	18.7	(205.7)	206.4	201.5	16.4	286	88.6	11.3	606	1,011	1,617		12							
165.1	(180)	19.8	---	19.8	(199.8)	200.7	209.4	16.0	283	93.0	9.7	591	991	1,582		13							
191.2	(184)	19.2	---	19.2	(203.2)	204.3	178.3	15.2	280	92.3	9.9	571	986	1,557		14							
187.9	(181)	18.0	---	18.0	(199.0)	200.1	206.0	15.0	278	88.9	11.3	567	1,002	1,569		15							
170.7	(182)	16.1	---	16.1	(198.1)	199.2	166.3	14.3	277	88.6	12.4	568	941	1,509		16							
168.8	(182)	18.9	---	18.9	(200.9)	202.2	171.3	18.2	268	90.0	14.1	567	945	1,512		17							
158.5	(185)	22.3	---	22.3	(207.3)	208.6	196.3	16.6	260	90.9	12.0	602	959	1,561		18							
165.2	180.5	21.3	---	21.3	201.8	203.1	177.9	16.3	259	105.9	13.1	583	956	1,539		19							
189.5	195.9	18.2	---	18.2	214.1	215.5	165.8	14.4	242	102.3	12.7	588	954	1,542		20							
162.9	185.3	16.6	---	16.6	201.9	203.4	178.9	13.8	229	101.2	12.8	583	914	1,497		21							
192.7	190.2	16.8	---	16.8	207.0	209.2	167.3	13.8	242	119.8	13.0	592	970	1,562		22							
185.2	183.9	21.2	---	21.2	205.1	208.0	192.4	15.4	241	106.1	14.1	592	974	1,566		23							
193.9	189.9	22.7	---	22.7	212.6	215.0	166.6	16.5	239	116.1	13.4	601	973	1,574		24							
180.8	190.2	25.4	---	25.4	215.6	217.4	169.5	16.1	235	118.8	12.3	593	965	1,558		25							
209.0	190.0	25.7	---	25.7	215.7	217.7	145.3	16.3	238	120.0	14.1	593	977	1,570		26							
174.1	189.4	22.1	---	22.1	211.5	213.7	159.7	17.7	239	119.2	13.5	593	953	1,546		27							
191.5	188.0	22.8	---	22.8	210.8	213.3	161.6	17.6	239	121.1	13.0	588	973	1,561		28							
187.3	194.0	25.7	---	25.7	219.7	222.6	174.2	16.8	236	113.9	14.1	591	982	1,573		29							
179.9	196.7	28.3	---	28.3	225.0	227.2	145.4	17.6	228	125.7	13.6	585	955	1,540		30							
204.7	192.6	25.2	---	25.2	217.8	219.5	151.1	18.3	226	115.3	14.3	584	965	1,549		31							
168.9	198.0	22.0	---	22.0	220.0	221.6	156.3	16.4	223	110.0	13.8	585	924	1,509		32							
168.6	194.5	21.9	---	21.9	216.4	217.9	151.3	15.9	213	110.9	14.4	586	907	1,493		33							
169.7	200.2	23.2	---	23.2	223.4	225.8	154.6	17.7	204	110.2	13.6	580	912	1,492		34							
193.5	198.2	26.1	---	26.1	224.3	226.9	161.9	18.1	204	110.6	15.7	556	951	1,507		35							
186.1	198.1	27.6	---	27.6	225.7	228.9	145.6	19.1	208	111.5	16.1	575	936	1,511		36							
206.0	196.8	29.3	0.4	29.7	226.5	230.4	143.4	18.0	203	109.1	15.0	576	946	1,522		37							
195.1	198.9	31.0	.4	31.4	230.3	234.5	146.0	19.5	204	107.9	16.0	575	944	1,519		38							
214.1	198.3	31.7	.5	32.2	230.5	235.4	138.1	19.7	201	113.3	16.9	590	958	1,548		39							
208.9	197.9	34.2	.6	34.8	232.7	238.0	136.1	19.5	199	108.1	17.4	603	945	1,548		40							
212.9	192.0	36.6	.7	37.3	229.3	234.6	142.7	19.2	199	117.9	18.0	608	965	1,573		41							
192.6	199.5	39.5	1.1	40.6	240.1	245.7	142.3	22.5	201	102.8	15.1	629	940	1,569		42							
174.2	204.4	36.7	.7	37.4	241.8	246.0	142.4	20.5	208	100.5	13.8	663	924	1,587		43							
202.8	211.8	34.1	1.6	35.7	247.5	252.7	152.4	20.1	190	108.8	16.3	677	962	1,639		44							
205.7	217.5	42.9	1.9	44.8	262.3	267.9	136.3	20.4	201	93.2	16.9	691	960	1,651		45							
218.8	201.3	46.0	2.0	48.0	249.3	255.4	136.9	19.2	192	93.6	20.8	689	957	1,646		46							
216.5	190.0	39.8	2.5	42.3	232.3	238.4	135.5	16.4	173	113.7	18.6	667	932	1,599		47							
206.6	186.8	37.4	2.9	40.3	227.1	233.8	113.8	17.4	170	106.4	19.1	642	889	1,531		48							
197.5	174.9	38.3	2.9	41.2	216.1	222.7	118.8	16.7	169	108.5	19.5	641	875	1,516		49							
182.1	170.3	41.2	3.2	44.4	214.7	221.7	114.2	19.3	167	113.1	17.6	645	860	1,505		50							
191.1	165.1	41.5	4.0	45.5	210.6	217.7	117.2	17.2	165	106.3	17.3	644	854	1,498		51							
186.9	161.8	40.8	4.9	45.7	207.5	215.2	105.9	17.2	162	108.4	17.3	653	838	1,491		52							
184.0	157.7	42.2	5.1	47.3	205.0	213.0	112.1	16.2	158	108.1	17.3	656	834	1,490		53							
180.5	155.4	41.1	5.4	46.5	201.9	210.1	111.6	16.4	155	106.0	14.7	650	823	1,473		54							
178.4	154.7	42.2	5.9	48.1	202.8	211.2	113.7	16.2	152	106.3	15.0	659	820	1,479		55							
175.8	154.4	42.7	6.0	48.7	203.1	211.7	107.2	16.9	150	107.6	15.5	668	811	1,479		56							
173.1	152.9	42.9	6.2	49.1	202.0	211.0	112.6	16.5	148	104.3	15.3	654	808	1,462		57							
171.6	149.3	43.5	6.6	50.1	199.4	208.8	107.4	16.3	150	107.4	14.7	644	804	1,448		58							
169.2	146.7	43.6	6.8	50.4	197.1	206.9	110.0	16.9	147	107.7	15.2	647	802	1,449		59							
169.9	150.1	43.4	7.0	50.4	200.5	210.6	109.4	16.5	147	108.8	15.1	634	807	1,441		60							
164.0	146.8	43.5	7.1	50.6	197.4	207.8	109.9	16.8	147	109.1	15.4	629	799	1,428		61							
157.6	143.4	45.1	7.7	52.8	196.2	206.7	107.1	16.9	146	109.9	15.4	629	789	1,418		62							
148.7	143.4	45.9	7.4	53.3	196.7	207.3	110.1	16.9	143	110.4	15.6	630	784	1,414		63							
150.3	140.8	45.5	8.0	53.5	194.3	204.9	106.0	17.2	144	111.5	15.4	634	783	1,417		64							
155.2	140.6	46.8	8.5	55.3	195.9	206.5	104.5	16.6	144	111.4	15.0	627	787	1,414		65							
155.0	140.7	47.0	9.2	56.2	196.9	207.5	107.5	15.8	141	112.7	15.0	633	791	1,424		66							

5/ Data for melons, fresh vegetables, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry beans and peas include consumption of home garden produce, table 25. 6/ Excludes estimated quantities of meat, poultry, and fish base soups duplicated elsewhere. 7/ Since 1958 approximations for soya products are continued at 1.3 pounds. 8/ Corn sugar and sirups are with sugars and other sweeteners. 9/ Excludes sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, and unskimmed sweetened condensed milk. 10/ Includes spices and herbs from table 31 (with approximations prior to 1918). 11/ Preliminary.

Table 7.--Conversion factors used to obtain retail weight from  
primary weight  $\frac{1}{2}$

Item	Primary weight basis $\frac{2}{2}$	Factor used $\frac{3}{3}$		Item	Primary weight basis $\frac{2}{2}$	Factor used $\frac{3}{3}$	
		1909-52	1962 and beyond			1909-52	1962 and beyond
<b>Meats</b>				<b>Fresh fruit</b>			
Beef	Carcass	$\frac{4}{0.79}$	$\frac{4}{0.74}$	Citrus:			
Veal	do.	$\frac{4}{.91}$	$\frac{4}{.83}$	Oranges	Farm	0.95	0.97
Lamb and mutton	do.	.89	.89	Tangerines	do.	.91	.94
Pork, excluding lard:				Tangelos	do.	.95	.96
Lean cuts	do.	.65	.65	Grapefruit	do.	.95	.97
Fat cuts	do.	.28	.28	Lemons	do.	.95	.96
				Limes	do.	.95	.95
<b>Poultry</b>				Other fresh fruit:			
Chicken	Ready-to-cook $\frac{5}{5}$	1.00	1.00	Apples	do.	.90	.96
Turkey	do. $\frac{6}{6}$	1.00	1.00	Apricots	do.	.91	.91
				Avocados	do.	.91	.94
<b>Fish and shellfish</b>				Bananas	do.	.95	$\frac{12}{1.00}$
Fresh and frozen	Edible	1.00	1.00	Cherries	do.	.91	.92
Canned	Canned	1.00	1.00	Cranberries	do.	.96	.96
Cured	Cured	1.00	1.00	Figs	do.	1.00	.91
				Grapes	do.	.90	.91
<b>Eggs</b>	Farm	$\frac{7}{.97}$	.97	Nectarines	do.	.91	.95
				Peaches	do.	.89	.94
<b>Dairy products</b>				Pears	do.	.90	.95
Fluid milk and cream	Fluid	1.00	1.00	Pineapples	do.	.85	.95
Other dairy products	Processed	1.00	1.00	Plums and prunes	do.	.89	.95
				Strawberries	do.	.89	.92
<b>Fats and oils</b>				Canned fruit and juices	Canned	1.00	1.00
Butter	Processed	1.00	1.00	Dried fruit	Packed	1.00	1.00
Lard	do.	1.00	1.00	Frozen fruit	Packed	1.00	1.00
Margarine	do.	1.00	1.00				
Shortening	do.	1.00	1.00	Cantaloups	Farm	.85	.92
Other edible $\frac{8}{8}$	Fat content	1.00	1.00	Watermelons	do.	.87	.90
<b>Sugar</b>				<b>Fresh vegetables</b>			
Refined	Refined	1.00	1.00	Dark green and deep yellow:		.85	.93
Raw to refined		.935	.935	Broccoli	Farm	.87	.92
				Carrots	do.	.90	.97
<b>Sirups</b>	Processed	1.00	1.00	Escarole	do.	.81	.93
				Kale	do.	.81	.88
<b>Dry beans and peas</b>	Farm, cleaned	1.00	1.00	Peppers	do.	.87	.92
				Spinach	do.	.81	.88
<b>Peanuts, kernel basis</b>	Shelled	1.00	1.00	Tomatoes	do.	.75	.85
				Other fresh vegetables:			
<b>Grain products</b>	Milled, processed	1.00	1.00	Artichokes	Farm	.90	.93
				Asparagus	do.	.91	.91
<b>Coffee</b>				Lima beans	do.	.92	.92
Regular	Green bean	$\frac{9}{.84}$	$\frac{9}{.84}$	Snap beans	do.	.89	.94
Instant	do.	$\frac{10}{.278}$	$\frac{10}{.333}$	Beets	do.	.90	.93
				Brussels sprouts	do.	.87	.92
<b>Tea</b>	Leaf			Cabbage	do.	.85	.93
	equivalent	1.00	1.00	Cauliflower	do.	.86	.92
				Celery	do.	.86	.93
<b>Cocoa beans</b>	Beans	$\frac{11}{.80}$	$\frac{11}{.80}$	Corn	do.	.86	.92
				Cucumbers	do.	.86	.92
<b>Potatoes</b>				Eggplant	do.	.87	.90
Fresh	Farm	.93	.96	Garlic	do.	.81	.81
Processed	Processed	1.00	1.00	Lettuce	do.	.81	.93
				Onions	do.	.86	.94
<b>Sweetpotatoes</b>				Green peas	do.	.95	.95
Fresh	Farm	.86	.90	Shallots	do.	.90	.94
Processed	Processed	1.00	1.00	Canned vegetables	Canned	1.00	1.00
				Frozen vegetables	Packed	1.00	1.00

$\frac{1}{1}$  These factors were based on information from various sources. These factors were first assembled during World War II. Later, they were published in Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and Their Products, (6) and its predecessor. Current revisions were based on special industry surveys and appraisals by commodity specialists.

$\frac{2}{2}$  The points in the marketing system at which primary data are obtained are described in U.S. Food Consumption (7, chapter 6).

$\frac{3}{3}$  Unless otherwise noted, a straight-line interpolation was made for the 9-year intervening period.

$\frac{4}{4}$  Early factor used through 1953, later factor used in 1963 and thereafter; interpolation made for 1954-62.

$\frac{5}{5}$  Ready-to-cook derived from liveweight using a factor of 0.68 prior to 1947; thereafter it was increased gradually to 0.72 in 1958 and beyond.

$\frac{6}{6}$  Ready-to-cook derived from liveweight using a factor of 0.75 prior to 1956 and 0.76 for 1956 and 1957; thereafter it was increased 1 percentage point per year until 0.80 was reached in 1961.

$\frac{7}{7}$  Factor of 0.96 used in 1942-46 to cover additional loss resulting from shortage of wooden cases during the war period.

$\frac{8}{8}$  Includes fats and oils in cooking and salad oils, in salad dressings, mayonnaise, in bakery products, and for minor uses such as fish canning. To avoid duplication with other foods, no attempt was made to put data on actual weight basis.

$\frac{9}{9}$  Roasted.

$\frac{10}{10}$  Factor of 0.278 used through 1961, 0.303 used for 1962, 0.333 used for 1963 and beyond.

$\frac{11}{11}$  Chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate (53 percent fat content). Prior to 1925 a factor of 0.737 was used.

$\frac{12}{12}$  Factor raised 0.01 point per year beginning with 1961 and reaching 1.00 in 1965 to allow for change of imports from stem to box basis.

Table 8.--Meats: Per capita consumption, carcass and retail cut equivalent, 1909-66

Year	Skeletal meats <sup>1/</sup>										Edible offals	Total red meat (retail weight, excl. game)	Game 3/	Canned meat 4/				
	Beef		Veal		Pork		Lamb and mutton:		Total									
	Carcass:	Retail	Carcass:	Retail	Carcass:	Retail cut	Carcass:	Retail	Carcass:	Retail								
	weight	equiva-	weight	equiva-	weight	equivalent	weight	equiva-	weight	equiva-								
	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/								
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.				
1909	74.2	58.6	7.3	6.6	67.0	43.6	18.8	6.7	6.0	155.2	133.6	11.1	144.7	3.0	---			
1910	70.4	55.6	7.2	6.6	62.3	40.5	17.4	6.5	5.8	146.4	125.9	10.3	136.2	2.8	---			
1911	68.5	54.1	7.1	6.5	69.0	44.8	19.3	7.3	6.5	151.9	131.2	10.8	142.0	2.6	---			
1912	64.6	51.0	6.9	6.3	66.7	43.4	18.7	7.7	6.9	145.9	126.3	10.3	136.6	2.5	---			
1913	63.3	50.0	6.3	5.7	66.9	43.5	18.7	7.2	6.4	143.7	124.3	10.1	134.4	2.4	---			
1914	62.0	49.0	5.8	5.3	65.1	42.3	18.2	7.1	6.3	140.0	121.1	9.6	130.7	2.3	---			
1915	56.4	44.6	5.9	5.4	66.5	43.2	18.6	6.1	5.4	134.9	117.2	10.1	127.3	2.2	---			
1916	58.9	46.5	6.4	5.8	69.0	44.8	19.3	5.8	5.2	140.1	122.6	10.6	132.2	2.3	---			
1917	64.7	51.1	7.2	6.6	58.9	38.3	16.5	4.5	4.0	135.3	116.5	10.3	126.8	2.5	---			
1918	68.5	54.1	7.3	6.6	61.0	39.6	17.1	4.8	4.3	141.6	121.7	10.6	132.3	2.6	---			
1919	61.5	48.6	7.8	7.1	63.9	41.5	17.9	5.7	5.1	138.9	120.2	11.0	131.2	2.5	---			
1920	59.1	46.7	8.0	7.3	63.5	41.3	17.8	5.4	4.8	136.0	117.9	10.2	128.1	2.4	---			
1921	55.5	43.8	7.6	6.9	64.8	42.1	18.1	6.1	5.4	134.0	116.3	9.7	126.0	2.3	---			
1922	59.1	46.7	7.8	7.1	65.7	42.7	18.4	5.1	4.5	137.7	119.4	10.0	129.4	2.4	---			
1923	59.6	47.1	8.2	7.5	74.2	48.2	20.8	5.3	4.7	147.3	128.3	10.7	139.0	2.4	---			
1924	59.5	47.0	8.6	7.8	74.0	48.1	20.7	5.2	4.6	147.3	128.2	10.5	138.7	2.3	---			
1925	59.5	47.0	8.6	7.8	66.8	43.4	18.7	5.2	4.6	140.1	121.5	10.2	131.7	2.1	---			
1926	60.3	47.6	8.2	7.5	64.1	41.7	17.9	5.4	4.8	138.0	119.5	9.7	129.2	1.9	---			
1927	54.5	43.1	7.4	6.7	67.7	44.0	19.0	5.3	4.7	134.9	117.5	9.4	126.9	1.8	---			
1928	48.7	38.5	6.5	5.9	70.9	46.1	19.9	5.5	4.9	131.6	115.3	9.0	124.3	1.8	---			
1929	49.7	39.3	6.3	5.7	69.6	45.2	19.5	5.6	5.0	131.2	114.7	9.0	123.7	1.6	---			
1930	48.9	38.6	6.4	5.8	67.0	43.6	18.8	6.7	6.0	129.0	112.8	8.9	121.7	1.6	---			
1931	48.6	38.4	6.6	6.0	68.4	44.5	19.2	7.1	6.3	130.7	114.4	9.2	123.6	1.6	---			
1932	46.7	36.9	6.6	6.0	70.7	46.0	19.8	7.1	6.3	131.1	115.0	9.2	124.2	1.6	---			
1933	51.5	40.7	7.1	6.5	70.7	46.0	19.8	6.8	6.1	136.1	119.1	9.3	128.4	1.6	---			
1934	63.8	50.4	9.4	8.6	64.4	41.9	18.0	6.3	5.6	143.9	124.5	9.6	134.1	1.6	---			
1935	53.2	42.0	8.5	7.7	48.4	31.5	13.5	7.3	6.5	117.4	101.2	8.1	109.3	1.6	---			
1936	60.5	47.8	8.4	7.6	55.1	35.8	15.4	6.6	5.9	130.6	112.6	8.4	120.9	1.7	---			
1937	55.2	43.6	8.6	7.8	55.8	36.3	15.6	6.6	5.9	126.2	109.2	8.8	118.0	1.7	3.2			
1938	54.4	43.0	7.6	6.9	58.2	37.8	16.3	6.9	6.1	127.1	110.1	8.5	118.6	1.7	3.1			
1939	54.7	43.2	7.6	6.9	64.7	42.1	18.1	6.6	5.9	133.6	116.2	8.9	125.1	1.7	3.9			
1940	54.9	43.4	7.4	6.7	73.5	47.8	20.6	6.6	5.9	142.4	124.4	9.7	134.1	1.8	4.3			
1941	60.9	48.1	7.6	6.9	68.4	44.5	19.2	6.8	6.1	143.7	124.8	10.1	134.9	2.1	5.3			
1942	61.2	48.3	8.2	7.5	63.7	41.4	17.8	7.2	6.4	140.3	121.4	11.5	132.9	2.2	1.6			
1943	53.3	42.1	8.2	7.5	78.9	51.3	22.1	6.4	5.7	146.8	128.7	12.4	141.1	2.2	3.4			
1944	55.6	43.9	12.4	11.3	79.5	51.7	22.3	6.7	6.0	154.2	135.2	13.5	148.7	2.2	3.4			
1945	59.4	46.9	11.9	10.8	66.6	43.3	18.6	7.3	6.5	145.2	126.1	12.6	138.7	2.2	4.9			
1946	61.6	48.7	10.0	9.1	75.8	49.3	21.2	6.7	6.0	154.1	134.3	11.3	145.6	2.2	8.0			
1947	69.6	55.0	10.8	9.8	69.6	45.2	19.5	5.3	4.7	155.3	134.2	11.2	145.4	2.0	7.2			
1948	63.1	49.8	9.5	8.6	67.8	44.1	19.0	5.1	4.5	145.5	126.0	10.3	136.3	2.1	7.8			
1949	63.9	50.5	8.9	8.1	67.7	44.0	19.0	4.1	3.6	144.6	125.2	10.1	135.3	2.3	7.2			
1950	63.4	50.1	8.0	7.3	69.2	45.0	19.4	4.0	3.6	144.6	125.4	10.1	135.5	2.3	8.7			
1951	56.1	44.3	6.6	6.0	71.9	46.7	20.1	3.4	3.0	138.0	120.1	9.9	130.0	2.4	8.9			
1952	62.2	49.1	7.2	6.6	72.4	47.1	20.3	4.2	3.7	146.0	126.8	10.2	137.0	2.4	9.4			
1953	77.6	61.3	9.5	8.6	63.5	41.3	17.8	4.7	4.2	155.3	133.2	10.8	144.0	2.4	10.0			
1954	80.1	62.9	10.0	9.0	60.0	39.0	16.8	4.6	4.1	154.7	131.8	10.6	142.4	2.5	9.8			
1955	82.0	64.0	9.4	8.4	66.8	43.4	18.7	4.6	4.1	162.8	138.6	11.0	149.6	2.6	10.2			
1956	85.4	66.2	9.5	8.4	67.3	43.7	18.8	4.5	4.0	166.7	141.1	11.2	152.3	2.6	11.0			
1957	84.6	65.1	8.8	7.7	61.1	39.7	17.1	4.2	3.7	158.7	133.3	10.8	144.1	2.6	10.6			
1958	80.5	61.6	6.7	5.8	60.0	39.1	16.9	4.2	3.7	151.6	127.1	9.8	136.9	2.7	10.7			
1959	81.4	61.9	5.7	4.9	60.0	43.9	18.9	4.8	4.3	159.5	133.9	10.1	144.0	2.6	10.7			
1960	85.0	64.2	6.1	5.2	64.9	42.1	18.2	4.8	4.3	160.8	134.0	10.1	144.1	2.6	10.8			
1961	87.7	65.8	5.6	4.7	62.0	40.3	17.4	5.1	4.5	160.4	132.7	10.1	142.8	2.6	11.5			
1962	88.8	66.2	5.5	4.6	63.5	41.3	17.8	5.2	4.6	163.0	134.5	10.1	144.6	2.5	11.8			
1963	94.3	69.8	4.9	4.1	65.3	42.4	18.3	4.8	4.3	169.3	138.9	10.3	149.2	2.5	11.8			
1964	99.8	73.9	5.2	4.3	65.3	42.4	18.3	4.2	3.7	174.5	142.6	10.5	153.1	2.5	12.3			
1965	99.3	73.5	5.2	4.3	58.5	38.0	16.4	3.7	3.3	166.7	135.5	10.0	145.5	2.5	11.4			
1966 <sup>2/</sup>	104.0	77.0	4.5	3.7	58.0	37.7	16.2	4.0	3.6	170.5	138.2	10.3	148.5	2.5	12.4			

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Includes processed meats on a fresh basis. Carcass weight converted to retail weight equivalent using factors indicated in table 7. <sup>2/</sup> Approximately at wholesale level of distribution. <sup>3/</sup> Approximation of game birds and mammals and commercially raised rabbits. <sup>4/</sup> Net canned weight; federally inspected only; excludes soups. Canned meat is included in total skeletal meat; see footnote 1. <sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 9.--Fishery products: Per capita consumption (edible weight), 1909-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Fresh and frozen			Canned <sup>3/</sup>						Cured <sup>4/</sup>	Total all fish
	Fish	Shell-fish	Total <sup>2/</sup>	Salmon	Sardines (pilchards and herring)	Tuna	Shell-fish	Other	Total		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909 <sup>5/</sup>	---	---	(4.3)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.7)	(4.0)	(11.0)
1910	---	---	(4.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.9)	(11.2)
1911	---	---	(4.8)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.7)	(11.3)
1912	---	---	(5.0)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.4)	(11.3)
1913	---	---	(5.3)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.3)	(11.5)
1914	---	---	(5.6)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.0)	(3.1)	(11.7)
1915	---	---	(5.8)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.4)	(3.0)	(11.2)
1916	---	---	(6.0)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.2)	(2.8)	(11.0)
1917	---	---	(6.2)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.7)	(10.9)
1918	---	---	(6.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.5)	(10.9)
1919	---	---	(6.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(2.4)	(11.6)
1920	---	---	(6.3)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.2)	(2.3)	(11.8)
1921	---	---	(6.2)	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	(2.1)	(10.5)
1922	---	---	(6.1)	2.1	.7	.1	.2	.1	3.2	(2.0)	(11.3)
1923	---	---	(6.0)	1.9	.6	.2	.2	.6/	2.9	(1.8)	(10.7)
1924	---	---	(6.1)	2.1	.8	.1	.2	5/	3.2	(1.7)	(11.0)
1925	---	---	(6.3)	2.0	.8	.2	.2	5/	3.2	(1.6)	(11.1)
1926	---	---	(6.6)	2.1	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.4	(1.4)	(11.4)
1927	---	---	(7.0)	2.6	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.9	(1.3)	(12.2)
1928	---	---	(7.1)	2.4	1.1	.2	.2	6/	3.9	(1.1)	(12.1)
1929	5.5	1.4	6.9	2.1	1.0	.3	.3	.2	3.9	1.1	11.9
1930	4.6	1.2	5.8	2.1	.6	.3	.2	.2	3.4	1.0	10.2
1931	3.9	1.0	4.9	2.1	.5	.2	.2	.2	3.2	.7	8.8
1932	3.4	.9	4.3	2.3	.5	.3	.2	.1	3.4	.7	8.4
1933	3.4	.8	4.2	2.3	.7	.3	.2	.4	3.9	.6	8.7
1934	3.3	1.0	4.3	2.3	.8	.4	.2	.5	4.2	.7	9.2
1935	4.1	1.0	5.1	2.2	1.0	.5	.2	.8	4.7	.7	10.5
1936	4.1	1.1	5.2	3.0	1.3	.4	.4	.7	5.8	.7	11.7
1937	4.4	1.2	5.6	2.6	1.3	.5	.4	.5	5.3	.9	11.8
1938	4.0	1.2	5.2	2.4	1.0	.5	.4	.5	4.8	.8	10.8
1939	4.1	1.2	5.3	2.1	1.1	.6	.5	.4	4.7	.7	10.7
1940	4.5	1.2	5.7	2.0	1.0	.6	.5	.5	4.6	.7	11.0
1941	5.0	1.3	6.3	2.3	.9	.5	.2	.3	4.2	.7	11.2
1942	4.0	1.2	5.2	1.2	.8	.4	.2	.3	2.9	.6	8.7
1943	4.2	1.3	5.5	.7	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.8	.6	7.9
1944	4.1	1.4	5.5	.8	.9	.5	.1	.3	2.6	.6	8.7
1945	5.0	1.6	6.6	.9	.8	.6	.1	.2	2.6	.7	9.9
1946	4.3	1.6	5.9	1.4	1.1	.7	.4	.6	4.2	.7	10.8
1947	4.2	1.6	5.8	1.3	.9	.8	.2	.6	3.8	.7	10.3
1948	4.4	1.6	6.0	1.6	1.1	.9	.3	.5	4.4	.7	11.1
1949	4.3	1.5	5.8	1.6	1.2	.9	.3	.5	4.5	.6	10.9
1950	4.7	1.6	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	.4	.6	4.9	.6	11.8
1951	4.6	1.7	6.3	1.4	.8	1.2	.4	.5	4.3	.6	11.2
1952	4.5	1.7	6.2	1.4	.5	1.3	.3	.8	4.3	.7	11.2
1953	4.7	1.7	6.4	1.3	.7	1.4	.4	.5	4.3	.7	11.4
1954	4.5	1.7	6.2	1.1	.8	1.4	.4	.6	4.3	.7	11.2
1955	4.2	1.7	5.9	1.0	.6	1.4	.4	.5	3.9	.7	10.5
1956	4.0	1.7	5.7	1.1	.4	1.6	.4	.5	4.0	.7	10.4
1957	3.8	1.7	5.5	1.0	.4	1.6	.4	.6	4.0	.7	10.2
1958	4.1	1.6	5.7	1.1	.6	1.8	.4	.4	4.3	.6	10.6
1959	4.1	1.8	5.9	.9	.6	1.9	.5	.5	4.4	.6	10.9
1960	3.8	1.9	5.7	.7	.4	2.0	.4	.5	4.0	.6	10.3
1961	3.9	2.0	5.9	.8	.5	2.1	.4	.5	4.3	.5	10.7
1962	3.9	1.9	5.8	.9	.3	2.1	.4	.6	4.3	.5	10.6
1963	3.8	2.0	5.8	.9	.4	2.0	.5	.6	4.4	.5	10.7
1964	3.8	2.1	5.9	.7	.3	2.0	.5	.6	4.1	.5	10.5
1965	3.8	2.2	6.0	.9	.3	2.3	.5	.4	4.4	.5	10.9
1966 <sup>7/</sup>	3.8	2.1	5.9	.8	.4	2.2	.4	.4	4.2	.5	10.6

<sup>1/</sup> Edible weight; excludes game fish consumption estimated at 2.0 pounds per capita 1909-51, increasing 0.1 pound annually to 3.0 pounds in 1963. <sup>2/</sup> Fresh and frozen fish consumption in the period 1910-28 are based on a straight-line projection, adjusted. <sup>3/</sup> Canned fish consumption estimates 1910-20 based on straight-line projection, adjusted for heavy export and military takings of canned fish from 1915-18; beginning in 1921 based on production reports, packer stocks, and foreign trade statistics for individual years. <sup>4/</sup> Cured fish estimates 1910-28 based on straight-line projection, unadjusted. <sup>5/</sup> Data for 1909 assumed to be same as 1908 which were estimated on basis of the 1908 census and Department of Commerce foreign trade data. <sup>6/</sup> Less than 0.05 pound. <sup>7/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 10.--Poultry and eggs: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Year	Poultry						Eggs		
	Chicken		Turkey 4/		Ducks and	Total,	Farm weight		Retail
	Dressed	Equivalent	Dressed	Equivalent	geese,	ready-to-	Number	Poundage	weight
	weight 2/	ready-to-cook weight 3/	weight 2/	ready-to-cook weight 3/	ready-to-cook weight 5/	cook weight	of eggs	6/	7/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Pounds
1909	19.6	14.7	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	17.2	293	36.6	35.5
1910	20.6	15.5	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	18.0	306	38.2	37.1
1911	20.8	15.6	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	18.1	329	41.1	39.9
1912	19.9	14.9	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	17.4	312	38.9	37.7
1913	19.4	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	16.9	303	37.9	36.8
1914	19.3	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	16.9	295	36.9	35.8
1915	19.2	14.4	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	16.8	313	39.1	37.9
1916	18.4	13.8	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	16.2	299	37.4	36.3
1917	17.7	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	15.6	281	35.2	34.1
1918	17.8	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	15.6	284	35.5	34.4
1919	19.0	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.1)	16.6	303	37.9	36.8
1920	18.3	13.7	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	16.0	299	37.4	36.3
1921	17.8	13.4	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	15.7	300	37.5	36.4
1922	18.9	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	16.5	316	39.5	38.3
1923	19.4	14.6	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	16.8	326	40.8	39.6
1924	18.3	13.7	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	15.9	324	40.5	39.3
1925	19.0	14.3	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	16.4	318	39.8	38.6
1926	19.0	14.2	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	16.3	339	42.3	41.0
1927	20.3	15.2	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.8)	17.4	342	42.8	41.5
1928	19.5	14.6	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.7)	16.7	338	42.3	41.0
1929	19.1	14.3	1.7	1.4	.7	16.4	334	41.8	40.5
1930	20.9	15.7	1.8	1.5	(.7)	17.9	331	41.4	40.2
1931	18.8	14.1	1.7	1.4	(.7)	16.2	333	41.6	40.4
1932	19.1	14.3	2.1	1.7	(.6)	16.6	313	39.2	38.0
1933	19.6	14.7	2.4	2.0	(.6)	17.3	296	37.1	36.0
1934	18.0	13.5	2.2	1.8	(.6)	15.9	289	36.1	35.0
1935	17.5	13.1	2.1	1.7	(.6)	15.4	280	35.0	34.0
1936	18.2	13.7	2.7	2.2	(.5)	16.4	289	36.1	35.0
1937	18.1	13.6	2.8	2.3	(.5)	16.4	308	38.5	37.3
1938	16.9	12.7	2.8	2.3	(.5)	15.5	310	38.8	37.6
1939	18.8	14.1	3.0	2.5	.5	17.1	313	39.1	37.9
1940	18.8	14.1	3.5	2.9	(.5)	17.5	319	39.9	38.7
1941	20.6	15.4	3.5	2.9	(.5)	18.8	311	38.9	37.7
1942	23.6	17.7	3.6	3.0	(.4)	21.1	318	39.7	38.1
1943	30.7	23.0	3.3	2.7	(.4)	26.1	347	43.3	41.6
1944	27.1	20.4	3.3	2.7	(.4)	23.5	354	44.3	42.5
1945	28.9	21.6	4.2	3.5	(.4)	25.5	403	50.4	48.4
1946	25.9	19.4	4.5	3.7	(.4)	23.5	379	47.4	45.5
1947	23.5	18.1	4.2	3.6	(.4)	22.1	383	48.2	46.8
1948	23.2	18.3	3.7	3.1	(.4)	21.8	389	49.3	47.8
1949	25.2	19.6	4.1	3.3	.4	23.3	383	48.9	47.4
1950	26.4	20.6	4.9	4.1	(.4)	25.1	389	50.0	48.5
1951	28.1	21.7	5.4	4.4	(.4)	26.5	393	50.8	49.3
1952	28.4	22.1	5.7	4.7	(.4)	27.2	390	50.7	49.2
1953	28.4	21.9	5.7	4.8	(.4)	27.1	379	49.3	47.8
1954	8/	22.8	8/	5.3	(.4)	28.5	376	48.9	47.4
1955	8/	21.3	8/	5.0	(.4)	26.7	371	48.3	46.9
1956	8/	24.4	8/	5.2	(.4)	30.0	369	48.0	46.6
1957	8/	25.5	8/	5.9	(.4)	31.8	362	47.3	45.9
1958	8/	28.1	8/	5.9	(.4)	34.4	354	46.3	44.9
1959	8/	28.9	8/	6.3	.4	35.6	352	46.1	44.7
1960	8/	28.0	8/	6.1	(.4)	34.5	334	43.8	42.5
1961	8/	30.0	8/	7.4	(.4)	37.8	328	42.9	41.6
1962	8/	29.9	8/	7.0	(.4)	37.3	326	42.7	41.4
1963	8/	30.7	8/	6.8	(.4)	37.9	317	41.5	40.3
1964	8/	31.0	8/	7.3	(.4)	38.7	318	41.6	40.4
1965	8/	33.3	8/	7.5	(.4)	41.2	314	41.0	39.8
1966 2/	8/	36.0	8/	7.8	(.4)	44.2	313	41.0	39.8

1/ Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. Data in parentheses are approximations. 2/ Excluding only blood and feathers. Usual form of marketing until after World War II. 3/ Ready-to-cook including giblets. Chicken: 1909-46 estimated from dressed weight data using factor of 75 percent (equivalent to 68 percent of live weight); 1947 to date computed from live-weight basis, using factors gradually increased to 72 percent in 1958 and thereafter. Turkey: Calculated at 82.4 percent of dressed weight (or 75 percent of live weight) through 1955; 76 percent of live weight in 1956 and 1957; thereafter increased 1 percent each year to 80 percent in 1961 and thereafter. 4/ Based on straight-line projection 1909-28, with rough estimate for 1909. 5/ Rough approximations only. 6/ Weight of a dozen eggs 1909-46 assumed to be 1.5 pounds, subsequently increased 0.01 pound each year through 1952, remained at 1.56 through 1956, thereafter 1.57. 7/ Loss farm weight to retail 3 percent, 1909-41 and 1947 to date; 4-percent loss, 1942-46. 8/ Series discontinued. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 11.--Dairy products:

Year	Fluid milk and cream <sup>2/</sup>					Cheese				Evaporated and condensed <sup>6/</sup>				Frozen		
	Total					Whole and part whole milk cheese <sup>7/</sup>				Evapo- rated and condensed whole milk				Ice cream Sherbet Ice milk		
	Fluid whole milk	Cream <sup>3/</sup>	Low-fat milks <sup>4/</sup>	Product weight	Fluid milk equivalent <sup>5/</sup>	Butter <sup>6/</sup>	American		Cottage	Evapo- rated whole milk	Con- densed skim milk <sup>8/</sup>	Sweetened	Un- sweetened	Ice cream	Sherbet	Ice milk
							Other									
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	274	11.0	63.3	348	343	17.8	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	---	---
1910	252	10.1	61.9	324	315	18.3	2.8	1.5	.6	1.5	.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	---	---
1911	241	9.6	60.9	312	301	18.6	2.5	1.5	.7	1.7	.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	---	---
1912	284	11.4	60.0	355	355	16.6	2.5	1.4	.7	2.0	.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	---	---
1913	274	10.9	58.8	344	342	16.5	2.6	1.6	.7	2.4	.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	---	---
1914	257	10.3	57.6	325	321	17.0	2.6	1.6	.7	2.9	1.0	2.7	3.3	3.4	---	---
1915	254	10.2	56.8	321	318	17.2	2.5	1.6	.7	3.3	1.2	3.2	3.0	3.9	---	---
1916	252	10.1	55.8	318	315	17.3	2.4	1.4	.7	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.4	4.3	---	---
1917	262	10.5	55.0	328	328	15.7	2.5	1.2	.7	3.8	1.6	3.7	1.9	4.8	---	---
1918	289	11.6	54.1	355	361	14.1	2.8	1.1	.6	4.8	1.8	4.1	1.4	6.4	---	---
1919	268	10.7	53.6	332	335	15.2	2.8	1.4	.6	6.3	2.1	2.8	.7	6.8	---	---
1920	278	11.1	52.8	342	348	14.9	2.8	1.2	.6	7.2	1.6	.7	.7	7.6	---	---
1921	277	11.1	51.9	340	346	16.3	2.9	1.3	.4	7.8	1.3	1.4	.7	7.6	---	---
1922	274	10.9	51.4	336	342	17.1	2.9	1.4	.5	8.3	1.4	2.0	.6	8.2	---	---
1923	262	10.5	50.9	323	328	17.8	3.1	1.4	.6	8.9	1.8	1.7	.8	9.0	---	---
1924	269	10.8	52.1	332	336	17.8	3.3	1.3	.8	9.6	1.8	1.6	.7	8.8	---	---
1925	270	10.8	51.1	332	337	18.1	3.3	1.4	.9	9.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	9.7	---	---
1926	270	10.8	50.0	331	338	18.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	9.6	2.5	1.5	.7	9.5	---	---
1927	269	10.8	49.2	329	336	18.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	9.5	2.5	1.3	.9	9.9	---	---
1928	270	10.8	48.5	329	337	17.6	3.0	1.4	1.2	10.3	2.7	1.2	.8	9.9	---	---
1929	272	10.9	48.1	331	340	17.6	3.2	1.5	1.2	11.2	3.1	1.2	1.2	10.7	---	---
1930	270	10.8	48.1	329	337	17.6	3.2	1.5	1.2	11.3	2.7	1.3	1.0	9.8	---	---
1931	268	10.7	49.2	328	335	18.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	11.5	2.4	1.0	.9	8.6	---	---
1932	271	10.8	50.1	332	339	18.5	3.0	1.4	1.3	12.4	2.2	.8	.8	6.3	0.1	---
1933	270	10.8	50.4	331	337	18.2	3.2	1.4	1.2	12.4	2.0	.7	.7	6.1	.1	---
1934	258	10.3	50.3	319	322	18.6	3.4	1.5	1.2	13.5	2.2	.8	.7	7.1	.2	---
1935	261	10.4	49.3	321	326	17.6	3.8	1.5	1.3	14.7	2.4	.7	.8	8.1	.2	---
1936	264	10.6	48.6	323	330	16.8	3.9	1.5	1.4	14.1	2.8	.8	1.0	9.5	.3	---
1937	265	10.6	47.8	323	331	16.8	3.9	1.6	1.5	15.0	3.0	.7	1.0	10.6	.3	---
1938	263	10.5	47.5	321	329	16.6	4.3	1.6	1.6	15.6	3.2	.6	1.0	10.4	.3	---
1939	266	10.6	47.7	324	332	17.4	4.3	1.7	1.9	16.3	3.0	.7	.8	11.0	.7	---
1940	265	10.6	47.3	323	331	17.0	4.4	1.6	1.9	17.5	3.3	.8	1.0	11.4	.4	0.4
1941	267	10.7	47.1	325	334	16.1	4.3	1.6	2.0	16.8	4.0	.8	.9	13.6	.4	.4
1942	290	10.2	46.5	347	354	15.9	4.7	1.7	2.0	16.5	4.4	1.0	.9	15.8	.4	.5
1943	315	11.1	45.3	371	371	11.8	3.0	1.9	2.1	17.1	5.1	.9	.8	13.1	2.4	.3
1944	328	10.7	43.1	382	381	11.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	13.8	5.9	1.0	.9	14.3	2.5	.3
1945	335	12.8	41.7	390	399	10.9	4.8	1.9	2.6	16.3	7.7	1.0	1.0	15.7	3.3	.4
1946	323	13.6	39.7	376	389	10.5	4.5	2.2	2.5	17.1	9.7	.8	.7	23.1	.6	.5
1947	306	13.2	37.4	357	369	11.2	5.2	1.7	2.3	18.2	6.8	1.0	1.2	20.1	.5	.5
1948	295	13.0	35.5	344	355	10.0	5.2	1.7	2.5	18.4	5.2	.4	1.4	18.5	.5	.7
1949	296	12.4	33.8	342	352	10.5	5.3	2.0	2.7	17.8	5.3	.6	1.4	17.6	.6	1.0
1950	296	11.8	33.6	341	348	10.7	5.5	2.2	3.1	18.1	5.1	.5	1.5	17.2	.7	1.2
1951	301	11.5	33.0	346	350	9.6	5.1	2.1	3.3	16.3	4.8	.5	1.5	17.4	.9	1.5
1952	304	10.8	32.8	348	350	8.6	5.3	2.3	3.4	15.7	4.7	.4	1.5	17.9	1.1	1.8
1953	302	10.5	31.5	344	346	8.5	5.1	2.4	3.6	15.4	4.8	.5	1.5	18.0	1.3	2.1
1954	302	10.1	28.1	340	346	8.9	5.5	2.4	3.8	14.8	4.9	.4	1.6	17.4	1.4	2.6
1955	306	9.9	28.5	344	348	9.0	5.4	2.5	3.9	14.2	4.7	.4	1.6	18.0	1.5	2.9
1956	308	9.9	27.8	346	348	8.7	5.4	2.6	4.4	13.6	4.5	.4	1.8	18.0	1.4	3.3
1957	305	9.7	26.4	341	344	8.3	5.1	2.6	4.5	13.1	4.6	.4	1.9	18.0	1.4	3.6
1958	300	9.3	26.7	336	337	8.3	5.5	2.6	4.6	12.3	4.2	.5	2.0	17.8	1.4	3.8
1959	294	9.1	27.1	330	330	7.9	5.2	2.8	4.7	11.9	4.6	.4	2.1	18.7	1.5	4.2
1960	285	9.1	27.1	321	321	7.5	5.4	2.9	4.7	11.2	4.5	.4	2.1	18.3	1.5	4.5
1961	277	8.7	27.9	314	311	7.4	5.7	2.9	4.6	10.7	4.8	.4	2.2	18.0	1.4	5.0
1962	275	8.5	29.0	312	308	7.3	6.1	3.1	4.6	10.1	4.8	.5	1.9	17.9	1.4	5.6
1963	275	8.1	30.2	313	307	6.9	6.1	3.1	4.6	9.4	4.5	.4	1.8	18.0	1.5	6.0
1964	271	8.0	32.6	312	304	6.8	6.2	3.2	4.7	9.0	4.8	.5	1.8	18.2	1.5	6.3
1965	269	7.5	34.7	311	301	6.4	6.1	3.4	4.6	8.4	5.0	.5	1.7	18.5	1.5	6.6
1966 14/	267	7.3	38.9	313	298	5.7	6.2	3.6	4.5	7.6	5.4	.5	1.5	18.1	1.6	6.9

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

2/ Cream was estimated as 20 percent of total fluid milk and cream (whole milk equivalent) consumed 1909-41; beginning 1942 this proportion was varied largely on basis of information obtained from markets having Federal milk marketing orders.

3/ On basis of 25 percent fat content 1909-42; 20 percent in 1943 and 1944; declining percentage since then, based primarily on information from Government-regulated fluid milk markets.

4/ Includes buttermilk and all low-fat fluid items, including quantities used in flavored drinks.

5/ Includes cream in terms of whole milk equivalent, farm weight for farm consumption, distribution weight for nonfarm.

6/ Includes quantities used in other dairy products.

7/ Excludes pot and bakers' cheese.



dairy products					Dry milk products						All dairy products (including butter)						
Other frozen dairy products	Mello-rine	Total			Nonfat dry milk 6/	Dry whole milk	Dry butter-milk	Dry whey	Malted milk	Total retail product weight 11/	Milk solids equivalent			Milk equivalent		Year	
		Net milk used 9/	Product weight	Dairy component of product 10/							Milk fat	Nonfat	Total	Calcium: content: basis 12/	Fat content basis		
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Qt.	Lb.		
---	---	3.7	1.6	1.2	---	---	---	---	---	378	30.2	32.9	63.1	180	770	09	
---	---	4.6	1.9	1.4	---	13/	---	---	---	355	29.7	31.1	60.8	171	759	10	
---	---	5.5	2.3	1.7	---	13/	---	---	---	344	29.4	30.1	59.5	165	749	11	
---	---	6.4	2.7	2.0	---	13/	---	---	---	386	29.9	34.1	64.0	186	763	12	
---	---	7.2	3.0	2.2	---	13/	---	---	---	376	29.5	33.4	62.9	182	754	13	
---	---	8.2	3.4	2.5	---	13/	---	---	---	359	29.2	32.0	61.2	175	747	14	
---	---	9.3	3.9	2.9	---	13/	---	---	---	357	29.4	31.9	61.3	174	751	15	
---	---	10.3	4.3	3.2	---	13/	---	---	---	354	29.3	31.6	60.9	173	747	16	
---	---	11.6	4.8	3.6	---	13/	---	---	---	363	28.6	32.4	61.0	176	729	17	
---	---	15.1	6.4	4.7	---	13/	---	---	---	390	28.4	35.2	63.6	192	725	18	
---	---	16.1	6.8	5.0	---	0.1	13/	---	---	369	28.8	33.3	62.1	183	733	19	
---	---	17.8	7.6	5.6	0.2	.1	13/	---	---	378	28.9	33.9	62.8	186	736	20	
---	---	18.0	7.6	5.6	.2	13/	13/	---	---	378	30.1	34.0	64.1	186	768	21	
---	---	19.3	8.2	6.0	.2	13/	13/	---	0.1	377	30.7	34.0	64.7	186	783	22	
---	---	21.3	9.0	6.6	.4	.1	13/	---	.1	366	30.9	33.5	64.4	183	787	23	
---	---	20.9	8.8	6.5	.4	.1	13/	---	.1	376	31.1	34.3	65.4	188	796	24	
---	---	23.5	9.7	7.2	.4	.1	13/	---	.1	377	31.4	34.4	65.8	189	802	25	
---	---	23.0	9.5	7.1	.5	.1	13/	---	.2	377	32.0	34.6	66.6	187	818	26	
---	---	24.2	9.9	7.4	.7	.1	13/	---	.2	376	31.8	34.7	66.5	190	813	27	
---	---	24.4	9.9	7.4	.8	.1	13/	---	.2	376	31.5	34.9	66.4	191	804	28	
---	---	27.1	10.7	8.2	1.1	.1	13/	---	.2	381	31.8	35.9	67.7	197	811	29	
---	---	24.7	9.8	7.4	1.3	.1	13/	---	.2	378	32.1	35.7	67.8	196	819	30	
---	---	21.6	8.6	6.5	1.4	.1	13/	---	.1	376	32.9	35.4	68.3	193	838	31	
---	---	15.9	6.4	4.7	1.4	.1	13/	---	.1	379	32.7	35.6	68.3	194	832	32	
---	---	15.1	6.2	4.6	1.4	.1	13/	---	.1	377	31.9	35.5	67.4	193	814	33	
---	---	17.8	7.3	5.3	1.5	.1	13/	---	.1	368	32.0	35.0	67.0	192	813	34	
---	---	20.2	8.3	6.2	1.6	.1	13/	---	.1	372	31.6	35.7	67.3	196	800	35	
---	---	23.8	9.8	7.2	1.8	.1	13/	---	.1	374	31.2	36.3	67.5	200	792	36	
---	---	26.7	10.9	8.2	1.9	.1	13/	0.1	.1	377	31.5	36.9	68.4	203	797	37	
---	---	26.0	10.7	7.9	2.1	.1	13/	.1	.1	376	31.4	37.1	68.5	204	796	38	
---	---	27.7	11.7	8.4	2.2	.1	0.1	.1	.1	381	32.6	37.7	70.3	207	824	39	
0.1	---	28.9	12.3	8.9	2.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	382	32.5	38.1	70.6	209	818	40	
.2	---	34.3	14.6	10.6	2.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	385	32.0	38.4	70.4	212	803	41	
.2	---	39.4	16.9	12.3	2.5	.2	.2	.1	.2	409	33.2	41.0	74.2	226	832	42	
.2	---	31.0	16.0	9.9	2.1	.4	.2	.1	.4	427	30.1	42.6	72.7	231	750	43	
.2	---	33.5	17.3	10.7	1.5	.3	.2	.2	.3	436	30.6	42.8	73.4	232	763	44	
.3	---	37.5	19.7	12.0	1.9	.4	.2	.2	.3	451	31.6	45.5	77.1	249	788	45	
.2	---	57.9	24.4	18.9	3.3	.5	.1	.2	.3	447	31.4	46.9	78.3	257	786	46	
.2	---	52.1	21.3	16.4	2.9	.5	.2	.2	.2	424	30.7	44.0	74.7	241	768	47	
.2	---	45.6	19.9	14.7	3.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	407	28.8	42.4	71.2	234	723	48	
.3	---	45.4	19.5	14.5	3.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	406	29.1	42.3	71.4	234	734	49	
.3	---	45.0	19.4	14.4	3.7	.3	.2	.2	.2	406	29.3	43.6	72.9	236	740	50	
.4	---	44.7	20.2	14.4	4.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	408	28.1	43.5	71.6	236	712	51	
.4	0.4	47.4	21.6	15.4	4.6	.5	.2	.2	.2	410	27.2	44.1	71.3	242	698	52	
.4	.7	48.3	22.5	15.8	4.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	406	26.7	43.5	70.2	237	689	53	
.2	.9	47.1	22.5	15.6	4.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	403	27.0	43.8	70.8	239	697	54	
.1	1.0	48.7	23.5	16.2	5.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	407	27.2	44.5	71.7	244	706	55	
.1	1.0	49.7	23.8	16.5	5.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	409	26.9	44.6	71.5	244	702	56	
.1	1.0	49.3	24.1	16.3	5.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	403	26.1	44.3	70.4	241	687	57	
.1	1.1	49.5	24.2	16.2	5.6	.3	.4	.3	.2	398	25.7	43.7	69.4	239	682	58	
.2	1.2	52.2	25.8	17.2	6.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	393	25.1	43.7	68.8	239	667	59	
.2	1.2	51.5	25.7	17.8	6.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	384	24.5	43.4	67.9	238	653	60	
.1	1.3	51.5	25.8	18.0	6.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	377	24.0	43.0	67.0	235	641	61	
.2	1.3	51.6	26.4	18.6	6.1	.3	.4	.3	.1	376	23.9	43.0	66.9	235	641	62	
.2	1.3	51.9	27.0	18.5	5.8	.3	.4	.3	.1	374	23.4	42.2	65.6	234	631	63	
.2	1.3	52.8	27.5	18.7	5.9	.3	.4	.4	.1	374	23.3	42.4	65.7	234	631	64	
.2	1.3	53.7	28.1	19.3	5.6	.3	.4	.4	.1	372	22.9	42.4	65.3	233	618	65	
.2	1.3	52.9	28.1	18.7	5.9	.3	.4	.4	.1	373	22.2	42.2	64.4	233	604	66	

8/ Includes evaporated and condensed buttermilk.

9/ Estimated on basis of quantity of milk fat used in frozen desserts minus approximated quantities supplied in the form of butter and condensed whole milk.

10/ Estimated on basis of fat and nonfat dairy solids (exclusive of those supplied by butter, condensed milk, and nonfat dry milk), assuming the water content of plain ice cream is representative of all dairy desserts.

11/ To avoid duplication, includes only the dairy component of frozen desserts (see footnote 9) and excludes nonfat dry milk used in dairy products other than frozen desserts (see footnote 10). The vegetable oil in mello-rine is included with the fats and oils data elsewhere in this bulletin and only the dairy component is included here.

12/ Excludes butter. The inclusion of butter would add 0.5 to 1.5 quarts.

13/ Less than 0.05 pound.

14/ Preliminary.

Table 12.--Food fats and oils: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Year	Table spreads (product weight)			Cooking fats			Other edible fats and oils (mainly cooking and salad oils)							Total		
	Butter	Margarine	Total	Lard 2/	Shortening	Total	Oil used in						Product weight 2/	Fat content		
							Mayonnaise and salad dressing	Patato chips 3/	Frozen fries 3/	French fries 3/	Mellorine 4/	Other 4/		Animal	Vegetable	Total
							Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.				
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	17.8	1.2	19.0	12.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(1.5)	(41.0)	---	---	---
1910	18.3	1.6	19.9	12.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(1.5)	(41.9)	---	---	---
1911	18.6	1.1	19.7	12.1	(8.0)	(20.1)	---	---	---	---	---	(1.5)	(41.3)	---	---	---
1912	16.6	1.5	18.1	11.2	8.3	19.5	---	---	---	---	---	(1.2)	(38.8)	---	---	---
1913	16.5	1.5	18.1	10.7	9.5	20.2	---	---	---	---	---	(1.9)	(40.2)	---	---	---
1914	17.0	1.4	18.4	10.6	10.7	21.3	---	---	---	---	---	(3.8)	(43.5)	---	---	---
1915	17.2	1.4	18.6	11.5	10.0	21.5	---	---	---	---	---	(3.1)	(43.2)	---	---	---
1916	17.3	1.8	19.1	11.6	9.5	21.1	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(42.2)	---	---	---
1917	15.7	2.7	18.4	10.0	10.8	20.8	---	---	---	---	---	(.9)	(40.1)	---	---	---
1918	14.1	3.3	17.4	11.8	10.5	22.3	---	---	---	---	---	(3.7)	(43.4)	---	---	---
1919	15.2	3.4	18.6	10.7	11.6	22.3	---	---	---	---	---	(2.4)	(43.3)	---	---	---
1920	14.9	3.4	18.3	12.0	7.6	19.6	---	---	---	---	---	(1.8)	(39.7)	---	---	---
1921	16.3	2.0	18.3	10.8	7.0	17.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	39.5	25.3	10.7	36.0
1922	17.1	1.7	18.8	13.3	6.7	20.0	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	43.1	28.9	10.6	39.5
1923	17.8	2.0	19.8	14.3	6.6	20.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	44.7	30.5	10.4	40.9
1924	17.8	2.0	19.8	14.2	7.0	21.2	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	45.5	30.3	11.3	41.6
1925	18.1	2.0	20.1	12.3	9.7	22.0	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	46.8	28.7	14.3	43.0
1926	18.3	2.0	20.3	12.2	9.5	21.7	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	47.7	28.8	15.0	43.8
1927	18.3	2.3	20.6	12.7	9.7	22.4	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	47.9	29.1	14.9	44.0
1928	17.6	2.6	20.2	13.2	9.3	22.5	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	47.7	29.0	15.0	44.0
1929	17.6	2.9	20.5	12.7	9.9	22.6	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	48.7	28.6	16.3	44.9
1930	17.6	2.6	20.2	12.7	9.8	22.5	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	48.8	28.3	16.7	45.0
1931	18.3	1.9	20.2	13.6	9.4	23.0	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	48.3	29.9	14.5	44.4
1932	18.5	1.6	20.1	14.4	7.5	21.9	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	46.8	30.3	12.6	42.9
1933	18.2	1.9	20.1	14.0	7.5	21.5	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	46.9	29.8	13.2	43.0
1934	18.6	2.1	20.7	13.0	9.5	22.5	---	---	---	---	---	5.4	48.5	29.5	15.0	44.5
1935	17.6	3.0	20.6	9.6	12.1	21.7	---	---	---	---	---	5.9	48.1	25.7	18.4	44.1
1936	16.8	3.1	19.9	11.3	12.3	23.6	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	49.5	26.9	18.8	45.7
1937	16.8	3.1	19.9	10.5	12.3	22.8	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	49.3	25.6	19.9	45.5
1938	16.6	3.0	19.6	11.1	11.5	22.6	---	---	---	---	---	6.9	49.1	26.2	19.1	45.3
1939	17.4	2.3	19.7	12.7	10.7	23.4	1.4	6/	6/	6/	5.8	7.2	50.3	28.3	18.1	46.4
1940	17.0	2.4	19.4	14.4	9.0	23.4	1.5	6/	6/	6/	5.9	7.4	50.2	29.7	16.7	46.4
1941	16.1	2.8	18.9	13.8	10.4	24.2	1.7	6/	6/	6/	6.5	8.2	51.2	28.9	18.7	47.6
1942	15.9	2.8	18.7	12.8	9.4	22.2	1.8	6/	6/	6/	5.8	7.6	48.5	28.2	16.7	44.9
1943	11.8	3.9	15.7	13.0	9.6	22.6	1.8	6/	6/	6/	4.9	6.7	45.0	24.4	17.1	41.5
1944	11.9	3.9	15.8	12.3	8.9	21.2	2.1	6/	6/	6/	4.8	6.9	43.9	23.5	17.4	40.9
1945	10.9	4.1	15.0	11.7	9.1	20.8	1.8	6/	6/	6/	4.4	6.2	42.0	21.9	17.2	39.1
1946	10.5	3.9	14.4	11.8	10.2	22.0	1.9	6/	6/	6/	4.5	6.4	42.8	21.2	18.8	40.0
1947	11.2	5.0	16.2	12.6	9.4	22.0	2.4	6/	6/	6/	4.5	6.9	45.1	23.5	18.5	42.0
1948	10.0	6.1	16.1	12.7	9.7	22.4	2.6	6/	6/	6/	4.5	7.1	45.7	22.4	20.2	42.6
1949	10.5	5.8	16.3	11.8	9.7	21.5	2.6	0.9	0.01	6/	5.3	7.9	45.7	22.1	20.4	42.5
1950	10.7	6.1	16.8	12.6	11.0	23.6	2.6	1.0	.02	6/	6.0	8.6	49.1	21.9	24.0	45.9
1951	9.6	6.6	16.2	12.3	9.0	21.3	2.6	1.0	.03	6/	5.1	7.7	45.2	22.2	19.9	42.1
1952	8.6	7.9	16.5	11.8	10.2	22.0	2.7	1.1	.04	0.03	6.0	8.7	47.3	21.3	22.8	44.1
1953	8.5	8.1	16.6	11.4	10.2	21.7	2.7	1.3	.04	.06	6.3	9.1	47.2	20.9	23.2	44.1
1954	8.9	8.5	17.4	10.2	11.8	22.0	2.6	1.4	.05	.07	6.8	9.5	48.8	19.7	25.8	45.5
1955	9.0	8.2	17.2	10.1	11.5	21.6	2.9	1.6	.11	.07	7.5	10.5	49.2	20.9	25.0	45.9
1956	8.7	8.2	16.9	9.8	10.9	20.7	3.0	1.0	.08	.07	6.8	10.9	48.5	21.4	23.8	45.2
1957	8.3	8.6	16.9	9.4	10.4	19.8	3.2	1.2	.08	.07	6.2	10.8	47.6	20.2	24.2	44.4
1958	8.3	9.0	17.3	9.6	11.3	20.9	3.3	1.1	.14	.08	5.9	10.5	48.7	20.1	25.2	45.3
1959	7.9	9.2	17.1	8.8	12.6	21.4	3.5	1.3	.16	.09	5.7	11.2	49.6	20.0	26.2	46.2
1960	7.5	9.4	16.9	7.6	12.6	20.2	3.5	1.3	.24	.09	6.5	11.5	48.5	18.5	26.7	45.2
1961	7.4	9.4	16.8	7.7	12.8	20.5	3.5	1.4	.28	.10	5.9	11.2	48.4	19.4	25.7	45.1
1962	7.3	9.3	16.6	7.1	13.4	20.5	3.5	1.5	.28	.10	6.3	11.7	48.9	18.7	27.0	45.7
1963	6.9	9.6	16.5	6.4	13.5	19.9	3.9	1.6	.34	.10	7.2	13.1	49.5	18.2	28.1	46.3
1964	6.8	9.7	16.5	6.3	13.7	20.0	3.9	1.7	.34	.10	8.1	14.1	50.7	17.2	28.3	47.5
1965	6.4	9.9	16.3	6.4	14.0	20.4	4.1	1.8	.28	.10	7.8	14.1	50.7	17.2	30.5	47.7
1966 1/	5.7	10.5	16.2	5.6	15.9	21.5	4.2	1.9	.30	.10	7.6	14.1	51.8	16.0	32.5	48.5

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Figures in parentheses are approximations. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

2/ Excludes use in margarine, shortening, and nonfood products.

3/ Estimated from data on production of item.

4/ Computed as a residual. During 1939-48 represents estimate of oil usage other than oil in mayonnaise and salad dressing.

Beginning 1949 includes small quantities used for miscellaneous commercial food products.

5/ Table spreads and cooking fats plus oil content of other edible fats and oils.

6/ Not available.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 13.--Melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66 1/

Year	Watermelons		Cantaloups 2/		Total melons	
	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	---	---	---	---	---	(22)
1910	---	---	---	---	---	(21)
1911	---	---	---	---	---	(20)
1912	---	---	---	---	---	(21)
1913	---	---	---	---	---	(20)
1914	---	---	---	---	---	(20)
1915	---	---	---	---	---	(21)
1916	---	---	---	---	---	(21)
1917	---	---	---	---	---	(21)
1918	---	---	---	---	---	(22)
1919	15.7	13.7	9.1	7.7	24.8	21.4
1920	22.6	19.7	9.2	7.8	31.8	27.5
1921	25.5	22.2	9.4	8.0	34.9	30.2
1922	27.5	23.9	9.8	8.3	37.3	32.2
1923	20.1	17.5	9.0	7.6	29.1	25.1
1924	25.7	22.4	10.0	8.5	35.7	30.9
1925	24.2	21.1	10.2	8.7	34.4	29.8
1926	26.5	23.1	9.9	8.4	36.4	31.5
1927	20.7	18.0	10.1	8.6	30.8	26.6
1928	20.1	17.5	10.5	8.9	30.6	26.4
1929	21.4	18.6	10.7	9.1	32.1	27.7
1930	23.2	20.2	9.8	8.3	33.0	28.5
1931	22.2	19.3	10.6	9.0	32.8	28.3
1932	18.2	15.8	8.9	7.6	27.1	23.4
1933	17.6	15.3	7.7	6.5	25.3	21.8
1934	17.8	15.5	7.8	6.6	25.6	22.1
1935	18.7	16.3	8.5	7.2	27.2	23.5
1936	17.6	15.3	8.8	7.5	26.4	22.8
1937	18.8	16.4	10.0	8.5	28.8	24.9
1938	17.7	15.4	9.5	8.1	27.2	23.5
1939	15.8	13.7	9.6	8.2	25.4	21.9
1940	17.4	15.1	9.1	7.7	26.5	22.8
1941	15.1	13.1	9.4	8.0	24.5	21.1
1942	14.5	12.6	8.0	6.8	22.5	19.4
1943	13.9	12.1	7.9	6.7	21.8	18.8
1944	18.4	16.0	9.6	8.2	28.0	24.2
1945	19.5	17.0	10.2	8.7	29.7	25.7
1946	19.4	16.9	11.2	9.5	30.6	26.4
1947	18.1	15.7	9.9	8.4	28.0	24.1
1948	17.5	15.2	9.8	8.3	27.3	23.5
1949	17.9	15.6	9.0	7.6	26.9	23.2
1950	15.7	13.7	9.1	7.7	24.8	21.4
1951	17.2	15.0	8.9	7.6	26.1	22.6
1952	17.1	14.9	8.6	7.3	25.7	22.2
1953	19.0	16.6	9.2	7.9	28.2	24.5
1954	19.3	16.9	9.7	8.4	29.0	25.3
1955	20.2	17.8	9.4	8.2	29.6	26.0
1956	18.4	16.2	9.0	7.9	27.4	24.1
1957	16.6	14.7	7.8	6.9	24.4	21.6
1958	18.2	16.2	8.2	7.3	26.4	23.5
1959	15.9	14.2	8.6	7.7	24.5	21.9
1960	17.2	15.4	8.6	7.8	25.8	23.2
1961	16.3	14.6	8.5	7.8	24.8	22.4
1962	14.6	13.1	8.6	7.9	23.2	21.0
1963	15.9	14.3	8.7	8.0	24.6	22.3
1964	14.8	13.3	8.2	7.5	23.0	20.8
1965	15.7	14.1	7.9	7.3	23.6	21.4
1966 3/	14.8	13.3	6.9	6.2	21.7	19.6

1/ Data in parentheses are approximations. Excludes quantities produced in home gardens. Conversion factors used to obtain retail weight from farm weight are indicated in table 7. 2/ Includes honeydew and honeyball melons. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 14.--Fruits, summary: Per capita consumption,

Year	Citrus										Noncitrus				
	Used fresh 2/		Processed							Total citrus			Used fresh 7/		
	Farm	Retail	Fresh equivalent, farm and retail 3/							Fresh equivalent			Farm	Retail	
			Canned 4/		Frozen	Chilled 6/		Total	Total	Farm	Retail				
			Fruit	Juice	Juice	Fruit	Juice								
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	16.2	15.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.2	15.5	15.5	118.8	107.8	
1910	17.8	16.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.8	16.9	16.9	116.9	106.1	
1911	19.8	18.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.8	18.7	18.7	132.8	120.4	
1912	18.5	17.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.5	17.5	17.5	138.0	124.9	
1913	16.6	15.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.6	15.8	15.8	113.6	103.1	
1914	24.1	22.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24.1	22.9	22.9	136.3	123.4	
1915	23.1	21.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.1	21.9	21.9	131.4	118.8	
1916	22.0	20.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.0	20.9	20.9	111.7	101.2	
1917	22.0	20.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.0	20.9	20.9	107.8	97.6	
1918	16.5	15.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.5	15.7	15.7	103.1	93.4	
1919	23.5	22.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.5	22.3	22.3	98.8	89.6	
1920	26.0	24.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.0	24.7	24.7	116.6	105.6	
1921	30.5	28.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9/	30.5	28.9	28.9	82.3	74.8	
1922	24.6	23.3	2/	---	---	---	---	---	9/	24.6	23.3	23.3	120.2	108.9	
1923	32.5	30.8	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	32.6	30.9	30.9	112.0	101.5	
1924	33.9	32.2	.2	---	---	---	---	.2	.1	34.1	32.4	32.3	114.1	103.4	
1925	28.9	27.4	.3	---	---	---	---	.3	.1	29.2	27.7	27.5	103.3	93.8	
1926	31.4	29.9	.3	---	---	---	---	.3	.2	31.7	30.2	30.1	129.4	117.2	
1927	32.2	30.5	.5	---	---	---	---	.5	.2	32.7	31.0	30.7	93.8	85.5	
1928	29.5	27.9	.5	---	---	---	---	.5	.2	30.0	28.4	28.1	116.6	105.8	
1929	39.8	37.7	.5	0.1	---	---	---	.6	.4	40.4	38.3	38.1	99.4	90.4	
1930	31.2	29.6	.8	.2	---	---	---	1.0	.7	32.2	30.6	30.3	98.7	89.7	
1931	42.3	40.0	1.2	.4	---	---	---	1.6	.3	43.9	41.6	40.3	118.0	107.0	
1932	36.7	34.8	.5	.3	---	---	---	.8	.5	37.5	35.6	35.3	89.2	81.1	
1933	39.4	37.4	.8	.5	---	---	---	1.3	.5	40.7	38.7	37.9	85.4	77.4	
1934	39.8	37.7	.6	.8	---	---	---	1.4	.9	41.2	39.1	38.6	76.5	77.3	
1935	44.6	42.4	1.	2.4	---	---	---	3.6	1.4	48.2	46.0	43.8	88.6	91.8	
1936	46.2	43.9	1.0	2.2	---	---	---	3.2	1.5	49.4	47.1	45.4	79.4	80.2	
1937	44.5	42.2	1.4	4.7	---	---	---	6.1	2.3	50.6	48.3	44.5	94.1	100.5	
1938	49.1	46.6	1.2	5.4	---	---	---	6.6	2.7	55.7	53.2	49.3	82.6	84.4	
1939	61.4	58.2	1.4	8.5	---	---	---	9.9	3.6	71.3	68.1	61.8	86.8	90.4	
1940	56.7	53.8	1.2	9.2	---	---	---	10.4	4.1	67.1	64.2	57.9	82.4	84.6	
1941	57.7	54.8	1.7	13.1	---	---	---	14.8	5.8	72.5	69.6	60.6	88.3	92.0	
1942	57.7	54.8	1.8	12.6	---	---	---	14.4	4.9	72.1	69.2	59.7	72.3	74.5	
1943	60.3	57.2	.1	11.2	---	---	---	11.3	4.0	71.6	68.5	61.2	58.1	58.8	
1944	68.2	64.8	2/	21.1	---	---	---	21.1	7.6	89.3	85.9	72.4	71.9	73.4	
1945	66.6	63.1	.1	21.6	---	---	---	21.7	7.8	88.3	84.8	70.9	73.3	70.3	
1946	59.1	56.1	1.1	34.8	0.3	---	---	36.2	13.2	95.3	92.3	69.3	74.8	75.5	
1947	62.2	59.0	1.5	30.2	.2	---	---	31.9	11.9	94.1	90.9	70.9	81.5	80.6	
1948	54.4	51.6	2.0	36.2	.5	---	---	38.7	14.4	93.1	90.3	66.0	77.2	76.3	
1949	47.9	45.5	1.8	26.2	6.7	---	---	34.7	12.5	82.6	80.2	58.0	75.1	75.5	
1950	41.7	39.6	1.5	19.8	10.8	---	---	32.1	11.0	73.8	71.7	50.6	67.2	67.4	
1951	45.8	44.5	1.7	20.8	15.2	---	---	37.7	13.1	83.5	82.2	57.6	72.3	71.1	
1952	45.1	42.7	1.5	17.0	21.5	---	---	40.0	12.7	85.1	82.7	55.4	69.3	67.2	
1953	44.1	41.9	1.8	16.0	24.4	---	---	42.2	12.8	86.3	84.1	54.7	65.4	62.9	
1954	42.0	40.0	1.9	15.8	27.1	---	---	44.8	13.2	86.8	84.8	53.2	63.1	61.1	
1955	41.8	39.8	2.2	14.9	30.9	---	1.7	49.7	14.3	91.5	89.5	54.1	57.7	55.4	
1956	39.1	37.4	2.0	14.3	30.3	0.4	2.0	49.0	14.2	88.1	86.4	51.6	59.8	57.7	
1957	37.1	35.6	1.5	14.1	33.0	.5	3.1	52.2	15.0	89.3	87.8	50.6	59.7	57.4	
1958	31.0	29.8	2.1	14.3	25.8	.5	3.3	46.0	14.2	77.0	75.8	44.0	63.1	60.5	
1959	34.0	32.8	1.6	10.9	32.6	.6	3.2	48.9	13.6	82.9	81.7	46.4	61.6	59.2	
1960	33.7	32.5	2.0	11.6	34.2	.8	3.6	52.2	14.9	85.9	84.7	47.4	59.5	56.9	
1961	30.8	29.8	1.8	10.7	32.1	.8	2.9	48.3	13.5	79.1	78.1	43.3	57.4	55.6	
1962	29.5	28.5	1.9	10.5	37.2	.8	3.7	54.1	14.6	83.6	82.6	43.1	53.7	52.3	
1963	22.1	21.3	1.3	10.6	25.1	.7	2.9	40.6	11.4	62.7	61.9	32.7	52.0	50.6	
1964	26.1	25.3	1.8	8.8	23.5	.8	2.5	37.4	10.7	63.5	62.7	36.0	52.3	51.5	
1965	29.0	28.1	1.9	8.1	29.6	.6	3.7	43.9	12.0	72.9	72.0	40.1	52.0	51.7	
1966 10/	29.0	28.0	2.1	9.5	28.0	.9	6.1	46.6	13.9	75.6	74.6	41.8	52.1	51.7	

1/ See tables 15, 16, 17, 18, and 19 for product (retail) weight of individual items covered. Civilian consumption, beginning 1941.

2/ Beginning 1941, crop year beginning October or November prior to year indicated.

3/ Fresh weight equivalents derived from processed products using constant conversion factors for individual fruits, except juices for which factors have been adjusted since 1948 to allow for increased yield.

4/ Pack year beginning November prior to year indicated.

5/ Prior to 1946 small quantities of citrus juice included in miscellaneous other fruit.

farm and retail weights, 1909-66 1/

Noncitrus - Continued										All fruit								Year
Processed					Total noncitrus					Used fresh		Processed		Total				
Fresh equivalent, farm and retail 3/					Fresh					Fresh		Fresh		Fresh				
Canned					equivalent					Farm		equiva-		equivalent				
Fruit	Juice	Frozen fruit 5/	Dried fruit 8/	Total 2/	Total, retail:	Farm	Retail:	Retail	Farm	Retail	lent	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail		
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		
---	---	---	---	---	7.2	---	---	115.0	135.0	123.3	---	7.2	---	---	---	130.5	09	
3.9	0.7	---	16.3	20.9	7.6	137.8	127.0	113.7	134.7	123.0	20.9	7.6	155.6	143.9	130.6	10		
4.5	.3	---	14.9	19.7	8.4	152.5	140.1	128.8	152.6	139.1	19.7	8.4	172.3	158.8	147.5	11		
4.9	.7	---	17.3	22.9	9.2	160.9	147.8	134.1	156.5	142.4	22.9	9.2	179.4	165.3	151.6	12		
5.3	.5	---	18.0	23.8	8.2	137.4	126.9	111.3	130.2	118.9	23.8	8.2	154.0	142.7	127.1	13		
6.2	.2	---	16.1	22.5	9.9	158.8	145.9	133.3	160.4	146.3	22.5	9.9	182.9	168.8	156.2	14		
7.4	.9	---	17.9	26.2	11.2	157.6	145.0	130.0	154.5	140.7	26.2	11.2	180.7	166.9	151.9	15		
8.3	.7	---	20.7	29.7	12.6	141.4	130.9	113.8	133.7	122.1	29.7	12.6	163.4	151.8	134.7	16		
9.5	.5	---	23.1	33.1	14.3	140.9	130.7	111.9	129.8	118.5	33.1	14.3	162.9	151.6	132.8	17		
9.7	.7	---	23.2	33.6	12.4	136.7	127.0	105.8	119.6	109.1	33.6	12.4	153.2	142.7	121.5	18		
10.7	.4	---	21.7	32.8	16.9	131.6	122.4	106.5	122.3	111.9	32.8	16.9	155.1	144.7	128.8	19		
11.7	.9	---	26.8	39.4	16.7	156.0	145.0	122.3	142.6	130.3	39.4	16.7	182.0	169.7	147.0	20		
11.1	.5	---	24.4	36.0	14.0	118.3	110.8	88.8	112.8	103.7	36.0	14.0	148.8	139.7	117.7	21		
10.0	.2	---	22.5	32.7	14.3	152.9	141.6	123.2	144.8	132.2	32.7	14.3	177.5	164.9	146.5	22		
10.2	.4	---	23.6	34.2	14.7	146.2	135.7	116.2	144.5	132.3	34.2	14.8	178.8	166.6	147.1	23		
11.2	.2	---	22.1	33.5	15.3	147.6	136.9	118.7	148.0	135.6	33.5	15.4	181.7	169.3	151.0	24		
12.5	.2	0 2	23.7	36.6	17.7	139.9	130.4	111.5	132.2	121.2	36.9	17.8	169.1	158.1	139.0	25		
14.2	.3	.1	23.1	37.7	18.2	167.1	154.9	135.4	160.8	147.1	38.0	18.4	198.8	185.1	165.5	26		
15.0	.5	.3	22.8	38.6	19.3	132.4	124.1	104.8	126.0	116.0	39.1	19.5	165.1	155.1	135.5	27		
15.2	.2	.6	23.0	39.0	19.2	155.6	144.8	125.0	146.1	133.7	39.5	19.4	185.6	173.2	153.1	28		
14.8	.4	.6	22.1	37.9	18.1	137.3	128.3	108.5	139.2	128.1	38.5	18.5	177.7	166.6	146.6	29		
15.2	.4	.6	20.0	36.2	18.4	134.9	125.9	108.1	129.9	119.3	37.2	19.1	167.1	156.5	138.4	30		
14.5	.4	.4	18.6	33.9	16.1	151.9	140.9	123.1	160.3	147.0	35.5	16.4	195.8	182.5	163.4	31		
13.2	.5	.7	18.1	32.5	16.1	121.7	113.6	97.2	125.9	115.9	33.3	16.6	159.2	149.2	132.5	32		
13.4	.4	.6	20.0	34.4	17.5	119.8	111.8	94.9	124.8	114.8	35.7	18.0	160.5	150.5	132.8	33		
14.7	.4	.5	19.4	35.0	17.7	111.5	112.3	95.0	116.3	115.0	36.4	18.6	152.7	150.4	133.6	34		
15.5	1.8	.6	19.5	37.4	20.4	126.0	129.2	112.2	133.2	134.2	41.0	21.8	174.2	175.2	156.0	35		
17.8	2.6	.7	20.8	41.9	23.7	121.3	122.1	103.9	125.6	124.1	45.1	25.2	170.7	169.2	149.3	36		
18.0	4.4	.5	20.0	42.9	22.0	137.0	143.4	122.5	138.6	142.7	49.0	24.3	187.6	191.7	167.0	37		
17.0	4.2	1.1	20.5	42.8	23.8	125.4	127.2	108.2	131.7	131.0	49.4	26.5	181.1	180.4	157.5	38		
18.4	4.7	1.1	21.6	45.8	25.9	132.6	136.2	116.3	148.2	148.6	55.7	29.5	203.9	204.3	178.1	39		
20.9	6.2	1.2	22.9	51.2	29.5	133.6	135.8	114.1	139.1	138.4	61.6	33.6	200.7	200.0	172.0	40		
21.5	6.0	1.4	19.4	48.3	26.1	136.6	140.3	118.1	146.0	146.8	63.1	31.9	209.1	209.9	178.7	41		
20.3	6.0	1.4	14.8	42.5	26.6	114.8	117.0	101.1	130.0	129.3	56.9	31.5	186.9	186.2	160.8	42		
14.9	5.1	1.2	17.0	38.2	23.0	96.3	97.0	81.8	118.4	116.0	49.5	27.0	167.9	165.5	143.0	43		
10.8	4.0	2.2	21.7	38.7	20.2	110.6	112.1	93.6	140.1	138.2	59.8	27.8	199.9	198.0	166.0	44		
15.3	4.4	2.7	22.1	44.5	25.8	117.8	114.8	96.1	139.9	133.4	66.2	33.6	206.1	199.6	167.0	45		
24.3	7.5	3.6	19.8	55.2	34.5	130.0	130.7	110.0	133.9	131.6	91.4	47.7	225.3	223.0	179.3	46		
20.2	6.8	3.4	15.3	45.7	28.8	127.2	126.3	109.4	143.7	139.6	77.6	40.7	221.3	217.2	180.3	47		
21.1	5.5	3.2	14.4	44.2	28.5	121.4	120.5	104.8	131.6	127.9	82.9	42.9	214.5	210.8	170.8	48		
22.0	6.3	2.7	14.6	45.6	29.5	120.7	121.1	105.0	123.0	121.0	80.3	42.0	203.3	201.3	163.0	49		
24.1	6.8	2.9	14.4	48.2	32.4	115.4	115.6	99.8	108.9	107.0	80.3	43.4	189.2	187.3	150.4	50		
21.3	7.3	2.7	13.9	45.2	29.5	117.5	116.3	100.6	118.1	115.6	82.9	42.6	201.0	198.5	158.2	51		
23.6	8.2	3.2	13.5	48.5	32.7	117.8	115.7	99.9	114.4	109.9	88.5	45.4	202.9	198.4	155.3	52		
23.5	8.1	3.0	13.3	47.9	32.4	113.3	110.8	95.3	109.5	104.8	90.1	45.2	199.6	194.9	150.0	53		
23.6	7.7	3.0	13.4	47.7	32.5	110.8	108.8	93.6	105.1	101.0	92.5	45.7	197.6	193.5	146.7	54		
24.7	8.3	4.0	13.3	50.3	34.5	108.0	105.7	89.9	99.5	95.2	100.0	48.8	199.5	195.2	144.0	55		
23.8	9.4	4.2	12.8	50.2	35.0	110.0	107.9	92.7	98.9	95.1	99.2	49.2	198.1	194.3	144.3	56		
24.4	9.9	3.8	12.6	50.7	35.7	110.4	108.1	93.1	96.8	93.0	102.9	50.7	199.7	195.9	144.7	57		
24.5	11.0	3.8	11.5	50.8	35.8	113.9	111.3	96.3	94.1	90.3	96.8	50.0	190.9	187.1	140.3	58		
24.0	10.0	3.7	11.0	48.7	34.7	110.3	107.9	93.9	95.6	92.0	97.6	48.3	193.2	189.6	140.3	59		
24.1	10.4	3.8	11.5	49.8	35.3	109.3	106.7	92.2	93.2	89.4	102.0	50.2	195.2	191.4	139.6	60		
24.4	9.6	3.9	11.2	49.1	35.4	106.5	104.7	91.0	88.2	85.4	97.4	48.9	185.6	182.8	134.3	61		
23.6	9.4	4.0	11.4	48.4	35.0	102.1	100.7	87.3	83.2	80.8	102.5	49.6	185.7	183.3	130.4	62		
24.1	11.5	4.3	11.1	51.0	36.8	103.0	101.6	87.4	74.1	71.9	91.6	48.2	165.7	163.5	120.1	63		
23.7	10.5	4.0	10.9	49.1	35.7	101.4	100.6	87.2	78.4	76.8	86.5	46.4	164.9	163.3	123.2	64		
24.2	10.0	4.1	10.9	49.2	35.8	101.2	100.8	84.4	81.0	79.7	93.1	47.8	174.1	172.8	127.5	65		
23.2	10.3	3.9	11.6	49.0	35.4	101.1	100.6	87.1	81.1	79.7	95.6	49.3	176.7	175.3	129.0	66		

6/ Chilled citrus segments and fruit juices produced commercially in Florida; does not include quantities produced for local sale, such as fresh or reconstituted frozen juice. Data for pack year beginning September prior to year indicated.

7/ Beginning 1943, farm weight data exclude apples from noncommercial areas; retail weight data include them. Beginning 1939 noncommercial apples approximated on the basis of Census of Agriculture information.

8/ Data on pack year beginning midyear of year indicated.

9/ Less than 0.05 pound.

10/ Preliminary.

Table 15.--Fresh fruits: Per capita consumption,

Year	Citrus												Other							
	Oranges 2/		Tangerines		Tange- los, farm and retail:	Lemons		Limes, farm and retail:	Grapefruit		Total citrus		Apples 3/		Apri- cots, farm and retail:	Avocados		Bananas		
	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail		Farm	Retail		Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail		Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	12.6	12.0	2/	2/	---	2.7	2.6	---	0.9	0.9	16.2	15.5	62.2	56.0	0.2	---	---	17.9	17.0	
1910	13.7	13.0	2/	2/	---	3.1	2.9	---	1.0	1.0	17.8	16.9	59.4	53.5	.2	---	---	17.8	16.9	
1911	15.4	14.6	2/	2/	---	3.3	3.1	---	1.1	1.0	19.8	18.7	73.5	66.2	.2	---	---	19.8	18.8	
1912	14.3	13.6	2/	2/	---	3.1	2.9	---	1.1	1.0	18.5	17.5	74.6	67.1	.2	---	---	18.0	17.1	
1913	12.0	11.4	2/	2/	---	2.8	2.7	---	1.8	1.7	16.6	15.8	59.3	53.4	.2	---	---	19.4	18.4	
1914	18.8	17.9	2/	2/	---	3.2	3.0	---	2.1	2.0	24.1	22.9	71.8	64.6	.2	---	---	19.1	18.1	
1915	17.6	16.7	2/	2/	---	3.2	3.0	---	2.3	2.2	23.1	21.9	69.0	62.1	.2	---	---	15.3	14.5	
1916	16.5	15.7	2/	2/	---	3.2	3.0	---	2.3	2.2	22.0	20.9	63.9	57.5	.2	---	---	13.9	13.2	
1917	17.1	16.2	2/	2/	---	2.5	2.4	---	2.4	2.3	22.0	20.9	56.1	50.5	.2	---	---	13.7	13.0	
1918	10.5	10.0	2/	2/	---	2.9	2.8	---	3.1	2.9	16.5	15.7	56.9	51.2	.2	---	---	13.0	12.4	
1919	17.0	16.2	2/	2/	---	3.2	3.0	4/	3.3	3.1	23.5	22.3	45.2	40.7	.2	---	---	14.9	14.2	
1920	16.7	15.9	0.4	0.4	---	3.8	3.6	4/	5.1	4.8	26.0	24.7	63.0	56.7	.2	---	---	15.7	14.9	
1921	20.8	19.8	.6	.5	---	3.9	3.7	4/	5.2	4.9	30.5	28.9	36.1	32.5	.2	---	---	16.9	16.1	
1922	15.2	14.4	.4	.4	---	3.7	3.5	4/	5.3	5.0	24.6	23.3	57.5	51.8	.2	---	---	17.5	16.6	
1923	22.0	20.9	.6	.5	---	3.6	3.4	4/	6.3	6.0	32.5	30.8	54.7	49.2	.3	---	---	16.7	15.9	
1924	23.0	21.8	.4	.4	---	3.8	3.6	0.1	6.6	6.3	33.9	32.2	54.1	48.7	.2	0.1	0.1	17.6	16.7	
1925	17.5	16.6	.7	.6	---	4.0	3.8	.1	6.6	6.3	28.9	27.4	46.3	41.7	.2	.1	.1	20.0	19.0	
1926	20.8	19.8	.5	.5	---	4.2	4.0	.1	5.8	5.5	31.4	29.9	62.3	56.1	.2	.1	.1	19.5	18.5	
1927	22.1	21.0	.7	.6	---	3.1	2.9	4/	6.3	6.0	32.2	30.5	37.4	33.7	.3	4/	4/	20.9	19.9	
1928	19.6	18.6	.6	.5	---	3.7	3.5	4/	5.6	5.3	29.5	27.9	48.9	44.0	.3	.1	.1	22.4	21.3	
1929	27.5	26.1	1.1	1.0	---	3.5	3.3	4/	7.7	7.3	39.5	37.7	39.7	35.7	.4	.1	.1	21.8	20.7	
1930	19.9	18.9	.6	.5	---	4.1	3.9	4/	6.6	6.3	31.2	29.6	42.1	37.9	.4	.1	.1	20.6	19.6	
1931	27.6	26.2	1.7	1.5	---	3.5	3.3	.1	9.4	8.9	42.3	40.0	51.7	46.5	.5	.1	.1	18.7	17.8	
1932	24.6	23.4	1.4	1.3	---	3.2	3.0	.1	7.4	7.0	36.7	34.8	39.2	35.3	.5	.1	.1	16.8	16.0	
1933	26.6	25.3	1.4	1.3	---	3.5	3.3	4/	7.9	7.5	39.4	37.4	40.0	36.0	.3	.1	.1	13.9	13.2	
1934	27.0	25.6	1.4	1.3	---	3.6	3.4	.1	7.7	7.3	39.8	37.7	25.3	30.4	.4	.2	.2	16.5	15.7	
1935	30.7	29.2	1.4	1.3	---	4.1	3.9	.1	8.3	7.9	44.6	42.4	32.9	40.8	.4	.1	.1	18.9	18.0	
1936	30.1	28.6	1.5	1.4	---	4.3	4.1	.1	10.2	9.7	46.2	43.9	27.6	32.6	.4	.2	.2	20.1	19.1	
1937	26.6	25.3	2.1	1.9	---	3.4	3.2	.1	12.3	11.7	44.5	42.2	33.6	45.2	.5	.2	.2	23.0	21.8	
1938	33.5	31.8	1.6	1.5	---	4.3	4.1	.1	9.6	9.1	49.1	46.6	28.2	34.4	.5	.3	.3	20.5	19.5	
1939	41.1	39.0	2.3	2.1	---	4.2	4.0	.1	13.7	13.0	61.4	58.2	30.7	39.0	.5	.2	.3	18.8	17.9	
1940	39.4	37.4	1.6	1.5	---	4.5	4.3	.1	11.1	10.5	56.7	53.8	29.7	36.4	.4	.3	.3	17.3	16.4	
1941	38.9	37.0	1.8	1.6	---	4.7	4.5	.1	12.2	11.6	57.7	54.8	31.7	40.2	.4	.4	.4	16.6	15.8	
1942	39.8	37.8	1.4	1.3	---	4.3	4.1	.1	12.1	11.5	57.7	54.8	28.1	34.5	.5	.3	.3	8.0	7.6	
1943	39.7	37.7	2.9	2.6	---	5.0	4.8	.2	12.5	11.9	60.3	57.2	24.9	28.5	.5	.4	.4	6.9	6.6	
1944	47.6	45.2	2.5	2.3	---	4.9	4.7	.2	13.0	12.4	68.2	64.8	25.5	31.3	6/9	.3	.3	9.0	8.6	
1945	45.1	42.8	2.7	2.5	---	5.1	4.8	.2	13.5	12.8	66.6	63.1	22.9	28.5	6/7	.4	.4	12.1	11.5	
1946	37.9	36.0	2.4	2.2	---	4.7	4.5	.1	14.0	13.3	59.1	56.1	23.0	28.4	5/8	.3	.3	14.7	14.0	
1947	41.5	39.4	1.9	1.7	---	4.8	4.6	.1	13.9	13.2	62.2	59.0	25.4	29.3	5/6	.3	.3	21.5	20.4	
1948	35.7	33.9	1.8	1.6	---	4.5	4.3	.1	12.3	11.7	54.4	51.6	26.3	29.4	5/6	.3	.3	22.4	21.3	
1949	30.7	29.2	2.1	1.9	---	4.1	3.9	.1	10.9	10.4	47.9	45.5	24.7	29.2	5/6	.3	.3	20.8	19.8	
1950	26.9	25.6	2.2	2.0	---	4.0	3.8	.1	8.5	8.1	41.7	39.6	22.7	26.3	.3	.4	.4	20.9	19.9	
1951	28.8	27.4	2.0	1.8	---	4.0	4.8	.2	10.8	10.3	45.8	44.5	25.7	28.2	.4	.5	.5	20.5	19.5	
1952	27.9	26.5	2.1	1.9	---	3.9	3.7	.1	11.1	10.5	45.1	42.7	21.6	23.3	.4	.5	.5	20.6	19.6	
1953	27.6	26.3	2.3	2.1	---	3.7	3.5	.2	10.3	9.8	44.1	41.9	20.9	22.0	.4	.5	.5	19.5	18.5	
1954	24.5	23.4	2.1	1.9	---	3.6	3.4	.1	11.7	11.2	42.0	40.0	20.0	21.2	.3	.8	.7	18.9	18.0	
1955	24.8	23.7	2.2	2.0	---	3.4	3.2	.1	11.3	10.8	41.8	39.8	19.6	20.1	.4	.4	.4	17.8	16.9	
1956	22.6	21.7	2.0	1.8	0.1	3.1	3.0	.2	11.1	10.6	39.1	37.1	18.9	19.7	.2	.3	.3	18.0	17.1	
1957	21.6	20.7	1.9	1.8	.1	3.3	3.2	.1	10.1	9.7	37.1	35.6	19.3	19.9	.3	.7	.6	18.0	17.1	
1958	17.6	16.9	1.0	.9	.1	3.0	2.9	.2	9.1	8.8	31.0	29.8	22.5	22.6	.2	.7	.6	17.2	16.3	
1959	19.8	19.1	1.5	1.4	.1	2.9	2.8	.1	9.6	9.3	34.0	32.8	21.1	21.2	.3	.9	.8	18.2	17.3	
1960	19.3	18.6	1.2	1.1	.2	2.9	2.8	.1	10.0	9.7	33.7	32.5	18.2	18.2	.2	.4	.4	20.5	19.5	
1961	16.1	15.6	1.8	1.7	.2	2.8	2.7	.1	9.8	9.5	30.8	29.8	16.4	16.6	.2	.6	.6	19.1	19.1	
1962	15.6	15.1	1.6	1.5	.4	2.8	2.7	.1	9.0	8.7	29.5	28.5	17.4	17.7	.2	.5	.5	16.3	15.8	
1963	11.9	11.5	.9	.8	.3	2.5	2.4	.1	6.4	6.2	22.1	21.3	16.7	16.7	.2	.6	.6	16.6	16.3	
1964	14.3	13.9	1.3	1.2	.3	2.6	2.5	.1	7.5	7.3	26.1	25.3	17.8	18.2	.2	.4	.4	16.8	16.6	
1965	16.4	15.9	1.5	1.4	.4	2.4	2.3	.1	8.2	8.0	29.0	28.1	16.3	16.9	.1	.6	.6	17.9	17.9	
1966 2/	16.4	15.9	1.4	1.3	.4	2.3	2.2	.1	8.4	8.1	29.0	28.0	15.9	16.5	.2	.8	.8	18.2	18.2	

1/ Calendar year basis except for citrus fruits beginning 1941, citrus year starts October or November prior to year indicated. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Conversion factors used to derive retail weights from farm weights are indicated in table 7.

2/ Tangerines included with oranges, 1909-19.

3/ Farm weight data beginning 1934 include only apples from commercial areas sold and used in farm households. Retail weight data include apples from both commercial and noncommercial areas; beginning 1939 supplies of apples from noncommercial areas approximated on the basis of Census of Agriculture information.

Noncitrus																						Total 8/	Total 8/	Year
Cherries		Cranberries		Figs		Grapes		Nectarines		Peaches		Pears		Pineapples		Plums and prunes		Strawberries		Total noncitrus 8/		Total 8/		Year
Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Year
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
2.4	2.2	0.7	4/	8.0	7.2	---	---	14.9	13.3	4.4	4.0	5/0.8	5/0.7	3.1	2.8	4.2	3.7	118.8	107.8	135.0	123.3			
2.3	2.1	.6	4/	5.3	4.8	---	---	18.5	16.5	5.3	4.8	5/0.8	5/	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.6	116.9	106.1	134.7	123.0	10		
3.4	3.1	.5	4/	7.8	7.0	---	---	13.5	12.0	5.7	5.1	.8	.7	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	132.8	120.4	152.6	139.1	11		
3.6	3.3	.5	4/	6.7	6.0	---	---	20.3	18.1	5.9	5.3	.8	.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	138.0	124.9	156.5	142.4	12		
2.1	1.9	.5	4/	4.9	4.4	---	---	15.0	13.4	4.9	4.4	.9	.8	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	113.6	103.1	130.2	118.9	13		
3.5	3.2	.7	4/	7.5	6.8	---	---	19.6	17.4	5.7	5.1	.9	.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	136.3	123.4	160.4	146.3	14		
3.0	2.7	.5	4/	6.3	5.7	---	---	23.8	21.2	5.4	4.9	.8	.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	131.4	118.8	154.5	140.7	15		
2.6	2.4	.6	4/	5.5	5.0	---	---	12.9	11.5	5.0	4.5	.6	.5	3.4	3.0	3.1		111.7	101.2	133.7	122.1	16		
2.1	1.9	.3	4/	7.5	6.8	---	---	15.6	13.9	5.8	5.2	.6	.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7	107.8	97.6	129.8	118.5	17		
2.1	1.9	.4	4/	5.3	4.8	---	---	13.1	11.7	5.5	5.0	.6	.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	103.1	93.4	119.6	109.1	18		
1.8	1.6	.6	4/	8.2	7.4	---	---	16.3	14.5	5.5	5.0	.4	.3	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.1	98.8	89.6	122.3	111.9	19		
2.7	2.5	.4	4/	8.0	7.2	---	---	14.0	12.5	6.7	6.0	.6	.5	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.8	116.6	105.6	142.6	130.3	20		
1.2	1.1	.4	4/	6.5	5.8	---	---	9.7	8.6	4.5	4.1	.7	.6	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.3	82.3	74.8	112.8	103.7	21		
2.5	2.3	.5	4/	8.9	8.0	---	---	18.1	16.1	7.1	6.4	.7	.6	2.5	2.2	4.7	4.2	120.2	108.9	144.8	132.2	22		
2.3	2.1	.6	4/	9.0	8.1	---	---	13.2	11.7	6.1	5.5	.9	.8	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.0	112.0	101.5	144.5	132.3	23		
1.9	1.7	.5	4/	9.0	8.1	---	---	16.5	14.7	6.4	5.8	1.0	.8	2.1	1.9	4.7	4.2	114.1	103.4	148.0	135.6	24		
1.8	1.6	.5	4/	8.3	7.5	---	---	12.7	11.3	6.0	5.4	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.3	103.3	93.8	132.2	121.2	25		
2.5	2.3	.6	4/	9.7	8.7	---	---	18.1	16.1	7.8	7.0	1.2	1.0	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.5	129.4	117.2	160.8	147.1	26		
1.4	1.3	.4	4/	9.1	8.2	---	---	10.7	9.5	5.5	5.0	.9	.8	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.9	93.8	85.5	126.0	116.0	27		
1.8	1.6	.4	4/	10.9	9.8	---	---	16.5	14.7	6.8	6.1	.8	.7	3.3	2.9	4.4	3.9	116.6	105.8	146.1	133.7	28		
1.3	1.2	.4	0.1	9.1	8.2	---	---	13.0	11.6	5.7	5.1	.9	.8	2.5	2.2	4.4	3.9	99.4	90.4	139.2	128.1	29		
1.2	1.1	.4	.1	8.7	7.8	---	---	10.3	9.2	6.7	6.0	1.0	.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	98.7	89.7	129.9	119.3	30		
1.4	1.3	.5	.1	8.4	7.6	---	---	21.5	19.1	7.2	6.5	1.1	.9	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.6	118.0	107.0	160.3	147.0	31		
1.7	1.5	.4	.1	7.8	7.0	---	---	9.3	8.3	5.3	4.8	.9	.8	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.8	89.2	81.1	125.9	115.9	32		
1.5	1.4	.5	.1	6.9	6.2	---	---	10.0	8.9	5.1	4.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.0	4.1	3.6	85.4	77.4	124.8	114.8	33		
1.2	1.1	.3	.1	7.4	6.7	---	---	11.3	10.1	6.8	6.1	.6	.5	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.1	76.5	77.3	116.3	110.3	34		
1.2	1.1	.3	.1	7.4	6.7	---	---	14.5	12.9	6.2	5.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.2	3.5	2.6	88.6	81.8	133.2	134.2	35		
1.0	.9	.3	.1	6.3	5.7	0.1	---	10.9	9.7	6.0	5.4	.8	.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	79.4	80.2	125.6	124.1	36		
1.0	.9	.4	.1	7.4	6.7	.1	---	14.2	12.6	6.6	5.9	1.0	.8	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.0	94.1	100.5	138.6	142.7	37		
1.0	.9	.3	.1	5.6	5.0	.1	---	13.1	11.7	6.4	5.8	.9	.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	82.6	84.4	131.7	131.0	38		
1.2	1.1	.4	.1	6.0	5.4	.2	---	15.3	13.6	6.5	5.9	.9	.8	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.9	86.8	90.4	148.2	148.6	39		
1.1	1.0	.3	.1	6.3	5.7	.1	---	13.1	11.7	7.1	6.4	.8	.7	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.9	82.4	84.6	139.1	138.4	40		
1.1	1.0	.4	.1	6.2	5.6	.1	---	18.6	16.6	6.4	5.8	.8	.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.8	88.3	92.0	146.0	146.8	41		
1.1	1.0	.3	.1	6.2	5.6	.2	---	14.6	13.0	6.7	6.0	.4	.3	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.0	72.3	74.5	130.0	129.3	42		
.9	.8	.3	.1	5.6	5.0	.2	---	8.4	7.5	5.4	4.9	.5	.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	58.1	58.8	118.4	116.0	43		
1.3	1.2	.2	.1	4.9	4.4	.2	---	17.9	15.9	7.1	6.4	.6	.5	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	71.9	73.4	140.1	138.2	44		
1.1	1.0	.2	.1	5.6	5.0	.2	---	18.2	16.2	7.3	6.6	.9	.8	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.2	73.3	70.3	139.9	133.4	45		
1.0	.9	.2	.1	5.7	5.1	.2	---	16.6	14.8	6.8	6.1	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	74.8	75.5	133.9	131.6	46		
.9	.8	.2	.1	6.6	5.9	.2	---	14.8	13.2	5.9	5.3	.9	.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	81.5	80.6	143.7	139.6	47		
.8	.7	.3	.1	5.8	5.2	.2	---	11.3	10.1	4.4	4.0	.8	.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	77.2	76.3	131.6	127.9	48		
1.1	1.0	.4	.1	5.2	4.7	.2	---	11.6	10.3	5.5	5.0	.6	.5	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	75.1	75.5	123.0	121.0	49		
.8	.7	.4	.1	5.4	4.9	.2	---	7.8	6.9	4.1	3.7	.7	.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	67.2	67.4	108.9	107.0	50		
.7	.6	.3	.1	5.9	5.3	.1	---	9.4	8.4	4.1	3.7	.5	.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	72.3	71.1	118.1	115.6	51		
.8	.7	.2	.1	6.0	5.4	.2	---	10.8	9.6	4.4	4.0	.5	.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	69.3	67.2	114.4	109.9	52		
.7	.6	.3	.1	4.8	4.3	.2	---	10.3	9.2	3.9	3.5	.4	.3	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	65.4	62.9	109.5	104.8	53		
.7	.6	.3	4/	5.1	4.6	.2	---	10.0	9.0	3.7	3.4	.5	.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	63.1	61.1	105.1	101.0	54		
.7	.6	.3	4/	5.0	4.5	.3	---	6.1	5.5	3.4	3.1	.7	.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	57.7	55.4	99.5	95.2	55		
.5	.5	.3	4/	4.7	4.2	.2	---	9.0	8.2	3.7	3.4	.6	.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	59.8	57.7	98.9	95.1	56		
.6	.5	.3	4/	3.9	3.5	.4	---	8.6	7.9	3.7	3.4	.6	.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	59.7	57.4	96.8	93.0	57		
.5	.5	.3	4/	4.1	3.7	.3	---	10.5	9.7	3.5	3.3	.6	.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	63.1	60.5	94.1	90.3	58		
.3	.3	.2	4/	3.8	3.4	.4	---	9.7	9.0	3.2	3.0	.5	.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	61.6	59.2	95.6	92.0	59		
.2	.2	.2	4/	3.9	3.5	.5	---	9.5	8.7	2.6	2.4	.6	.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	59.5	56.9	93.2	89.4	60		
.3	.3	.3	4/	3.3	3.0	.6	---	9.7	9.1	2.6	2.5	.4	.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	57.4	55.6	88.2	85.4	61		
.3	.3	.3	4/	4.0	3.6	.5	---	8.1	7.6	2.6	2.5	.4	.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	53.7	52.3	83.2	80.8	62		
.2	.2	.2	4/	3.7	3.4	.6	---	7.6	7.1	2.0	1.9	.4	.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	52.0	50.6	74.1	71.9	63		
.4	.4	.2	4/	3.5	3.2	.7	---	6.0	5.6	2.4	2.3	.5	.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	52.3	51.5	78.4	76.8	64		
.4	.4	.2	4/	3.7	3.4	.6	---	6.9	6.5	1.8	1.7	.5	.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	52.0	51.7	81.0	79.7	65		
.5	.5	.2	4/	3.7	3.4	.7	---	6.3	5.9	2.4	2.3	.5	.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	52.1	51.7	81.1	79.7	66		

4/ Less than 0.05 pound.

5/ Estimated.

6/ Retail weight differs from farm weight; it is as follows: 1944, 0.8; 1945, 0.6; 1946, 0.7; 1947, 0.5; 1948, 0.5; and 1949, 0.5 pounds.

7/ Loss factor reduced from 5 percent to zero over 1960-65 period to allow for change from stem to box basis of imports.

8/ Beginning with 1960, includes 0.1 pound of papaya.

9/ Preliminary.

Table 16.--Canned and chilled fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Year	Canned fruit															Chilled citrus seg- ments 3/
	Apples: and apple sauce	Apri- cots	Ber- ries	Cher- ries	Cran- ber- ries	Figs	Salad and cock- tail	Peaches: (in- cluding spiced)	Pears	Pine- apple 2/	Plums and prunes	Olives	Citrus seg- ments	Total: 2/		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		
1909	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	---	4/	---	0.6	0.4	5/0.3	0.1	5/0.2	---	3.0	---	
1910	.7	.4	.3	.1	---	4/	---	.9	.4	.5	.1	.2	---	3.6	---	
1911	.6	.5	.3	.2	---	4/	---	.8	.4	.6	.1	.4	---	3.9	---	
1912	.7	.5	.3	.2	---	4/	---	.8	.5	.8	.1	.3	---	4.2	---	
1913	.5	.4	.3	.1	---	4/	---	.9	.5	1.1	.1	.3	---	4.2	---	
1914	.7	.6	.4	.2	---	4/	---	1.2	.5	1.7	.1	.3	---	5.7	---	
1915	.5	.4	.4	.2	---	4/	---	1.0	.6	2.0	.1	.4	---	5.6	---	
1916	1.1	.6	.4	.2	---	4/	---	1.2	.7	2.3	.2	.4	---	7.1	---	
1917	1.5	.9	.5	.3	---	4/	---	1.5	.8	1.8	.2	.2	---	7.7	---	
1918	1.2	.9	.5	.3	---	4/	---	1.2	.9	2.0	.2	.3	---	7.5	---	
1919	1.1	1.8	.7	.4	4/	4/	---	2.1	1.0	1.9	.3	.4	---	9.7	---	
1920	.9	.9	.6	.5	4/	4/	---	2.1	1.1	2.8	.2	.3	---	9.4	---	
1921	1.0	.7	.6	.2	4/	4/	---	1.9	.4	2.9	.2	.3	4/	8.2	---	
1922	.8	.6	.6	.5	4/	4/	---	2.0	.3	2.2	.2	.3	4/	7.5	---	
1923	1.1	.5	.6	.6	4/	0.1	0.1	2.4	.4	2.5	.1	.5	0.1	9.0	---	
1924	.9	.5	.8	.6	0.1	.1	.2	2.1	.3	2.7	.1	.4	.1	8.9	---	
1925	.9	.7	.6	.6	4/	.2	.2	3.2	.6	3.4	.2	.4	.1	11.1	---	
1926	.9	.8	.8	.9	.1	.2	.2	3.2	.9	3.2	.2	.4	.2	12.0	---	
1927	.8	.7	.7	.4	.1	.2	.3	4.2	.7	3.6	.2	.5	.2	12.6	---	
1928	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.1	.2	.3	3.7	.7	3.3	.3	.6	.2	12.6	---	
1929	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.1	.1	.4	2.9	.9	3.2	.4	.6	.4	12.3	---	
1930	.8	.8	.5	.8	.1	.1	.4	3.2	.9	3.8	.3	.5	.6	12.8	---	
1931	.7	.6	.7	.7	.1	.1	.2	2.0	.7	4.1	.3	.5	.2	10.9	---	
1932	.8	.6	.3	.7	.1	4/	.3	2.8	.9	2.7	.2	.4	.4	10.2	---	
1933	.9	.7	.4	1.0	.1	4/	.5	2.6	1.0	3.5	.4	.4	.3	11.8	---	
1934	1.0	.7	.5	.8	.2	.1	.5	2.6	1.0	3.6	.4	.5	.6	12.5	---	
1935	1.0	.7	.5	1.0	.2	4/	.7	2.8	1.0	3.9	.6	.5	.5	13.4	---	
1936	1.2	1.0	.5	1.1	.3	.1	.9	3.5	1.3	4.9	.7	.5	.7	16.7	---	
1937	1.0	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	.1	.9	2.7	1.1	3.5	.6	.4	.6	13.5	---	
1938	1.1	1.0	.5	1.0	.4	.1	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.6	.5	.6	.8	15.4	---	
1939	1.2	.9	.4	1.2	.5	.1	1.2	3.5	1.1	4.3	.6	.5	.6	16.1	---	
1940	1.5	.9	.4	1.4	.6	.1	1.6	4.4	1.5	4.7	.5	.7	.8	19.1	---	
1941	1.4	1.0	.5	1.3	.5	.1	1.5	3.3	1.5	4.4	.6	.6	1.1	17.8	---	
1942	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.6	.3	1.9	4.4	1.3	2.8	.6	.6	.3	17.3	---	
1943	1.6	.3	.4	.7	.3	.2	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.0	.6	.6	4/	12.6	---	
1944	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	.3	.1	1.0	1.3	.4	2.0	.5	.7	4/	9.3	---	
1945	1.1	1.3	.1	.8	.5	.3	2.4	4.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	4/	14.4	---	
1946	1.4	2.8	.2	1.8	.8	.2	2.7	5.4	1.7	3.4	.7	.7	.5	22.3	---	
1947	1.7	.9	.3	1.0	.8	.3	2.1	4.5	1.2	3.3	.6	.7	.8	18.2	---	
1948	1.9	1.0	.5	1.2	.5	.1	2.2	4.6	1.2	3.4	.5	.8	1.0	18.9	---	
1949	2.1	1.1	.6	1.5	.5	.1	2.3	4.9	1.4	3.0	.5	.5	.9	19.4	---	
1950	2.4	1.1	.4	1.8	.7	.1	2.6	5.9	1.6	3.0	.4	.8	.8	21.6	---	
1951	2.3	.9	.4	1.4	.8	.2	2.0	4.8	1.2	3.0	.3	.8	.9	19.0	---	
1952	2.7	.9	.4	1.5	.8	.2	2.4	5.1	1.7	3.1	.4	.9	.7	20.8	---	
1953	2.4	1.1	.4	1.5	.8	.1	2.1	5.3	1.7	3.3	.5	.9	.9	21.0	---	
1954	2.5	1.0	.5	1.4	.8	.1	2.1	5.6	1.7	3.4	.4	.7	1.0	21.2	---	
1955	2.8	1.1	.3	1.5	.9	.1	2.4	5.5	1.9	3.4	.5	.9	1.2	22.5	---	
1956	3.1	1.1	.3	1.2	.9	.1	2.6	5.3	1.6	3.3	.5	.6	1.1	21.7	0.2	
1957	3.1	1.0	.3	1.3	.8	.1	2.6	5.8	1.8	3.2	.5	1.0	.8	22.3	.3	
1958	3.3	.9	.3	1.3	.8	.1	2.6	5.8	2.0	3.3	.4	.8	1.1	22.7	.2	
1959	3.2	.9	.3	1.3	.8	.1	2.7	5.9	1.9	3.1	.3	.8	.8	22.1	.2	
1960	3.4	1.0	.2	1.2	.6	.1	2.7	6.1	2.0	3.2	.3	.8	1.0	22.6	.4	
1961	3.6	1.2	.2	1.2	1.0	.1	2.7	6.2	1.8	3.1	.2	1.0	.9	23.2	.4	
1962	3.4	.9	.2	1.2	.8	.1	2.8	6.3	2.1	2.8	.4	.8	.9	22.7	.4	
1963	3.6	1.1	.1	1.0	.8	.1	2.8	6.5	2.0	3.2	.3	.8	.6	22.9	.3	
1964	3.7	1.0	.1	1.3	.7	.1	2.6	6.5	1.6	3.2	.3	1.0	.8	22.9	.4	
1965	3.8	1.1	.1	1.1	.8	.1	2.9	6.6	1.9	3.1	.3	.7	.9	23.4	.3	
1966 6/	3.3	1.1	.2	1.0	.8	.1	3.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	.4	.8	1.0	22.9	.5	

1/ Data on pack year, 1909-42; calendar-year basis, 1943 to date. Civilian consumption beginning 1941. 2/ Includes frozen pineapple. 3/ Produced commercially in Florida; does not include quantities for local sale. 4/ Less than 0.05 pound. 5/ Estimated. 6/ Preliminary.



Table 17.--Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Per capita consumption, 1910-66 1/

Year	Canned															Chilled 2/					
	Citrus							Noncitrus								Total canned	Orange fruit	Total chilled			
	Orange	Grape- fruit	Blended orange and grape- fruit	Lemon and lime	Tan- gerine	Citrus concen- trate 3/	Total	Berry	Apple	Fruit nectars	Grape	Pineapple			Total 4/						
												Single- strength juice	Con- cen- trate 3/	Prune							
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.			
1910	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.47	---	---	---	0.47	0.47	---	---			
1911	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	---	.18	.18	---	---			
1912	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	---	.45	.45	---	---			
1913	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	---	.34	.34	---	---			
1914	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	---	.12	.12	---	---			
1915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.61	---	---	---	.61	.61	---	---			
1916	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.44	---	---	---	.44	.44	---	---			
1917	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.31	---	---	---	.31	.31	---	---			
1918	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	---	.45	.45	---	---			
1919	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	---	.28	.28	---	---			
1920	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.59	---	---	---	.59	.59	---	---			
1921	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	---	.34	.34	---	---			
1922	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	---	.16	.16	---	---			
1923	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.29	---	---	---	.29	.29	---	---			
1924	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	---	.12	.12	---	---			
1925	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	---	.16	.16	---	---			
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.17	---	---	---	.17	.17	---	---			
1927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.32	---	---	---	.32	.32	---	---			
1928	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	---	.13	.13	---	---			
1929	---	0.05	---	---	---	---	0.05	---	---	---	.28	---	---	---	.28	.33	---	---			
1930	0.01	.05	---	---	---	---	.06	---	---	---	.27	---	---	---	.27	.33	---	---			
1931	.02	.11	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	---	.30	---	---	---	.30	.43	---	---			
1932	.01	.11	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	---	.31	---	---	---	.31	.43	---	---			
1933	.02	.16	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	---	.27	---	---	---	.27	.45	---	---			
1934	.07	.21	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	0.01	.22	---	---	0.01	.24	.52	---	---			
1935	.22	.62	---	0.01	---	---	.85	---	---	.01	.29	0.82	---	---	.02	1.14	1.99	---			
1936	.70	.56	0.02	.01	---	---	.79	---	---	.05	.35	1.17	---	---	.04	1.61	2.40	---			
1937	.28	1.29	.06	.04	---	---	1.67	---	---	.20	.39	2.05	---	---	.18	2.82	4.49	---			
1938	.19	1.55	.12	.05	---	---	1.91	---	---	.26	.42	1.85	---	---	.20	2.73	4.64	---			
1939	.23	2.61	.15	.03	---	---	3.02	---	0.05	.13	.54	2.11	---	.07	2.90	5.92	---	---			
1940	.68	2.34	.25	.02	---	---	3.29	0.37	.10	.24	.65	2.52	---	---	.06	3.94	7.23	---			
1941	.74	3.08	.42	.04	---	0.42	4.70	.03	.20	.25	.59	2.67	---	---	.06	3.80	8.50	---			
1942	.94	2.63	.48	.08	---	.44	4.57	.05	.37	.34	.64	2.14	---	---	.43	3.97	8.54	---			
1943	.27	3.03	.27	.02	---	.43	4.02	.08	.44	.14	.71	1.58	---	---	.46	3.41	7.43	---			
1944	1.46	4.80	1.11	.03	---	.19	7.59	.07	.62	.21	.33	.94	---	---	.57	2.74	10.33	---			
1945	2.75	3.19	1.08	.06	---	.76	7.84	.34	.26	.06	.43	1.12	---	---	.89	3.10	10.94	---			
1946	4.15	4.93	2.36	.10	0.11	.97	12.62	.86	.35	.19	.49	4.36	---	---	.90	5.15	17.77	---			
1947	4.11	3.38	2.18	.07	.21	1.09	11.04	.35	.25	.29	.68	2.26	---	---	.75	4.59	15.63	---			
1948	5.03	3.83	2.28	.08	.16	1.88	13.26	5/	.20	.37	.65	1.85	---	---	.74	3.81	17.07	---			
1949	3.87	2.84	1.86	.10	.22	1.82	10.71	5/	.47	.55	.57	2.03	---	---	.80	4.42	15.13	---			
1950	3.37	2.02	1.01	.07	.23	1.95	8.65	5/	.56	.92	.50	1.89	---	---	.93	4.80	13.45	---			
1951	3.81	2.73	1.30	.08	.20	1.86	9.98	5/	.50	.84	.50	2.43	---	---	.78	5.05	15.03	---			
1952	3.58	2.05	.95	.09	.15	1.63	8.45	5/	.54	.62	.82	2.82	---	---	.87	5.67	14.12	---			
1953	3.13	1.97	.86	.09	.13	1.65	7.83	5/	.51	.56	.73	2.80	---	---	.94	5.54	13.37	---			
1954	3.08	2.28	.89	.08	.10	1.36	7.79	5/	.71	.57	.73	2.41	---	---	.97	5.39	13.18	---			
1955	2.95	2.18	.78	.11	.09	1.16	7.27	5/	.54	.73	.73	2.78	---	1.01	5.79	13.06	0.94	---			
1956	2.42	2.12	.66	.09	.09	1.57	6.95	5/	.66	1.27	.85	2.69	---	1.26	6.73	13.68	1.05	0.07			
1957	2.45	1.94	.58	.12	.09	1.66	6.84	5/	.68	1.37	.59	2.32	0.79	1.21	6.96	13.80	1.72	.05			
1958	2.66	1.74	.72	.12	.07	1.62	6.93	5/	.77	1.24	.84	2.38	1.29	1.05	7.57	14.50	1.60	.04			
1959	1.91	1.56	.49	.15	.08	1.07	5.26	5/	.97	1.03	.78	1.92	1.27	.87	6.84	12.10	1.87	.03			
1960	2.12	1.51	.51	.13	.07	1.45	5.79	5/	.89	1.06	.76	2.15	1.25	1.06	7.17	12.96	2.10	.02			
1961	1.70	1.39	.45	.13	.06	1.52	5.24	5/	.95	.52	.71	2.07	1.19	1.05	6.49	11.74	1.65	.03			
1962	1.92	1.48	.47	.13	.06	1.05	5.11	5/	1.05	.52	.65	2.09	1.09	1.06	6.46	11.57	2.19	.08			
1963	1.69	1.30	.42	.13	.04	1.70	5.28	5/	1.21	.36	.63	2.61	1.73	1.11	7.65	12.93	1.14	.03			
1964	1.17	1.09	.30	.11	.04	1.61	4.32	5/	1.49	.28	.65	1.97	1.60	1.11	7.10	11.42	1.29	.07			
1965	1.24	1.39	.30	.10	.02	.97	4.42	5/	1.53	.38	.74	1.84	1.17	1.12	6.78	10.80	1.90	.05			
1966 6/	1.53	1.73	.34	.10	.02	.99	4.71	5/	1.17	.40	.63	1.93	1.70	1.02	6.85	11.56	3.04	.14			

1/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941. Calendar-year basis except for citrus juices and grape juice 1909-33 and 1948 to date which are on a pack-year basis beginning in November of year prior to that indicated. 2/ Chilled fruit juice produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida; does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale. 3/ Single-strength equivalent. 4/ Includes frozen pineapple juice. 5/ Not available. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 18.—Frozen fruits and juices: Per capita consumption, 1925-66 1/

Year	Fruits												Citrus juice 4/						Total (product weight)	
	Berries					Other fruit							Orange		Other 6/		Total			
	Black-berries	Rasp-berries	Straw-berries	Blue-berries	Total 2/	Apples	Apri-cots	Cher-ries	Grapes and pulp	Peaches	Miscel-laneous 3/	Total	Product: weight 5/	Single-strength equiv-alent	Product: weight 5/	Single-strength equiv-alent	Product: weight 5/	Single-strength equiv-alent		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		
1925	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.20	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.20
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13
1927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28
1928	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51
1929	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.58	---	---	---	---	---	---	.58
1930	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.53	---	---	---	---	---	---	.53
1931	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.41	---	---	---	---	---	---	.41
1932	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.62	---	---	---	---	---	---	.62
1933	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51
1934	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.49	---	---	---	---	---	---	.49
1935	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.50	---	---	---	---	---	---	.50
1936	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.67	---	---	---	---	---	---	.67
1937	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.03	0.33	0.01	---	0.16	0.01	---	0.01	0.19	.52	---	---	---	---	---	---	.52
1938	.11	.18	.29	.04	.65	.04	0.01	.19	.05	0.01	.07	.37	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.02
1939	.03	.09	.39	.08	.67	.01	7/	.29	.05	---	.03	.08	1.13	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.13
1940	.07	.09	.44	.07	.78	.02	7/	.32	.07	.06	.03	.50	1.28	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.28
1941	.08	.14	.52	.07	.88	.04	7/	.24	.08	.04	.06	.46	1.34	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.34
1942	.04	.13	.58	.01	.84	.07	.01	.29	.08	.05	.05	.55	1.39	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.39
1943	.03	.14	.32	.02	.52	.12	.04	.27	.04	.10	.04	.61	1.13	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.13
1944	.09	.17	.33	.09	.78	.30	.17	.32	7/	.18	.26	1.23	2.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.01
1945	.05	.09	.24	.06	.54	.49	.40	.26	.04	.38	.20	1.77	2.31	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.31
1946	.14	.15	.38	.13	.92	.60	.30	.35	.12	.56	.23	2.16	3.08	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.12	3.15
1947	.11	.21	.73	.09	1.27	.34	.14	.56	.10	.31	.42	1.87	3.14	.05	.08	.01	.01	.06	.09	3.20
1948	.14	.19	.78	.11	1.35	.33	.10	.62	.10	.28	.13	1.56	2.91	.08	.21	.01	.01	.09	.22	3.00
1949	.08	.16	.97	.04	1.41	.28	.06	.51	.06	.17	.10	1.18	2.59	.90	3.07	.02	.02	.92	3.09	3.51
1950	.10	.22	.87	.14	1.47	.29	.06	.60	.05	.16	.13	1.29	2.76	1.36	4.74	.16	.38	1.52	5.12	4.28
1951	.06	.21	1.00	.04	1.44	.21	.04	.60	.03	.16	.09	1.13	2.57	1.89	6.64	.30	.58	2.19	7.22	4.76
1952	.07	.22	1.21	.14	1.79	.28	.04	.63	.04	.20	.12	1.31	3.10	3.06	10.76	.47	.68	3.53	11.44	6.63
1953	.08	.14	1.25	.11	1.70	.24	.03	.58	.08	.22	.14	1.29	2.99	3.36	11.82	.72	1.03	4.08	12.85	7.07
1954	.10	.13	1.43	.06	1.89	.31	.04	.52	7/	.17	.11	1.15	3.04	3.59	12.65	.81	1.28	4.40	13.93	7.44
1955	.12	.24	1.44	.19	2.16	.41	.04	.66	.10	.26	.15	1.62	3.78	4.08	14.33	.86	1.48	4.94	15.81	8.72
1956	.07	.20	1.50	.19	2.16	.51	.04	.69	.04	.23	.29	1.80	3.96	3.96	13.96	.90	1.52	4.86	15.48	8.82
1957	.05	.14	1.53	.11	1.97	.34	.05	.66	.13	.24	.27	1.69	3.66	4.32	15.23	1.00	1.76	5.32	16.99	8.98
1958	.10	.23	1.52	.08	2.28	.39	.03	.52	.12	.14	.15	1.35	3.63	3.31	11.67	1.01	1.60	4.32	13.27	7.95
1959	.10	.20	1.29	.12	1.79	.39	.04	.62	.08	.22	.23	1.58	3.37	4.11	14.49	1.31	2.15	5.42	16.64	8.79
1960	.14	.21	1.14	.10	1.85	.40	.07	.71	.03	.24	.20	1.65	3.50	4.43	15.62	1.15	1.86	5.58	17.48	9.08
1961	.10	.20	1.22	.16	1.92	.37	.06	.64	.12	.27	.19	1.65	3.57	4.34	15.30	.90	1.43	5.24	16.73	8.81
1962	.14	.17	1.25	.19	2.03	.32	.06	.74	.08	.30	.23	1.73	3.76	5.10	17.98	.82	1.51	5.92	19.49	9.68
1963	.14	.17	1.38	.21	2.16	.41	.07	.71	.08	.32	.14	1.73	3.89	3.36	11.84	.70	1.20	4.06	13.04	7.95
1964	.12	.17	1.31	.18	1.85	.44	.06	.62	.12	.24	.26	1.74	3.59	3.00	10.58	.80	1.38	3.80	11.96	7.39
1965	.07	.13	1.39	.19	1.85	.45	.06	.78	.06	.32	.16	1.83	3.68	4.00	14.10	.79	1.33	4.79	15.43	8.47
1966 8/	.07	.15	1.40	.16	1.81	.49	.10	.74	.05	.30	.17	1.75	3.56	3.82	13.47	.71	1.23	4.53	14.70	8.09

1/ Prior to 1937, items not reported separately. Civilian consumption beginning 1941. Major portion of pineapple products excluded; reported with canned fruits and juices.  
 2/ Includes other berries, not listed separately. 3/ Includes plums, prunes, minor quantities of pineapple, noncitrus juice, and miscellaneous fruits and berries; prior to 1946 includes small quantities of citrus juice. 4/ Prior to 1946 small quantities of citrus juice included in miscellaneous other fruit. 5/ Includes single-strength and concentrated juices. 6/ Includes orange juice used in blends. 7/ Less than 0.005 pound. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--Dried fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Pack year	Apples	Apricots	Dates 2/	Figs	Peaches	Pears	Prunes 3/	Raisins and currants	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	4/	1.0	1.7	4.2
1910	.3	.1	.3	.3	.5	4/	.6	1.4	3.5
1911	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	0.1	1.6	1.4	4.3
1912	.4	.1	.3	.3	.6	4/	1.0	1.8	4.5
1913	.2	.1	.3	.3	.7	4/	.6	1.5	3.7
1914	.1	.2	.2	.3	.6	.1	.8	1.8	4.1
1915	.4	.2	.3	.2	.6	4/	1.5	1.8	5.0
1916	.5	.1	.2	.4	.5	4/	1.4	2.0	5.1
1917	.4	.3	.1	.3	.7	4/	2.1	2.4	6.3
1918	.4	.1	.2	.3	.4	4/	.9	2.1	4.4
1919	.4	.1	.3	.5	.6	.1	2.0	2.9	6.9
1920	.2	.1	.3	.4	.5	.1	1.7	3.4	6.7
1921	.1	.1	.4	.6	.4	4/	1.2	2.7	5.5
1922	.3	.2	.5	.5	.5	.1	1.9	2.6	6.6
1923	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	4/	1.4	2.6	5.5
1924	.2	.2	.5	.5	.4	.1	1.5	3.0	6.4
1925	.1	.1	.6	.5	.3	.1	1.8	2.8	6.3
1926	.1	.2	.4	.5	.4	.1	1.6	2.8	6.1
1927	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	2.3	2.6	6.3
1928	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.1	1.7	2.9	6.2
1929	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.3	2.5	5.3
1930	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	0	1.9	2.1	5.4
1931	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	4/	1.6	1.9	4.7
1932	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	4/	1.7	2.3	5.4
1933	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	4/	1.5	2.3	5.2
1934	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	4/	1.6	2.1	5.1
1935	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	4/	2.2	2.3	5.9
1936	.2	.3	.5	.3	.4	4/	1.8	1.9	5.4
1937	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	0	2.2	2.0	5.8
1938	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	4/	1.6	2.6	5.5
1939	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	2.1	2.5	6.4
1940	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	4/	2.0	2.6	6.0
1941	4/	.2	.2	.4	.1	0	1.6	1.8	4.3
1942	0	0	.2	.5	0	0	1.3	2.2	4.2
1943	.1	4/	.2	.4	.1	4/	2.1	3.0	5.9
1944	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	4/	1.8	3.0	6.1
1945	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.1	2.0	2.5	6.0
1946	.2	.2	.5	.3	.1	4/	1.4	1.8	4.5
1947	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	4/	.9	1.7	3.7
1948	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	4/	.8	1.9	3.9
1949	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	4/	.9	1.8	4.0
1950	.15	.15	.56	.34	.11	.01	1.05	1.68	4.05
1951	.13	.12	.51	.32	.12	.01	.80	1.79	3.80
1952	.11	.10	.51	.30	.10	.01	.95	1.73	3.81
1953	.11	.13	.46	.31	.10	.5/	.83	1.80	3.74
1954	.12	.10	.51	.31	.10	.02	.94	1.76	3.86
1955	.11	.14	.51	.30	.09	.01	.70	1.73	3.59
1956	.09	.09	.53	.33	.07	.5/	.81	1.75	3.67
1957	.09	.08	.60	.33	.07	.01	.86	1.52	3.56
1958	.10	.04	.39	.35	.06	.01	.65	1.38	2.98
1959	.10	.06	.40	.31	.07	.01	.70	1.58	3.23
1960	.10	.07	.45	.34	.06	.01	.61	1.42	3.06
1961	.09	.07	.34	.33	.05	.5/	.61	1.60	3.09
1962	.12	.05	.36	.26	.06	.5/	.67	1.47	2.99
1963	.08	.06	.37	.30	.05	.5/	.57	1.49	2.92
1964	.09	.06	.31	.27	.04	.5/	.66	1.45	2.88
1965	.09	.06	.31	.25	.05	.5/	.59	1.54	2.89
1966 6/	.15	.06	.30	.25	.03	.5/	.49	1.83	3.11

1/ Pack years beginning midyear of year indicated. Civilian consumption 1941 to date. 2/ Pits-in basis.  
3/ Excludes quantities used for juice. 4/ Less than 0.05 pound. 5/ Less than 0.005 pound. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 20.--Commercial vegetables, summary: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1919-66 1/

Year	Tomatoes							Other than tomatoes									All vegetables								
	Used fresh		Canned 2/		Total			Used fresh		Processed				Total			Used fresh		Processed		Total				
	Fresh		Fresh		Fresh			Fresh		Fresh				Fresh			Fresh		Fresh		Fresh				
	equivalent		equivalent		equivalent			equivalent		equivalent				equivalent			equivalent		equivalent		equivalent				
	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Canned 2/	Frozen	Total	Retail	Farm	Retail	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Retail	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1919	10.8	8.1	16.5	6.4	27.3	24.6	14.5	65.8	56.4	21.9	---	21.9	14.9	87.7	78.3	71.3	76.6	64.5	38.4	21.3	115.0	102.9	85.8		
1920	11.1	8.3	14.1	5.0	25.2	22.4	13.3	83.9	71.6	18.7	---	18.7	13.2	102.6	90.3	84.8	95.0	79.9	32.8	18.2	127.8	112.7	98.1		
1921	9.9	7.4	13.0	4.4	22.9	20.4	11.8	72.3	61.9	17.2	---	17.2	12.2	89.5	79.1	74.1	82.0	69.3	30.2	16.6	112.4	99.5	85.9		
1922	11.7	8.8	13.1	4.5	24.8	21.9	13.3	81.1	69.4	17.4	---	17.4	12.3	98.5	86.8	81.7	92.8	78.2	30.5	16.8	123.3	108.7	95.0		
1923	11.6	8.7	16.5	5.8	28.1	25.2	14.5	78.5	67.2	21.8	---	21.8	15.4	100.3	89.0	82.6	90.1	75.9	38.3	21.2	128.4	114.2	97.1		
1924	11.9	8.9	17.7	6.9	29.6	26.6	15.8	89.0	76.0	23.5	---	23.5	15.8	112.5	99.5	91.8	100.9	84.9	41.2	22.7	142.1	126.1	107.6		
1925	12.6	9.4	19.7	8.1	32.3	29.1	17.5	88.7	75.8	26.1	---	26.1	17.3	114.8	101.9	93.1	101.3	85.2	45.8	25.4	147.1	131.0	110.6		
1926	10.6	8.0	22.8	10.0	33.4	30.8	18.0	90.0	77.0	26.5	---	26.5	15.7	116.5	103.5	92.7	100.6	85.0	49.3	25.7	149.9	134.3	110.7		
1927	12.3	9.2	18.5	8.1	30.8	27.7	17.3	93.7	80.2	24.0	---	24.0	14.0	117.7	104.2	94.2	106.0	89.4	42.5	22.1	148.5	131.9	111.5		
1928	12.0	9.0	18.1	8.1	30.1	27.1	17.1	92.2	79.0	24.7	---	24.7	14.7	116.9	103.7	93.7	104.2	88.0	42.8	22.8	147.0	130.8	110.8		
1929	13.5	10.1	19.6	8.6	33.1	29.7	18.7	99.1	84.9	27.5	---	27.5	17.1	126.6	112.4	102.0	112.6	95.0	47.1	25.7	159.7	142.1	120.7		
1930	12.9	9.7	22.4	10.0	35.3	32.1	19.7	99.0	85.0	28.4	---	28.4	18.3	127.4	113.4	103.3	111.9	94.7	50.8	28.3	162.7	145.5	123.0		
1931	12.4	9.3	20.2	9.1	32.6	29.5	18.4	95.9	82.3	25.7	---	25.7	16.1	121.6	108.0	98.4	108.3	91.6	45.9	25.2	154.2	137.5	116.8		
1932	13.5	10.1	18.4	8.6	31.9	28.5	18.7	95.3	81.9	21.7	---	21.7	13.4	117.0	103.6	95.3	108.8	92.0	40.1	22.0	148.9	132.1	114.0		
1933	12.5	9.4	19.4	9.0	31.9	28.8	18.4	92.0	79.1	21.3	---	21.3	12.9	113.3	100.4	92.0	104.5	88.5	40.7	21.9	145.2	129.2	110.4		
1934	13.5	10.1	20.0	9.1	33.5	30.1	19.2	101.7	87.1	21.6	---	21.6	14.1	123.3	108.7	101.2	115.2	97.2	41.6	23.2	156.8	138.8	120.4		
1935	14.0	10.5	22.1	10.2	36.1	32.6	20.7	97.2	83.7	24.9	---	24.9	15.9	122.1	108.6	99.6	111.2	94.2	47.0	26.1	158.2	141.2	120.3		
1936	12.6	9.4	23.8	11.1	36.4	33.2	20.5	99.9	85.7	26.4	---	26.4	16.5	126.3	112.1	102.2	122.5	95.1	50.2	27.6	162.7	145.3	122.7		
1937	12.8	9.6	25.3	11.6	38.1	34.9	21.2	98.2	84.2	27.0	1.0	28.0	18.1	126.2	112.2	102.3	111.0	93.8	53.3	29.7	164.3	147.1	123.5		
1938	13.8	10.4	26.1	11.9	39.9	36.5	22.3	100.7	86.5	28.5	1.0	29.5	19.5	130.2	116.0	106.0	114.5	96.9	55.6	31.4	170.1	152.5	128.3		
1939	14.1	10.6	26.4	11.9	40.5	37.0	22.5	102.5	87.7	30.4	1.2	31.6	20.3	134.1	119.3	108.0	116.6	98.3	58.0	32.2	174.6	156.3	130.5		
1940	13.3	10.0	28.7	12.9	42.0	38.7	22.9	103.6	88.9	32.9	1.4	34.3	21.9	137.9	123.2	110.8	116.9	98.9	63.0	34.8	179.9	161.9	133.7		
1941	13.1	9.8	30.4	13.7	43.5	40.2	23.5	100.7	86.2	35.0	1.6	36.6	23.6	137.3	122.8	109.8	113.8	96.0	67.0	37.3	180.8	163.0	133.3		
1942	14.0	10.5	33.1	14.9	47.1	43.6	25.4	105.0	90.0	38.7	2.6	41.3	25.7	146.3	131.3	115.7	119.0	100.5	74.4	40.6	193.4	174.9	141.1		
1943	14.1	10.6	31.9	14.1	46.0	42.5	24.7	102.6	87.8	36.6	1.7	38.3	23.3	140.9	126.1	111.1	116.7	98.4	70.2	37.4	186.9	168.6	135.8		
1944	14.4	10.8	34.4	13.3	48.8	45.2	24.1	109.5	94.0	33.5	3.8	37.3	22.4	146.8	131.3	116.4	123.9	104.8	71.7	35.7	195.6	176.5	140.5		
1945	16.1	12.1	44.0	18.3	60.1	56.1	30.4	118.2	101.4	39.4	4.4	43.8	26.5	162.0	145.2	127.9	134.3	113.5	87.8	44.8	222.1	201.3	158.3		
1946	15.4	11.6	43.4	17.3	58.8	55.0	28.9	114.5	97.7	45.8	4.7	50.5	30.7	165.0	148.2	128.4	129.9	109.3	93.9	48.0	223.8	203.2	157.3		
1947	13.9	10.4	37.1	14.8	51.0	47.5	25.2	108.5	92.6	40.4	6.1	46.5	27.6	155.0	139.1	120.2	122.4	103.0	83.6	42.3	206.0	186.6	145.4		
1948	13.9	10.4	32.6	13.6	46.5	43.0	24.0	109.1	93.4	36.9	7.0	43.9	26.7	153.0	137.3	120.2	123.0	103.8	76.5	40.3	199.5	180.3	144.1		
1949	13.5	10.1	34.0	14.5	47.5	44.1	24.6	102.7	87.8	36.6	6.8	43.4	26.7	146.1	131.2	114.5	116.2	97.9	77.4	41.2	193.6	175.3	139.1		
1950	12.9	9.7	37.6	15.9	50.5	47.3	25.6	102.3	87.6	39.0	7.4	46.4	28.6	148.7	134.0	116.2	115.2	97.3	84.0	44.5	199.2	181.3	141.8		
1951	13.3	10.0	41.0	16.2	54.3	51.0	26.2	98.6	84.1	38.6	9.3	47.9	29.4	146.5	132.0	113.5	111.9	94.1	88.9	45.6	200.8	183.0	139.7		
1952	13.1	9.8	38.6	15.6	51.7	48.4	25.4	98.5	84.0	38.2	11.3	49.5	30.1	148.0	133.5	114.1	111.6	93.8	88.1	45.7	199.7	181.9	139.5		
1953	12.8	9.7	40.2	16.4	53.0	49.9	26.1	96.3	83.0	39.2	11.7	50.9	30.9	147.2	133.9	113.9	109.1	92.7	91.1	47.3	200.2	183.8	140.0		
1954	12.9	9.9	38.2	15.7	51.1	48.1	25.6	94.3	81.5	38.6	12.2	50.8	30.9	145.1	132.3	112.4	107.2	91.4	89.0	46.6	196.2	180.4	138.0		
1955	13.4	10.5	41.0	16.3	54.4	51.5	26.8	91.8	80.2	39.2	13.1	52.3	31.8	144.1	132.5	112.0	105.2	90.7	93.3	48.1	198.5	184.0	138.8		
1956	12.3	9.7	41.6	16.5	53.9	51.3	26.2	94.7	83.7	39.3	13.6	52.9	32.3	147.6	136.6	116.0	107.0	93.4	94.5	48.8	201.5	187.9	142.2		
1957	12.6	10.1	41.7	17.1	54.3	51.8	27.2	93.8	83.8	38.9	14.0	52.9	32.1	146.7	136.7	115.9	106.4	93.9	94.6	49.2	201.0	188.5	143.1		
1958	11.9	9.6	42.3	16.9	54.2	51.9	26.5	91.8	82.7	39.2	14.7	53.9	33.2	145.7	126.6	115.9	103.7	92.3	96.2	50.1	199.9	188.5	142.4		
1959	12.8	10.5	42.8	17.5	55.6	53.3	28.0	89.5	81.2	38.4	14.9	53.3	32.9	142.8	134.5	114.1	102.3	91.7	96.1	50.4	198.4	187.8	142.1		
1960	12.6	10.5	43.7	17.6	56.3	54.2	28.1	93.2	85.6	38.0	15.3	53.3	32.9	146.5	138.9	118.5	105.8	96.1	97.0	50.5	202.8	193.1	146.6		
1961	12.6	10.6	44.2	17.8	56.8	54.8	28.4	91.0	84.2	37.1	15.4	52.5	32.8	143.5	136.7	117.0	103.6	94.8	96.7	50.6	200.3	191.5	145.4		
1962	12.7	10.8	44.9	18.1	57.6	55.7	28.9	88.4	82.6	38.7	16.8	55.5	34.7	143.9	138.1	117.3	101.1	93.4	100.4	52.8	201.5	193.8	146.2		
1963	12.0	10.2	46.4	19.0	58.4	56.6	29.2	89.0	83.2	38.3	16.0	54.3	34.3	143.3	137.5	117.5	101.0	93.4	100.7	53.3	201.7	194.1	146.7		
1964	12.1	10.3	44.9	18.2	57.0	55.2	28.5	86.2	80.5	38.5	17.1	55.6	35.3	141.8	136.1	115.8	98.3	99.8	100.5	53.5	198.8	191.3	144.3		
1965	12.1	10.3	45.8	18.8	57.9	56.1	29.1	86.0	80.3	39.3	18.4	57.7</													

Table 21. ---Fresh commercial vegetables: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights, 1909-66 1/

Year	Tomatoes		Dark green and deep yellow vegetables															
			Broccoli		Carrots		Escarole		Kale, farm and retail	Peppers		Spinach		Minor 2/		Total		
	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail		Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	---	(8)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1910	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1911	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1912	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1913	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1914	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1915	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1916	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1917	---	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1918	---	(8)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(6)	
1919	10.8	8.1	5/	5/	2.2	2.0	---	---	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.4	2.0	6.8	5.8	
1920	11.1	8.3	5/	5/	2.4	2.2	---	---	.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	.8	2.9	2.5	7.7	6.7	
1921	9.9	7.4	5/	5/	2.5	2.2	---	---	.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.4	8.0	6.9	
1922	11.7	8.8	5/	5/	2.8	2.5	---	---	.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.6	8.8	7.5	
1923	11.6	8.7	5/	5/	3.0	2.7	---	---	.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.4	9.1	7.9	
1924	11.9	8.9	5/	5/	3.1	2.8	---	---	.1	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	9.7	8.3	
1925	12.6	9.4	5/	5/	3.0	2.7	---	---	.1	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.6	9.6	8.2	
1926	10.6	8.0	5/	5/	3.4	3.1	---	---	.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.7	10.3	8.9	
1927	12.3	9.2	5/	5/	4.1	3.7	---	---	.2	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.8	11.2	9.7	
1928	12.0	9.0	5/	5/	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	.2	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	10.7	9.3	
1929	13.5	10.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	5.3	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	13.1	11.4	
1930	12.9	9.7	.2	.2	6.1	5.5	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	13.8	12.0	
1931	12.4	9.3	.3	.3	5.4	4.9	.2	.2	.1	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.9	13.8	12.1	
1932	13.5	10.1	.3	.3	5.4	4.9	.2	.2	8/3	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.8	13.5	11.7	
1933	12.5	9.4	.4	.3	5.3	4.8	.2	.2	.2	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	12.8	11.2	
1934	13.5	10.1	.5	.4	6.0	5.4	.3	.2	.1	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.8	14.1	12.1	
1935	14.0	10.5	.6	.5	5.9	5.3	.2	.2	.1	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.9	3.6	3.1	14.2	12.4	
1936	12.6	9.4	.6	.5	6.2	5.6	.2	.2	.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.7	14.8	12.9	
1937	12.8	9.6	.7	.6	6.4	5.8	.3	.2	.2	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.8	15.3	13.3	
1938	13.8	10.4	.7	.6	7.0	6.3	.3	.2	.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.0	3.6	3.1	16.2	14.1	
1939	14.1	10.6	.8	.7	7.4	6.7	.3	.2	8/3	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.6	16.9	14.5	
1940	13.3	10.0	.6	.5	7.7	6.9	.4	.3	.2	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.7	16.7	14.5	
1941	13.1	9.8	.7	.6	7.6	6.8	.3	.2	8/3	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	16.2	14.0	
1942	14.0	10.5	.6	.5	8.0	7.2	.4	.3	.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	16.9	14.7	
1943	14.1	10.6	.7	.6	11.1	10.0	.4	.3	8/3	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.8	19.4	16.9	
1944	14.4	10.8	1.0	.9	9.9	8.9	.4	.3	8/3	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.6	18.7	16.3	
1945	16.1	12.1	.9	.8	11.7	10.5	.5	.4	8/3	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.0	21.3	18.6	
1946	15.4	11.6	1.0	.9	9.6	8.6	.5	.4	8/3	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.3	18.3	15.9	
1947	13.9	10.4	1.0	.9	8.7	7.8	.5	.4	.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	3.8	3.2	18.0	15.7	
1948	13.9	10.4	.9	.8	9.3	8.4	.5	.4	.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.9	3.3	18.7	16.4	
1949	13.5	10.1	.9	.8	8.5	7.6	.5	.4	8/3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.8	17.8	15.4	
1950	12.9	9.7	1.0	.9	8.8	7.9	.6	.5	8/3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.6	17.8	15.5	
1951	13.3	10.0	.7	.6	8.0	7.2	.6	.5	8/3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.1	15.8	13.7	
1952	13.1	9.8	.8	.7	7.9	7.1	.7	.6	8/3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	15.5	13.5	
1953	12.8	9.7	.7	.6	7.8	7.1	.6	.5	8/3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	15.3	13.4	
1954	12.9	9.9	.6	.5	7.7	7.0	.6	.5	.2	2.1	1.8	1.1	.9	2.9	2.5	15.2	13.4	
1955	13.4	10.5	.5	.4	7.5	6.9	.7	.6	.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	.8	2.1	1.8	14.2	12.6	
1956	12.3	9.7	.5	.4	7.8	7.2	.6	.6	.2	2.1	1.9	1.1	.9	2.9	2.6	15.2	13.8	
1957	12.6	10.1	.5	.4	7.4	6.9	.7	.7	.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	.8	3.2	2.8	15.3	13.9	
1958	11.9	9.6	.4	.4	7.3	6.9	.6	.6	.2	2.1	1.9	1.1	.9	3.1	2.8	14.8	13.7	
1959	12.8	10.5	.4	.4	7.1	6.7	.7	.7	.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	.9	2.7	2.4	14.4	13.4	
1960	12.6	10.5	.4	.4	7.3	7.0	.7	.7	.1	2.4	2.2	.9	.8	3.4	3.1	15.2	14.3	
1961	12.6	10.6	.4	.4	6.8	6.5	.7	.7	.2	2.5	2.3	.8	.7	3.5	3.2	14.9	14.0	
1962	12.7	10.8	.3	.3	6.8	6.6	.7	.7	.1	2.3	2.1	.7	.6	3.1	2.9	14.0	13.3	
1963	12.0	10.2	.4	.4	7.1	6.9	.7	.7	.1	2.5	2.3	.7	.6	3.0	2.8	14.5	13.8	
1964	12.1	10.3	.3	.3	6.7	6.5	.7	.7	.1	2.3	2.1	.6	.5	2.8	2.6	13.5	12.8	
1965	12.1	10.3	.3	.3	6.8	6.6	.7	.7	.1	2.3	2.1	.7	.6	2.7	2.5	13.6	12.9	
1966 9/	12.5	10.6	.3	.3	6.8	6.6	.7	.7	.1	2.5	2.3	.6	.5	3.0	2.8	14.0	13.3	

Table 21.--Fresh commercial vegetables: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights 1/4--Continued

Year	Arti- chokes, farm and retail	Other																	
		Asparagus		Beans				Beets		Brussels sprouts, farm and retail	Cabbage		Cauliflower 3/		Celery		Corn		
		Farm	Retail	Snap		Lima (in shell)		Farm	Retail		Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	
				Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail												
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1910		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1911		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1912		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1913		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1914		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1915		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1916		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1917		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1918		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1919		0.1	0.5	0.5	3.0	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	17.3	14.7	1.1	0.9	5.2	4.5	2.9	
1920		.1	.6	.5	3.0	2.7	.2	.2	.8	.7	.1	27.3	23.2	1.2	1.0	5.5	4.7	2.7	
1921		.1	.5	.5	3.1	2.8	.2	.2	.8	.7	.1	18.5	15.7	1.2	1.0	5.6	4.8	2.5	
1922		.2	.5	.5	3.1	2.8	.2	.2	.8	.7	.1	23.0	19.6	1.3	1.1	5.5	4.7	2.4	
1923		.2	.6	.5	3.4	3.0	.2	.2	.8	.7	.1	19.5	16.6	1.5	1.3	5.8	5.0	2.3	
1924		.4	.7	.6	3.6	3.2	.2	.2	1.1	1.0	.1	24.0	20.4	1.3	1.1	6.2	5.3	2.8	
1925		.4	.8	.7	3.6	3.2	.3	.3	1.1	1.0	.1	22.0	18.7	1.5	1.3	6.6	5.7	3.1	
1926	1/4	.5	1.0	.9	3.5	3.1	.2	.2	.9	.8	.1	22.2	18.9	2.4	2.1	6.1	5.2	3.1	
1927		.4	1.0	.9	3.7	3.3	.3	.3	1.2	1.1	.1	23.1	19.6	1.8	1.5	6.2	5.3	3.1	
1928		.3	1.1	1.0	3.8	3.4	.2	.2	1.4	1.3	.1	19.8	16.8	2.0	1.7	7.4	6.4	3.4	
1929		.3	1.0	.9	4.5	4.0	.3	.3	1.7	1.5	.1	21.0	17.8	2.5	2.2	8.5	7.3	3.4	
1930		.3	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.0	.4	.4	1.7	1.5	.1	18.4	15.6	2.3	2.0	8.6	7.4	4.1	
1931		.3	1.3	1.2	4.8	4.3	.5	.5	1.7	1.5	.1	19.4	16.5	2.7	2.3	7.6	6.5	4.4	
1932		.2	1.4	1.3	4.5	4.0	.6	.6	1.5	1.4	.2	19.2	16.3	2.6	2.2	7.6	6.5	5.2	
1933		.2	1.3	1.2	5.1	4.5	.5	.5	1.5	1.4	.2	17.1	14.5	2.5	2.2	7.4	6.4	5.4	
1934		.3	1.4	1.3	5.1	4.5	.5	.5	1.8	1.6	.2	22.6	19.2	2.4	2.1	7.5	6.4	5.8	
1935		.3	1.2	1.1	4.9	4.4	.6	.6	1.5	1.4	.2	19.6	16.7	2.4	2.1	6.6	5.7	5.7	
1936		.3	1.4	1.3	4.4	3.9	.8	.7	1.6	1.4	.2	17.9	15.2	2.7	2.3	7.3	6.3	5.8	
1937		.2	1.2	1.1	4.0	3.6	.7	.6	1.7	1.5	.2	17.8	15.1	3.1	2.7	7.8	6.7	5.1	
1938		.3	1.1	1.0	4.8	4.3	.8	.7	1.8	1.6	.2	19.8	16.8	2.9	2.5	8.0	6.9	5.2	
1939		.3	1.3	1.2	5.0	4.4	.9	.8	1.7	1.5	.3	16.4	13.9	3.3	2.8	8.3	7.1	5.1	
1940		.2	1.5	1.4	5.0	4.4	.8	.7	1.7	1.5	.3	18.5	15.7	3.5	3.0	8.2	7.1	5.6	
1941		.2	1.5	1.4	4.6	4.1	.8	.7	1.6	1.4	.2	16.2	13.8	2.6	2.2	8.8	7.6	6.2	
1942		.3	1.3	1.2	4.9	4.4	.7	.6	1.4	1.3	.2	18.9	16.1	2.7	2.3	7.9	6.8	6.8	
1943		.2	1.2	1.1	5.3	4.7	.6	.6	1.3	1.2	.2	17.0	14.4	2.6	2.2	7.0	6.0	6.3	
1944		.3	1.2	1.1	4.7	4.2	.6	.6	1.2	1.1	.2	19.8	16.8	3.1	2.7	7.4	6.4	6.7	
1945		.2	1.1	1.0	4.8	4.3	.6	.6	1.2	1.1	.2	20.5	17.4	3.5	3.0	8.2	7.1	7.9	
1946		.2	1.1	1.0	4.7	4.2	.7	.6	1.6	1.4	.2	17.7	15.0	3.6	3.1	9.1	7.8	7.7	
1947		.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	3.6	.6	.6	1.3	1.2	.3	17.0	14.4	3.3	2.8	7.9	6.8	7.7	
1948		.2	.9	.8	4.1	3.6	.6	.6	1.3	1.2	.2	16.6	14.1	3.4	2.9	8.5	7.3	8.7	
1949		.2	.9	.8	4.1	3.6	.6	.6	1.2	1.1	.1	14.7	12.5	3.1	2.7	8.2	7.1	7.6	
1950		.2	.9	.8	3.9	3.5	.5	.5	1.1	1.0	.1	14.3	12.2	3.0	2.6	8.4	7.2	7.7	
1951		.2	.8	.7	3.8	3.4	.5	.5	.9	.8	.2	13.3	11.3	2.7	2.3	8.8	7.6	7.6	
1952		.2	.8	.7	3.4	3.0	.4	.4	1.0	.9	.1	12.8	10.9	2.6	2.2	8.6	7.4	7.8	
1953		.2	.8	.7	3.5	3.1	.4	.4	.9	.8	.1	12.7	10.9	2.4	2.1	8.6	7.5	7.8	
1954		.2	.7	.6	3.3	3.0	.4	.4	.8	.7	.1	12.5	10.8	1.3	1.1	8.6	7.5	8.5	
1955		.2	.7	.6	3.3	3.0	.3	.3	.8	.7	.1	11.1	9.7	1.4	1.2	8.8	7.8	8.2	
1956		.2	.7	.6	2.8	2.5	.3	.3	.8	.7	.1	11.8	10.4	1.5	1.3	8.6	7.6	7.9	
1957		.2	.8	.7	2.9	2.7	.3	.3	.8	.7	.1	10.9	9.7	1.5	1.3	8.4	7.5	7.7	
1958		.2	.8	.7	2.6	2.4	.3	.3	.7	.6	.1	10.8	9.7	1.4	1.3	7.8	7.0	8.4	
1959		.2	.7	.6	2.5	2.3	.3	.3	.7	.6	.1	10.2	9.2	1.1	1.0	7.9	7.2	8.8	
1960		.2	.7	.6	2.6	2.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	.1	10.4	9.5	1.3	1.2	8.0	7.3	8.5	
1961		.3	.6	.5	2.5	2.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.1	9.8	9.0	1.1	1.0	7.7	7.1	8.4	
1962		.2	.6	.5	2.3	2.2	.3	.3	.6	.6	.1	9.9	9.2	1.2	1.1	7.2	6.7	8.3	
1963		.2	.6	.5	2.2	2.1	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	9.8	9.1	1.1	1.0	6.9	6.4	8.1	
1964		.3	.5	.5	2.1	2.0	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	9.6	8.9	1.0	.9	6.8	6.3	7.7	
1965		.3	.6	.5	2.0	1.9	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	9.0	8.4	1.0	.9	6.7	6.2	8.0	
1966 2/		.3	.5	.5	2.0	1.9	.2	.2	.5	.5	.5/	9.3	8.6	1.0	.9	6.7	6.2	6.8	

Table 21.--Fresh commercial vegetables: Per capita consumption, farm and retail weights <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>--Continued

Year	Other																Total fresh vegetables	
	Cucumbers		Eggplant		Garlic		Lettuce		Onions and shallots <sup>4</sup> / <sub>4</sub>		Peas, green (in shell)		Minor <sup>2</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		Total			
	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail	Farm	Retail
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(49)	---	(63)
1910	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(49)	---	(62)
1911	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(45)	---	(58)
1912	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(48)	---	(61)
1913	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(46)	---	(59)
1914	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(46)	---	(59)
1915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(48)	---	(61)
1916	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(49)	---	(62)
1917	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(49)	---	(62)
1918	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(51)	---	(65)
1919	2.7	2.3	0.3	0.3	6/	6/	5.2	4.2	11.7	10.1	0.3	0.3	7.6	6.5	59.0	50.6	76.6	64.5
1920	2.5	2.2	.4	.3	0.1	0.1	7.4	6.0	14.3	12.3	.4	.4	9.6	8.1	76.2	64.9	95.0	79.9
1921	2.6	2.2	.5	.4	.1	.1	7.0	5.7	12.2	10.5	.6	.6	8.7	7.4	64.3	55.0	82.2	69.3
1922	3.1	2.7	.4	.3	.1	.1	8.0	6.5	13.0	11.2	.7	.7	9.9	8.4	72.3	61.9	92.8	78.2
1923	2.8	2.4	.4	.3	.1	.1	8.4	6.8	13.2	11.4	.9	.9	9.2	7.8	69.4	59.3	90.1	75.9
1924	3.2	2.8	.4	.3	.1	.1	9.6	7.8	13.8	11.9	1.1	1.0	10.7	9.1	79.3	67.7	100.9	84.9
1925	3.4	2.9	.4	.3	.2	.2	10.1	8.2	13.7	11.8	1.2	1.1	10.6	9.0	79.1	67.6	101.3	85.2
1926	3.1	2.7	.3	.3	.2	.2	10.7	8.7	13.4	11.5	1.4	1.3	10.6	9.0	79.7	68.1	100.6	85.0
1927	3.2	2.8	.4	.3	.1	.1	11.6	9.4	13.5	11.6	2.0	1.9	10.8	9.2	82.5	70.5	106.0	89.4
1928	3.2	2.8	.3	.3	.1	.1	12.3	9.9	13.4	11.5	2.2	2.1	10.5	8.9	81.5	69.7	104.2	88.0
1929	3.0	2.6	.4	.3	.1	.1	13.0	10.5	12.5	10.8	2.3	2.2	11.4	9.7	86.0	73.5	112.6	95.0
1930	3.1	2.7	.4	.3	.2	.2	12.6	10.2	13.0	11.2	2.6	2.5	11.7	10.0	85.2	73.0	111.9	94.7
1931	2.8	2.4	.4	.3	.1	.1	12.1	9.8	10.1	8.7	2.3	2.2	11.5	9.7	82.1	70.2	108.3	91.6
1932	2.3	2.0	.4	.3	.2	.2	11.0	8.9	11.0	9.5	2.5	2.4	11.4	9.7	81.8	70.2	108.8	92.0
1933	2.2	1.9	.4	.3	.1	.1	10.8	8.7	11.4	9.8	2.7	2.6	10.4	8.8	79.2	67.9	104.5	88.5
1934	2.3	2.0	.4	.3	.1	.1	11.6	9.4	11.4	9.8	2.3	2.2	11.9	10.1	87.6	75.0	115.2	97.2
1935	2.5	2.2	.4	.3	.1	.1	11.7	9.4	11.0	9.5	2.5	2.4	11.8	10.0	83.0	71.3	111.2	94.2
1936	2.2	1.9	.5	.4	.2	.2	12.3	9.9	13.3	11.4	2.5	2.4	11.7	10.0	85.1	72.8	112.5	95.1
1937	2.1	1.8	.4	.3	.2	.2	12.3	10.0	12.0	10.3	2.3	2.2	11.8	10.0	82.9	70.9	111.0	93.8
1938	2.4	2.1	.5	.4	.1	.1	11.2	9.1	10.9	9.4	2.1	2.0	12.4	10.5	84.5	72.4	114.5	96.9
1939	2.4	2.1	.5	.4	.2	.2	13.1	10.7	12.6	10.8	2.3	2.2	11.9	10.1	85.6	73.2	116.6	98.3
1940	2.3	2.0	.4	.3	.1	.1	12.8	10.4	11.7	10.1	2.1	2.0	12.2	10.4	86.9	74.4	116.9	98.9
1941	2.3	2.0	.5	.4	.2	.2	13.4	10.9	11.3	9.7	2.1	2.0	12.0	10.1	84.5	72.2	113.8	96.0
1942	2.2	1.9	.4	.3	.2	.2	13.2	10.7	12.9	11.1	1.7	1.6	12.4	10.5	88.1	75.3	119.0	100.5
1943	1.7	1.5	.4	.3	.1	.1	14.1	11.4	11.3	9.7	1.6	1.5	12.3	10.4	83.2	70.9	116.7	98.4
1944	1.8	1.5	.5	.4	.2	.2	16.0	13.0	13.1	11.3	1.7	1.6	12.3	10.5	90.8	77.7	123.9	104.8
1945	2.4	2.1	.6	.5	.2	.2	16.9	13.7	13.9	12.0	1.6	1.5	13.1	11.1	96.9	82.8	134.3	113.5
1946	2.9	2.5	.6	.5	.2	.2	18.8	15.2	13.4	11.5	1.4	1.3	12.3	10.5	96.2	81.8	129.9	109.3
1947	2.6	2.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	18.9	15.3	12.6	10.8	1.1	1.0	11.3	9.6	90.5	76.9	122.4	103.0
1948	2.7	2.3	.5	.4	.2	.2	18.2	14.7	11.8	10.2	.9	.9	11.6	9.9	90.4	77.0	123.0	103.8
1949	2.5	2.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	17.3	14.0	11.7	10.1	.8	.8	11.3	9.6	84.9	72.4	116.2	97.9
1950	2.4	2.1	.4	.3	.2	.2	18.0	14.6	11.8	10.2	.7	.7	10.9	9.3	84.5	72.1	115.2	97.3
1951	2.6	2.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	18.0	14.6	11.6	10.0	.5	.5	10.7	9.1	82.8	70.4	111.9	94.1
1952	2.7	2.3	.5	.4	.2	.2	19.1	15.5	11.8	10.2	.5	.5	10.5	8.9	83.0	70.5	111.6	93.8
1953	2.6	2.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	19.0	15.6	11.7	10.2	.4	.4	9.3	8.0	81.0	69.6	109.1	92.7
1954	2.8	2.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	19.0	15.8	11.1	9.7	.4	.4	8.7	7.5	79.1	68.1	107.2	91.4
1955	2.9	2.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	19.9	16.8	10.9	9.6	.4	.4	7.9	6.9	77.6	67.6	105.2	90.7
1956	2.8	2.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	21.0	18.0	11.4	10.2	.3	.3	8.6	7.6	79.5	69.9	107.0	93.4
1957	3.1	2.8	.4	.4	.2	.2	20.1	17.5	11.8	10.6	.3	.3	9.0	8.0	78.5	69.9	106.4	93.9
1958	2.8	2.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	19.5	17.2	11.7	10.6	.3	.3	8.9	8.0	77.0	69.0	103.7	92.3
1959	2.6	2.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	19.2	17.2	11.5	10.5	.3	.3	8.3	7.5	75.1	67.8	102.3	91.7
1960	2.9	2.6	.4	.4	.4	.3	19.3	17.5	12.3	11.5	.3	.3	9.5	8.7	78.0	71.3	105.8	96.1
1961	3.0	2.7	.4	.4	.3	.2	19.6	18.0	11.5	10.8	.3	.3	9.6	8.9	76.1	70.2	103.6	94.8
1962	2.7	2.5	.4	.4	.2	.2	19.8	18.4	11.7	11.0	.3	.3	8.6	8.0	74.4	69.3	101.1	93.4
1963	3.1	2.9	.4	.4	.3	.2	20.6	19.2	11.9	11.2	.3	.3	8.1	7.5	74.5	69.4	101.0	93.4
1964	3.0	2.8	.5	.4	.4	.3	20.3	18.9	11.4	10.7	.3	.3	7.9	7.4	72.7	67.7	98.3	90.8
1965	3.1	2.9	.4	.4	.4	.3	20.9	19.4	11.4	10.7	.2	.2	7.5	7.0	72.4	67.4	98.1	90.6
1966 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3.1	2.9	.4	.4	.3	.2	20.8	19.3	11.7	11.0	.1	.1	8.0	7.5	71.7	66.8	98.2	90.7

<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Excludes quantities produced in home gardens. Data in parentheses are approximations. Retail weight derived from farm weight using factors indicated in table 7.

<sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Minor items allocated to groups on basis of carlot shipment data prior to 1955; subsequently distributed on basis of production of known items.

<sup>3</sup>/<sub>3</sub> Close trim basis since 1954; slight trim basis in prior years.

<sup>4</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Includes 0.1 pound of shallots each year 1929 through 1958; since 1958 less than 0.05 pound. In earlier years shallots included in minor vegetables.

<sup>5</sup>/<sub>5</sub> Included in minor vegetables.

<sup>6</sup>/<sub>6</sub> Less than 0.05 pound.

<sup>7</sup>/<sub>7</sub> Farm weight shown; retail weight 0.4 pound.

<sup>8</sup>/<sub>8</sub> Farm weight shown; retail weight 0.2 pound.

<sup>9</sup>/<sub>9</sub> Preliminary.

Table 22.--Canned vegetables, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Year	Vegetables 2/																				Potatoes and sweetpotatoes 2/	Total vegetables	
	Tomato products						Dark green and deep yellow					Other											
	Whole tomatoes	Catsup and chili sauce	Paste and sauce	Pulp and vegetable juices 3/	Tomato and other vegetable juices 3/	Total	Carrots	Pumpkin and squash	Spinach	Other	Total	Asparagus	Beans: Lima	Snap	Beets	Corn	Peas	Pickles	Sauerkraut	Other: 4/	Total		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		
1909	6.0	---	---	---	---	6.0	---	---	---	(0.4)	(0.4)	---	---	---	---	2.1	1.8	---	---	5.0	8.9	15.3	
1910	5.4	---	---	---	---	5.4	---	---	---	(.4)	(.4)	---	---	---	---	2.5	1.5	---	---	4.7	8.7	14.5	
1911	4.9	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	---	---	(.4)	(.4)	---	---	---	---	3.8	1.4	---	---	5.1	10.3	15.6	
1912	5.9	---	---	---	---	5.9	---	---	---	(.5)	(.5)	---	---	---	---	4.3	1.9	---	---	6.1	12.3	18.7	
1913	7.1	---	---	---	---	7.1	---	---	---	(.6)	(.6)	---	---	---	---	3.3	2.5	---	---	6.3	12.1	19.8	
1914	7.2	---	---	---	---	7.2	---	---	---	(.6)	(.6)	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	---	---	6.2	11.4	19.2	
1915	6.0	---	---	---	---	6.0	---	---	---	(.5)	(.5)	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.7	---	---	5.8	11.5	18.0	
1916	5.0	---	---	---	---	5.0	---	---	---	(.5)	(.5)	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.4	---	---	5.4	10.6	16.1	
1917	6.6	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	---	---	(.6)	(.6)	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.4	---	---	6.5	11.7	18.9	
1918	7.2	---	---	---	---	7.2	---	---	---	(.7)	(.7)	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.0	---	---	8.2	14.4	22.3	
1919	6.4	---	---	---	---	6.4	---	---	---	(.6)	(.6)	---	---	0.9	---	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.4	4.0	14.3	21.3	
1920	5.0	---	---	---	---	5.0	0.2	0.4	---	---	.6	0.4	---	---	0.3	4.0	3.0	1.2	.8	2.1	12.6	18.2	
1921	4.4	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	.2	.3	---	.5	.3	---	.5	.2	3.8	2.8	1.2	.9	2.0	11.7	16.6	
1922	4.5	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	.2	.6	---	.8	.3	0.1	.6	.2	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.2	11.5	16.8	
1923	5.8	---	---	---	---	5.8	---	.3	.8	---	1.1	.4	.1	.7	.2	3.4	3.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	14.3	21.2	
1924	6.1	---	0.2	0.6	---	6.9	---	.4	.5	---	.9	.4	.1	.9	.3	3.4	4.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	14.9	22.7	
1925	7.0	---	---	.4	.7	8.1	---	.4	.6	---	1.0	.4	.2	1.3	.5	3.8	4.6	1.5	1.5	2.5	16.3	25.4	
1926	6.8	2.1	---	---	---	10.0	---	.4	.5	---	.9	.4	.2	1.3	.4	4.4	4.3	2.5	1.3	---	14.8	25.7	
1927	5.4	1.8	---	.3	.6	8.1	---	.4	.7	---	1.1	.4	.1	1.0	.3	3.9	4.2	1.4	1.6	---	12.9	22.1	
1928	5.5	1.7	---	.3	.6	8.1	---	.5	1.0	---	1.5	.5	.1	1.3	.3	3.7	4.1	1.2	2.0	---	13.2	22.8	
1929	5.9	1.8	---	.3	.6	8.6	---	.8	1.3	.1	2.2	.5	.2	1.7	.4	3.9	4.4	1.8	2.0	---	14.9	25.7	
1930	6.6	1.8	---	.4	1.0	10.0	---	.6	.8	.8	2.2	.4	.2	2.0	.6	4.2	4.6	1.8	2.3	---	16.1	28.3	
1931	5.8	1.7	---	.2	.8	9.1	---	.4	.6	---	1.0	.4	.3	1.7	.6	3.8	4.1	1.8	2.4	---	15.1	25.2	
1932	5.2	1.6	---	.2	.5	8.6	0.1	.4	.5	.3	1.3	.4	.2	1.3	.3	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.7	---	12.1	22.0	
1933	5.4	1.5	---	.4	.6	1.1	.9	.1	.5	.6	---	1.2	.5	.2	1.1	.3	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.7	---	11.7	21.9
1934	5.4	1.5	---	.4	.7	1.1	.9	.2	.5	.8	.5	2.0	.5	.2	1.3	.4	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.5	---	12.1	23.2
1935	5.7	1.6	---	.5	.8	1.6	10.2	.2	.3	.8	.3	1.6	.4	.3	1.4	.5	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.4	---	14.3	26.1
1936	5.8	1.6	---	.5	.8	2.4	11.1	.2	.4	.9	.6	2.1	.5	.3	1.5	.5	4.1	4.3	2.0	1.4	-2	14.4	27.6
1937	5.6	1.7	---	.5	.8	3.0	11.6	.2	.5	1.0	.8	2.5	.5	.3	1.8	.6	3.9	4.6	2.1	1.4	---	15.2	29.3
1938	5.9	1.8	---	.7	.7	2.8	11.9	.2	.4	.9	.8	2.3	.5	.3	2.0	.6	4.0	4.9	2.3	1.9	.3	16.8	31.0
1939	5.8	2.1	---	.7	.6	2.7	11.9	.2	.6	.9	.7	2.4	.6	.4	2.1	.7	4.3	5.0	2.2	2.0	.1	17.4	31.7
1940	5.9	2.5	---	.8	.7	3.0	12.9	.3	.7	1.1	.7	2.8	.6	.5	2.3	.8	4.5	5.5	2.2	2.1	---	18.5	34.2
1941	6.0	2.5	---	.9	.6	3.7	13.7	.4	.6	.9	.8	2.7	.6	.6	2.3	.9	4.8	6.2	2.5	2.3	---	20.2	36.6
1942	6.2	2.4	---	1.1	.8	4.4	14.9	.3	.6	1.2	.7	2.8	.7	.6	2.6	1.2	5.6	6.4	2.8	2.1	-2	21.8	39.5
1943	5.6	1.7	---	1.5	1.2	4.1	14.1	.2	.6	.8	.7	2.3	.6	.4	2.6	1.1	5.4	5.9	2.5	1.8	---	20.3	36.7
1944	4.9	2.0	---	2.0	1.5	2.9	13.3	.3	.5	1.4	.8	3.0	.6	.2	2.9	1.0	5.0	5.3	2.2	.7	-1	17.8	34.1
1945	4.1	2.4	---	2.7	2.1	7.0	18.3	.4	.4	1.1	1.2	3.1	.4	.3	3.3	1.4	5.6	7.2	2.3	1.0	---	21.5	42.9
1946	4.0	2.9	---	3.1	2.1	5.2	17.3	.6	.6	1.6	.7	3.5	1.0	.4	3.3	1.4	6.3	7.6	2.9	2.3	---	25.2	46.0
1947	3.9	2.7	---	2.7	1.6	3.9	14.8	.4	.6	1.1	.7	2.8	.6	.3	2.7	1.2	5.8	5.9	3.3	2.4	---	22.2	39.8
1948	4.4	2.2	---	2.3	.5	4.2	13.6	.4	.6	1.0	1.0	3.0	.7	.4	2.8	1.2	5.0	5.8	3.4	1.1	.4	20.8	37.4
1949	4.7	2.5	---	2.2	.6	4.5	14.5	.3	.5	1.1	1.2	3.1	.6	.4	2.9	1.0	4.9	5.3	3.3	2.0	.3	20.7	38.3
1950	5.1	2.7	---	2.4	.7	5.0	15.9	.4	.6	.9	1.2	3.1	.7	.6	3.4	1.2	5.2	5.4	3.3	1.9	.5	22.2	41.2
1951	4.9	2.5	---	3.3	.8	4.7	16.2	.3	.6	1.2	1.2	3.3	.7	.5	3.2	1.5	4.9	5.4	3.1	2.3	.4	22.0	41.5
1952	4.1	2.8	---	2.7	.9	5.1	15.6	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	3.3	.7	.5	3.4	1.4	4.8	5.1	3.6	2.0	.4	21.9	40.8
1953	4.5	2.7	---	2.9	.8	5.5	16.4	.4	.6	1.0	1.1	3.1	.8	.5	3.5	1.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	1.9	.6	22.7	42.2
1954	4.6	2.8	---	2.7	.5	5.1	15.7	.4	.7	.7	1.0	2.8	.8	.5	3.6	1.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	2.0	.3	22.6	41.1
1955	4.5	3.0	---	3.3	.7	4.8	16.3	.4	.7	.9	1.0	3.0	.7	.5	4.0	1.3	5.3	4.8	3.9	1.9	.5	22.9	42.2
1956	4.6	3.1	---	3.3	.9	4.6	16.5	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	3.1	.8	.5	4.1	1.5	5.3	4.9	3.9	1.9	.2	23.1	42.7
1957	4.6	3.3	---	3.2	.7	5.3	17.1	.4	.7	.9	.9	2.9	.8	.5	3.9	1.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	1.5	.4	22.9	42.9
1958	4.6	3.5	---	3.4	.7	4.7	16.9	.5	.6	1.0	1.0	3.1	.8	.4	4.2	1.4	5.4	4.7	4.6	1.7	.3	23.5	43.5
1959	4.6	3.6	---	3.5	.7	5.1	17.5	.5	.6	1.0	.9	3.0	.8	.4	4.2	1.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	1.5	.2	23.1	43.6
1960	4.6	3.8	---	3.8	.7	4.7	17.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	3.3	.7	.4	4.2	1.3	5.3	4.4	4.5	1.5	.2	22.5	43.4
1961	4.8	3.9	---	3.7	.8	4.6	17.8	.5	.6	.8	.9	2.8	.8	.4	4.3	1.3	4.9	4.4	4.9	1.5	.4	22.9	43.5
1962	4.6	4.1	---	3.9	.8	4.7	18.1	.6	.6	1.0	1.0	3.2	.8	.4	4.5	1.4	5.5	4.1	5.6	1.4	.1	23.8	45.1
1963	4.6	4.3	---	3.9	.8	5.4	19.0	.6	.5	.9	.9	2.9	.7	.4	4.4	1.5	5.6	4.1	5.6	1.4	.3	24.0	45.9
1964	4.4	4.6	---	3.9	.8	4.5	18.2	.6	.6	.8	1.0	3.0	.7	.4	4.8	1.4	5.6	4.1	6.0	1.2	.1	24.3	45.5
1965	4.4	5.0	---	3.9	.8	4.7	18.8	.6	.5	.8	1.1	3.0	.8	.3	4.8	1.4	5.5	4.1	6.2	1.4	.5	25.0	46.8
1966 5/	4.5	4.8	---	4.2	1.0	4.4	18.9	.7	.5	.7	1.1	3.0	.7	.2	5.1	1.4	5.2	4.2	6.4	1.4	.5	25.1	47.0

1/ Data in parentheses are approximations. Excludes soups, baby foods, and canned dry bean and pea products. In 1909-42 calendar-year data are derived from pack-year data by combining proportional parts of each pack year involved. Civilian consumption beginning 1941. 2/ Minor vegetables and, especially in earlier years, items for which data are not shown separately are derived as a residual and included in "other" vegetables. The portion of this shown for 1909-19 in the green and yellow group is a rough approximation. 3/ Tomato juice comprises approximately 85 percent of the total, combination vegetable juices 13 percent, and other vegetable juices 2 percent. Combination vegetable juice contains approximately 70 percent or more tomato juice. Therefore, tomato juice content is about 94 percent of the total. 4/ Computed as a residual minus the items in the green and yellow group (see footnote 2). Negative amounts occur because of an adjustment for exports of unspecified items. 5/ Preliminary.



Table 23.--Frozen vegetables, rhubarb, and potato products: Per capita consumption, 1937-66 1/

Year	Vegetables																		Other items		Total 3/
	Dark green and deep yellow vegetables							Other vegetables											Rhu- barb	Potato prod- ucts	
	Broc- coli	Car- rots	Peas and carrots	Pumpkin and squash	Spin- ach	Other 2/	Total	Aspara- gus	Snap beans	Lima beans	Brus- sels sprouts	Cauli- flower	Corn, cut basis	Peas	Succo- tash	Other	Total	Total vege- tables			
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1937	0.01	4/	4/	4/	0.02	---	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.11	4/	4/	0.03	0.15	5/	---	0.37	0.40	5/	5/	0.40
1938	.02	4/	4/	0.01	.02	---	.05	.05	.05	.09	4/	4/	.02	.15	5/	---	.36	.41	5/	5/	.41
1939	.02	4/	0.01	.01	.01	---	.05	.03	.04	.11	4/	4/	.04	.22	5/	0.01	.45	.50	5/	5/	.50
1940	.01	4/	4/	.01	.04	---	.06	.05	.04	.13	0.01	0.01	.05	.21	5/	.01	.51	.57	5/	5/	.57
1941	.03	0.01	4/	.01	.01	---	.06	.05	.07	.11	.01	4/	.04	.32	5/	.01	.61	.67	5/	5/	.67
1942	.03	.01	.01	.02	.13	---	.20	.04	.10	.24	.02	.01	.07	.41	5/	.01	.90	1.10	5/	5/	1.10
1943	.03	4/	.01	.03	.11	---	.18	.06	.05	.14	.02	4/	.02	.27	5/	---	.56	.74	4/	5/	.74
1944	.03	.03	.02	.07	.18	---	.33	.11	.16	.17	.05	.04	.11	.56	4/	.06	1.26	1.59	0.04	5/	1.63
1945	.08	.02	.02	.08	.26	---	.46	.14	.20	.17	.05	.04	.13	.62	0.01	.04	1.40	1.86	.04	5/	1.90
1946	.12	.04	.04	.03	.20	---	.43	.13	.20	.27	.07	.07	.15	.60	.01	.06	1.56	1.99	.05	5/	2.04
1947	.11	.07	.04	.06	.22	---	.50	.11	.26	.38	.04	.04	.25	.81	.01	.09	1.99	2.49	.08	0.01	2.58
1948	.17	.05	.07	.05	.31	0.01	.66	.14	.29	.38	.07	.09	.23	.91	.05	.09	2.25	2.91	.02	.05	2.98
1949	.21	.10	.04	.03	.29	.01	.68	.13	.28	.49	.12	.10	.22	.75	.05	.10	2.24	2.92	.02	.07	3.01
1950	.22	.08	.06	.06	.38	.02	.82	.12	.35	.51	.09	.09	.21	.86	.05	.13	2.41	3.23	.03	.12	3.38
1951	.31	.09	.08	.06	.50	.04	1.08	.13	.45	.55	.13	.13	.31	1.02	.06	.18	2.96	4.04	.04	.23	4.31
1952	.44	.11	.10	.06	.50	.06	1.27	.15	.53	.71	.14	.18	.39	1.16	.08	.27	3.61	4.88	.04	.36	5.28
1953	.43	.13	.09	.07	.51	.05	1.28	.16	.57	.73	.18	.16	.45	1.25	.06	.25	3.81	5.09	.03	.31	5.43
1954	.47	.17	.11	.09	.51	.06	1.41	.17	.64	.66	.16	.17	.43	1.40	.07	.30	4.00	5.41	.05	.44	5.90
1955	.54	.21	.10	.09	.57	.09	1.60	.16	.66	.72	.17	.19	.51	1.34	.06	.45	4.26	5.86	.04	.74	6.64
1956	.54	.15	.08	.10	.56	.06	1.49	.17	.72	.75	.20	.19	.66	1.50	.03	.33	4.55	6.04	.02	1.20	7.26
1957	.50	.26	.12	.12	.53	.08	1.61	.16	.73	.73	.19	.15	.59	1.58	.07	.43	4.63	6.24	.04	1.21	7.49
1958	.56	.26	.11	.09	.55	.09	1.66	.15	.79	.72	.17	.17	.69	1.64	.06	.55	4.94	6.60	.03	1.44	8.07
1959	.59	.27	.14	.10	.62	.09	1.81	.19	.80	.69	.20	.20	.68	1.61	.05	.58	5.00	6.81	.03	2.04	8.88
1960	.63	.35	.16	.10	.55	.10	1.89	.21	.76	.73	.19	.19	.64	1.75	.04	.65	5.16	7.05	.03	2.67	9.75
1961	.59	.33	.14	.12	.57	.13	1.88	.15	.72	.67	.19	.19	.70	1.64	.05	.89	5.20	7.08	.04	2.83	9.95
1962	.62	.39	.13	.07	.56	.12	1.89	.18	.81	.70	.20	.22	.85	1.83	.04	.97	5.80	7.69	.03	3.84	11.56
1963	.59	.34	.08	.06	.57	.10	1.74	.16	.88	.70	.20	.19	.88	1.78	.03	.84	5.66	7.40	.03	4.47	11.90
1964	.66	.42	.14	.07	.62	.12	2.03	.17	.84	.72	.22	.20	.96	1.81	.03	.98	5.93	7.96	.03	5.85	13.84
1965	.68	.51	.11	.07	.62	.12	2.11	.15	.91	.69	.22	.20	1.13	1.98	.03	1.04	6.35	8.46	.03	5.73	14.22
1966 6/	.71	.55	.14	.10	.68	.13	2.31	.15	1.05	.70	.20	.25	1.25	2.05	.04	1.24	6.93	9.24	.03	6.93	16.20

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ This category includes collards, kale, mustard greens, and turnip greens. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. 4/ Less than 0.005 pound. 5/ Included with "other vegetables." 6/ Preliminary.

Table 24.--Canned soups and baby foods: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Canned	Baby foods 3/			Total
	soups	Fruit	Vegetable	Other	
	2/			4/	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.3	---	---	---	---
1910	.5	---	---	---	---
1911	.7	---	---	---	---
1912	.9	---	---	---	---
1913	1.2	---	---	---	---
1914	1.6	---	---	---	---
1915	1.6	---	---	---	---
1916	1.6	---	---	---	---
1917	1.7	---	---	---	---
1918	1.7	---	---	---	---
1919	1.8	---	---	---	---
1920	1.9	---	---	---	---
1921	2.0	---	---	---	---
1922	3.1	---	---	---	---
1923	4.0	---	---	---	---
1924	3.2	---	---	---	---
1925	2.5	---	---	---	---
1926	2.7	---	---	---	---
1927	3.0	---	---	---	---
1928	3.4	---	---	---	---
1929	3.9	---	---	---	---
1930	3.1	---	---	---	---
1931	2.3	---	---	---	---
1932	2.2	---	---	---	---
1933	2.0	---	---	---	---
1934	3.2	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.09
1935	3.6	.01	.04	.04	.09
1936	4.2	.02	.10	.05	.17
1937	5.1	.05	.17	.06	.28
1938	5.4	.06	.18	.04	.28
1939	6.4	.08	.21	.10	.39
1940	6.8	.12	.28	.12	.52
1941	7.0	.14	.32	.27	.73
1942	7.4	.39	.49	.29	1.17
1943	5.3	.45	.73	.44	1.62
1944	6.7	.56	.82	.71	2.09
1945	7.5	.87	.92	.95	2.74
1946	8.8	.96	.81	1.02	2.79
1947	(8.8)	1.00	.78	1.01	2.79
1948	(9.7)	1.25	.91	1.38	3.54
1949	(9.7)	1.22	.83	1.31	3.36
1950	(10.3)	1.28	.80	1.33	3.41
1951	(10.6)	1.28	.78	1.36	3.42
1952	(11.4)	1.37	.83	1.48	3.68
1953	(11.9)	1.46	.81	1.64	3.91
1954	(12.3)	1.50	.81	1.70	4.01
1955	(12.7)	1.43	.79	1.76	3.98
1956	(13.1)	1.43	.77	1.90	4.10
1957	(13.7)	(1.66)	(.73)	(1.90)	(4.29)
1958	(14.4)	(1.83)	(.80)	(1.95)	(4.58)
1959	(15.0)	(1.95)	(.83)	(1.98)	(4.76)
1960	(15.5)	(2.07)	(.85)	(2.00)	(4.92)
1961	(15.8)	(2.18)	(.87)	(2.02)	(5.07)
1962	(16.0)	(2.24)	(.89)	(2.07)	(5.20)
1963	(16.2)	(2.30)	(.90)	(2.12)	(5.32)
1964	(16.2)	(2.30)	(.90)	(2.12)	(5.32)
1965	(16.2)	(2.30)	(.90)	(2.12)	(5.32)
1966	(16.2)	(2.30)	(.90)	(2.12)	(5.32)

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption beginning 1941. <sup>2/</sup> In current years tomato soup constitutes about 20 percent of the total. In years 1909-34 based on production data from Census of Manufactures, with interpolations for years not reported; beginning 1947 rough approximations only. <sup>3/</sup> For consumption per child under 3 years, see table 73. Data not available after 1956. Approximated 1957 to date on basis of production information obtained in 1958 Census of Manufactures. <sup>4/</sup> In current years meat constitutes approximately 80 percent of this item, custards and puddings 20 percent.

Table 25.--Per capita consumption of home-produced vegetables, 1909-66

Year	Vegetables				Melons	Dry beans and peas	Potatoes <u>4/</u>	Sweet- potatoes <u>4/</u>
	Tomatoes	Dark green and deep yellow vege- tables <u>2/</u>	Other vegetables <u>3/</u>	Total				
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	30	8	88	126	18	6	14	1.5
1910	30	8	88	126	18	6	13	1.5
1911	30	8	88	126	18	6	13	1.4
1912	30	8	88	126	18	6	13	1.4
1913	30	8	83	121	18	6	12	1.3
1914	30	9	86	125	15	5	12	1.3
1915	30	9	81	120	15	5	11	1.2
1916	30	9	81	120	15	5	11	1.2
1917	30	11	79	120	15	5	10	1.5
1918	30	11	79	120	15	5	10	1.5
1919	27	11	78	116	15	4	10	1.3
1920	27	11	78	116	15	4	9	1.3
1921	25	15	76	116	15	4	9	1.1
1922	25	15	72	112	14	4	8	1.1
1923	25	15	68	108	13	4	8	1.0
1924	22	15	68	105	12	3	7	1.0
1925	22	15	68	105	12	3	7	1.0
1926	22	15	68	105	12	3	7	1.0
1927	22	14	64	100	12	3	6	.9
1928	22	14	64	100	12	3	6	.9
1929	21	14	64	99	13	3	6	.8
1930	23	14	65	102	13	3	6	.8
1931	23	14	64	101	13	3	6	.8
1932	25	14	67	106	13	3	7	.8
1933	25	14	67	106	14	3	7	.8
1934	23	14	66	103	14	3	7	.9
1935	25	14	65	104	14	3	7	.7
1936	25	14	64	103	14	3	7	.6
1937	25	14	64	103	14	3	7	.6
1938	25	14	63	102	14	3	7	.6
1939	24	13	63	100	14	3	7	.6
1940	24	13	62	99	14	3	7	.6
1941	22	13	61	96	13	3	7	.6
1942	25	13	61	99	12	3	6	.5
1943	30	14	62	106	12	3	7	.5
1944	31	14	62	107	12	3	8	.7
1945	29	14	61	104	12	3	6	.8
1946	27	12	53	92	12	2	6	.8
1947	25	11	51	87	11	2	5	.8
1948	24	11	48	83	11	2	5	.7
1949	22	10	45	77	10	2	5	.6
1950	20	9	44	73	9	2	4	.5
1951	20	8	43	71	9	1	4	.5
1952	19	8	41	68	8	1	4	.5
1953	19	7	39	65	8	.7	4	.5
1954	19	7	38	64	7	.6	4	.5
1955	19	7	38	64	7	.5	4	.5
1956	18	7	36	61	6	.4	4	.5
1957	18	6	35	59	6	.3	3	.4
1958	17	6	34	57	6	.3	3	.4
1959	17	5	33	55	5	.2	3	.4
1960	17	5	32	54	5	.2	3	.4
1961	16	5	31	52	5	.2	3	.4
1962	16	4	30	50	4	.1	3	.3
1963	16	4	30	50	4	.1	3	.3
1964	16	4	30	50	4	.1	3	.3
1965	15	4	30	50	4	.1	3	.3
1966	16	4	30	50	4	.1	3	.3

1/ Rough approximations of consumption of the produce from farm, rural nonfarm, and urban gardens, based largely on the 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey. 2/ Includes lettuce, escarole (leaf), pumpkin, squash, other greens, and other dark green and deep yellow vegetables. 3/ Includes beets, cabbage, corn, cucumbers, lima beans, onions, green peas, radishes, snap beans, and miscellaneous other vegetables. 4/ Excludes farm-garden output.

82

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Calendar year basis except for dry field peas for which the year begins in September of year indicated. Data for potatoes and sweetpotatoes include farm garden production, but exclude nonfarm garden output; data for dry beans and peas exclude all home-garden produce. Data in parentheses are rough approximations only. 2/ Prior to 1947 negligible quantities are included with "other" frozen vegetables. 3/ Includes fresh equivalent of potatoes used in mixtures, flour, dehydration, chips, and shoestring potatoes. These uses in recent years amounted to about 16 to 18 percent of the quantity shown. 4/ Factors used to convert from farm weight to retail weight are indicated in table 7. 5/ Includes fresh equivalent of items listed in footnote 3. 6/ Includes processed sweetpotatoes other than canned and, beginning 1961, frozen. 7/ Exclude insignificant quantities of frozen sweetpotato products beginning 1961. 8/ Cleaned basis, calendar years. 9/ Cleaned basis, crop years beginning approximately September of year indicated. Prior to 1928 basic data are inadequate. 10/ Less than 0.05 pound. 11/ Data no longer reported. 12/ Preliminary.

Table 27.--Flour and other cereal products: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 1/

Year	Wheat flour			Wheat cereal	Rye flour	Buck- wheat flour 3/	Rice 4/	Corn products 5/				Oat food products 7/	Barley products 8/	Total
	White and whole wheat	Semolina and durum flour 2/	Total					Flour and meal 6/	Cereal	Starch	Hominy and grits			
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	213	(4.2)	217	(2.7)	3.5	2.3	7.3	53.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.6)	3.2	3.6	300
1910	210	(4.2)	214	(2.7)	3.6	2.1	8.3	51.1	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.5	295
1911	209	(4.2)	213	(2.7)	3.7	1.9	6.3	49.6	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.2	3.4	291
1912	207	(4.2)	211	(2.7)	3.8	1.8	6.0	47.8	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.3	286
1913	205	(4.2)	209	(2.7)	3.9	1.6	6.7	45.9	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.1	3.3	283
1914	203	(4.3)	207	(2.8)	3.9	1.5	7.0	45.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.4	3.2	280
1915	201	(4.3)	205	(2.8)	4.0	1.4	7.0	44.3	(1.4)	(1.0)	(4.0)	3.6	3.2	278
1916	200	(4.4)	204	(2.8)	4.1	1.3	6.9	45.1	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.7)	3.6	3.2	277
1917	187	(4.4)	191	(2.8)	3.6	1.2	9.4	46.5	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.4)	4.6	3.4	268
1918	175	(4.4)	179	(2.7)	2.3	1.2	10.2	49.7	(1.5)	(1.0)	(3.0)	5.2	3.8	260
1919	188	(4.5)	192	(2.9)	2.7	1.1	10.3	35.4	(1.5)	1.6	2.7	5.5	3.7	259
1920	174	(4.6)	179	(3.0)	3.2	.9	6.2	35.2	(1.5)	1.6	(2.6)	5.7	3.1	242
1921	162	(4.7)	167	(3.0)	2.5	.8	7.0	34.4	(1.6)	1.7	(2.5)	5.8	3.0	229
1922	176	(4.3)	180	(3.1)	2.8	.7	4.6	36.4	(1.6)	1.9	(2.4)	5.8	2.8	242
1923	176	(4.1)	180	(3.2)	2.7	.6	5.2	35.8	(1.7)	1.6	(2.3)	5.4	2.9	241
1924	176	(3.9)	180	(3.3)	2.6	.6	5.2	32.4	(1.8)	1.7	(2.2)	5.6	3.4	239
1925	176	3.6	180	(3.3)	2.8	.6	5.4	29.4	1.8	1.5	(2.1)	4.5	4.0	235
1926	178	4.3	182	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.2	28.9	2.1	1.6	(2.0)	5.2	4.1	238
1927	177	3.9	181	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.6	28.8	2.4	1.6	(1.9)	6.5	4.4	239
1928	175	4.3	179	(3.2)	2.8	.5	6.2	29.9	2.8	1.6	(1.8)	5.8	5.2	239
1929	172	4.9	177	(3.2)	2.8	.4	5.8	30.5	3.1	1.7	(1.7)	5.2	4.9	236
1930	167	4.4	171	(3.2)	2.7	.4	5.3	28.3	3.0	1.5	(1.7)	6.0	5.4	228
1931	164	4.7	169	3.2	2.6	.4	5.8	26.6	3.0	1.3	(1.6)	6.4	5.8	226
1932	166	3.9	170	3.1	2.7	.3	5.3	26.5	2.7	1.1	(1.5)	5.7	4.3	223
1933	157	4.6	162	2.6	2.9	.3	6.1	25.7	2.5	1.4	(1.5)	5.0	2.8	213
1934	153	4.3	157	3.0	2.6	.3	4.4	25.3	2.0	1.4	(1.4)	4.5	2.2	204
1935	154	4.4	158	3.1	2.5	.3	5.7	24.7	1.4	1.2	(1.3)	4.0	1.6	204
1936	158	4.6	163	3.3	2.3	.3	5.3	24.2	1.5	1.4	(1.3)	3.9	1.5	208
1937	155	3.7	159	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.8	1.6	1.3	(1.2)	3.8	1.4	203
1938	155	4.6	160	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.3	204
1939	153	5.0	158	3.4	2.3	.2	5.6	21.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.9	1.1	201
1940	150	4.7	155	3.3	2.4	.2	5.9	21.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.1	199
1941	150	5.5	156	3.3	2.2	.2	5.9	20.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	1.3	199
1942	151	6.3	157	3.3	2.5	.2	5.3	19.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	4.8	1.5	201
1943	156	7.0	163	3.3	3.1	.2	5.7	20.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	4.1	1.8	208
1944	143	5.9	149	3.2	2.6	.1	5.4	19.2	2.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.5	190
1945	153	7.6	161	3.2	2.4	.1	4.9	17.6	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.6	1.5	201
1946	150	6.2	156	3.2	1.8	.1	4.0	15.2	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.0	192
1947	132	6.5	139	3.3	1.4	.1	4.7	13.1	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.9	173
1948	131	6.1	137	3.2	1.4	.1	4.9	12.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.5	170
1949	130	6.2	136	3.2	1.5	.1	5.0	12.7	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.5	169
1950	129	6.2	135	3.1	1.5	.1	5.1	11.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4	167
1951	126	6.8	133	3.1	1.5	.1	5.8	10.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4	165
1952	124	6.8	131	3.0	1.5	.1	5.3	10.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.3	162
1953	123	4.8	128	3.0	1.5	.1	5.4	9.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.2	158
1954	124	2.3	126	2.9	1.4	.1	5.3	9.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	1.1	155
1955	122	1.4	123	2.9	1.4	.1	5.5	8.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	152
1956	118	3.0	121	2.8	1.3	.1	5.8	8.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.0	150
1957	114	4.5	119	2.8	1.2	.1	5.7	7.9	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.4	1.0	148
1958	115	5.6	121	2.8	1.2	.1	5.4	7.4	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.6	1.0	150
1959	115	5.3	120	2.8	1.2	.1	5.0	7.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.6	1.0	147
1960	113	5.3	118	2.8	1.1	.1	6.1	6.6	1.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	1.1	147
1961	113	4.5	118	2.8	1.1	9/	6.2	6.3	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.6	1.1	147
1962	111	3.7	115	2.9	1.1	2/	7.4	6.1	2.0	1.8	4.5	3.7	1.1	146
1963	107	5.6	113	2.9	1.1	---	6.6	5.9	2.1	1.8	4.7	3.7	1.1	143
1964	108	6.0	114	2.9	1.1	---	7.0	5.8	2.1	1.8	4.7	3.7	1.1	144
1965	107	6.5	113	2.9	1.1	---	7.6	5.7	2.1	1.8	4.7	3.7	1.1	144
1966 10/	105	6.4	111	2.9	1.2	---	7.3	5.6	2.2	1.6	4.7	3.7	1.1	141

1/ Consumption of most items is measured at the processing level. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Data in parentheses are approximations. 2/ Semolina and durum flour in products such as macaroni, spaghetti, and noodles. 3/ Estimated on basis of data in Census of Manufactures plus an allowance for grind for farm home use.

4/ Milled basis. Rice consumption for year beginning August previous to year stated. Includes some table rice used by brewers prior to August 1934. 5/ See table 26 for data on corn sugar and corn sirup. 6/ Based on census data. In recent years approximately 50 percent of cornmeal was degermed. 7/ Principally oatmeal but includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and infant foods.

8/ Barley food products expressed in terms of malt equivalent. Includes malt, pearl barley, and barley meal (in 1909-19).  
9/ Less than 0.05 pound. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 28.--Sweeteners (excluding noncalorics): Per capita consumption, 1909-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Cane and beet sugar <sup>2/</sup>	Corn sugar	Sirups					Edible cane molasses	Honey	All sugars and sweeteners <sup>4/</sup>		
			Cane	Corn	Sorgo	Maple <sup>3/</sup>	Refiners			Measured elsewhere <sup>5/</sup>	Not measured elsewhere	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	73.7	1.1	(2.5)	4.9	(2.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(1.4)	(1.2)	1.9	85.6	87.5
1910	75.4	1.1	2.7	5.4	2.1	(.5)	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	2.0	87.9	89.9
1911	77.4	1.1	2.9	5.2	2.2	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	2.1	90.2	92.3
1912	75.9	1.2	3.0	5.3	1.9	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	2.2	88.6	90.8
1913	81.3	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.8	(.5)	(.2)	.8	(1.2)	2.2	93.0	95.2
1914	81.0	1.1	3.1	5.0	1.5	(.5)	(.2)	1.0	(1.2)	2.3	92.3	94.6
1915	77.6	1.2	2.8	5.7	1.6	(.5)	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	2.6	88.9	91.5
1916	76.8	1.4	2.8	6.2	1.7	.5	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	2.9	88.6	91.5
1917	78.0	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.5	.5	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	3.2	90.0	93.2
1918	74.6	.8	3.2	7.6	4.1	.6	(.2)	1.9	(1.2)	3.3	90.9	94.2
1919	86.6	.7	3.6	11.4	3.7	.5	(.6)	1.3	1.0	2.9	105.9	108.8
1920	85.5	.5	2.5	10.1	3.4	.5	(.6)	.7	1.1	2.0	102.3	104.3
1921	87.3	1.0	2.4	6.8	3.5	.3	(.6)	.7	1.2	2.0	101.2	103.2
1922	104.4	2.0	2.4	7.6	3.0	.4	(.2)	.8	1.3	2.3	119.8	122.1
1923	90.5	3.6	2.3	7.5	1.9	.4	(.6)	.8	1.4	2.3	106.1	108.4
1924	99.5	4.1	1.9	8.7	1.5	.4	(.1)	.8	1.4	2.3	116.1	118.4
1925	104.3	3.9	1.8	7.7	1.2	.3	.4	.6	1.5	2.9	118.8	121.7
1926	104.5	5.0	1.5	8.0	1.1	.4	(.4)	.6	1.6	3.1	120.0	123.1
1927	102.4	6.4	1.6	7.7	1.4	.4	.3	.4	1.6	3.0	119.2	122.2
1928	103.7	6.8	1.6	7.9	1.2	.4	(.3)	.4	1.7	2.9	121.1	124.0
1929	96.9	6.2	1.7	7.8	1.0	.4	.1	<sup>7/</sup> 1.0	1.7	2.9	113.9	116.8
1930	109.6	5.8	1.8	7.4	.8	.5	(.2)	<sup>7/</sup> 1.2	1.4	3.0	125.7	128.7
1931	100.5	5.5	1.5	6.7	.9	.2	.2	<sup>7/</sup> 1.1	1.3	2.6	115.3	117.9
1932	94.7	5.3	1.4	5.8	1.9	.3	(.3)	<sup>7/</sup> 1.3	1.4	2.4	110.0	112.4
1933	93.7	5.6	1.7	7.3	1.9	.2	.3	<sup>7/</sup> 1.5	1.2	2.5	110.9	113.4
1934	93.7	4.2	1.9	7.3	1.9	.3	(.2)	<sup>7/</sup> 2.1	1.2	2.6	110.2	112.8
1935	97.8	2.4	2.1	6.9	1.7	.4	.2	.7	1.2	2.8	110.6	113.4
1936	97.3	2.8	2.2	8.4	1.5	.3	(.2)	.7	1.4	3.3	111.5	114.8
1937	96.4	2.7	1.9	7.5	1.2	.3	.2	.7	1.2	3.0	109.1	112.1
1938	95.2	2.6	2.1	7.7	1.1	.3	(.2)	.5	1.5	3.3	107.9	111.2
1939	100.8	2.9	1.8	8.0	1.0	.3	.1	.5	1.4	3.5	113.3	116.8
1940	95.7	2.9	1.9	7.9	.9	.3	(.1)	.8	1.6	4.0	108.1	112.1
1941	104.3	4.1	1.1	8.6	.9	.2	(.2)	.7	1.7	3.9	117.9	121.8
1942	81.8	4.7	1.6	13.9	.9	.4	(.5)	1.1	1.5	3.6	102.8	106.4
1943	80.7	4.3	1.5	11.9	1.2	.3	1.0	.8	1.7	2.9	100.5	103.4
1944	89.5	3.9	1.7	11.6	1.0	.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.1	108.8	111.9
1945	73.9	3.9	1.6	12.0	1.0	.1	1.8	.7	1.8	3.6	93.2	96.8
1946	75.1	3.8	2.3	11.9	.7	.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	4.7	93.6	98.3
1947	95.1	4.5	1.8	12.8	.8	.2	(.8)	1.1	1.4	4.8	113.7	118.5
1948	94.1	4.1	1.4	8.3	.6	.2	.3	.5	1.3	4.4	106.4	110.8
1949	96.4	4.1	.9	8.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	1.5	4.4	108.5	112.9
1950	100.6	4.5	.7	9.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	1.6	4.7	113.1	117.8
1951	94.0	4.1	.7	9.0	.3	.2	.4	.5	1.7	4.6	106.3	110.9
1952	97.1	3.9	.4	8.7	.2	.2	.3	.7	1.6	4.7	108.4	113.1
1953	97.2	4.0	.4	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.4	4.8	108.1	112.9
1954	95.6	3.7	.3	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.3	4.8	106.0	110.8
1955	96.3	3.7	.3	9.0	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.4	5.4	106.3	111.7
1956	97.8	3.4	.3	9.0	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.2	5.1	107.6	112.7
1957	95.0	3.2	.3	8.9	.2	.2	.2	.2	1.2	5.1	104.3	109.4
1958	96.8	3.7	.2	9.5	.2	.2	.3	.3	1.4	5.2	107.4	112.6
1959	96.4	3.9	.2	9.8	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.4	4.9	107.7	112.6
1960	97.6	3.7	.2	10.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	1.4	5.1	108.8	113.9
1961	97.7	3.7	.2	10.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	1.3	5.2	109.1	114.3
1962	97.2	3.9	.2	11.5	(.1)	.2	.2	.4	1.4	5.2	109.9	115.1
1963	96.6	4.5	.2	12.3	(.1)	.2	.2	.3	1.3	5.3	110.4	115.7
1964	96.5	4.4	.2	13.6	(.1)	.2	.2	.3	1.2	5.2	111.5	116.7
1965	95.4	4.5	.2	13.5	(.1)	.2	.2	.3	1.3	5.4	111.4	116.8
1966 <sup>8/</sup>	97.4	4.5	.2	14.0	(.1)	.2	.1	.3	1.2	5.3	112.7	118.0

<sup>1/</sup> Military takings have not been subtracted from total supply, so per capita estimates are for the total population except for cane and beet sugar in 1941-46, which represent civilian consumption only. Data in parentheses are approximations. <sup>2/</sup> Refined, measured at approximately wholesale level of distribution. <sup>3/</sup> Includes sirup equivalent of maple sugar. <sup>4/</sup> Excludes noncaloric sweeteners. <sup>5/</sup> Included in product weight of processed fruits and vegetables and sweetened condensed milk. Duplication with frozen dairy desserts avoided in the dairy statistics. <sup>6/</sup> Less than 0.05 pound. <sup>7/</sup> Includes a large, but indeterminate, proportion of liquid sugar. <sup>8/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 29.--Coffee, tea, and cocoa: Per capita consumption, 1909-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Coffee						Tea	Cocoa	
	Instant <sup>2/</sup>		Regular		Total		Leaf equivalent: basis	Bean equiva- lent	Retail weight <sup>5/</sup>
	Green bean equiva- lent	Retail weight <sup>3/</sup>	Green bean equiva- lent	Retail weight <sup>4/</sup>	Green bean equiva- lent	Retail weight			
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		Pounds	Pounds
1909	---	---	---	7.7	---	7.7	1.1	1.3	1.0
1910	---	---	9.2	7.7	9.2	7.7	1.0	1.2	.9
1911	---	---	8.3	7.0	8.3	7.0	1.1	1.4	1.0
1912	---	---	10.8	9.1	10.8	9.1	1.0	1.6	1.2
1913	---	---	9.0	7.6	9.0	7.6	.9	1.6	1.2
1914	---	---	9.2	7.7	9.2	7.7	.9	1.7	1.3
1915	---	---	10.6	8.9	10.6	8.9	1.0	1.9	1.4
1916	---	---	11.5	9.7	11.5	9.7	1.0	2.3	1.7
1917	---	---	12.1	10.2	12.1	10.2	1.2	3.6	2.7
1918	---	---	10.0	8.4	10.0	8.4	1.2	3.3	2.4
1919	---	---	11.8	9.9	11.8	9.9	.6	3.5	2.6
1920	---	---	11.7	9.8	11.7	9.8	.8	2.9	2.1
1921	---	---	12.0	10.1	12.0	10.1	.7	2.7	2.0
1922	---	---	11.8	9.9	11.8	9.9	.9	3.0	2.2
1923	---	---	12.6	10.6	12.6	10.6	.9	3.5	2.6
1924	---	---	12.2	10.2	12.2	10.2	.8	3.3	2.4
1925	---	---	10.6	8.9	10.6	8.9	.9	3.1	2.5
1926	---	---	12.4	10.4	12.4	10.4	.8	3.6	2.9
1927	---	---	12.2	10.2	12.2	10.2	.7	3.3	2.6
1928	---	---	11.9	10.0	11.9	10.0	.7	2.9	2.3
1929	---	---	12.2	10.2	12.2	10.2	.7	4.0	3.2
1930	---	---	12.5	10.5	12.5	10.5	.7	3.0	2.4
1931	---	---	13.0	10.9	13.0	10.9	.7	3.4	2.7
1932	---	---	12.4	10.4	12.4	10.4	.8	3.2	2.6
1933	---	---	12.8	10.8	12.8	10.8	.8	3.5	2.8
1934	---	---	12.3	10.3	12.3	10.3	.6	3.4	2.7
1935	---	---	13.4	11.3	13.4	11.3	.6	4.7	3.8
1936	---	---	13.7	11.5	13.7	11.5	.6	5.0	4.0
1937	---	---	13.3	11.2	13.3	11.2	.7	3.9	3.1
1938	---	---	14.9	12.5	14.9	12.5	.7	3.5	2.8
1939	---	---	14.9	12.5	14.9	12.5	.7	4.6	3.7
1940	---	---	15.5	13.0	15.5	13.0	.7	4.6	3.7
1941	---	---	15.9	13.4	15.9	13.4	.8	4.7	3.8
1942	---	---	13.6	11.4	13.6	11.4	.5	4.0	3.2
1943	---	---	12.9	10.8	12.9	10.8	.5	3.1	2.5
1944	---	---	15.8	13.3	15.8	13.3	.5	3.1	2.5
1945	---	---	16.4	13.8	16.4	13.8	.5	3.3	2.6
1946	---	---	20.1	16.9	20.1	16.9	.6	4.1	3.3
1947	---	---	17.4	14.6	17.4	14.6	.6	4.2	3.4
1948	---	---	18.4	15.5	18.4	15.5	.6	3.7	3.0
1949	---	---	18.7	15.7	18.7	15.7	.6	4.0	3.2
1950	---	---	16.1	13.5	16.1	13.5	.6	4.4	3.5
1951	0.7	0.2	15.9	13.4	16.6	13.6	.7	3.8	3.0
1952	.8	.2	16.1	13.5	16.9	13.7	.6	3.8	3.0
1953	1.1	.3	15.8	13.3	16.9	13.6	.7	3.8	3.0
1954	1.7	.5	13.0	10.9	14.7	11.4	.7	3.3	2.6
1955	1.9	.5	13.4	11.3	15.3	11.8	.6	3.2	2.6
1956	2.5	.7	13.3	11.2	15.8	11.9	.6	3.7	3.0
1957	2.6	.7	13.1	11.0	15.7	11.7	.6	3.8	3.0
1958	2.7	.7	12.8	10.8	15.5	11.5	.6	3.3	2.6
1959	2.8	.8	13.1	11.0	15.9	11.8	.6	3.5	2.8
1960	2.9	.8	12.9	10.8	15.8	11.6	.6	3.6	2.9
1961	2.8	.8	13.0	10.9	15.8	11.7	.6	3.9	3.1
1962	2.8	.8	13.1	11.0	15.9	11.8	.6	3.8	3.0
1963	2.7	.9	13.0	10.9	15.7	11.8	.7	3.9	3.1
1964	2.5	.8	12.8	10.8	15.3	11.6	.7	3.9	3.1
1965	2.6	.8	12.3	10.3	14.8	11.1	.7	4.0	3.2
1966 <sup>6/</sup>	2.6	.9	11.9	10.0	14.5	10.9	.7	4.2	3.4

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian only, 1941 to date.<sup>2/</sup> Estimates for 1951-53 computed from retail sales of instant coffee reported in *Annual Coffee Statistics, 1962*, Pan American Coffee Bureau; beginning 1954 data based on quantity processed for soluble use, reported by U. S. Department of Commerce, minus net exports of soluble coffee.<sup>3/</sup> Through 1961, computed by multiplying green bean equivalent by 0.278, 1962 by 0.303, and 1963 by 0.333.<sup>4/</sup> Computed by multiplying green bean equivalent by 0.84.<sup>5/</sup> Chocolate liquor (53 percent fat content); equivalent to 73.7 percent of cocoa bean from 1909-1924. A factor of 0.80 is used from 1925-66.<sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 30.--Tree nuts, coconuts, and peanuts: Per capita consumption,  
1909-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Tree nuts (shelled basis)						Coconut	Peanuts
	Almonds	Filberts	Pecans	Walnuts	Other <sup>2/</sup>	Total	(dessi- cated) <sup>3/</sup>	(shelled basis)
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.31	0.26	0.8	(0.06)	2.4
1910	.17	.07	.01	.30	.19	.7	(.06)	2.5
1911	.15	.05	.01	.31	.26	.8	.06	2.3
1912	.17	.06	.01	.28	.16	.7	.07	2.3
1913	.16	.07	.01	.31	.29	.8	.10	2.5
1914	.16	.07	.01	.28	.19	.7	.06	2.5
1915	.17	.05	<sup>4/</sup>	.35	.21	.8	.08	2.8
1916	.22	.07	.01	.35	.13	.8	.09	2.8
1917	.23	.10	<sup>4/</sup>	.28	.18	.8	.20	4.2
1918	.29	.06	<sup>4/</sup>	.25	.16	.8	.13	2.8
1919	.33	.15	.24	.49	.23	1.4	.38	4.6
1920	.20	.07	.04	.31	.36	1.0	.19	3.0
1921	.31	.11	.16	.49	.36	1.4	.41	2.7
1922	.29	.11	.05	.44	.34	1.2	.29	2.7
1923	.30	.12	.19	.42	.39	1.4	.40	3.2
1924	.26	.07	.13	.48	.35	1.3	.38	3.5
1925	.23	.10	.17	.51	.29	1.3	.44	3.6
1926	.26	.08	.30	.37	.35	1.4	.44	3.4
1927	.24	.10	.11	.51	.14	1.1	.52	3.9
1928	.26	.09	.21	.38	.30	1.2	.47	3.8
1929	.20	.06	.16	.44	.23	1.1	.44	4.1
1930	.21	.06	.17	.33	.29	1.1	.33	3.2
1931	.17	.04	.26	.32	.33	1.1	.33	4.4
1932	.14	.05	.20	.36	.27	1.0	.29	4.1
1933	.12	.03	.23	.26	.25	.9	.39	3.6
1934	.11	.03	.17	.33	.35	1.0	.51	3.3
1935	.17	.04	.36	.34	.44	1.4	.58	4.0
1936	.16	.05	.17	.28	.47	1.1	.64	4.6
1937	.19	.03	.30	.38	.46	1.4	.58	4.4
1938	.14	.03	.21	.32	.49	1.2	.61	4.3
1939	.21	.05	.27	.38	.45	1.4	.69	4.4
1940	.12	.03	.35	.32	.55	1.4	.78	5.0
1941	.09	.04	.35	.42	.40	1.3	.62	4.8
1942	.22	.03	.23	.35	.14	1.0	.01	6.2
1943	.23	.05	.38	.38	.07	1.1	.01	5.7
1944	.35	.10	.41	.42	.16	1.4	.03	6.0
1945	.34	.11	.37	.38	.24	1.4	.06	6.6
1946	.36	.13	.20	.38	.40	1.5	.27	5.3
1947	.30	.08	.31	.34	.45	1.5	.72	4.5
1948	.29	.08	.44	.39	.50	1.7	.84	4.6
1949	.30	.10	.31	.49	.53	1.7	.84	4.1
1950	.32	.06	.30	.37	.57	1.6	.89	4.5
1951	.26	.08	.36	.43	.49	1.6	.54	4.6
1952	.28	.09	.38	.46	.50	1.7	.64	4.4
1953	.25	.06	.46	.33	.50	1.6	.62	4.4
1954	.24	.07	.33	.39	.58	1.6	.64	4.2
1955	.23	.07	.26	.35	.59	1.5	.64	4.1
1956	.19	.05	.35	.33	.49	1.4	.67	4.4
1957	.24	.07	.37	.32	.59	1.6	.63	4.5
1958	.20	.07	.37	.36	.57	1.6	.54	4.5
1959	.27	.08	.30	.36	.53	1.5	.67	4.7
1960	.30	.07	.36	.32	.53	1.6	.61	4.9
1961	.28	.07	.44	.30	.54	1.6	.64	4.9
1962	.27	.05	.27	.32	.57	1.5	.66	4.9
1963	.22	.05	.45	.32	.57	1.6	.72	5.0
1964	.27	.05	.43	.32	.55	1.6	.62	5.3
1965	.28	.06	.52	.32	.55	1.7	.67	5.6
1966 <sup>5/</sup>	.31	.06	.39	.35	.55	1.7	.54	5.4

<sup>1/</sup> Crop year beginning July of year indicated for tree nuts; peanuts on September-August year. Civilian per capita consumption of peanuts beginning 1941 and of tree nuts in period 1942-46. <sup>2/</sup> Includes the following nuts: Brazil, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, miscellaneous tree nuts and, beginning 1960, Macadamias. <sup>3/</sup> Based on imports beginning July 1 of year indicated. <sup>4/</sup> Less than 0.005 pound. <sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.



Table 31.--Spices and herbs: Per capita consumption, 1918-66

Year	Pepper <u>1/</u>	Mustard seed <u>2/</u>	Other <u>3/</u>	Total
	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>
1918	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
1919	.2	.1	.4	.7
1920	.2	.1	.5	.8
1921	.3	.2	.4	.9
1922	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1923	.2	.1	.6	.9
1924	.2	.2	.5	.9
1925	.3	.2	.4	.9
1926	.2	.2	.4	.8
1927	.2	.3	.4	.9
1928	.2	.2	.5	.9
1929	.2	.2	.5	.9
1930	.2	.2	.5	.9
1931	.3	.1	.5	.9
1932	.3	.1	.4	.8
1933	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1934	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1935	.3	.1	.6	1.0
1936	.6	.2	.6	1.4
1937	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1938	.4	.1	.5	1.0
1939	.5	.2	.6	1.3
1940	.1	.1	.6	.8
1941	.4	.2	.8	1.4
1942	<u>4/</u>	.5	.5	1.0
1943	<u>4/</u>	.3	.2	.5
1944	<u>4/</u>	.2	.3	.5
1945	<u>4/</u>	.2	.5	.7
1946	.1	.2	.6	.9
1947	.3	.3	.3	.9
1948	.2	.2	.5	.9
1949	.2	.2	.5	.9
1950	.2	.2	.5	.9
1951	.1	.3	.5	.9
1952	.2	.3	.4	.9
1953	.2	.2	.6	1.0
1954	.2	.2	.6	1.0
1955	.2	.3	.4	.9
1956	.2	.5	.4	1.1
1957	.2	.3	.4	.9
1958	.2	.2	.5	.9
1959	.2	.2	.6	1.0
1960	.2	.3	.5	1.0
1961	.2	.4	.5	1.1
1962	.2	.2	.6	1.0
1963	.2	.2	.7	1.1
1964	.2	.4	.7	1.3
1965	.2	.5	.7	1.4
1966 <u>5/</u>	.2	.5	.7	1.4

1/ Based upon imports for consumption, adjusted for exports of foreign unground pepper from mid-1930, minus domestic exports and shipments to the territories of unground pepper, when reported. 2/ Based upon imports for consumption plus the production of the preceding year, adjusted for seed for planting. 3/ Based upon imports for consumption and production of dried chili peppers (capsicum) in California. 4/ Less than 0.05 pound. 5/ Preliminary.

(1957-59=100)

1/ Quantities of individual foods, measured in pounds equivalent to the form sold by retail food stores, combined in terms of average 1957-59 retail prices. Methodology paralleled that for annual data reported in U.S. Food Consumption, SB-364, e.g., consumption is defined as disappearance into the marketing system. For a few, relatively minor, foods seasonal consumption patterns were assumed to be the same as similar-type products for which data are available. 2/ Excludes fish and honey. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 33.--Meats: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters, 1955-66 <sup>1/</sup>

		Beef		Veal		Lamb and mutton		Pork		Total 3/	
Year		Carcass	Retail	Carcass	Retail	Carcass	Retail	Carcass	Retail	Edible:	
quarter		weight	weight	weight	weight	weight	weight	weight	weight	2/	weight
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1955	I	19.6	15.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	17.2	16.0	11.0	40.2
	II	20.3	15.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	15.0	14.0		38.7
	III	21.5	16.8	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	15.0	14.0		40.2
	IV	20.6	16.1	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.0	19.6	18.2		43.7
1956	I	21.3	16.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	18.6	17.3	11.2	43.4
	II	21.5	16.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	.9	15.6	14.5		40.3
	III	21.3	16.5	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	15.1	14.0		40.1
	IV	21.3	16.5	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	18.0	16.7		42.9
1957	I	21.5	16.6	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	15.8	14.7	10.8	40.6
	II	20.8	16.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	.9	14.5	13.5		38.5
	III	21.6	16.6	2.4	2.1	1.0	.9	13.9	12.9		38.9
	IV	20.7	15.9	2.1	1.8	1.0	.9	16.9	15.7		40.7
1958	I	19.5	14.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	.9	15.0	14.0	9.8	37.3
	II	19.8	15.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	14.1	13.1		36.7
	III	21.0	16.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	.9	14.2	13.2		37.9
	IV	20.2	15.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	.9	16.9	15.7		39.7
1959	I	19.1	14.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	16.7	15.5	10.1	38.5
	II	20.4	15.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	15.7	14.6		38.7
	III	21.3	16.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	16.0	14.9		39.8
	IV	20.6	15.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	19.2	17.9		42.5
1960	I	20.9	15.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	17.5	16.3	10.1	41.1
	II	20.9	15.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	15.6	14.5		39.0
	III	22.3	16.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	15.1	14.0		40.3
	IV	20.9	15.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	16.7	15.5		40.4
1961	I	20.9	15.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	15.8	14.7	10.1	39.4
	II	22.2	16.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	15.0	14.0		40.0
	III	22.6	17.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	14.2	13.2		39.4
	IV	22.0	16.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	17.0	15.8		41.6
1962	I	22.0	16.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	16.2	15.1	10.1	41.1
	II	22.1	16.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	15.4	14.3		40.0
	III	22.8	17.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	14.5	13.5		39.9
	IV	21.9	16.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	17.4	16.2		42.0
1963	I	22.4	16.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	16.4	15.3	10.3	41.4
	II	23.4	17.3	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0	15.9	14.8		41.5
	III	24.5	18.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	15.1	14.0		42.0
	IV	24.0	17.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	17.9	16.6		44.4
1964	I	23.9	17.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	16.6	15.4	10.5	42.9
	II	25.5	18.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	15.6	14.5		43.3
	III	25.3	18.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	15.3	14.2		43.0
	IV	25.1	18.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	17.8	16.6		45.3
1965	I	24.6	18.2	1.3	1.1	.9	.8	15.6	14.5	10.0	42.4
	II	23.9	17.7	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	14.7	13.7		40.7
	III	25.4	18.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	.9	13.8	12.8		41.5
	IV	25.4	18.9	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	14.4	13.4		42.1
1966 <sup>4/</sup>	I	25.3	18.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	13.5	12.6	10.3	41.0
	II	25.6	18.9	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0	14.2	13.2		42.0
	III	26.9	19.9	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	14.1	13.1		43.1
	IV	26.2	19.4	1.1	.9	.9	.8	16.2	15.1		44.4

<sup>1/</sup> Includes processed meat on fresh equivalent basis. Carcass weight converted to retail cut equivalent using factors indicated in table 7.

<sup>2/</sup> Annual data.

<sup>3/</sup> Edible offal excluded from carcass weight, included in retail equivalent data assuming equal distribution throughout the year.

<sup>4/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 34.--Poultry and eggs: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters,  
1955-66

Year and quarter		Poultry, ready-to-cook				Eggs					
		Chicken			Turkey	Shell eggs		Processed (shell egg equivalent) 1/		Total 2/	
		Broilers	Farm chicken 1/	Total 2/		Farm level	Retail weight	Farm level	Retail weight	Farm level	Retail weight
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds
1955	I	(2.7)	7.5	(4.6)	(0.4)	90.0	11.3	25	3.2	96.2	12.1
	II	(3.7)		(5.6)	(.7)	84.2	10.6			90.4	11.4
	III	(4.0)		(5.9)	(1.1)	81.9	10.3			88.2	11.1
	IV	(3.4)		(5.3)	(2.8)	90.3	11.4			96.6	12.2
1956	I	(3.6)	7.1	(5.4)	(.5)	90.7	11.4	24	3.0	96.7	12.2
	II	(4.7)		(6.5)	(.7)	82.1	10.3			88.1	11.1
	III	(4.8)		(6.6)	(1.1)	82.0	10.3			88.0	11.1
	IV	(4.2)		(6.0)	(2.9)	89.7	11.3			95.7	12.1
1957	I	(4.1)	6.4	(5.7)	(.5)	87.9	11.2	27	3.4	94.6	12.0
	II	(5.0)		(6.6)	(.8)	81.5	10.4			88.2	11.2
	III	(5.2)		(6.8)	(1.3)	80.0	10.2			86.8	11.0
	IV	(4.8)		(6.4)	(3.3)	85.5	10.9			92.2	11.7
1958	I	(4.6)	6.1	(6.1)	(.5)	84.5	10.7	26	3.3	91.0	11.5
	II	(5.6)		(7.1)	(.8)	79.4	10.1			85.9	10.9
	III	(6.4)		(7.9)	(1.3)	79.1	10.0			85.6	10.8
	IV	(5.4)		(6.9)	(3.3)	85.2	10.8			91.7	11.6
1959	I	(5.2)	6.1	(6.7)	(.6)	83.5	10.6	33	4.2	91.8	11.6
	II	(6.4)		(7.9)	(.8)	77.0	9.8			85.2	10.8
	III	(6.2)		(7.7)	(1.4)	76.3	9.7			84.6	10.7
	IV	(5.0)		(6.5)	(3.5)	81.7	10.4			90.0	11.4
1960	I	5.1	4.6	6.2	.6	79.9	10.1	28	3.6	86.9	11.0
	II	6.2		7.4	.8	74.6	9.5			81.6	10.4
	III	6.6		7.8	1.3	73.4	9.3			80.4	10.2
	IV	5.5		6.6	3.4	77.7	9.9			84.7	10.8
1961	I	5.5	4.1	6.5	.6	75.8	9.6	30	3.8	83.3	10.6
	II	7.4		8.4	1.0	72.2	9.2			79.7	10.2
	III	7.3		8.3	1.7	72.6	9.2			80.1	10.2
	IV	5.7		6.7	4.1	77.2	9.8			84.7	10.8
1962	I	5.6	4.3	6.7	.7	76.5	9.7	30	3.8	84.0	10.6
	II	7.0		8.1	.9	72.1	9.2			79.6	10.1
	III	6.8		7.9	1.5	71.3	9.1			78.8	10.0
	IV	6.3		7.4	3.9	76.3	9.7			83.8	10.6
1963	I	6.1	3.7	7.0	.6	73.8	9.4	27	3.4	80.6	10.2
	II	7.1		8.0	.9	70.6	9.0			77.4	9.8
	III	7.4		8.3	1.5	70.8	9.0			77.6	9.8
	IV	6.4		7.3	3.8	74.5	9.5			81.3	10.3
1964	I	6.4	3.5	7.3	.7	74.0	9.4	31	3.9	81.8	10.4
	II	7.4		8.3	.9	69.4	8.8			77.2	9.8
	III	7.3		8.2	1.8	70.3	8.9			78.1	9.9
	IV	6.4		7.3	4.0	73.5	9.3			81.2	10.3
1965	I	6.6	3.9	7.6	.7	71.9	9.1	29	3.7	79.2	10.0
	II	7.6		8.6	.9	70.4	8.9			77.6	9.8
	III	8.1		9.1	1.8	70.1	8.9			77.4	9.8
	IV	7.1		8.1	4.1	72.8	9.2			80.0	10.1
1966 3/	I	7.2	3.8	8.2	.7	71.1	9.0	30	3.8	78.6	10.0
	II	8.3		9.3	1.0	68.8	8.7			76.3	9.6
	III	8.7		9.7	2.0	69.6	8.8			77.1	9.8
	IV	8.0		9.0	4.1	73.9	9.4			81.4	10.4

1/ Quarterly data not available; annual data shown.

2/ Farm chicken and processed eggs included in totals at one-fourth their annual rates.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 35.--Dairy products: Per capita civilian consumption, by quarters, 1955-66

Year and quarter	Fluid milk products 1/			Cheese 4/	Cottage cheese	Evaporated milk	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk	Ice cream	Butter 5/
	Whole milk	Low fat: milk	Cream 3/							
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1955										
I	78.9	7.3	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.7	0.05	1.4	3.6	2.4
II	75.0	7.0	2.5	2.1	1.0	3.5	.07	1.7	5.1	2.3
III	73.7	6.9	2.4	1.9	1.0	3.3	.06	1.4	5.8	2.3
IV	78.3	7.3	2.5	1.9	.9	3.7	.07	1.0	3.5	2.4
1956										
I	79.5	7.2	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.5	.07	1.5	3.7	2.3
II	75.5	6.8	2.5	2.1	1.2	3.5	.07	1.5	5.1	2.3
III	74.2	6.7	2.4	1.9	1.1	3.1	.06	1.1	5.5	2.2
IV	78.8	7.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	.10	1.1	3.7	2.3
1957										
I	78.7	6.8	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.7	.04	1.6	3.7	2.1
II	74.7	6.5	2.4	2.0	1.2	3.0	.06	1.5	5.1	2.1
III	73.5	6.4	2.4	1.8	1.1	3.0	.06	1.0	5.6	2.1
IV	78.1	6.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.4	.06	1.2	3.6	2.2
1958										
I	77.4	6.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	3.2	.06	1.5	3.6	2.0
II	73.5	6.5	2.3	2.2	1.2	3.0	.07	1.8	5.0	2.2
III	72.3	6.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	2.9	.07	1.1	5.5	2.0
IV	76.8	6.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	3.2	.08	1.2	3.7	2.2
1959										
I	75.9	7.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.1	.06	1.9	3.8	2.1
II	72.0	6.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.9	.09	1.4	5.2	2.0
III	70.9	6.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.8	.06	1.2	5.9	1.9
IV	75.3	7.0	2.3	2.0	1.1	3.1	.07	1.7	3.8	2.0
1960										
I	74.1	7.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.9	.07	1.6	3.9	1.9
II	71.2	6.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.9	.06	1.8	5.2	1.8
III	70.0	6.5	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.6	.09	1.3	5.5	1.9
IV	69.7	7.0	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.8	.09	1.5	3.7	2.0
1961										
I	72.4	7.0	2.2	2.2	1.2	3.0	.07	1.7	3.9	1.9
II	69.2	7.1	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.5	.07	1.8	4.9	1.8
III	68.0	7.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.5	.06	1.2	5.5	1.9
IV	67.4	6.8	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.7	.08	1.5	3.7	2.0
1962										
I	71.2	7.2	2.2	2.4	1.2	2.7	.09	1.4	3.8	1.9
II	67.7	7.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.4	.09	1.3	5.0	1.9
III	65.7	7.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.3	.07	1.4	5.4	1.8
IV	70.4	7.3	2.2	2.3	1.0	2.7	.08	2.0	3.7	2.0
1963										
I	70.4	7.4	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.5	.08	1.9	3.8	1.9
II	67.7	7.5	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.2	.06	1.4	5.0	1.8
III	67.1	7.6	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.3	.06	1.0	5.4	1.3
IV	69.8	7.7	2.1	2.3	1.1	2.4	.06	1.5	3.8	2.0
1964										
I	69.3	8.0	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.5	.07	2.0	3.9	2.0
II	67.0	8.1	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	.08	1.3	5.0	1.7
III	65.4	8.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.3	.07	1.4	5.4	1.5
IV	69.3	8.4	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.0	.10	1.2	3.9	1.8
1965										
I	71.4	8.7	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.3	.10	2.1	3.9	1.7
II	65.9	8.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	.07	1.2	5.1	1.6
III	63.5	8.4	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.0	.06	1.0	5.5	1.5
IV	68.2	9.1	2.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	.08	1.3	4.0	1.8
1966 6/										
I	71.6	9.8	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.2	.07	1.6	4.0	1.6
II	65.0	9.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.7	.08	1.7	4.8	1.4
III	63.3	9.4	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	.07	1.3	5.4	1.3
IV	67.1	10.2	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	.08	1.3	3.9	1.5

1/ Quarterly consumption of fluid product determined on basis of monthly commercial sales data adjusted for an estimated pattern of farm household use.

2/ Includes skim milk, buttermilk, and flavored milk drinks.

3/ Includes milk and cream mixtures.

4/ Exclude pot and bakers' cheese.

5/ Includes quantities used in production of ice cream and other dairy products.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 36.--Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, by quarters, 1955-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year and quarter		Butter 2/	Margarine 2/	Lard 3/	Shortening	Other edible fats and oils: 4/	Total (fat content)
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1955	I	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.3	11.6
	II	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.8	11.5
	III	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	10.8
	IV	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	11.9
1956	I	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	12.5
	II	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	10.3
	III	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	10.5
	IV	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	11.9
1957	I	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	10.7
	II	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.0	11.0
	III	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	11.0
	IV	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	11.6
1958	I	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	11.4
	II	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	11.0
	III	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.8	11.3
	IV	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	11.6
1959	I	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.0	11.8
	II	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	11.7
	III	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.5	10.8
	IV	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.5	11.8
1960	I	1.9	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.9	11.5
	II	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.1	11.3
	III	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.7	10.9
	IV	2.0	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.6	11.6
1961	I	1.9	2.5	1.7	3.4	2.9	11.6
	II	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.8	10.8
	III	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.3	11.3
	IV	2.0	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.4	11.5
1962	I	1.9	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.0	11.3
	II	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.9	10.9
	III	1.8	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.9	11.7
	IV	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.7	2.8	12.3
1963	I	1.9	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.3	11.6
	II	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.4	10.7
	III	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.4	3.4	10.9
	IV	2.0	2.5	1.8	3.7	4.0	13.0
1964	I	2.0	2.5	1.8	3.4	3.6	12.4
	II	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.3	3.5	11.4
	III	1.5	2.3	1.5	3.6	3.8	11.9
	IV	1.8	2.5	1.6	3.4	3.4	11.8
1965	I	1.7	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.6	11.9
	II	1.6	2.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	11.3
	III	1.5	2.4	1.4	3.7	3.4	11.7
	IV	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.9	3.9	12.9
1966 <sup>5/</sup>	I	1.6	2.7	1.3	4.0	4.1	12.9
	II	1.4	2.5	1.3	3.8	3.3	11.5
	III	1.3	2.5	1.4	4.2	3.5	12.1
	IV	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.9	3.1	12.1

<sup>1/</sup> Average consumption of the total population including military. It differs slightly from annual civilian per capita data shown in table 12. <sup>2/</sup> Product weight. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes use in margarine, shortening and nonfood products. <sup>4/</sup> Used in cooking and salad oils, salad dressing, mayonnaise, in baking products and for other minor uses such as fish canning. <sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 37.--Sugar, corn sweeteners, coffee, and cocoa and chocolate:  
Estimated per capita consumption, by quarters, 1955-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year and Quarter		Cane and beet sugar <sup>2/</sup> <sup>3/</sup>	Corn sweeteners <sup>3/</sup> <sup>4/</sup>			Coffee <sup>5/</sup> <sup>6/</sup>	Cocoa and chocolate <sup>6/</sup> <sup>7/</sup>
			Corn sirup	Dextrose	Total		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1955	I	21.3	2.0	0.9	2.9	3.8	0.81
	II	24.7	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.7	.74
	III	28.8	2.5	1.0	3.5	3.6	.80
	IV	21.5	2.2	1.0	3.2	4.3	.88
1956	I	21.1	2.0	1.0	3.0	4.7	.95
	II	24.2	2.1	1.0	3.1	3.7	.90
	III	28.6	2.5	1.0	3.5	3.7	.84
	IV	23.9	2.2	1.0	3.2	3.8	1.00
1957	I	19.3	1.9	.9	2.8	4.3	.99
	II	26.0	2.1	1.0	3.1	3.6	.94
	III	26.8	2.5	1.0	3.6	3.5	.83
	IV	22.9	2.1	.9	3.0	4.1	1.04
1958	I	20.3	2.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	.88
	II	24.7	2.2	1.1	3.3	3.9	.78
	III	27.9	2.7	1.1	2.8	3.4	.78
	IV	23.9	2.2	1.1	3.3	4.2	.88
1959	I	20.2	2.0	1.0	3.0	4.3	.91
	II	25.7	2.4	1.2	3.6	3.9	.88
	III	28.4	2.6	1.1	3.7	3.9	.81
	IV	22.1	2.2	1.1	3.3	3.8	.91
1960	I	21.8	2.1	1.0	3.1	4.2	.93
	II	25.4	2.3	1.1	3.4	3.8	.87
	III	29.4	2.9	1.1	4.0	3.6	.82
	IV	22.0	2.3	1.0	3.3	4.2	.96
1961	I	20.7	2.1	1.0	3.1	4.3	.95
	II	26.6	2.3	1.1	3.4	3.8	.96
	III	28.3	2.9	1.1	4.0	3.6	.91
	IV	22.1	2.4	1.1	3.5	4.1	1.07
1962	I	20.7	2.2	1.1	3.3	4.2	.96
	II	24.8	2.5	1.1	3.6	3.7	.93
	III	29.4	3.1	1.2	4.3	3.7	.89
	IV	22.3	2.8	1.1	3.9	4.3	1.01
1963	I	22.3	2.1	1.1	3.2	4.2	1.02
	II	24.8	2.9	1.3	4.2	3.7	.91
	III	26.9	3.2	1.3	4.5	3.7	.92
	IV	22.6	2.9	1.3	4.2	4.1	1.03
1964	I	20.6	2.6	1.3	3.9	4.5	1.02
	II	24.7	3.0	1.3	4.3	3.7	.93
	III	28.2	3.6	1.2	4.8	3.1	.90
	IV	23.0	3.0	1.1	4.1	3.9	1.06
1965	I	21.1	2.7	1.2	3.9	3.7	1.02
	II	24.5	2.9	1.2	4.1	3.6	.97
	III	28.3	3.6	1.3	4.9	2.9	.93
	IV	22.6	3.0	1.2	4.2	4.6	1.15
1966 <sup>8/</sup>	I	22.2	3.0	1.1	4.1	4.0	1.05
	II	24.0	2.8	1.3	4.1	3.4	.99
	III	29.3	3.8	1.4	5.2	3.4	.98
	IV	21.9	2.9	1.2	4.1	3.7	1.16

<sup>1/</sup> Estimated consumption reflects product disappearance through marketing channels. <sup>2/</sup> Refined sugar: 100 pounds of refined sugar is equivalent to 107 pounds of sugar, raw value. <sup>3/</sup> Per capita consumption based on entire population, including military. <sup>4/</sup> Dry basis. Dry basis is commercial weight multiplied by factor 0.803 for corn sirup and 0.92 for dextrose. <sup>5/</sup> Green bean equivalent basis. Data may be converted to roasted equivalent by multiplying by factor 0.84. <sup>6/</sup> Per capita consumption based on civilian population only. <sup>7/</sup> Cocoa bean equivalent basis. Data may be converted to an unsweetened chocolate basis (chocolate liquor) by multiplying by factor 0.80. <sup>8/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 38.--Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-66 1/

Year	Food energy	Pro-tein	Fat	Carbo-hydrate	Cal-cium	Phos-phorus	Iron 2/	Vitamin A value 3/	Thiamine 2/	Ribo-flavin 2/	Niacin 2/	Ascorbic acid 4/
	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milligrams	Int'l units	Milligrams	Milligrams	Milligrams	Milligrams
1909	3,530	104	127	497	.83	1.58	15.5	7,800	1.68	1.88	.9.5	105
1910	3,490	102	124	495	.80	1.55	15.3	7,600	1.63	1.82	19.3	107
1911	3,470	101	126	488	.78	1.52	15.2	7,500	1.63	1.80	18.7	99
1912	3,470	102	124	490	.85	1.57	15.2	7,600	1.65	1.88	19.0	104
1913	3,460	100	125	489	.83	1.54	14.8	7,400	1.63	1.84	18.6	103
1914	3,440	98	127	483	.80	1.49	14.5	7,300	1.58	1.78	18.1	100
1915	3,430	97	126	481	.80	1.50	14.6	7,600	1.60	1.79	18.3	105
1916	3,380	96	126	470	.79	1.47	14.3	7,500	1.57	1.77	17.9	96
1917	3,330	96	122	469	.81	1.50	14.7	7,800	1.54	1.79	18.2	98
1918	3,380	97	129	464	.86	1.54	15.3	7,700	1.60	1.87	18.3	102
1919	3,440	97	130	478	.84	1.51	15.1	8,000	1.55	1.83	18.5	100
1920	3,290	93	123	457	.84	1.47	14.6	7,900	1.52	1.82	17.5	104
1921	3,200	91	122	441	.83	1.44	14.0	7,800	1.50	1.79	17.1	104
1922	3,430	94	129	480	.84	1.48	14.5	8,300	1.53	1.83	17.5	104
1923	3,440	96	135	466	.84	1.51	14.8	8,100	1.62	1.85	18.5	109
1924	3,460	96	135	474	.85	1.51	14.7	7,800	1.60	1.86	18.2	108
1925	3,450	95	134	474	.85	1.48	14.3	7,700	1.54	1.84	17.9	106
1926	3,460	94	133	478	.85	1.48	14.4	8,000	1.51	1.84	17.6	104
1927	3,470	95	134	477	.86	1.50	14.4	8,200	1.55	1.84	17.8	105
1928	3,490	94	135	482	.86	1.49	14.4	7,900	1.57	1.84	17.7	105
1929	3,460	94	137	471	.88	1.51	14.3	8,300	1.57	1.86	17.9	111
1930	3,440	93	134	474	.87	1.48	14.2	8,000	1.54	1.84	17.3	103
1931	3,390	92	135	460	.86	1.47	14.1	8,200	1.55	1.84	17.6	109
1932	3,320	91	133	448	.86	1.45	13.7	8,400	1.53	1.82	17.2	107
1933	3,280	90	133	436	.86	1.43	13.6	8,100	1.50	1.80	17.1	105
1934	3,260	91	134	429	.86	1.44	14.0	8,300	1.48	1.81	17.3	108
1935	3,200	88	127	436	.87	1.42	13.5	8,300	1.39	1.78	16.7	112
1936	3,290	91	133	438	.89	1.46	13.9	8,000	1.42	1.81	17.3	109
1937	3,260	90	133	433	.89	1.45	13.6	8,400	1.42	1.83	16.9	110
1938	3,260	90	133	433	.90	1.46	13.7	8,400	1.44	1.83	17.0	114
1939	3,340	92	139	439	.91	1.48	14.0	8,600	1.50	1.87	17.3	116
1940	3,350	93	143	429	.92	1.50	14.2	8,500	1.55	1.90	17.8	115
1941	3,410	94	144	443	.93	1.51	14.4	8,700	1.64	1.92	18.3	115
1942	3,320	97	140	425	.98	1.56	15.4	9,100	1.83	2.00	18.7	117
1943	3,360	100	142	428	.99	1.60	16.1	9,500	2.05	2.15	20.0	115
1944	3,350	99	142	426	1.00	1.60	17.5	9,700	2.09	2.37	22.5	125
1945	3,300	102	138	418	1.06	1.66	17.9	10,000	2.06	2.46	22.7	125
1946	3,320	102	143	412	1.08	1.69	18.2	9,600	2.15	2.48	23.1	123
1947	3,290	97	143	412	1.02	1.57	17.2	9,100	1.94	2.33	21.5	119
1948	3,200	94	140	397	.99	1.53	16.4	8,700	1.89	2.26	20.8	112
1949	3,200	94	140	399	.98	1.52	16.4	8,500	1.89	2.25	20.8	109
1950	3,260	94	145	402	.99	1.53	16.5	8,400	1.90	2.29	20.2	105
1951	3,160	93	139	391	.98	1.51	16.1	8,000	1.90	2.27	19.9	107
1952	3,190	94	143	389	1.00	1.53	16.2	8,000	1.90	2.31	20.1	105
1953	3,170	95	142	386	.98	1.52	16.3	8,100	1.85	2.30	20.5	106
1954	3,150	94	142	380	.98	1.51	16.0	8,000	1.81	2.28	20.1	105
1955	3,180	95	146	378	1.00	1.53	16.2	8,200	1.87	2.31	20.3	106
1956	3,180	96	146	378	.99	1.54	16.4	8,200	1.87	2.32	20.7	105
1957	3,110	95	141	372	.98	1.52	16.1	8,100	1.83	2.29	20.5	107
1958	3,120	94	142	375	.97	1.50	16.1	8,000	1.82	2.27	20.5	102
1959	3,170	95	147	376	.98	1.52	16.2	8,100	1.88	2.29	20.8	106
1957-59	3,140	95	143	374	.98	1.51	16.1	8,000	1.84	2.28	20.6	105
1960	3,140	95	143	375	.97	1.51	16.3	8,000	1.85	2.27	20.9	108
1961	3,120	95	142	374	.96	1.50	16.4	7,800	1.84	2.26	21.0	107
1962	3,120	94	142	373	.96	1.49	16.3	7,800	1.83	2.25	21.0	107
1963	3,150	96	145	371	.96	1.51	16.5	7,900	1.84	2.26	21.4	102
1964	3,190	97	148	374	.97	1.51	16.7	7,700	1.84	2.28	21.5	100
1965	3,150	97	144	371	.94	1.50	16.5	7,500	1.80	2.26	21.0	101
1966 5/	3,170	97	146	373	.95	1.51	16.8	7,600	1.80	2.28	21.5	103

1/ Quantities of nutrients computed by Agricultural Research Service, Consumer and Food Economics Research Division, on the basis of estimates of per capita food consumption (retail weight), including estimates of produce of home gardens, prepared by the Economic Research Service. No deduction has been made in nutrient estimates for loss or waste of food in the home, use for pet food, or for destruction or loss of nutrients during the preparation of food. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date. 2/ Data for iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin include estimates of the quantities of these nutrients added to flour and cereal products. 3/ Includes estimates of quantities added to margarine and to milk of all types. 4/ Includes estimates of quantities added to fruit juices and drinks. 5/ Preliminary.



Table 39.--Percentages of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods 1/

Year	Meat, poultry, fish including fat pork cuts				Eggs	Dairy products excluding butter			Fats and oils: including butter			Fruits including melons			Vegetables excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes			Potatoes and sweet- potatoes		Dry beans, peas, nuts, soya prod- ucts	Flour and cereal prod- ucts	Sugars and other sweet- eners	Coffee and cocoa prod- ucts 4/	All Food 2/				
	Meat	Poul- try	Fish	Total 2/		But- ter	Total	Citrus	Other fruits	Total 2/	Dark green and deep yellow	Other vegetables	Total 2/	Pota- toes	Sweet pota- toes													
																Fresh	Proc- essed	Fresh	Proc- essed						Fresh	Proc- essed	Fresh	Proc- essed
1909-13	14.2	1.0	0.7	15.9	1.9	9.4	4.5	11.7	0.1	0	2.0	0.5	2.6	0.1	5/	1.4	0.3	1.8	4.0	0.8	2.3	37.6	11.7	0.3	100.0			
1925-29	13.4	.9	.6	15.0	2.1	10.2	4.6	13.9	.3	5/	1.8	.9	3.0	.2	5/	1.4	.4	2.1	3.1	.7	2.5	31.0	15.9	.6	100.0			
1935-39	12.9	.9	.7	14.5	2.0	11.2	4.6	15.4	.4	5/	1.8	1.1	3.3	.3	5/	1.5	.6	2.4	3.0	.7	3.0	28.2	15.7	.8	100.0			
1947-49	15.4	1.3	.7	17.4	2.6	13.2	2.9	14.5	.5	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.4	.3	0.1	1.4	.9	2.6	2.6	.4	2.9	23.9	15.7	.8	100.0			
1957-59	16.1	1.5	.7	18.2	2.6	13.5	2.3	16.0	.3	.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	.2	.1	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.5	.3	2.9	21.4	15.8	.8	100.0			
1960	16.6	1.5	.7	18.8	2.4	13.0	2.1	16.0	.3	.5	1.3	1.4	3.4	.2	.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	.3	2.9	21.1	16.1	.8	100.0			
1961	16.4	1.6	.7	18.7	2.4	12.7	2.1	16.0	.3	.4	1.2	1.4	3.3	.2	.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	.2	3.0	21.2	16.2	.8	100.0			
1962	16.7	1.6	.7	19.0	2.4	12.8	2.0	16.1	.3	.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	.2	.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.6	.3	2.9	20.9	16.3	.7	100.0			
1963	17.1	1.6	.8	19.6	2.3	12.6	2.0	16.1	.2	.4	1.1	1.4	3.1	.2	.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.6	.3	3.0	20.8	16.2	.8	100.0			
1964	17.2	1.6	.8	19.7	2.3	12.6	1.9	16.4	.2	.3	1.1	1.3	3.0	.2	.1	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.6	.2	3.0	20.8	16.1	.7	100.0			
1965	16.4	1.8	.9	19.0	2.2	12.5	1.8	16.7	.3	.4	1.1	1.4	3.1	.2	.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.4	.3	3.0	21.1	16.3	.7	100.0			
1966 6/	16.2	1.8	.9	18.9	2.2	12.5	1.7	16.7	.3	.4	1.1	1.3	3.1	.2	.1	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.6	.3	3.0	21.0	16.3	.8	100.0			
Food energy																												
1909-13	23.8	3.3	2.9	29.9	5.2	16.4	.1	.1	.1	0	.7	.1	.9	.2	5/	2.3	.3	2.8	3.8	.4	4.5	35.8	5/	.1	100.0			
1925-29	22.9	3.4	3.1	29.4	6.1	19.0	.1	.2	.2	5/	.7	.3	1.2	.4	5/	2.6	.6	3.7	3.2	.4	4.8	31.8	5/	.3	100.0			
1935-39	22.7	3.4	3.1	29.3	5.8	21.1	.1	.2	.3	5/	.7	.3	1.3	.5	.1	2.8	.7	4.2	3.0	.4	5.7	28.7	5/	.5	100.0			
1947-49	25.3	4.5	2.9	32.7	7.1	23.6	.1	.1	.3	.1	.6	.3	1.2	.5	.1	2.4	1.1	4.1	2.5	.2	5.0	22.9	5/	.4	100.0			
1957-59	26.8	5.8	3.0	35.7	6.8	24.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	1.2	.4	.1	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.3	.1	5.2	19.9	5/	.4	100.0			
1960	27.5	6.0	3.0	36.5	6.4	24.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	1.2	.4	.2	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.3	.1	5.1	19.6	5/	.4	100.0			
1961	27.5	6.6	3.0	37.0	6.2	24.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	1.1	.4	.1	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.4	.1	5.3	19.5	5/	.4	100.0			
1962	27.9	6.4	3.1	37.4	6.2	24.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	1.1	.3	.1	1.8	1.4	3.8	2.3	.1	5.2	19.3	5/	.4	100.0			
1963	28.4	6.4	3.5	38.3	6.0	23.7	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.1	1.8	1.5	3.7	2.4	.1	5.2	19.1	5/	.4	100.0			
1964	28.9	6.5	3.4	38.8	5.8	23.7	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.1	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.3	.1	5.1	19.1	5/	.4	100.0			
1965	28.0	6.9	3.6	38.5	5.8	23.8	5/	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.1	1.8	1.5	3.7	2.2	.1	5.1	19.3	5/	.4	100.0			
1966 6/	27.8	7.3	3.5	38.6	5.7	23.6	5/	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.1	1.8	1.5	3.7	2.3	.1	5.2	19.2	5/	.4	100.0			
Fat																												
1909-13	34.6	1.8	1.0	37.4	3.8	14.9	14.1	36.7	5/	0	.3	5/	.3	5/	5/	.3	.1	.3	.2	.1	1.9	3.8	0	.6	100.0			
1925-29	30.6	1.5	.7	32.9	3.8	15.3	13.4	40.2	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	2.8	2.9	0	1.2	100.0			
1935-39	27.6	1.5	.8	29.9	3.5	15.8	12.9	42.5	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	.1	5/	.3	.1	.5	.1	.1	3.3	2.5	0	1.6	100.0			
1947-49	30.9	1.9	.7	33.5	4.3	17.3	7.5	37.3	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	5/	5/	.2	.2	.5	.1	5/	3.4	1.9	0	1.4	100.0			
1957-59	30.5	1.8	.8	33.0	4.0	16.5	5.7	39.4	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	5/	5/	.2	.2	.4	.1	5/	3.2	1.5	0	1.4	100.0			
1960	31.6	1.7	.8	34.1	3.8	15.4	5.3	39.5	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	5/	5/	.2	.3	.5	.1	5/	3.4	1.5	0	1.4	100.0			
1961	31.2	1.9	.8	33.9	3.7	15.2	5.2	39.8	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	5/	5/	.2	.3	.4	.1	5/	3.5	1.5	0	1.5	100.0			
1962	31.7	1.8	.8	34.3	3.7	15.2	5.0	39.8	5/	5/	.2	.1	.4	5/	5/	.2	.3	.4	.1	5/	3.3	1.5	0	1.3	100.0			
1963	32.1	1.9	.9	34.9	3.5	14.8	4.8	39.4	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	5/	5/	.2	.3	.5	.1	5/	3.6	1.5	0	1.4	100.0			
1964	32.2	1.9	.9	35.0	3.4	14.6	4.6	40.0	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	5/	5/	.2	.3	.5	.1	5/	3.5	1.5	0	1.3	100.0			
1965	30.6	2.0	1.0	33.6	3.4	14.6	4.5	41.0	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	5/	5/	.2	.3	.5	.1	5/	3.7	1.5	0	1.3	100.0			
1966 6/	30.4	2.1	.9	33.5	3.4	14.5	4.1	41.2	5/	5/	.2	.1	.3	5/	5/	.2	.3	.5	.1	5/	3.6	1.5	0	1.4	100.0			
Carbohydrate																												
1909-13	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	4.7	5/	5/	.2	0	3.6	.9	4.7	.2	5/	2.1	.4	2.8	6.4	1.2	2.2	56.1	21.5	.3	100.0			
1925-29	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	5.1	5/	5/	.5	2/	3.4	1.7	5.6	.3	5/	2.2	.7	3.3	5.1	1.1	2.1	47.3	29.9	.4	100.0			
1935-39	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	5.7	5/	5/	.8	.1	3.4	2.0	6.3	.4	5/	2.5	.9	3.9	5.0	1.2	2.5	44.3	30.4	.6	100.0			
1947-49	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.2	5/	5/	.9	.5	3.1	2.4	6.9	.5	.1	2.5	1.5	4.5	4.7	.8	2.2	40.3	32.5	.7	100.0			
1957-59	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.7	5/	5/	.6	.9	2.7	2.9	7.1	.4	.1	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.8	.6	2.3	37.6	34.2	.7	100.0			
1960	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.6	5/	5/	.6	1.0	2.7	2.9	7.2	.4	.1	2.2	2.1	4.8	4.8	.5	2.2	37.1	34.9	.7	100.0			
1961	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.5	5/	5/	.6	.9	2.6	3.0	7.1	.4	.1	2.1	2.2	4.8	4.9	.5	2.3	37.1	35.0	.7	100.0			
1962	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.5	5/	5/	.5	1.0	2.6	2.9	7.0	.4	.1	2.1	2.2	4.8	4.9	.5	2.3	36.8	35.3	.7	100.0			
1963	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.5	5/	5/	.4	.7	2.4	3.0	6.5	.4	.1	2.1	2.3	4.9	5.1	.5	2.3	36.9	35.4	.7	100.0			
1964	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.5	5/	5/	.5	.7	2.4	2.9	6.4	.3	.1	2.0	2.3	4.8	4.9	.5	2.3	37.1	35.5	.7	100.0			
1965	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.5	5/	5/	.5	.8	2.3	2.9	6.6	.3	.1	2.0	2.4	4.9	4.6	.5	2.2	37.3	35.6	.6	100.0			
1966 6/	.1	0	5/	.1	.1	7.4	5/	5/	.6	.8	2.3	2.8	6.6	.3	.1	2.0	2.3	4.8	4.9	.5	2.3	37.2	35.5	.7	100.0			

Table 39.--Percentages of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods 1/--Continued

Year	Meat, poultry, fish including fat pork cuts				Eggs	Dairy prod- ucts exclud- ing butter		Fats and oils: including butter		Fruits including melons				Vegetables excluding potatoes: and sweetpotatoes				Potatoes and sweet- potatoes		Dry beans, peas, and nuts, soya		Flour and other prod- ucts		Sugars and sweet- eners		Coffee and cocoa prod- ucts		All food 2/
	Meat	Poul- try	Fish	Total 2/		But- ter	Total	Fresh	Proc- essed	Fresh	Proc- essed	Total 2/	Dark green and deep yellow	Other vegetables	Total 2/	Pota- toes	Sweet- pota- toes	prod- ucts	cereal pro- ducts	other sweet- eners	cocoa prod- ucts							
Calcium																												
1909-13	2.2	0.3	1.6	4.1	2.7	67.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.8	5/	5.9	0.3	7.0	1.6	0.9	3.2	7.4	1.8	0.7	100.0			
1925-29	1.9	.2	1.5	3.6	2.8	69.4	.5	.6	.5	5/	1.2	.7	2.4	1.8	0.1	5.6	.6	8.1	1.2	.7	2.9	6.1	1.3	.9	100.0			
1935-39	1.7	.2	1.7	3.6	2.4	70.6	.5	.6	.8	5/	1.1	.7	2.6	2.1	.2	5.2	.7	8.1	1.0	.7	3.1	5.0	1.2	1.1	100.0			
1947-49	1.8	.3	1.2	3.3	2.8	74.3	.3	.4	.8	0.2	.8	.6	2.3	1.8	.3	4.1	.9	7.0	.8	.4	2.5	3.8	1.1	1.1	100.0			
1957-59	1.9	.3	1.0	3.2	2.8	76.6	.2	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	2.1	1.3	.4	3.4	1.2	6.2	.7	.2	2.6	3.3	.8	1.1	100.0			
1960	2.0	.3	.9	3.1	2.6	76.7	.2	.4	.5	.3	.6	.7	2.1	1.3	.4	3.4	1.2	6.3	.8	.2	2.5	3.3	.8	1.1	100.0			
1961	2.0	.3	.9	3.2	2.6	76.4	.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.7	2.1	1.3	.4	3.4	1.3	6.3	.8	.2	2.7	3.3	.8	1.1	100.0			
1962	2.0	.3	.9	3.2	2.6	76.6	.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.7	2.1	1.2	.4	3.3	1.3	6.2	.8	.2	2.6	3.3	.9	1.1	100.0			
1963	2.1	.3	.9	3.3	2.5	76.6	.2	.4	.3	.2	.6	.7	1.9	1.2	.4	3.3	1.3	6.3	.8	.2	2.7	3.3	.9	1.1	100.0			
1964	2.1	.3	.8	3.2	2.5	76.9	.2	.4	.4	.2	.6	.7	1.9	1.2	.4	3.3	1.3	6.1	.8	.2	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.0	100.0			
1965	2.0	.4	.9	3.2	2.4	76.9	.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.7	2.0	1.1	.4	3.3	1.4	6.1	.7	.2	2.5	3.4	1.0	1.0	100.0			
1966 6/	2.0	.4	.8	3.3	2.4	76.7	.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.7	2.0	1.1	.4	3.3	1.3	6.1	.8	.2	2.7	3.4	1.0	1.0	100.0			
Phosphorus																												
1909-13	15.9	2.0	2.0	19.9	5.5	27.7	.2	.2	.1	0	1.2	.3	1.6	.3	5/	3.8	.4	4.5	6.3	.7	5.4	26.8	.2	.9	100.0			
1925-29	14.9	2.0	2.2	19.1	6.2	31.1	.2	.3	.2	5/	1.2	.5	2.0	.6	5/	4.0	.8	5.4	5.1	.6	5.6	22.9	.2	1.6	100.0			
1935-39	14.3	1.8	2.2	18.4	5.7	33.8	.2	.3	.4	5/	1.1	.6	2.1	.7	.1	4.2	.9	6.0	4.7	.6	6.5	19.8	.2	2.0	100.0			
1947-49	15.9	2.4	2.0	20.3	7.0	37.4	.1	.2	.4	.2	.9	.5	2.0	.7	.1	3.6	1.3	5.8	3.8	.4	5.6	15.2	.2	2.1	100.0			
1957-59	17.0	3.1	2.0	22.0	6.8	38.8	.1	.2	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.9	.5	.2	3.0	1.7	5.4	3.6	.2	5.7	13.1	.2	2.0	100.0			
1960	17.5	3.2	2.0	22.7	6.4	38.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.9	.5	.2	3.0	1.8	5.5	3.7	.2	5.7	13.0	.2	2.0	100.0			
1961	17.4	3.5	2.0	22.9	6.3	38.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.9	.5	.2	3.0	1.8	5.5	3.8	.2	5.9	12.9	.2	2.1	100.0			
1962	17.8	3.4	2.0	23.2	6.2	38.4	.1	.2	.2	.4	.8	.5	1.9	.5	.2	2.9	1.8	5.5	3.7	.2	5.8	12.8	.2	2.0	100.0			
1963	18.2	3.5	2.0	23.7	6.0	38.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	.5	.2	2.9	1.9	5.4	3.8	.2	5.9	12.8	.2	2.0	100.0			
1964	18.5	3.5	1.9	24.0	5.9	38.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.7	.5	1.6	.5	.2	2.8	1.9	5.3	3.7	.2	5.8	12.8	.2	1.9	100.0			
1965	17.9	3.8	2.1	23.8	5.9	38.4	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	.5	.2	2.9	1.9	5.4	3.5	.2	5.7	13.0	.2	1.9	100.0			
1966 6/	17.8	4.0	2.0	23.8	5.8	38.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	.5	.2	2.9	1.9	5.4	3.7	.2	5.9	13.0	.2	1.9	100.0			
Iron 1/																												
1909-13	23.3	1.5	1.6	26.4	6.3	1.6	0	0	.3	0	3.7	1.3	5.4	.9	.1	6.7	1.0	8.7	7.2	1.1	8.8	26.8	6.3	1.5	100.0			
1925-29	22.3	1.5	1.4	25.2	7.2	1.9	0	0	.5	5/	3.8	2.2	6.5	2.2	.2	6.7	1.9	11.0	6.0	1.0	8.6	24.0	6.1	2.6	100.0			
1935-39	21.8	1.4	1.5	24.7	6.7	2.1	0	0	.7	.1	3.6	2.5	6.9	2.7	.3	7.2	2.6	12.8	5.6	1.0	10.0	20.2	6.5	3.5	100.0			
1947-49	21.4	1.6	1.2	24.1	7.2	2.1	0	0	.7	.3	2.5	2.0	5.5	2.0	.4	5.3	3.5	11.2	4.0	.5	7.2	29.7	5.3	3.1	100.0			
1957-59	23.3	2.8	1.1	27.1	7.1	2.3	0	0	.5	.4	2.2	2.2	5.2	1.4	.5	4.5	4.6	11.0	3.9	.4	7.4	28.2	4.3	3.0	100.0			
1960	23.7	2.8	1.1	27.5	6.6	2.3	0	0	.4	.4	2.2	2.1	5.1	1.4	.6	4.5	4.6	11.1	4.0	.3	7.0	28.6	4.5	3.0	100.0			
1961	23.4	3.0	1.1	27.5	6.4	2.3	0	0	.4	.3	2.1	2.2	4.9	1.3	.5	4.4	4.7	10.9	4.0	.3	7.4	28.6	4.5	3.1	100.0			
1962	23.8	3.0	1.0	27.9	6.4	2.3	0	0	.4	.3	2.0	2.2	4.9	1.2	.6	4.3	4.7	10.9	4.1	.3	7.2	28.4	4.8	2.9	100.0			
1963	24.4	3.0	1.0	28.5	6.2	2.3	0	0	.3	.3	1.9	2.2	4.6	1.2	.5	4.3	4.8	10.8	4.2	.3	7.2	28.1	4.9	3.0	100.0			
1964	25.0	3.0	1.0	29.0	6.1	2.3	0	0	.3	.2	1.9	2.1	4.5	1.2	.5	4.2	4.7	10.6	4.1	.3	7.0	28.0	5.3	2.8	100.0			
1965	24.3	3.3	1.1	28.6	6.0	2.3	0	0	.4	.3	1.9	2.2	4.7	1.2	.6	4.2	4.9	10.9	3.9	.3	6.8	28.3	5.4	2.8	100.0			
1966 6/	24.1	3.5	1.0	28.6	6.0	2.3	0	0	.4	.3	1.8	2.2	4.7	1.2	.6	4.2	4.7	10.7	4.1	.3	7.1	28.1	5.4	2.8	100.0			
Vitamin A value 1/																												
1909-13	19.3	2.2	.2	21.7	6.4	10.1	9.5	9.5	.2	0	8.0	1.0	9.2	8.4	.4	8.5	1.8	19.1	0	22.0	5/	2.0	0	5/	100.0			
1925-29	16.4	2.0	.1	18.5	6.6	10.5	9.2	9.2	.4	5/	7.3	1.5	9.2	15.7	1.2	7.5	2.8	27.2	0	17.6	5/	1.1	0	5/	100.0			
1935-39	14.3	1.8	.1	16.2	5.7	10.3	8.4	8.6	.7	5/	6.7	1.8	9.2	19.0	1.8	7.8	3.5	32.1	0	17.0	5/	.8	0	5/	100.0			
1947-49	16.8	2.6	.1	19.5	7.1	11.5	5.0	7.6	.7	.3	5.9	1.6	8.3	19.1	3.5	6.9	5.3	34.8	0	10.7	5/	.5	0	5/	100.0			
1957-59	17.6	2.2	.1	19.9	7.3	12.7	4.2	8.7	.4	.6	5.2	1.7	8.0	15.7	5.0	6.1	7.7	34.5	0	8.3	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			
1960	17.8	2.3	.1	20.2	6.9	12.1	3.8	8.7	.4	.7	5.3	1.8	8.2	15.8	5.9	6.2	8.2	36.0	0	7.4	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			
1961	18.1	2.5	.1	20.7	6.9	12.3	3.9	8.9	.4	.7	5.4	1.8	8.3	15.6	5.2	6.2	8.6	35.7	0	6.9	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			
1962	18.1	2.4	.1	20.6	6.8	12.3	3.8	8.6	.4	.8	5.1	1.7	8.0	15.0	5.8	6.1	8.6	35.6	0	7.7	5/	.3	0	5/	100.0			
1963	18.4	2.5	.1	21.0	6.7	12.2	3.6	8.6	.3	.6	5.1	1.8	7.7	15.5	5.5	6.1	8.8	35.8	0	7.5	5/	.3	0	5/	100.0			
1964	19.0	2.6	.1	21.7	6.7	12.4	3.6	8.8	.4	.5	4.9	1.8	7.5	15.0	5.6	6.1	8.9	35.7	0	6.9	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			
1965	18.0	2.8	.2	20.9	6.5	12.1	3.4	8.6	.4	.6	4.8	1.8	7.7	14.6	5.9	6.1	9.1	35.7	0	8.0	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			
1966 6/	18.1	3.0	.2	21.3	6.5	12.1	3.1	8.8	.4	.6	4.7	1.8	7.6	14.7	6.0	6.2	9.1	35.8	0	7.5	5/	.4	0	5/	100.0			

- 97 -

1/ Percentages were derived from nutrient data which include quantities of iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin added to flour and cereal products; quantities of vitamin A value added to margarine and milk of all types; quantities of ascorbic acid added to fruit juices and drinks. 2/ Components may not add to total due to rounding. 3/ Includes tomatoes. 4/ Coffee and chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans. 5/ Less than 0.05 percent. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 40.--Per capita consumption of food, by major groups, in selected periods 1/

Year	Meat, poultry, fish					Eggs		Dairy including butter		Fats and oils, including butter				Fruits, including melons 8/				Vegetables, excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes				Potatoes and sweet-		Dry beans, peas, nuts, soya, cereal, and other products		Flour and sweeteners		Sugar and other tea, cocoa		Coffee, tea, cocoa	
	Meat, poultry, fish					Eggs		Dairy including butter		Fats and oils, including butter				Fruits, including melons 8/				Vegetables, excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes				Potatoes and sweet-		Dry beans, peas, nuts, soya, cereal, and other products		Flour and sweeteners		Sugar and other tea, cocoa		Coffee, tea, cocoa	
	Meat, poultry, fish					Eggs		Dairy including butter		Fats and oils, including butter				Fruits, including melons 8/				Vegetables, excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes				Potatoes and sweet-		Dry beans, peas, nuts, soya, cereal, and other products		Flour and sweeteners		Sugar and other tea, cocoa		Coffee, tea, cocoa	
	Meat 2/	Poul-try 3/	Fish 4/	Total	Eggs 5/	Butter (milk equivalent 6/)	Butter 7/	Total	Proc-essed 9/	Proc-essed 10/	Total	Fresh 11/	Proc-essed 12/	Fresh 13/	Proc-essed 14/	Total	Pota-toes	Sweet-pota-toes	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts	prod-ucts
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Qt.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909-13	141.4	17.5	13.3	172.2	37.4	177	17.6	40.6	16.9	--	151.3	8.1	176.3	14	0.5	171.6	16.9	203	182.3	22.7	16.3	291	89.1	9.9							
1925-29	129.0	16.6	13.7	159.4	40.5	191	18.0	47.8	30.7	0.2	139.1	18.5	188.5	23.9	1.3	166.4	25.3	216.9	142.5	19.5	16.9	237	118.6	13.4							
1935-39	120.1	16.2	13.1	149.3	36.4	202	17.0	49.3	46.7	2.3	126.8	23.2	199.0	27.2	2.3	170.8	30.8	231.1	127.7	19.3	18.9	204	110.5	15.9							
1947-49	141.1	22.4	12.8	176.3	47.3	236	10.6	45.5	52.0	13.7	111.7	30.1	207.5	26.5	4.4	157.4	43.3	231.6	110.7	12.0	16.8	171	109.5	19.1							
1957-59	144.3	33.9	13.3	191.5	45.2	240	8.2	48.6	32.7	24.9	87.0	37.2	181.8	19.3	5.5	130.3	53.5	208.6	102.2	7.8	16.6	148	106.5	15.1							
1960	146.7	34.5	13.2	194.4	42.5	238	7.5	48.5	32.5	26.8	85.1	37.4	181.8	19.3	6.0	130.8	54.6	210.7	102.7	6.7	16.5	147	108.8	15.1							
1961	145.4	37.8	13.7	196.9	41.6	235	7.4	48.4	29.8	25.0	83.0	37.6	175.4	19.0	5.6	127.8	55.4	207.8	103.8	6.1	16.8	147	109.1	15.4							
1962	147.1	37.3	13.6	198.0	41.4	235	7.3	48.9	28.5	28.2	77.3	37.2	171.2	17.3	6.0	126.1	57.3	206.7	100.8	6.3	16.9	146	109.9	15.4							
1963	151.7	37.9	13.7	203.3	40.3	235	6.9	49.5	21.3	20.4	76.9	39.1	157.7	17.8	5.5	125.6	58.4	207.3	103.6	6.5	16.9	143	110.4	15.6							
1964	155.6	38.7	13.5	207.8	40.4	238	6.8	50.7	25.3	18.8	76.3	38.0	158.4	16.8	5.9	124.0	58.2	204.9	100.7	5.3	17.2	144	111.5	15.4							
1965	148.0	41.2	13.9	203.1	39.8	238	6.4	50.7	28.1	22.6	77.1	38.2	166.0	16.9	6.0	123.7	60.0	206.6	98.8	5.7	16.6	144	111.4	15.0							
1966 17/	151.0	44.2	13.6	208.8	39.8	240	5.7	51.8	28.0	24.1	75.3	37.7	165.1	17.3	6.2	123.4	60.7	207.6	102.0	5.5	15.8	141	112.7	15.0							

1/ Summary of quantity data used in the nutrient calculations; equivalent to the retail store level of distribution. Food groupings were selected to match those of importance to nutrient analysis and are parallel to those in table 39. Data for individual items are found in tables 8-30. The data are the same as those in table 6, the annual summary of all food, except for fruit and vegetable groupings and (1) Spices are omitted; (2) concentrated fruit juices are on a single-strength basis. Detail may not add to total and total may not precisely equal the similar total in table 6 because of rounding.

2/ Fresh-retail-cut equivalent. Includes fat cuts of pork, game, and edible offal.

3/ Ready-to-cook basis. Excludes game birds.

4/ Edible-weight basis. Includes game fish, approximated at 2.0 pounds 1909-51, increasing 0.1 pound annually to 3.0 pounds in 1961.

5/ Shell egg basis.

6/ Milk equivalent based on calcium content. One quart of fluid milk weighs 2.15 pounds.

7/ Product weight except for "other edible fats and oils," which represents use in margarine, salad dressings, and other products.

8/ Includes melons produced in home gardens.

9/ Product weight except for concentrated citrus juices which are on a single-strength equivalent.

10/ Includes fruit baby food.

11/ Includes home-garden produce.

12/ Includes baby foods.

13/ Includes vegetable soups. Tomato soup estimated to constitute one-third of the total soups shown in table 24 through 1940, then proportion declines gradually to 20 percent in 1946 and thereafter; other vegetable soups are estimated to comprise 40 percent of total soups over the entire period; ingredients of remaining soups (meat and fish base) are included in their respective groups.

14/ Data from tables 25, 26, and 30. Includes dry beans and peas produced in home gardens.

15/ Excludes sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, and unskimmed sweetened condensed milk.

16/ Includes regular coffee on roasted basis, instant coffee on a product basis, and chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate products.

17/ Preliminary.

Table 41.--Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Produce- tion 2/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food				
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 6/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian			
												USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/	
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
Beef															
1909	6,915	1	---	---	---	6,916	6,916	203	---	203	---	---	---	6,713	74.2
1910	6,647	1	---	---	---	6,648	6,648	140	---	140	---	---	---	6,508	70.4
1911	6,549	1	---	---	---	6,550	6,550	124	---	124	---	---	---	6,426	68.5
1912	6,234	3	---	---	---	6,237	6,237	84	---	84	---	---	---	6,153	64.6
1913	6,182	42	---	---	---	6,224	6,224	67	---	67	---	---	---	6,157	63.3
1914	6,017	277	---	---	---	6,294	6,294	150	---	150	---	---	---	6,144	62.0
1915	6,075	111	---	---	---	6,186	6,186	518	---	518	---	---	---	5,668	56.4
1916	6,460	21	148	---	148	6,629	6,389	386	---	386	---	---	---	6,003	58.9
1917	7,239	51	240	---	240	7,530	7,175	488	---	488	---	---	---	6,687	64.7
1918	7,726	375	355	---	355	8,456	8,121	954	---	954	---	---	---	7,167	68.5
1919	6,756	76	335	---	335	7,167	6,868	406	---	406	---	---	---	6,462	61.5
1920	6,306	51	299	---	299	6,656	6,513	220	---	220	---	---	---	6,293	59.1
1921	6,022	29	143	---	143	6,194	6,109	85	---	85	---	---	---	6,024	55.5
1922	6,588	34	85	---	85	6,707	6,591	88	---	88	---	---	---	6,503	59.1
1923	6,721	30	116	---	116	6,867	6,761	90	---	90	---	---	---	6,671	59.6
1924	6,877	32	106	---	106	7,015	6,872	86	---	86	---	---	---	6,786	59.5
1925	6,878	33	143	---	143	7,054	6,969	81	---	81	---	---	---	6,888	59.5
1926	7,089	72	85	---	85	7,246	7,145	71	---	71	---	---	---	7,074	60.3
1927	6,395	134	101	---	101	6,630	6,553	69	---	69	---	---	---	6,484	54.5
1928	5,771	182	77	---	77	6,030	5,931	59	---	59	---	---	---	5,872	48.7
1929	5,871	246	99	---	99	6,216	6,112	64	---	64	---	---	---	6,048	49.7
1930	5,917	134	104	---	104	6,155	6,080	59	---	59	---	---	---	6,021	48.9
1931	6,009	52	75	---	75	6,136	6,083	58	---	58	---	---	---	6,025	48.6
1932	5,789	63	53	---	53	5,905	5,862	32	---	32	---	---	---	5,830	46.7
1933	6,440	104	43	---	43	6,587	6,508	39	---	39	---	---	---	6,469	51.5
1934	8,345	118	79	---	79	8,542	8,122	56	---	56	---	---	---	8,066	63.8
1935	6,608	201	141	279	420	7,229	6,823	53	---	53	---	---	---	6,770	53.2
1936	7,358	226	106	300	406	7,990	7,796	54	---	54	---	---	---	7,742	60.5
1937	6,798	227	194	---	194	7,219	7,158	51	---	51	---	---	---	7,107	55.2
1938	6,908	200	61	---	61	7,169	7,111	53	---	53	---	---	---	7,058	54.4
1939	7,011	219	58	---	58	7,288	7,211	52	---	52	---	---	---	7,159	54.7
1940	7,175	168	77	---	77	7,420	7,313	56	---	56	---	---	---	7,257	54.9
1941	8,082	257	107	---	107	8,446	8,309	51	1	52	236	---	---	8,021	60.9
1942	8,843	211	135	2	137	9,191	9,048	31	24	55	944	---	---	8,049	61.2
1943	8,571	225	127	16	143	8,939	8,619	26	64	90	1,669	---	---	6,860	53.3
1944	9,112	189	227	93	320	9,621	9,454	37	65	102	2,206	---	---	7,146	55.6
1945	10,276	127	89	78	167	10,570	10,070	34	11/295	329	2,076	---	---	7,665	59.4
1946	9,376	19	10/258	242	500	9,895	9,738	35	11/626	661	544	---	---	8,533	61.6
1947	10,432	64	151	3	154	10,650	10,481	176	3	179	386	---	---	9,916	69.6
1948	9,075	351	169	---	169	9,595	9,446	44	---	44	239	---	---	9,163	63.1
1949	9,439	247	149	---	149	9,835	9,714	27	---	27	248	---	---	9,439	63.9
1950	9,534	338	121	---	121	9,993	9,846	21	---	21	296	---	---	9,529	63.4
1951	8,837	472	147	---	147	9,456	9,238	18	---	18	748	---	---	8,472	56.1
1952	9,650	429	197	21	218	10,297	10,035	29	---	29	458	---	---	9,548	62.2
1953	12,407	271	238	24	262	12,940	12,691	29	12/29	58	520	---	---	12,113	77.6
1954	12,963	231	226	23	249	13,443	13,255	44	12/18	62	450	---	---	12,743	80.1
1955	13,569	229	177	11	188	13,986	13,781	59	6	65	403	23	13,313	82.0	
1956	14,462	211	197	8	205	14,878	14,634	80	29	109	404	30	14,121	85.4	
1957	14,202	390	207	37	244	14,836	14,702	48	64	112	348	67	14,242	84.6	
1958	13,330	896	131	3	134	14,360	14,186	47	---	47	353	---	---	13,786	80.5
1959	13,580	1,047	171	3	174	14,801	14,599	51	---	51	346	---	---	14,202	81.4
1960	14,753	760	200	2	202	15,715	15,545	54	1	55	343	1	15,147	85.0	
1961	15,325	1,021	167	3	170	16,516	16,316	54	2	56	360	30	15,900	87.7	
1962	15,322	1,414	197	3	200	16,936	16,747	50	1	51	372	1	16,324	88.8	
1963	16,453	1,651	186	3	189	18,293	18,012	52	---	52	358	23	17,602	94.3	
1964	18,453	1,068	278	3	281	19,802	19,487	82	9	91	493	283	18,903	99.8	
1965	18,724	923	262	53	315	19,962	19,702	78	13	91	554	333	19,057	99.3	
1966 13/	19,725	1,182	250	10	260	21,167	20,860	81	2	83	638	137	20,139	104.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.--Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/--Continued

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Production 2/ 3/	Imports and inship- ments	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 6/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian		
												USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
Veal														
1909	660	---	---	---	---	660	660	---	---	---	---	---	660	7.3
1910	667	---	---	---	---	667	667	---	---	---	---	---	667	7.2
1911	666	---	---	---	---	666	666	---	---	---	---	---	666	7.1
1912	662	---	---	---	---	662	662	---	---	---	---	---	662	6.9
1913	608	1	---	---	---	609	609	---	---	---	---	---	609	6.3
1914	569	3	---	---	---	572	572	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.8
1915	590	1	---	---	---	591	591	---	---	---	---	---	591	5.9
1916	655	1	---	---	---	656	656	---	---	---	---	---	656	6.4
1917	744	1	---	---	---	745	745	---	---	---	---	---	745	7.2
1918	760	1	---	---	---	761	761	---	---	---	---	---	761	7.3
1919	819	5	---	---	---	824	824	---	---	---	---	---	824	7.8
1920	842	10	---	---	---	852	852	---	---	---	---	---	852	8.0
1921	820	4	---	---	---	824	824	---	---	---	---	---	824	7.6
1922	852	6	---	---	---	858	858	---	---	---	---	---	858	7.8
1923	916	3	---	---	---	919	919	---	---	---	---	---	919	8.2
1924	972	5	---	---	---	977	977	---	---	---	---	---	977	8.6
1925	989	4	---	---	---	993	993	---	---	---	---	---	993	8.6
1926	955	4	---	---	---	959	959	---	---	---	---	---	959	8.2
1927	867	8	---	---	---	875	875	---	---	---	---	---	875	7.4
1928	773	8	---	---	---	781	781	---	---	---	---	---	781	6.5
1929	761	5	---	---	---	766	766	---	---	---	---	---	766	6.3
1930	792	2	---	---	---	794	794	---	---	---	---	---	794	6.4
1931	823	1	---	---	---	824	824	---	---	---	---	---	824	6.6
1932	822	2/	---	---	---	822	822	---	---	---	---	---	822	6.6
1933	891	2/	---	---	---	891	891	---	---	---	---	---	891	7.1
1934	1,246	2/	---	---	---	1,246	1,182	---	---	---	---	---	1,182	9.4
1935	1,023	2/	---	64	64	1,087	1,087	---	---	---	---	---	1,087	8.5
1936	1,075	2/	---	---	---	1,075	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	1,075	8.4
1937	1,108	2/	---	---	---	1,108	1,108	---	---	---	---	---	1,108	8.6
1938	994	2/	---	---	---	994	994	---	---	---	---	---	994	7.6
1939	991	2/	---	---	---	991	991	---	---	---	---	---	991	7.6
1940	981	2/	---	---	---	981	981	---	---	---	---	---	981	7.4
1941	1,036	2/	---	---	---	1,036	1,036	5	---	5	26	---	1,005	7.6
1942	1,151	1	---	---	---	1,152	1,152	3	9/	3	65	---	1,084	8.2
1943	1,167	1	---	---	---	1,168	1,159	3	16	19	81	---	1,059	8.2
1944	1,738	1	---	9	9	1,748	1,734	4	25	29	111	---	1,594	12.4
1945	1,664	1	8	6	14	1,679	1,656	3	7	10	112	---	1,534	11.9
1946	1,443	1	12	11	23	1,467	1,454	3	18	21	49	---	1,384	10.0
1947	1,605	2/	12	1	13	1,618	1,597	17	1	18	34	---	1,545	10.8
1948	1,423	5	21	---	21	1,449	1,428	4	---	4	40	---	1,384	9.5
1949	1,334	7	21	---	21	1,362	1,346	2	---	2	34	---	1,310	8.9
1950	1,230	10	16	---	16	1,256	1,242	2	---	2	34	---	1,206	8.0
1951	1,059	12	14	---	14	1,085	1,068	2	---	2	63	---	1,003	6.6
1952	1,169	2/	17	---	17	1,186	1,162	1	---	1	62	---	1,099	7.2
1953	1,546	2/	24	---	24	1,570	1,549	2	---	2	62	---	1,485	9.5
1954	1,647	1	21	---	21	1,669	1,648	2	---	2	55	---	1,591	10.0
1955	1,578	2/	21	---	21	1,599	1,580	3	---	3	46	---	1,531	9.4
1956	1,632	2/	19	---	19	1,651	1,631	8	---	8	51	---	1,572	9.5
1957	1,526	5	20	---	20	1,551	1,538	9	---	9	48	---	1,481	8.8
1958	1,186	13	13	---	13	1,212	1,196	2	---	2	44	---	1,150	6.7
1959	1,008	16	16	---	16	1,040	1,030	2	---	2	38	---	990	5.7
1960	1,109	15	10	---	10	1,134	1,120	2	---	2	25	---	1,093	6.1
1961	1,044	16	14	---	14	1,074	1,063	2	---	2	40	---	1,021	5.6
1962	1,015	26	11	---	11	1,052	1,040	2	---	2	35	---	1,003	5.5
1963	929	26	12	---	12	967	954	2	---	2	39	---	913	4.9
1964	1,013	17	13	---	13	1,043	1,030	5	---	5	35	---	990	5.2
1965	1,020	19	13	---	13	1,052	1,042	6	---	6	44	---	992	5.2
1966 13/	910	22	10	---	10	942	931	5	---	5	45	---	881	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/ --Continued

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Production 2/ 3/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 6/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian		
												USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
Lamb and mutton														
1909	608	2/	---	---	---	608	608	2	---	2	---	---	606	6.7
1910	597	1	---	---	---	598	598	2	---	2	---	---	596	6.5
1911	693	2/	---	---	---	693	693	3	---	3	---	---	690	7.3
1912	735	2/	---	---	---	735	735	6	---	6	---	---	729	7.7
1913	706	1	---	---	---	707	707	6	---	6	---	---	701	7.2
1914	693	20	---	---	---	713	713	5	---	5	---	---	708	7.1
1915	605	12	---	---	---	617	617	5	---	5	---	---	612	6.1
1916	585	16	5	---	5	606	601	6	---	6	---	---	595	5.8
1917	463	6	5	---	5	474	467	4	---	4	---	---	463	4.5
1918	506	1	7	---	7	514	501	2	---	2	---	---	499	4.8
1919	590	8	13	---	13	611	601	3	---	3	---	---	598	5.7
1920	538	102	10	---	10	650	582	4	---	4	---	---	578	5.4
1921	639	26	68	---	68	733	727	65	---	65	---	---	662	6.1
1922	553	12	6	---	6	571	567	2	---	2	---	---	565	5.1
1923	588	5	4	---	4	597	595	3	---	3	---	---	592	5.3
1924	597	2	2	---	2	601	598	2	---	2	---	---	596	5.2
1925	603	3	3	---	3	609	607	2	---	2	---	---	605	5.2
1926	639	3	2	---	2	644	639	2	---	2	---	---	637	5.4
1927	629	3	5	---	5	637	633	2	---	2	---	---	631	5.3
1928	663	3	4	---	4	670	664	2	---	2	---	---	662	5.5
1929	682	4	6	---	6	692	687	1	---	1	---	---	686	5.6
1930	825	1	5	---	5	831	826	2	---	2	---	---	824	6.7
1931	885	2/	5	---	5	890	888	2	---	2	---	---	886	7.1
1932	884	2/	2	---	2	886	883	1	---	1	---	---	882	7.1
1933	852	2/	3	---	3	855	851	2	---	2	---	---	849	6.8
1934	851	2/	4	---	4	855	800	2	---	2	---	---	798	6.3
1935	877	2/	5	50	55	932	925	2	---	2	---	---	923	7.3
1936	854	2/	3	4	7	861	851	2	---	2	---	---	849	6.6
1937	852	2/	10	---	10	862	859	2	---	2	---	---	857	6.6
1938	897	2/	3	---	3	900	896	2	---	2	---	---	894	6.9
1939	872	2/	4	---	4	876	871	2	---	2	---	---	869	6.6
1940	876	2/	5	---	5	881	876	3	---	3	---	---	873	6.6
1941	923	2/	5	---	5	928	920	6	---	6	13	---	901	6.8
1942	1,042	1	8	---	8	1,051	1,011	4	8	12	49	---	950	7.2
1943	1,104	1	21	19	40	1,145	1,091	3	126	129	132	---	830	6.4
1944	1,024	2/	33	21	54	1,078	1,046	3	68	71	118	---	857	6.7
1945	1,054	2/	20	12	32	1,086	1,064	4	24	28	93	---	943	7.3
1946	968	2/	16	6	22	990	974	4	17	21	30	---	923	6.7
1947	799	2/	16	---	16	815	796	12	---	12	22	---	762	5.3
1948	747	3	19	---	19	769	743	5	---	5	5	---	733	5.1
1949	603	4	26	---	26	633	619	3	---	3	7	---	609	4.1
1950	597	3	14	---	14	614	604	2	---	2	6	---	596	4.0
1951	521	7	10	---	10	538	524	1	---	1	6	---	517	3.4
1952	648	6	14	---	14	668	646	1	---	1	5	---	640	4.2
1953	729	3	22	---	22	754	742	2	---	2	5	---	735	4.7
1954	734	2	12	---	12	748	738	2	---	2	6	---	730	4.6
1955	758	2	10	---	10	770	759	1	---	1	5	---	753	4.6
1956	741	1	11	---	11	753	741	2	---	2	4	---	735	4.5
1957	707	4	12	---	12	723	718	4	---	4	5	---	709	4.2
1958	688	41	5	---	5	734	725	2	---	2	4	---	719	4.2
1959	738	104	9	---	9	851	836	2	---	2	4	---	830	4.8
1960	768	87	15	---	15	870	858	2	---	2	4	---	852	4.8
1961	832	101	12	---	12	945	927	2	---	2	2	17	923	5.1
1962	808	143	18	---	18	969	954	3	---	3	2	13	949	5.2
1963	770	145	15	---	15	930	912	1	---	1	3	12	908	4.8
1964	715	79	19	---	19	813	800	2	---	2	3	1	795	4.2
1965	651	72	13	---	13	736	724	4	---	4	4	---	716	3.7
1966 13/	650	136	12	---	12	798	781	5	---	5	5	---	771	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.--Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/2--Continued

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Production 2/ 3/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 6/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian		
												USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
Pork (excluding lard)														
1909	6,557	1	---	---	---	6,	6,558	493	---	493	---	---	6,065	67.0
1910	6,087	1	---	---	---	6,	6,088	332	---	332	---	---	5,756	62.3
1911	6,961	2	---	---	---	6,963	6,963	481	---	481	---	---	6,482	69.0
1912	6,822	2	---	---	---	6,824	6,824	467	---	467	---	---	6,357	66.7
1913	6,979	1	---	---	---	6,980	6,980	479	---	479	---	---	6,501	66.9
1914	6,824	28	---	---	---	6,852	6,852	399	---	399	---	---	6,453	65.1
1915	7,616	6	---	---	---	7,622	7,622	932	---	932	---	---	6,690	66.5
1916	8,207	1	421	---	421	8,629	8,070	1,033	---	1,033	---	---	7,037	69.0
1917	7,055	3	559	---	559	7,617	7,053	960	---	960	---	---	6,093	58.9
1918	8,349	4	564	---	564	8,917	8,194	1,810	---	1,810	---	---	6,384	61.0
1919	8,477	6	723	---	723	9,206	8,608	1,896	---	1,896	---	---	6,712	63.9
1920	7,648	3	598	---	598	8,249	7,715	949	---	949	---	---	6,766	63.5
1921	7,697	1	534	---	534	8,232	7,817	788	---	788	---	---	7,029	64.8
1922	8,145	1	415	---	415	8,561	7,990	754	---	754	---	---	7,236	65.7
1923	9,483	2	571	---	571	10,056	9,347	1,037	---	1,037	---	---	8,310	74.2
1924	9,149	7	709	---	709	9,865	9,218	767	---	767	---	---	8,451	74.0
1925	8,128	9	647	---	647	8,784	8,312	578	---	578	---	---	7,734	66.8
1926	7,966	13	472	---	472	8,451	7,978	449	---	449	---	---	7,529	64.1
1927	8,430	22	473	---	473	8,925	8,402	344	---	344	---	---	8,058	67.7
1928	9,041	14	523	---	523	9,578	8,908	363	---	363	---	---	8,545	70.9
1929	8,833	9	670	---	670	9,512	8,891	407	---	407	---	---	8,484	69.6
1930	8,482	3	621	---	621	9,106	8,585	339	---	339	---	---	8,246	67.0
1931	8,739	4	521	---	521	9,264	8,701	224	---	224	---	---	8,477	68.4
1932	8,923	6	563	---	563	9,492	9,001	176	---	176	---	---	8,825	70.7
1933	9,234	3	491	---	491	9,728	9,087	202	---	202	---	---	8,885	70.7
1934	8,397	2	630	11	641	9,040	8,352	211	---	211	---	---	8,141	64.4
1935	5,919	11	688	---	688	6,618	6,291	136	---	136	---	---	6,155	48.4
1936	7,474	45	327	---	327	7,846	7,179	118	---	118	---	---	7,061	55.1
1937	6,951	80	667	---	667	7,698	7,299	114	---	114	---	---	7,185	55.8
1938	7,680	57	399	---	399	8,136	7,706	152	---	152	---	---	7,554	58.2
1939	8,660	45	430	---	430	9,135	8,666	192	---	192	---	---	8,474	64.7
1940	10,044	6	469	---	469	10,519	9,863	162	---	162	---	---	9,701	73.5
1941	9,528	12	656	---	656	10,196	9,663	111	372	483	173	---	9,007	68.4
1942	10,876	1	459	74	533	11,410	10,472	66	1,134	1,200	904	---	8,368	63.7
1943	13,640	8	488	450	938	14,586	13,616	38	2,075	2,113	1,331	---	10,172	78.9
1944	13,304	2/	503	467	970	14,274	13,787	54	1,660	1,714	1,843	---	10,230	79.5
1945	10,697	2	316	171	487	11,186	10,758	34	15/839	873	1,287	---	8,598	66.6
1946	11,136	2/	14/365	63	428	11,564	11,267	75	15/405	480	295	---	10,492	75.8
1947	10,502	2/	272	25	297	10,799	10,281	107	25	132	230	---	9,919	69.6
1948	10,055	1	518	---	518	10,574	10,105	85	---	85	180	---	9,840	67.8
1949	10,286	3	469	---	469	10,758	10,284	104	6	110	183	---	9,991	67.7
1950	10,714	33	474	---	474	11,221	10,722	110	---	110	222	---	10,390	69.2
1951	11,481	51	499	---	499	12,031	11,482	136	---	136	489	---	10,857	71.9
1952	11,527	71	534	15	549	12,147	11,658	154	---	154	392	---	11,112	72.4
1953	10,006	164	466	23	489	10,659	10,332	134	---	134	298	---	9,900	63.5
1954	9,870	184	315	12	327	10,381	9,932	105	---	105	278	---	9,549	60.0
1955	10,990	175	436	13	449	11,614	11,193	126	---	126	234	---	10,833	66.8
1956	11,200	151	415	6	421	11,772	11,492	133	5	138	229	178	11,125	67.3
1957	10,424	144	275	5	280	10,848	10,654	121	23	144	213	8	10,297	61.1
1958	10,454	193	188	6	194	10,841	10,635	118	---	118	192	---	10,325	60.2
1959	11,993	186	200	6	206	12,385	12,121	143	---	143	181	---	11,797	67.6
1960	11,606	186	262	2	264	12,056	11,886	137	1	138	183	---	11,565	64.9
1961	11,407	187	168	2	170	11,764	11,564	135	4	139	201	99	11,224	62.0
1962	11,827	216	198	2	200	12,243	12,013	130	2	132	210	120	11,671	63.5
1963	12,428	225	228	2	230	12,883	12,606	207	1	208	197	104	12,201	65.3
1964	12,511	268	275	2	277	13,056	12,772	215	2	217	196	23	12,359	65.3
1965	11,140	333	282	2	284	11,757	11,605	129	1	130	241	---	11,234	58.5
1966 13/	11,337	381	150	2	152	11,870	11,636	138	2	140	255	60	11,241	58.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 41.--Meats: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/ -- Continued

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Production 2/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food					
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 6/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian				
												USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/		
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.		
	Total meat															
1909	14,740	2	---	---	---	14,742	14,742	698	---	698	---	---	14,044	155.2		
1910	13,998	3	---	---	---	14,001	14,001	474	---	474	---	---	13,527	146.4		
1911	14,869	3	---	---	---	14,872	14,872	608	---	608	---	---	14,264	151.9		
1912	14,453	5	---	---	---	14,458	14,458	557	---	557	---	---	13,901	145.9		
1913	14,475	45	---	---	---	14,520	14,520	552	---	552	---	---	13,968	143.7		
1914	14,103	328	---	---	---	14,431	14,431	554	---	554	---	---	13,877	140.0		
1915	14,886	130	---	---	---	15,016	15,016	1,455	---	1,455	---	---	13,561	134.9		
1916	15,907	39	574	---	574	16,520	15,716	1,425	---	1,425	---	---	14,291	140.1		
1917	15,501	61	804	---	804	16,366	15,440	1,452	---	1,452	---	---	13,988	135.3		
1918	17,341	381	926	---	926	18,648	17,577	2,766	---	2,766	---	---	14,811	141.6		
1919	16,642	95	1,071	---	1,071	17,808	16,901	2,305	---	2,305	---	---	14,596	138.9		
1920	15,334	166	907	---	907	16,407	15,662	1,173	---	1,173	---	---	14,489	136.0		
1921	15,178	60	745	---	745	15,983	15,477	938	---	938	---	---	14,539	134.0		
1922	16,138	53	506	---	506	16,697	16,006	844	---	844	---	---	15,162	137.7		
1923	17,708	40	691	---	691	18,439	17,622	1,130	---	1,130	---	---	16,492	147.3		
1924	17,595	46	817	---	817	18,458	17,665	855	---	855	---	---	16,810	147.3		
1925	16,598	49	793	---	793	17,440	16,881	661	---	661	---	---	16,220	140.1		
1926	16,649	92	559	---	559	17,300	16,721	522	---	522	---	---	16,199	138.0		
1927	16,321	167	579	---	579	17,067	16,463	415	---	415	---	---	16,048	134.9		
1928	16,248	207	604	---	604	17,059	16,284	424	---	424	---	---	15,860	131.6		
1929	16,147	264	775	---	775	17,186	16,456	472	---	472	---	---	15,984	131.2		
1930	16,016	140	730	---	730	16,886	16,285	400	---	400	---	---	15,885	129.0		
1931	16,456	57	601	---	601	17,114	16,496	284	---	284	---	---	16,212	130.7		
1932	16,418	69	618	---	618	17,105	16,568	209	---	209	---	---	16,359	131.1		
1933	17,417	107	537	---	537	18,061	17,337	243	---	243	---	---	17,094	136.1		
1934	18,839	120	713	11	724	19,683	18,456	269	---	269	---	---	18,187	143.9		
1935	14,427	212	834	393	1,227	15,866	15,126	191	---	191	---	---	14,935	117.4		
1936	16,761	271	436	304	740	17,772	16,901	174	---	174	---	---	16,727	130.6		
1937	15,709	307	871	---	871	16,887	16,424	167	---	167	---	---	16,257	126.2		
1938	16,479	257	463	---	463	17,199	16,707	207	---	207	---	---	16,500	127.1		
1939	17,534	264	492	---	492	18,290	17,739	246	---	246	---	---	17,493	133.6		
1940	19,076	174	551	---	551	19,801	19,033	221	---	221	---	---	18,812	142.4		
1941	19,569	269	768	---	768	20,606	19,928	173	373	546	448	---	18,934	143.7		
1942	21,912	214	603	75	678	22,804	21,683	104	1,166	1,270	1,962	---	18,451	140.3		
1943	24,482	235	636	485	1,121	25,838	24,485	70	2,281	2,351	3,213	---	18,921	146.8		
1944	25,178	190	763	590	1,353	26,721	26,021	98	1,818	1,916	4,278	---	19,827	154.2		
1945	23,691	130	433	267	700	24,521	23,548	75	16/1,165	1,240	3,568	---	18,740	145.2		
1946	22,920	20	651	322	973	23,913	23,433	117	16/1,066	1,183	918	---	21,332	154.1		
1947	23,338	64	451	29	480	23,882	23,155	312	29	341	672	---	22,142	155.3		
1948	21,300	360	727	---	727	22,387	21,722	138	---	138	464	---	21,120	145.5		
1949	21,662	261	665	---	665	22,588	21,963	136	6	142	472	---	21,349	144.6		
1950	22,075	384	625	---	625	23,084	22,414	135	---	135	558	---	21,721	144.6		
1951	21,898	542	670	---	670	23,110	22,312	157	---	157	1,306	---	20,849	138.0		
1952	22,994	506	762	36	798	24,298	23,501	185	---	185	917	---	22,399	146.0		
1953	24,688	438	750	47	797	25,923	25,314	167	12/29	196	885	---	24,233	155.3		
1954	25,214	418	573	36	609	26,241	25,573	153	12/18	171	789	---	24,613	154.7		
1955	26,895	406	637	31	668	27,969	27,313	189	6	195	688	23	26,430	162.8		
1956	28,035	363	642	14	656	29,054	28,498	223	34	257	688	208	27,553	166.7		
1957	26,859	543	514	42	556	27,958	27,612	182	87	269	614	75	26,729	158.7		
1958	25,658	1,143	337	9	346	27,147	26,742	169	---	169	593	---	25,980	151.6		
1959	27,319	1,353	397	8	405	29,077	28,586	198	---	198	569	---	27,819	159.5		
1960	28,236	1,048	487	4	491	29,775	29,409	195	2	197	555	1	28,657	160.8		
1961	28,608	1,325	361	5	366	30,299	29,870	193	6	199	603	146	29,068	160.4		
1962	28,972	1,799	424	5	429	31,200	30,754	185	3	188	619	134	29,947	163.0		
1963	30,580	2,047	441	5	446	33,073	32,484	262	1	263	597	139	31,624	169.3		
1964	32,692	1,432	585	5	590	34,714	34,089	304	11	315	727	307	33,047	174.5		
1965	31,535	1,347	570	55	625	33,507	33,073	217	14	231	843	333	31,999	166.7		
1966 13/	32,622	1,721	422	12	434	34,777	34,203	229	4	233	943	197	33,032	170.5		

1/ Includes products converted to carcass weight equivalent. Edible offals are not part of carcass and are therefore not included.  
2/ Includes following slaughter under Emergency Drought Program: Beef, 1,279 million pounds in 1934, 60 million in 1935, and 1 million in 1936; veal, 181 million pounds in 1934, 6 million in 1935; lamb and mutton, 51 million in 1934. Pork includes 100 million pounds slaughtered under sow and pig purchase program and 53 million pounds under supplemental hog purchase program in 1933 and 159 million in 1934. Total meat produced under Government emergency programs: 1933, 153 million pounds; 1934, 1,669 million pounds; 1935, 65 million pounds; 1936, 1 million pounds. Prior to 1940 data include federally inspected meat production in Hawaii and the Virgin Islands. 3/ For all meats except beef, general imports prior to 1933 and imports for consumption 1934 and thereafter. Beef, imports for consumption 1909 to date. 4/ Cold-storage holdings in public warehouses and packing plants. Product weight as reported by SRS assumed to be equivalent to carcass weight. 5/ Total supply less ending stocks. 6/ Beginning 1941 excludes military shipments and all USDA shipments for lend-lease, UNRRA and other claimants. Exports and shipments of veal are not reported separately; beginning 1941 estimates obtained as a constant percentage of total beef and veal. Exports and shipments under AID are included. 7/ Total military takings, including those for civilian feeding in occupied areas. Exclude Army transfers of meat to UNRRA, adjusted to year procured. Estimates of military takings are not available prior to 1941. 8/ Beginning 1941, per capita consumption of civilian population only. 9/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 10/ Includes 114 million pounds of beef procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946. 11/ Includes beef transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 187 million pounds; 1946, 73 million pounds. 12/ In 1953 and 1954 includes 2 and 6 million pounds, respectively, (carcass weight equivalent) of canned beef and gravy procured by USDA and shipped abroad by CARE. In 1954, includes 3 million pounds (carcass weight) of canned beef and gravy transferred from Section 32 for shipment to Germany. 13/ Preliminary. 14/ Includes 55 million pounds of pork procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946. 15/ Includes pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 118 million pounds; 1946, 35 million pounds. 16/ Includes beef and pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA. See footnotes 11/ and 15/.

Table 42.--Edible offals: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply				Utilization					
	Produc- tion 1/	Imports and inship- ments 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments 5/	Domestic food use			
							Mili- tary	Civilian		
								USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 6/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	1,004	---	---	1,004	1,004	---	---	---	1,004	11.1
1910	955	---	---	955	955	---	---	---	955	10.3
1911	1,012	---	---	1,012	1,012	---	---	---	1,012	10.8
1912	983	---	---	983	983	---	---	---	983	10.3
1913	983	---	---	983	983	---	---	---	983	10.1
1914	956	---	---	956	956	---	---	---	956	9.6
1915	1,011	---	---	1,011	1,011	---	---	---	1,011	10.1
1916	1,083	---	---	1,083	1,083	---	---	---	1,083	10.6
1917	1,061	---	---	1,061	1,061	---	---	---	1,061	10.3
1918	1,184	---	56	1,240	1,111	---	---	---	1,111	10.6
1919	1,138	---	129	1,267	1,158	---	---	---	1,158	11.0
1920	1,052	---	109	1,161	1,086	---	---	---	1,086	10.2
1921	1,040	---	75	1,115	1,055	---	---	---	1,055	9.7
1922	1,106	---	60	1,166	1,103	---	---	---	1,103	10.0
1923	1,214	---	63	1,277	1,194	---	---	---	1,194	10.7
1924	1,208	---	83	1,291	1,199	---	---	---	1,199	10.5
1925	1,142	---	92	1,234	1,177	---	---	---	1,177	10.2
1926	1,144	---	57	1,201	1,137	---	---	---	1,137	9.7
1927	1,118	---	64	1,182	1,121	---	---	---	1,121	9.4
1928	1,109	---	61	1,170	1,087	---	---	---	1,087	9.0
1929	1,101	---	83	1,184	1,094	---	---	---	1,094	9.0
1930	1,092	---	90	1,182	1,098	---	---	---	1,098	8.9
1931	1,121	---	84	1,205	1,139	---	---	---	1,139	9.2
1932	1,119	---	66	1,185	1,142	---	---	---	1,142	9.2
1933	1,189	---	43	1,232	1,167	---	---	---	1,167	9.3
1934	1,298	7/	65	1,363	1,237	28	---	---	1,209	9.6
1935	994	7/	126	1,120	1,046	17	---	---	1,029	8.1
1936	1,152	7/	74	1,226	1,094	18	---	---	1,076	8.4
1937	1,083	7/	132	1,215	1,148	14	---	---	1,134	8.8
1938	1,130	7/	67	1,197	1,125	19	---	---	1,106	8.5
1939	1,200	1	72	1,273	1,178	19	---	---	1,159	8.9
1940	1,303	2	95	1,400	1,298	11	---	---	1,287	9.7
1941	1,338	3	102	1,443	1,338	8	---	---	1,330	10.1
1942	1,498	2	105	1,605	1,519	11	7/	---	1,508	11.5
1943	1,669	1	86	1,756	1,619	22	2	---	1,595	12.4
1944	1,740	7/	8/97	1,837	1,800	68	2	---	1,730	13.5
1945	1,637	7/	37	1,674	1,633	3	3	---	1,627	12.6
1946	1,578	7/	41	1,619	1,563	1	7/	---	1,562	11.3
1947	1,615	7/	56	1,671	1,600	9	7/	---	1,591	11.2
1948	1,472	5	71	1,548	1,490	1	7/	---	1,489	10.3
1949	1,495	7	58	1,560	1,498	2	7/	---	1,496	10.1
1950	1,519	5	62	1,586	1,527	3	7/	---	1,524	10.1
1951	1,501	4	59	1,564	1,500	6	7/	---	1,494	9.9
1952	1,577	1	64	1,642	1,573	4	7/	---	1,569	10.2
1953	1,704	1	69	1,774	1,715	29	7/	---	1,686	10.8
1954	1,743	1	59	1,803	1,738	46	7/	---	1,692	10.6
1955	1,853	7/	65	1,918	1,848	70	7/	---	1,778	11.0
1956	1,932	7/	70	2,002	1,943	99	7/	---	1,844	11.2
1957	1,849	7/	59	1,908	1,908	91	7/	---	1,817	10.8
1958	1,756	2	---	1,758	1,758	69	7/	---	1,689	9.8
1959	1,859	2	---	1,861	1,861	91	7/	---	1,770	10.1
1960	1,924	2	---	1,926	1,926	118	7/	---	1,808	10.1
1961	1,945	2	---	1,947	1,947	123	7/	6	1,824	10.1
1962	1,969	3	---	1,972	1,972	124	7/	13	1,848	10.1
1963	2,074	3	---	2,077	2,077	158	7/	6	1,919	10.3
1964	2,219	1	---	2,220	2,220	229	7/	3	1,991	10.5
1965	2,143	2	---	2,145	2,145	226	7/	4	1,919	10.0
1966 2/	2,212	3	---	2,215	2,215	220	7/	5	1,995	10.3

1/ Based on percentage of carcass-weight meat production: Beef, 6.7 percent; veal, 10.7; lamb and mutton, 5.1, and pork excluding lard, 6.7 percent. 2/ Comparable data not available prior to 1934. 3/ Trimings included prior to 1944. Stocks not reported after 1956; assumed no change in stocks during 1957. 4/ Total supply minus ending stocks. 5/ Exports only beginning 1951-64. In 1951-57 includes small quantities of sausage ingredients reported in Bureau of Census classification "other meats except canned (including edible animal organs)." 6/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 7/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 8/ Excludes an estimated allowance of 40 million pounds for trimmings, which were reported in stocks prior to July 1, 1944. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 43.--Commercial fishery products (edible weight):  
Supply and utilization, 1929-66

Fresh and frozen 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization								
	Production 2/		Imports:	Beginning		Commer-	Total	Exports and		Domestic disappearance		Mili-	Total	Per capita		
	Domes- tic fish	From		stocks				shipments 2/		for food						
		imported:		inship-	cial			USDA:	Total	Commer-	USDA:				Total	itary
	3/	2/														
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.		
1929	784	---	61	56	---	56	901	846	10	---	10	---	836	6.9		
1930	650	---	73	55	---	55	778	726	8	---	8	---	718	5.8		
1931	535	---	73	52	---	52	660	616	8	---	8	---	608	4.9		
1932	477	---	55	44	---	44	576	544	7	---	7	---	537	4.3		
1933	470	---	62	32	---	32	564	530	8	---	8	---	522	4.2		
1934	502	---	63	34	---	34	599	553	9	---	9	---	544	4.3		
1935	581	---	76	46	---	46	703	656	7	---	7	---	649	5.1		
1936	596	---	89	47	---	47	732	668	8	---	8	---	660	5.2		
1937	615	---	99	64	---	64	778	725	8	---	8	---	717	5.6		
1938	609	---	84	53	---	53	746	689	7	---	7	---	682	5.2		
1939	611	---	96	57	---	57	764	705	6	---	6	---	699	5.3		
1940	661	---	96	59	---	59	816	753	3	---	3	---	750	5.7		
1941	744	---	92	63	---	63	899	828	3	---	3	---	825	6.3		
1942	613	---	86	71	---	71	770	709	2	---	2	7/20	687	5.2		
1943	665	---	98	61	---	61	824	767	3	---	3	55	709	5.5		
1944	679	---	110	57	---	57	846	779	4	---	4	64	711	5.5		
1945	780	---	152	67	---	67	999	909	4	---	4	54	851	6.6		
1946	705	---	151	90	---	90	946	848	4	---	4	26	818	5.9		
1947	681	---	147	98	---	98	926	840	5	---	5	15	820	5.8		
1948	713	---	191	86	---	86	990	889	5	---	5	16	868	6.0		
1949	681	---	198	101	---	101	980	880	5	---	5	18	857	5.8		
1950	711	---	259	100	---	100	1,070	968	3	---	3	18	947	6.3		
1951	717	---	277	102	---	102	1,096	986	4	---	4	32	950	6.3		
1952	702	---	307	110	---	110	1,119	981	3	---	3	32	946	6.2		
1953	728	---	280	138	---	138	1,146	1,027	3	---	3	27	997	6.4		
1954	693	---	350	119	---	119	1,162	1,021	6	---	6	25	990	6.2		
1955	699	---	287	141	---	141	1,127	990	10	---	10	25	955	5.9		
1956	683	---	306	137	---	137	1,126	976	10	---	10	27	939	5.7		
1957	636	---	320	150	---	150	1,106	966	10	---	10	23	933	5.5		
1958	679	---	347	140	---	140	1,166	1,008	12	---	12	23	973	5.7		
1959	629	---	440	158	---	158	1,227	1,063	10	---	10	23	1,030	5.9		
1960	678	---	388	164	---	164	1,230	1,044	11	---	11	23	1,010	5.7		
1961	616	---	453	186	---	186	1,255	1,102	13	---	13	23	1,066	5.9		
1962	626	---	511	153	---	153	1,290	1,111	18	---	18	20	1,073	5.8		
1963	631	---	518	179	---	179	1,328	1,127	24	---	24	20	1,083	5.8		
1964	613	---	534	201	---	201	1,348	1,174	34	---	34	20	1,120	5.9		
1965	647	---	568	174	---	174	1,389	1,200	37	---	37	27	1,136	6.0		
1966	639	---	616	189	---	189	1,444	1,221	45	---	45	31	1,145	5.9		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Commercial fishery products (edible weight):  
Supply and utilization, 1929-66--Continued  
Canned 9/

Year	Supply								Utilization						
	Production 2/		Imports and inship- ments 2/	Beginning stocks		Commer- cial USDA Total	Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments 2/		Domestic disappearance for food		Civilian 6/		Per capita
	Domes- tic fish	From imported material 3/		cial USDA Total	Commer- cial USDA Total				Commer- cial	USDA Total	Mili- tary	Total	Mili- tary	Total	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	
1929		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9
1930		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4
1931		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
1932		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4
1933		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9
1934		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2
1935		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7
1936		755	76	203	---	203	1,032	830	89	---	89	---	741	---	5.8
1937		692	79	202	---	202	973	775	97	---	97	---	678	---	5.3
1938		621	55	198	---	198	874	717	96	---	96	---	621	---	4.8
1939		655	75	157	---	157	887	727	107	---	107	---	620	---	4.7
1940		636	44	160	---	160	840	746	133	---	133	---	613	---	4.6
1941		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2
1942		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
1943		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8
1944		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6
1945		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6
1946	681	6	52	67	10/88	155	894	778	54	133	187	5	586	---	4.2
1947	679	10	41	87	29	116	846	754	106	89	195	10	549	---	3.8
1948	695	12	56	89	3	92	855	746	80	7	87	19	640	---	4.4
1949	741	14	56	109	---	109	920	804	137	---	137	9	658	---	4.5
1950	790	41	104	116	---	116	1,051	858	114	---	114	7	737	---	4.9
1951	633	39	77	193	---	193	942	826	156	---	156	16	654	---	4.3
1952	572	47	102	116	---	116	837	720	55	---	55	11	654	---	4.3
1953	523	56	143	117	---	117	839	738	58	---	58	4	676	---	4.3
1954	573	77	153	101	---	101	904	735	49	---	49	5	681	---	4.3
1955	476	86	126	169	---	169	857	722	89	---	89	6	627	---	3.9
1956	548	84	137	135	---	135	904	744	82	---	82	6	656	---	4.0
1957	509	100	147	160	---	160	916	755	68	---	68	6	681	---	4.0
1958	562	134	165	161	---	161	1,022	785	40	---	40	9	736	---	4.3
1959	422	164	184	237	---	237	1,007	847	67	---	67	6	774	---	4.4
1960	455	167	155	160	---	160	937	771	47	---	47	7	717	---	4.0
1961	517	152	163	166	---	166	998	817	29	---	29	9	779	---	4.3
1962	522	194	169	181	---	181	1,066	833	37	---	37	9	787	---	4.3
1963	504	172	155	233	---	233	1,064	859	37	---	37	7	815	---	4.4
1964	497	200	147	234	---	234	1,078	828	52	---	52	9	767	---	4.1
1965	492	206	137	250	---	250	1,085	920	57	---	57	14	849	---	4.4
1966 8/	501	256	173	197	---	197	1,127	884	54	---	54	13	817	---	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Commercial fishery products (edible weight):  
Supply and utilization, 1929-66--Continued

Cured 11/

Year	Supply								Utilization					
	Production 2/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Imports	Commercial	USDA	Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments 2/	Domestic disappearance for food	Civilian 6/			
	Domes- tic fish	From material	and inship- ments	Imports	Commercial	USDA	Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments 2/	Domestic disappearance for food	Civilian 6/			
	3/	2/	4/	Imports	Commercial	USDA	Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments 2/	Domestic disappearance for food	Civilian 6/			
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1929	83		55	24	---	24	162	140	12	---	12	---	128	1.1
1930	90		42	22	---	22	154	136	13	---	13	---	123	1.0
1931	69		38	18	---	18	125	104	12	---	12	---	92	.7
1932	77		22	21	---	21	120	104	11	---	11	---	93	.7
1933	64		16	16	---	16	96	80	7	---	7	---	73	.6
1934	70		21	16	---	16	107	94	7	---	7	---	87	.7
1935	77		22	13	---	13	112	96	8	---	8	---	88	.7
1936	71		32	16	---	16	119	93	8	---	8	---	85	.7
1937	75		40	26	---	26	141	125	8	---	8	---	117	.9
1938	73		39	16	---	16	128	112	6	---	6	---	106	.8
1939	73		31	16	---	16	120	99	8	---	8	---	91	.7
1940	71		24	21	---	21	116	95	7	---	7	---	88	.7
1941	71		24	21	---	21	116	97	8	---	8	---	89	.7
1942	72		22	19	---	19	113	97	5	3	8	4	85	.6
1943	73		28	16	12/	16	117	104	4	20	24	---	80	.6
1944	75		32	11	2	13	120	103	4	25	29	1	73	.6
1945	77		33	14	3	17	127	108	4	7	11	13	84	.7
1946	54	20	37	19	12/	19	130	106	8	12/	8	---	98	.7
1947	54	18	25	24	---	24	121	99	6	---	6	---	93	.7
1948	53	17	26	22	---	22	118	103	4	---	4	---	99	.7
1949	53	16	29	15	---	15	113	93	2	---	2	---	91	.6
1950	54	16	29	20	---	20	119	98	2	---	2	---	96	.6
1951	53	15	30	21	---	21	119	96	1	---	1	---	95	.6
1952	55	15	30	23	---	23	123	102	1	---	1	---	101	.7
1953	50	12	40	21	---	21	123	105	1	---	1	---	104	.7
1954	50	12	41	18	---	18	121	108	1	---	1	---	107	.7
1955	57	11	48	13	---	13	129	111	2	---	2	---	109	.7
1956	56	11	49	18	---	18	134	120	1	---	1	---	119	.7
1957	56	11	42	14	---	14	123	111	1	---	1	---	110	.7
1958	54	10	44	12	---	12	120	105	1	---	1	---	104	.6
1959	53	10	41	15	---	15	119	103	1	---	1	---	102	.6
1960	49	10	43	16	---	16	118	105	1	---	1	---	104	.6
1961	52	10	40	13	---	13	115	98	2	---	2	---	96	.5
1962	50	10	35	17	---	17	112	98	1	---	1	---	97	.5
1963	52	10	36	14	---	14	112	99	1	---	1	---	98	.5
1964	52	10	36	13	---	13	111	97	1	---	1	---	96	.5
1965	55	10	36	14	---	14	115	105	1	---	1	---	104	.5
1966 8/	56	10	36	10	---	10	112	98	1	---	1	---	97	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Commercial fishery products (edible weight):  
Supply and utilization, 1929-66--Continued

Total fish, fresh and processed

Year	Supply								Utilization						
	Production 2/		Imports		Beginning stocks				Exports and shipments 2/		Domestic disappearance for food				
	Domes- tic fish	From imported material 3/	and inship- ments 2/	Commer- cial 4/	USDA Total	Total supply	Total use 5/	Commer- cial	USDA Total	Mili- tary	Total	Per capita	Civilian 6/		
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.		
1929	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.9	
1930	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2	
1931	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.8	
1932	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	
1933	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	
1934	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.2	
1935	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	
1936	1,420	---	197	266	---	266	1,883	1,591	105	---	105	---	1,486	11.7	
1937	1,382	---	218	292	---	292	1,892	1,625	113	---	113	---	1,512	11.8	
1938	1,303	---	178	267	---	267	1,748	1,518	109	---	109	---	1,409	10.8	
1939	1,339	---	202	230	---	230	1,771	1,531	121	---	121	---	1,410	10.7	
1940	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.0	
1941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.2	
1942	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	
1943	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	
1944	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	
1945	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.9	
1946	1,440	26	240	176	10/88	264	1,970	1,732	66	133	199	31	1,502	10.8	
1947	1,414	28	213	209	29	238	1,893	1,693	117	89	206	25	1,462	10.3	
1948	1,461	29	273	197	3	200	1,963	1,738	89	7	96	35	1,607	11.1	
1949	1,475	30	283	225	---	225	2,013	1,777	144	---	144	27	1,606	10.9	
1950	1,555	57	392	236	---	236	2,240	1,924	119	---	119	25	1,780	11.8	
1951	1,403	54	384	316	---	316	2,157	1,908	161	---	161	48	1,699	11.2	
1952	1,329	62	439	249	---	249	2,079	1,803	59	---	59	43	1,701	11.2	
1953	1,301	68	463	276	---	276	2,108	1,870	62	---	62	31	1,777	11.4	
1954	1,316	89	544	238	---	238	2,187	1,864	56	---	56	30	1,778	11.2	
1955	1,232	97	461	323	---	323	2,113	1,823	101	---	101	31	1,691	10.5	
1956	1,287	95	492	290	---	290	2,164	1,840	93	---	93	33	1,714	10.4	
1957	1,201	111	509	324	---	324	2,145	1,832	79	---	79	29	1,724	10.2	
1958	1,295	144	556	313	---	313	2,308	1,898	53	---	53	32	1,813	10.6	
1959	1,104	174	665	410	---	410	2,353	2,013	78	---	78	29	1,906	10.9	
1960	1,182	177	586	340	---	340	2,285	1,920	59	---	59	30	1,831	10.3	
1961	1,185	162	656	365	---	365	2,368	2,017	44	---	44	32	1,941	10.7	
1962	1,198	204	715	351	---	351	2,468	2,042	56	---	56	29	1,957	10.6	
1963	1,187	182	709	426	---	426	2,504	2,085	62	---	62	27	1,996	10.7	
1964	1,162	210	717	448	---	448	2,537	2,099	87	---	87	29	1,983	10.5	
1965	1,194	216	741	438	---	438	2,589	2,225	95	---	95	41	2,089	10.9	
1966 8/	1,196	266	825	396	---	396	2,683	2,203	100	---	100	44	2,059	10.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Commercial fishery products (edible weight):  
Supply and utilization, 1929-66 --Continued

---

1/ Edible weight of finfish equal to 45 percent of liveweight; shellfish reported on meat-equivalent basis.

2/ Fresh and frozen includes production in Alaska and Hawaii with the 48 States beginning 1960; for canned, Alaskan production was included during all years, Puerto Rican beginning in 1953, American Samoan beginning in 1954, and Hawaiian beginning in 1952; for cured, Alaskan production was included beginning in 1955 and Hawaiian beginning in 1960. In earlier years, inshipments from U.S. territories were included with imports and outshipments with exports.

3/ Processed in the United States from imported fish and shellfish. Data for cured fish estimated.

4/ Fresh and frozen fish stocks are estimated on a January 1 basis prior to 1943, when actual January 1 stocks were reported. Canned fish stock data for 1929-35 include only salmon at the producer level. Data for the years 1936-40 and 1946 to data include reported or estimated stocks for salmon, tuna, sardines, and mackerel. Since 1956, Maine sardines and since 1966 salmon stocks have included those at the wholesale level.

5/ Total supply less ending stocks.

6/ Civilian only, 1942 to date.

7/ Estimated.

8/ Preliminary

9/ Excludes the nonfish content of canned fishery products.

10/ Includes about 1 million pounds of canned fish transferred to UNRRA by U.S. military agencies.

11/ Excludes intermediate products which may be in the final stage of processing, including mild cured salmon and green salted cod, haddock, hake, pollock, and cusk.

12/ Less than 0.5 million pounds.

Table 44.--Chicken: Supply and utilization, 1909- 66

Year	Supply						Utilization											
	Beginning stocks 2/						Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance								
	Production 1/	Imports and ship-ments	Commercial		USDA		Total supply	Commer- cial		USDA	Total	Military		Civilian				
			1/	2/	3/	4/		5/				6/	7/	8/	9/			
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.			
Dressed-weight basis 8/																		
1909	1,774	---	---	---	---	1,774	1,774	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,774	19.6			
1910	1,904	1	---	---	---	1,905	1,905	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,905	20.6			
1911	1,955	1	---	---	---	1,956	1,956	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,956	20.8			
1912	1,896	1	---	---	---	1,897	1,897	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,897	19.9			
1913	1,885	1	---	---	---	1,886	1,886	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,886	19.4			
1914	1,907	4	---	---	---	1,911	1,911	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,911	19.3			
1915	1,928	3	---	---	---	1,931	1,931	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,931	19.2			
1916	1,878	2	---	---	---	1,880	1,880	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,880	18.4			
1917	1,857	2	29	---	29	1,888	1,888	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,888	17.7			
1918	1,896	1	60	---	60	1,957	1,857	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,857	17.8			
1919	1,976	2	100	---	100	2,078	1,996	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,996	19.0			
1920	1,932	4	82	---	82	2,018	1,945	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,945	18.3			
1921	1,952	6	73	---	73	2,031	1,935	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,935	17.8			
1922	2,076	4	96	---	96	2,176	2,085	6	---	6	---	---	---	2,079	18.9			
1923	2,172	3	91	---	91	2,266	2,183	6	---	6	---	---	---	2,177	19.4			
1924	2,126	4	83	---	83	2,213	2,095	5	---	5	---	---	---	2,090	18.3			
1925	2,192	5	118	---	118	2,315	2,210	6	---	6	---	---	---	2,204	19.0			
1926	2,252	8	105	---	105	2,365	2,231	4	---	4	---	---	---	2,227	19.0			
1927	2,383	6	134	---	134	2,523	2,415	5	---	5	---	---	---	2,410	20.3			
1928	2,333	7	108	---	108	2,448	2,349	4	---	4	---	---	---	2,345	19.5			
1929	2,354	7	99	---	99	2,460	2,329	3	---	3	---	---	---	2,326	19.1			
1930	2,540	2	131	---	131	2,673	2,573	3	---	3	---	---	---	2,570	20.9			
1931	2,339	1	100	---	100	2,440	2,334	3	---	3	---	---	---	2,331	18.8			
1932	2,378	1	106	---	106	2,485	2,388	1	---	1	---	---	---	2,387	19.1			
1933	2,480	---	93	---	93	2,573	2,470	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,468	19.6			
1934	2,288	1	103	---	103	2,392	2,282	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,280	18.0			
1935	2,198	1	110	---	110	2,309	2,222	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,220	17.5			
1936	2,392	2	87	---	87	2,481	2,333	1	---	1	---	---	---	2,332	18.2			
1937	2,273	5	148	---	148	2,426	2,334	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,332	18.1			
1938	2,213	2	92	---	92	2,307	2,197	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,195	16.9			
1939	2,458	1	110	---	110	2,569	2,460	3	---	3	---	---	---	2,457	18.8			
1940	2,513	2	109	---	109	2,624	2,484	2	---	2	---	---	---	2,482	18.8			
1941	2,788	2	140	---	140	2,930	2,769	3	---	3	52	---	---	2,714	20.6			
1942	3,241	3	161	---	161	3,405	3,256	2	22	24	135	---	---	3,097	23.6			
1943	4,135	2	149	---	149	4,286	4,108	1	---	1	148	---	---	3,959	30.7			
1944	3,903	22	178	---	178	4,103	3,969	7	1	8	470	---	---	3,491	27.1			
1945	4,154	22	134	---	134	4,310	4,020	12	4	16	278	---	---	3,726	28.9			
1946	3,639	---	290	10/	290	3,929	3,763	24	11/	57	81	100	---	3,582	25.9			
1947	3,479	12	166	---	166	3,657	3,437	23	---	23	68	---	---	3,346	23.5			
1948	3,288	36	220	---	220	3,544	3,437	12	---	12	51	---	---	3,374	23.2			
1949	3,830	15	107	---	107	3,952	3,791	13	---	13	54	---	---	3,724	25.2			
Ready-to-cook basis																		
1947	2,706	12	166	---	166	2,884	2,664	23	---	23	54	---	---	2,587	---			
1948	2,563	36	220	---	220	2,819	2,712	12	---	12	40	---	---	2,660	---			
1949	2,991	15	107	---	107	3,113	2,952	13	---	13	43	---	---	2,896	---			
1950	3,174	5	161	---	161	3,340	3,177	15	---	15	65	---	---	3,097	---			
1951	3,433	1	163	---	163	3,597	3,410	29	---	29	106	---	---	3,275	---			
1952	3,443	3	187	---	187	3,633	3,510	21	---	21	105	---	---	3,384	---			
1953	3,567	---	123	---	123	3,690	3,545	32	---	32	89	---	---	3,424	---			
1954	3,743	---	145	---	145	3,888	3,749	34	---	34	86	---	---	3,629	---			
1955	3,572	1	139	---	139	3,712	3,587	46	---	46	85	---	---	3,456	---			
1956	4,217	---	125	---	125	4,342	4,178	54	4	58	81	---	---	4,039	---			
1957	4,404	---	164	---	164	4,568	4,434	58	---	58	80	---	---	4,296	---			
1958	5,005	1	134	---	134	5,140	4,961	61	---	61	73	---	---	4,827	---			
1959	5,230	1	179	---	179	5,410	5,249	133	9	142	69	---	---	5,038	---			
1960	5,208	---	161	---	161	5,369	5,239	181	1	182	74	4	---	4,983	---			
1961	5,787	---	130	---	130	5,917	5,757	246	1	247	79	33	---	5,431	---			
1962	5,825	---	160	---	160	5,985	5,861	258	4	262	98	42	---	5,501	---			
1963	6,048	---	124	---	124	6,172	6,037	217	9	226	84	55	---	5,727	---			
1964	6,219	---	135	---	135	6,354	6,216	244	6	250	87	54	---	5,879	---			
1965	6,649	---	138	---	138	6,787	6,679	185	6	191	94	34	---	6,394	---			
1966 12/	7,303	---	108	---	108	7,411	7,248	172	---	172	97	45	---	6,979	---			

1/ Includes chicken, other than commercial broilers, sold from and consumed on farms where produced, plus nonfarm production estimated at 10 percent of farm output in 1909-54. Beginning in 1955, this percentage adjustment was reduced 1 point annually, reaching zero in 1964. Total output in 1934 and later years also includes estimated production of commercial broilers. The factor for converting from liveweight to ready-to-cook weight was increased gradually from 68.48 percent in 1947 to the current level of 72 percent in 1958. In 1909-46, dressed weight was 88 percent of reported liveweight. 2/ Prior to 1933, stocks included all poultry other than turkey; beginning in 1933, ducks are also excluded. 3/ Total supply minus ending stocks. 4/ Includes exports of turkey through 1957, dressed weight or ready-to-cook equivalents. 5/ Exports under P. L. 480 and USDA donations to territories beginning in 1955. 6/ Includes USDA donations to military and military feeding of civilian in occupied territories. 7/ Civilian per capita consumption beginning 1941. 8/ Excluding blood and feathers only. 9/ Including giblets. Estimated at 75 percent of dressed weight in 1909-46. 10/ Includes 57 million pounds (14 million pounds canned) transferred to UNRRA in 1946. 11/ Adjusted for transfer of 57 million pounds of Army stocks to UNRRA. 12/ Preliminary.



Table 45.--Turkey: Supply and utilization, 1929-66

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Imports			Beginning stocks 2/			Exports and shipments 4/			Domestic disappearance					
										Civilian					
										Per capita 6/					
	Production 1/	Imports and shipments	Commercial	USDA	Total	Total supply 3/	Total use 3/	Commercial	USDA	Total	Military 5/	USDA	Donations	Dressed weight 7/	Ready-to-cook equivalent 8/
	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Lb.	Lb.
<u>Dressed-weight basis</u>															
1929	213	---	10	---	10	223	213	---	---	---	---	---	---	213	1.4
1930	216	1	10	---	10	227	222	---	---	---	---	---	---	222	1.5
1931	214	5	5	---	5	224	214	---	---	---	---	---	---	214	1.4
1932	264	1	10	---	10	275	260	---	---	---	---	---	---	260	1.7
1933	298	---	15	---	15	313	297	---	---	---	---	---	---	297	2.0
1934	284	---	16	---	16	300	281	---	---	---	---	---	---	281	1.8
1935	267	---	19	---	19	286	269	---	---	---	---	---	---	269	1.7
1936	361	1	17	---	17	379	344	---	---	---	---	---	---	344	2.2
1937	346	---	35	---	35	381	355	---	---	---	---	---	---	355	2.3
1938	355	---	26	---	26	381	358	---	---	---	---	---	---	358	2.3
1939	422	---	23	---	23	445	393	---	---	---	---	---	---	393	2.5
1940	476	---	52	---	52	528	467	---	---	---	---	---	---	467	2.9
1941	461	1	61	---	61	523	473	---	---	---	8	---	---	465	2.9
1942	487	1	50	---	50	538	502	---	5	5	18	---	---	479	3.0
1943	452	3	36	---	36	491	472	---	---	---	47	---	---	425	2.7
1944	535	5	19	---	19	559	522	---	2	2	100	---	---	420	2.7
1945	662	4	37	---	37	703	600	---	1	1	55	---	---	544	3.5
1946	684	---	103	---	103	787	659	---	---	---	30	---	---	629	3.7
1947	588	2	128	---	128	718	635	---	---	---	31	---	---	604	---
1948	510	7	83	---	83	600	549	---	---	---	16	---	---	533	---
1949	691	3	51	---	51	745	618	---	---	---	16	---	---	602	---
<u>Ready-to-cook basis</u>															
1947	485	2	128	---	128	615	532	---	---	---	25	---	---	507	3.6
1948	420	7	83	---	83	510	459	---	---	---	13	---	---	446	3.1
1949	569	3	51	---	51	623	496	---	---	---	13	---	---	483	3.3
1950	615	---	118	9	127	742	632	---	---	---	20	14	---	612	4.1
1951	703	---	110	---	110	813	706	---	---	---	35	---	---	671	4.4
1952	795	---	107	---	107	902	755	---	---	---	41	20	---	714	4.7
1953	758	---	147	---	147	905	783	---	---	---	42	28	---	741	4.8
1954	870	---	122	---	122	992	871	---	---	---	30	---	---	841	5.3
1955	818	---	121	---	121	939	844	---	---	---	26	---	---	818	5.0
1956	957	---	95	---	95	1,052	890	---	---	---	30	20	---	860	5.2
1957	1,034	---	162	---	162	1,196	1,019	---	---	---	29	5	---	990	5.9
1958	1,038	---	177	---	177	1,215	1,053	5	1	6	32	20	1,015	---	5.9
1959	1,123	---	162	---	162	1,285	1,136	12	---	12	32	23	1,092	---	6.3
1960	1,156	---	149	---	149	1,305	1,145	24	---	24	31	20	1,090	---	6.1
1961	1,506	---	160	---	160	1,666	1,403	28	---	28	29	50	1,346	---	7.4
1962	1,302	---	263	---	263	1,565	1,362	37	---	37	34	43	1,291	---	7.0
1963	1,355	---	203	---	203	1,558	1,341	31	---	31	40	48	1,270	---	6.8
1964	1,459	---	217	---	217	1,676	1,469	43	---	43	36	49	1,390	---	7.3
1965	1,521	---	207	---	207	1,728	1,528	58	---	58	40	40	1,430	---	7.5
1966 9/	1,678	---	200	---	200	1,878	1,611	47	---	47	56	20	1,508	---	7.8

1/ Includes the quantity sold from and consumed on farms where produced. The factor for converting from livestock to ready-to-cook weight was increased gradually from 75 percent in 1947-55 to the current level of 80 percent in 1961. In 1929-49 dressed weight was 91 percent of reported liveweight. 2/ Stock data in terms of product weight as reported. 3/ Total supply less ending stocks. 4/ Exports prior to 1958 were negligible and data were not reported separately from chicken. 5/ Includes USDA donations to military and military feeding of civilians in occupied territories. 6/ Civilian consumption only beginning 1941. 7/ Excluding blood and feathers only. 8/ Includes giblets. Estimated at 82.4 percent of dressed weight in 1929-46. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 46.--Eggs: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Beginning stocks 3/:						Exports and shipments:									
	Total supply:						Domestic disappearance									
	Total use 4/:						Food use									
	Produc- tion 1/ 2/	Imports: and inship- ments 2/	Commer- cial 3/	USDA 4/	Total 5/	Total 6/	Commer- cial 2/	USDA 5/	Total 6/	Eggs used: for hatching 7/	Military: 8/	USDA 9/	Civilian 10/	Per capita 11/	No.	
	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.		
1909	2,319	---	---	---	---	2,319	2,319	5	---	5	106	---	---	2,208	293	
1910	2,475	3	---	---	---	2,478	2,478	6	---	6	116	---	---	2,356	306	
1911	2,695	5	---	---	---	2,700	2,700	13	---	13	112	---	---	2,575	329	
1912	2,594	8	---	---	---	2,602	2,602	19	---	19	109	---	---	2,474	312	
1913	2,576	11	---	---	---	2,587	2,587	18	---	18	112	---	---	2,457	303	
1914	2,557	19	---	---	---	2,576	2,576	21	---	21	116	---	---	2,439	295	
1915	2,741	17	---	---	---	2,758	2,758	22	---	22	114	---	---	2,622	313	
1916	2,640	26	45	---	45	2,711	2,683	28	---	28	111	---	---	2,544	299	
1917	2,539	40	30	---	30	2,609	2,557	20	---	20	113	---	---	2,424	281	
1918	2,567	29	52	---	52	2,648	2,618	21	---	21	120	---	---	2,477	284	
1919	2,796	49	30	---	30	2,875	2,812	39	---	39	119	---	---	2,654	303	
1920	2,722	50	63	---	63	2,835	2,800	27	---	27	116	---	---	2,657	299	
1921	2,823	52	35	---	35	2,910	2,867	33	---	33	125	---	---	2,709	300	
1922	3,025	54	43	---	43	3,122	3,063	35	---	35	131	---	---	2,897	316	
1923	3,208	31	59	---	59	3,298	3,213	31	---	31	136	---	---	3,046	326	
1924	3,171	41	85	---	85	3,297	3,247	28	---	28	136	---	---	3,083	324	
1925	3,205	58	50	---	50	3,313	3,234	25	---	25	139	---	---	3,070	318	
1926	3,414	53	79	---	79	3,546	3,485	27	---	27	146	---	---	3,312	339	
1927	3,541	36	61	---	61	3,638	3,572	29	---	29	151	---	---	3,392	342	
1928	3,544	35	66	---	66	3,645	3,556	20	---	20	139	---	---	3,397	338	
1929	3,476	53	89	---	89	3,618	3,552	12	---	12	147	---	---	3,393	334	
1930	3,581	44	66	---	66	3,691	3,566	19	---	19	149	---	---	3,398	331	
1931	3,532	34	125	---	125	3,691	3,582	8	---	8	135	---	---	3,439	333	
1932	3,327	10	109	---	109	3,446	3,396	2	---	2	136	---	---	3,258	313	
1933	3,255	9	50	---	50	3,314	3,242	2	---	2	137	---	---	3,103	296	
1934	3,156	8	72	---	72	3,236	3,164	2	---	2	122	---	---	3,040	289	
1935	3,081	22	72	---	72	3,175	3,090	2	---	2	124	---	---	2,964	280	
1936	3,166	27	85	---	85	3,278	3,217	2	---	2	134	---	---	3,081	289	
1937	3,443	32	61	---	61	3,536	3,424	2	---	2	115	---	---	3,307	308	
1938	3,424	6	112	---	112	3,542	3,483	2	---	2	124	---	---	3,357	310	
1939	3,561	5	59	---	59	3,625	3,551	3	---	3	133	---	---	3,415	313	
1940	3,640	7	74	---	74	3,721	3,644	5	---	5	129	---	---	3,510	319	
1941	3,840	15	77	---	77	3,932	3,810	12	143	155	174	62	---	3,419	311	
1942	4,456	3	75	47	122	4,581	4,286	13	428	441	197	164	---	3,484	318	
1943	5,000	1	74	221	295	5,296	4,988	15	629	644	238	382	---	3,724	347	
1944	5,366	1	100	208	308	5,675	10/5,157	17	658	675	190	495	---	3,797	354	
1945	5,154	2	80	422	502	5,658	10/5,553	17	390	407	229	583	---	4,334	403	
1946	5,130	1	61	47	108	5,239	5,069	66	286	352	179	163	---	4,375	379	
1947	5,077	1	109	61	170	5,248	5,031	48	176	224	176	77	---	4,554	383	
1948	5,032	2	73	144	217	5,251	10/5,079	40	33	73	174	11/127	---	4,705	389	
1949	5,148	8	72	96	168	5,324	10/5,063	28	56	84	200	11/62	---	4,717	383	
1950	5,404	20	53	206	259	5,683	10/5,326	30	150	180	200	71	---	4,875	389	
1951	5,322	8	52	304	356	5,686	5,578	39	215	254	228	155	---	4,941	393	
1952	5,323	8	63	45	108	5,439	5,385	54	11	65	218	118	22	4,984	390	
1953	5,307	7	54	---	54	5,368	5,330	58	---	58	227	117	---	4,928	379	
1954	5,402	4	38	---	38	5,444	5,375	64	---	64	224	101	---	4,986	376	
1955	5,407	2	69	---	69	5,478	5,405	63	2	65	228	91	---	5,021	371	
1956	5,500	2	73	---	73	5,575	5,487	59	5	64	256	80	6	5,087	369	
1957	5,441	1	88	---	88	5,530	5,462	50	---	50	252	83	31	5,077	362	
1958	5,441	2	68	---	68	5,511	5,462	39	5	44	287	72	2	5,059	354	
1959	5,542	1	45	---	45	5,588	5,523	50	4	54	280	64	54	5,125	352	
1960	5,339	3	65	---	65	5,407	5,356	42	2	44	282	63	63	4,967	334	
1961	5,358	3	51	---	51	5,412	5,364	40	2	42	302	64	68	4,956	328	
1962	5,403	2	48	---	48	5,453	5,403	32	---	32	303	70	30	4,998	326	
1963	5,345	1	50	---	50	5,396	5,352	42	1	43	304	67	25	4,938	317	
1964	5,435	2	44	---	44	5,481	5,435	30	2	32	312	76	47	5,015	318	
1965	5,474	1	46	---	46	5,521	5,480	39	---	39	333	94	5	5,014	314	
1966 12/	5,538	15	41	---	41	5,594	5,566	41	---	41	364	102	---	5,059	313	

1/ Estimated farm output plus nonfarm production estimated at 10 percent of farm production in 1909-54. Beginning in 1955, this adjustment was reduced 1 percentage point per year to zero in 1964. 2/ Shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of dried and frozen eggs. 3/ Storage stocks include shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of frozen eggs in all years except 1916 when only shell egg stocks were available. In 1946-58 commercial storage holdings also included the shell-egg equivalent of reported stocks of dried egg solids. 4/ Total supply minus ending stocks. 5/ Includes shell eggs only prior to 1941, but the quantities in other forms not reported were small. 6/ Exports under the Mutual Security Act of 1951 and USDA donations to territories beginning in 1955. 7/ Through 1940, estimated from the number of chickens raised; after 1940, estimated on the basis of chickens hatched. 8/ Includes USDA donations to military and military feeding of civilians in occupied territories. 9/ Civilian per capita only beginning 1941. 10/ Excludes storage losses as follows (million dozen): 16 in 1944, 2 in 1945, 4 in 1948, 2 in 1949 and 1 in 1950. 11/ Includes quantities transferred from USDA stocks for civilian feeding: 1948, 21 million pounds dried (63 million dozen); 1949, 703,000 pounds dried (2 million dozen). 12/ Preliminary.

Table 47.--All dairy products and milk (milk equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1924-66 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization																				
	Production 2/		Beginning stocks		Total supply		Total use 3/	Exports and shipments			Use in margarine 4/	Domestic disappearance								Fluid milk and cream (milk equivalent)								
			Imports:	Commer- cial	USDA	Total		Commer- cial	USDA	Total		Fed to calves	Total food use				Per capita 7/	Mili- tary	School lunch and special milk	Civilian	per capita 2/							
													Civilian		Domestic disappearance													
													USDA dona- tions 6/	Total	Per capita 7/	Mili- tary												
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.							
1924	93,660	1,405	1,656	---	1,656	96,721	94,454	834	---	834	40	2,742	---	---	90,838	796	---	---	---	38.3	336							
1925	94,940	1,303	2,267	---	2,267	98,510	96,327	670	---	670	40	2,784	---	---	92,833	802	---	---	---	39.0	337							
1926	97,104	1,474	2,183	---	2,183	101,061	99,425	540	---	540	40	2,858	---	---	95,987	818	---	---	---	39.7	338							
1927	99,018	1,452	1,636	---	1,636	102,106	100,147	488	---	488	40	2,901	---	---	96,718	813	---	---	---	40.0	336							
1928	99,367	1,283	1,959	---	1,959	102,609	100,447	522	---	522	60	2,944	---	---	96,921	804	---	---	---	40.6	337							
1929	102,133	1,147	2,162	---	2,162	105,442	102,385	512	---	512	60	3,012	---	---	98,801	811	---	---	---	41.4	340							
1930	102,984	895	3,057	---	3,057	106,936	104,324	453	---	453	40	2,986	---	---	100,845	819	---	---	---	41.5	337							
1931	105,529	664	3/2,806	---	2,806	109,099	107,385	441	---	441	---	2,997	---	---	103,947	838	---	---	---	41.6	335							
1932	106,310	582	1,714	---	1,714	108,606	107,046	336	---	336	---	2,859	---	---	103,851	832	---	---	---	42.3	339							
1933	107,162	495	1,560	---	1,560	109,217	105,410	290	---	290	---	2,878	---	66	102,242	814	---	---	---	42.3	337							
1934	104,021	407	3,807	---	3,807	108,235	105,829	323	---	323	---	2,688	---	1,402	102,818	813	---	---	---	40.7	327							
1935	103,605	875	2,406	---	2,406	106,886	104,789	345	---	345	---	2,676	---	316	101,768	800	---	---	---	41.5	326							
1936	104,710	745	2,097	---	2,097	107,552	104,482	303	---	303	---	2,755	---	85	101,424	792	---	---	---	42.3	330							
1937	104,208	758	3,070	---	3,070	108,036	105,682	322	---	322	---	2,724	---	106	102,636	797	---	8/	---	42.6	331							
1938	108,107	496	2,354	---	2,354	110,957	106,513	378	---	378	---	2,850	---	1,070	103,285	796	---	0.1	---	42.7	329							
1939	108,992	519	4,444	---	4,444	113,955	111,382	421	---	421	---	2,967	---	2,284	107,844	824	---	---	---	43.5	332							
1940	111,512	290	2,723	---	2,723	114,525	111,844	740	---	745	---	2,994	---	1,041	108,105	818	---	---	---	43.7	331							
1941	117,088	243	2,681	---	2,681	120,012	114,383	994	1,999	2,993	---	3,124	---	2,450	105,816	803	0.4	---	---	44.0	334							
1942	120,433	623	4,886	743	5,628	126,685	122,993	505	4,174	4,679	---	3,294	---	5,282	109,438	832	---	9	---	46.5	354							
1943	118,517	291	2,016	1,976	3,992	122,800	115,845	345	5,069	5,384	---	3,276	---	10,574	3,555	96,611	750	1.7	---	47.8	371							
1944	118,123	118	2,290	4,665	6,955	125,196	122,407	377	6,434	6,811	---	3,258	---	14,257	198	98,081	763	1.7	---	49.0	381							
1945	120,628	156	1,785	1,004	2,789	123,573	119,369	703	4,456	5,159	---	3,290	---	9,175	170	101,745	788	1.3	---	51.5	399							
1946	118,697	316	1,815	2,389	4,204	123,217	120,329	1,222	4,842	6,064	---	3,228	---	2,258	291	108,779	786	---	3	53.9	389							
1947	118,114	135	2,690	189	2,888	121,155	118,519	3,709	694	4,403	---	3,194	---	1,355	457	109,567	768	---	4	52.6	369							
1948	113,671	275	2,621	15	2,636	116,502	112,905	2,713	284	2,997	---	3,064	---	1,900	585	104,944	723	---	5	51.6	355							
1949	117,003	192	3/3,649	2	3,651	120,926	115,566	2,566	96	2,682	---	3,163	---	1,369	806	108,352	734	---	4	51.9	352							
1950	117,302	459	2,990	2,370	5,360	123,121	118,367	1,224	1,003	2,207	---	3,286	---	1,766	1,894	111,108	740	---	6	52.3	348							
1951	115,181	525	3,117	1,637	4,754	120,460	116,824	1,611	862	2,473	---	3,449	---	3,363	844	107,539	712	1.3	---	52.8	350							
1952	115,071	709	3,566	70	3,636	119,416	114,332	902	---	912	---	3,348	---	3,102	890	106,970	698	1.3	---	53.6	350							
1953	120,521	525	4,884	200	5,084	126,130	115,336	921	704	1,625	---	3,334	---	2,943	2,119	107,434	689	1.2	---	53.9	346							
1954	122,294	441	3,284	7,510	10,794	133,529	119,806	943	1,360	2,303	---	3,344	---	3,213	3,369	110,946	697	1.2	---	55.0	346							
1955	123,045	458	3,020	10,519	13,723	137,226	128,108	1,167	2,794	6,961	---	3,266	---	3,329	4,406	114,552	706	1.1	1.4	56.4	348							
1956	124,860	514	3,601	5,517	9,118	134,492	128,907	1,378	5,142	6,520	---	3,119	---	3,123	5,083	116,145	702	1.1	1.7	57.6	348							
1957	124,628	651	3,634	1,951	5,595	130,874	124,418	977	2,067	3,044	---	2,950	---	2,775	4,140	115,649	687	1.1	1.9	58.0	344							
1958	122,220	507	3,679	2,777	6,456	130,183	125,416	851	2,303	3,154	---	2,767	---	2,610	6,153	116,885	682	1.0	2.1	57.8	337							
1959	121,989	578	3,783	984	4,767	127,334	123,174	874	617	1,491	---	2,658	---	2,574	5,124	116,451	667	1.0	2.3	57.5	330							
1960	123,109	604	3,730	430	4,160	127,873	122,473	887	142	1,029	---	2,548	---	2,532	4,495	116,364	653	1.0	2.5	57.3	321							
1961	125,707	796	4,192	1,208	5,400	131,867	121,964	784	148	932	---	2,432	---	2,472	5,987	116,128	641	1.0	2.6	56.4	311							
1962	126,251	795	4,922	4,911	9,903	136,949	124,793	796	922	1,718	---	2,330	---	2,969	7,603	117,776	641	1.1	2.8	56.6	308							
1963	125,202	915	4,338	7,818	12,156	138,273	128,585	2,122	3,371	5,493	---	2,245	---	2,964	7,831	117,883	631	1.1	2.9	57.3	307							
1964	126,967	830	4,132	5,556	9,688	137,485	132,195	3,478	3,976	7,454	---	2,152	---	3,007	8,237	119,582	631	1.1	3.0	57.5	304							
1965	124,173	918	4,317	973	5,290	130,381	125,925	1,710	648	2,358	---	2,061	---	2,819	6,808	118,687	618	1.0	3.2	57.8	301							
1966 10/	120,230	2,775	3,918	538	4,456	127,461	122,612	907	301	1,208	---	1,972	---	2,376	4,509	117,056	604	1.1	3.4	57.7	298							

1/ Milk equivalent of all dairy products calculated on fat-solids basis.

2/ Production for 1924-55 includes an allowance for milk produced by cows not on farms. 1956 forward is farm production only.

3/ Total supply minus ending stocks. Differences in ending stocks and beginning stocks are due to addition of cold storage stocks of cream and condensed milk (bulk) on January 1, 1931 and January 1, 1949, respectively.

4/ Milk equivalent of butter used in making margarine.

5/ Includes use by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

6/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs.

7/ Approximations of per capita consumption of total milk for 1909-23 are given in table 11.

8/ Less than 0.05 billion pounds.

9/ Approximation of per capita consumption of fluid milk and cream for 1909-23 are given in table 11.

10/ Preliminary.

Table 48.--Milkfat in all dairy products and milk: Supply and utilization, 1924-66 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization									
	Produc- tion	Imports	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments			Other uses	Domestic disappearance for food					
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial	USDA	Total		Fed to calves	Mili- tary 3/	USDA dona- tions 4/	Total	Per capita	
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.		
1924	3,668	50	59	---	59	3,777	3,693	31	---	31	2	107	---	---	3,553	31.1	
1925	3,717	45	84	---	84	3,846	3,766	24	---	24	2	109	---	---	3,631	31.4	
1926	3,819	51	80	---	80	3,950	3,891	20	---	20	2	112	---	---	3,757	32.0	
1927	3,885	50	59	---	59	3,994	3,922	18	---	18	2	114	---	---	3,788	31.8	
1928	3,900	43	72	---	72	4,015	3,937	20	---	20	2	116	---	---	3,799	31.5	
1929	4,007	39	78	---	78	4,124	4,011	19	---	19	2	118	---	---	3,872	31.8	
1930	4,040	30	113	---	113	4,183	4,087	17	---	17	2	117	---	---	3,951	32.1	
1931	4,147	22	5/103	---	5/103	4,272	4,211	17	---	17	---	118	---	---	4,076	32.9	
1932	4,177	19	61	---	61	4,257	4,202	13	---	13	---	112	---	---	4,077	32.7	
1933	4,208	16	55	---	55	4,279	4,136	11	---	11	---	113	---	3	4,012	31.9	
1934	4,094	16	143	---	143	4,253	4,166	12	---	12	---	106	---	55	4,048	32.0	
1935	4,095	34	87	---	87	4,216	4,141	13	---	13	---	106	---	12	4,022	31.6	
1936	4,132	28	75	---	75	4,235	4,123	11	---	11	---	109	---	3	4,003	31.2	
1937	4,116	29	112	---	112	4,257	4,172	12	---	12	---	108	---	4	4,052	31.5	
1938	4,271	19	85	---	85	4,375	4,208	14	---	14	---	113	---	42	4,081	31.4	
1939	4,310	19	167	---	167	4,496	4,397	16	---	16	---	117	---	92	4,264	32.6	
1940	4,426	11	99	---	99	4,536	4,441	28	---	28	---	119	---	41	4,294	32.5	
1941	4,650	9	95	---	95	4,754	4,549	37	69	106	---	124	100	30	4,219	32.0	
1942	4,779	24	180	25	205	5,008	4,866	19	141	160	---	131	204	42	4,371	33.2	
1943	4,711	10	70	72	142	4,863	4,609	12	185	197	---	130	407	13	3,875	30.1	
1944	4,701	4	82	172	254	4,959	4,859	14	230	244	---	130	545	7	3,940	30.6	
1945	4,796	6	64	36	100	4,902	4,752	26	159	185	---	131	360	6	4,076	31.6	
1946	4,717	12	65	85	150	4,879	4,775	44	170	214	---	128	90	11	4,343	31.4	
1947	4,691	6	97	7	104	4,801	4,708	130	24	154	---	127	54	17	4,373	30.7	
1948	4,518	8	92	1	93	4,619	4,490	95	11	106	---	122	74	22	4,188	28.8	
1949	4,631	10	5/131	6/	5/131	4,772	4,572	90	4	94	---	125	55	30	4,298	29.1	
1950	4,646	18	105	95	200	4,864	4,690	43	39	82	---	130	70	72	4,408	29.3	
1951	4,529	19	109	65	174	4,722	4,597	57	32	89	---	136	133	30	4,239	28.1	
1952	4,492	26	122	3	125	4,643	4,460	32	6/	32	---	131	122	32	4,175	27.2	
1953	4,667	19	175	8	183	4,869	4,470	33	28	61	---	129	115	80	4,165	26.7	
1954	4,725	17	115	284	399	5,141	4,635	34	54	88	---	129	126	127	4,292	27.0	
1955	4,730	17	112	394	506	5,253	4,929	42	224	266	---	125	131	168	4,407	27.2	
1956	4,773	19	124	200	324	5,116	4,928	51	195	246	---	119	122	189	4,441	26.9	
1957	4,744	25	124	64	188	4,957	4,727	36	74	110	---	112	108	152	4,397	26.1	
1958	4,658	19	130	100	230	4,907	4,735	32	05	117	---	105	100	223	4,413	25.7	
1959	4,588	22	134	38	172	4,782	4,634	32	27	59	---	100	98	188	4,377	25.1	
1960	4,628	22	132	16	148	4,798	4,603	33	9	42	---	96	96	164	4,369	24.5	
1961	4,715	27	148	47	195	4,937	4,577	30	11	41	---	91	94	220	4,351	24.0	
1962	4,718	29	175	185	360	5,107	4,661	31	39	70	---	87	112	275	4,392	23.9	
1963	4,649	32	152	294	446	5,127	4,775	81	129	210	---	83	110	262	4,372	23.4	
1964	4,699	30	144	208	352	5,081	4,892	134	151	285	---	80	112	296	4,416	23.3	
1965	4,597	33	152	36	188	4,818	4,660	67	27	94	---	76	105	245	4,385	22.9	
1966 7/	4,432	98	137	21	158	4,688	4,518	35	13	48	---	73	88	162	4,309	22.2	

1/ Total milkfat in all dairy products. Quantities produced and fed to calves estimated by applying annual fat test to reported quantities of milk. Quantities in remaining columns, except civilian disappearance, were estimated by applying percentage of milkfat in each product to the amount of product. Civilian disappearance computed as residual from other uses and ending stocks. 2/ Total supply minus ending stocks; 1930 and 1948 ending stocks differ from beginning stocks 1931 and 1949 due to inclusion of additional commodities (see footnote 5). 3/ Includes quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 4/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. Includes milk consumed through the Special Milk Program. 5/ Cold-storage holdings of cream included beginning January 1, 1931; condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949. 6/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 49.--Milk solids-not-fat in all dairy products and milk: Supply and utilization, 1924-66 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization							
	Beginning stocks							Exports and shipments		Domestic disappearance					
										Food use					
	Production	Imports	Commercial	USDA	Total	Total supply	Total use 2/	Commercial	Non-commercial	Total	Fed to animals or wasted	Military 3/	USDA donations 4/	Civilian Total	Per capita
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1924	8,158	26	53	---	53	8,237	8,194	50	---	50	4,230	---	---	3,914	34.3
1925	8,269	32	43	---	43	8,344	8,291	40	---	40	4,267	---	---	3,984	34.4
1926	8,484	36	53	---	53	8,573	8,532	31	---	31	4,439	---	---	4,062	34.6
1927	8,624	34	41	---	41	8,699	8,647	29	---	29	4,489	---	---	4,129	34.7
1928	8,665	33	52	---	52	8,750	8,690	32	---	32	4,453	---	---	4,205	34.9
1929	8,896	29	60	---	60	8,985	8,912	31	---	31	4,508	---	---	4,373	35.9
1930	8,970	23	5/90	---	90	9,083	8,992	29	---	29	4,568	---	---	4,395	35.7
1931	9,211	19	2/92	---	92	9,322	9,256	31	---	31	4,835	---	---	4,390	35.4
1932	9,270	16	66	---	66	9,352	9,298	18	---	18	4,837	---	---	4,443	35.6
1933	9,345	14	54	---	54	9,413	9,325	15	---	15	4,851	---	6/	4,459	35.5
1934	9,071	14	88	---	88	9,173	9,090	17	---	17	4,649	---	4	4,424	35.0
1935	9,034	16	83	---	83	9,133	9,078	17	---	17	4,520	---	11	4,541	35.7
1936	9,131	40	55	---	55	9,226	9,118	16	---	16	4,452	---	2	4,650	36.3
1937	9,087	20	108	---	108	9,215	9,126	19	---	19	4,354	---	4	4,753	36.9
1938	9,427	16	89	---	89	9,532	9,425	24	---	24	4,585	---	11	4,816	37.1
1939	9,504	20	107	---	107	9,631	9,550	22	---	22	4,593	---	11	4,935	37.7
1940	9,735	10	81	---	81	9,826	9,721	53	---	53	4,635	---	25	5,033	38.1
1941	10,222	6	105	---	105	10,333	10,162	69	148	217	4,796	88	18	5,061	38.4
1942	10,514	7	136	35	171	10,692	10,384	29	294	323	4,449	220	27	5,392	41.0
1943	10,347	7	83	225	308	10,662	10,420	17	415	432	4,105	392	30	5,491	42.6
1944	10,324	3	88	154	242	10,569	10,321	23	446	469	3,717	631	18	5,504	42.8
1945	10,543	3	100	148	248	10,794	10,510	55	390	445	3,600	591	15	5,874	45.5
1946	10,362	6	64	220	284	10,652	10,502	114	459	573	3,309	129	26	6,491	46.9
1947	10,311	3	115	35	150	10,464	10,346	303	133	436	3,460	176	41	6,274	44.0
1948	9,923	12	101	17	118	10,053	9,853	213	107	320	3,246	131	54	6,156	42.4
1949	10,214	15	5/188	16	204	10,433	10,028	201	61	262	3,342	181	63	6,243	42.3
1950	10,240	20	156	249	405	10,665	10,286	119	324	443	3,208	86	89	6,549	43.6
1951	10,044	24	117	262	379	10,447	10,229	165	193	358	3,115	188	78	6,568	43.5
1952	10,011	55	168	50	218	10,284	9,965	118	22	140	2,874	190	90	6,761	44.1
1953	10,473	21	282	37	319	10,813	10,101	104	161	265	2,883	167	89	6,786	43.5
1954	10,627	16	188	524	712	11,355	10,827	90	252	342	3,368	148	143	6,969	43.8
1955	10,680	17	158	370	528	11,225	10,776	119	535	654	2,761	139	228	7,222	44.5
1956	10,825	17	207	242	449	11,291	10,910	218	565	783	2,617	133	270	7,377	44.6
1957	10,793	17	204	177	381	11,191	10,801	264	553	817	2,394	130	288	7,460	44.3
1958	10,659	18	206	184	390	11,067	10,703	145	646	791	2,299	118	352	7,495	43.7
1959	10,540	21	212	152	364	10,925	10,634	130	611	741	2,152	115	337	7,626	43.7
1960	10,637	20	227	64	291	10,948	10,430	160	375	535	2,047	114	322	7,734	43.4
1961	10,861	27	248	270	518	11,406	10,744	177	630	807	2,025	120	394	7,792	43.0
1962	10,895	31	303	359	662	11,588	10,776	219	704	923	1,824	126	453	7,903	43.0
1963	10,792	31	232	580	812	11,635	11,025	414	778	1,192	1,831	123	448	7,879	42.2
1964	10,945	32	206	404	610	11,587	11,276	771	587	1,358	1,765	122	449	8,031	42.4
1965	10,704	29	241	70	311	11,044	10,771	411	509	920	1,591	123	441	8,137	42.4
1966 1/	10,323	48	180	93	273	10,644	10,374	156	311	467	1,584	145	412	8,178	42.2

1/ Production estimated by applying percentage of solids-not-fat in whole milk to quantity of milk produced. Total consumption by civilians determined from percentage of solids-not-fat in individual dairy products consumed per capita. Quantities in remaining columns except "Fed to animals or wasted" were computed by applying percentages of solids-not-fat in each product to total amount of product. "Fed to animals or wasted" is the difference between total use and other uses. 2/ Total supply minus ending stocks; 1929, 1930 and 1948 ending stocks differ from beginning stocks of the following year due to the inclusion of additional commodities.

3/ Includes quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 4/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. Includes milk consumed through the Special Milk Program. 5/ Nonfat dry milk included beginning January 1, 1930; cold-storage holdings of cream beginning January 1, 1931 and condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949. 6/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 50.--Cheese: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Produc- tion 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments 5/			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 2/	USDA 6/	Total	Mili- tary 7/	Civilian		
												USDA dona- tions 8/	Total	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	313	38	---	---	---	351	351	5	---	5	---	---	346	3.8
1910	355	44	---	---	---	399	399	4	---	4	---	---	395	4.3
1911	345	45	---	---	---	390	390	15	---	15	---	---	375	4.0
1912	323	49	---	---	---	372	372	4	---	4	---	---	368	3.9
1913	359	56	---	---	---	415	415	4	---	4	---	---	411	4.2
1914	367	55	---	---	---	422	422	5	---	5	---	---	417	4.2
1915	440	39	---	---	---	479	479	64	---	64	---	---	415	4.1
1916	422	29	29	---	29	480	448	56	---	56	---	---	392	3.8
1917	472	6	32	---	32	510	440	55	---	55	---	---	385	3.7
1918	415	8	70	---	70	493	463	50	---	50	---	---	413	3.9
1919	486	11	30	---	30	527	462	16	---	16	---	---	446	4.2
1920	423	13	65	---	65	501	450	19	---	19	---	---	431	4.0
1921	434	27	51	---	51	512	470	15	---	15	---	---	455	4.2
1922	432	47	42	---	42	521	476	8	---	8	---	---	468	4.3
1923	471	64	45	---	45	580	513	11	---	11	---	---	502	4.5
1924	474	59	67	---	67	600	532	8	---	8	---	---	524	4.6
1925	503	62	68	---	68	633	556	13	---	13	---	---	543	4.7
1926	468	78	77	---	77	623	549	7	---	7	---	---	542	4.6
1927	462	79	74	---	74	615	549	6	---	6	---	---	543	4.6
1928	479	81	66	---	66	626	537	5	---	5	---	---	532	4.4
1929	499	76	89	---	89	664	578	5	---	5	---	---	573	4.7
1930	510	68	86	---	86	664	581	4	---	4	---	---	577	4.7
1931	499	62	83	---	83	644	566	4	---	4	---	---	562	4.5
1932	491	56	78	---	78	625	556	3	---	3	---	---	553	4.4
1933	548	48	69	---	69	665	573	3	---	3	---	---	570	4.6
1934	587	48	92	---	92	727	625	4	---	4	---	11	621	4.9
1935	628	49	102	---	102	779	679	4	---	4	---	7	675	5.3
1936	650	60	100	---	100	810	700	4	---	4	---	1	696	5.4
1937	653	61	110	---	110	824	720	4	---	4	---	---	716	5.5
1938	726	54	104	---	104	884	764	4	---	4	---	3	760	5.9
1939	710	59	120	---	120	889	780	4	---	4	---	---	776	6.0
1940	785	33	109	---	109	927	797	6	---	6	---	4	791	6.0
1941	956	20	130	---	130	1,106	891	8	92	100	11	---	780	5.9
1942	1,112	24	159	56	215	1,351	1,212	8	305	313	56	5	843	6.4
1943	993	25	119	20	139	1,157	936	3	168	171	128	2	637	4.9
1944	1,017	9	79	142	221	1,247	1,137	4	297	301	212	---	624	4.9
1945	1,117	8	75	35	110	1,235	1,082	8	182	190	31	---	861	6.7
1946	1,106	21	87	66	153	1,280	1,150	10	202	212	8	---	930	6.7
1947	1,183	9	121	9	130	1,322	1,175	137	45	182	4	3	989	6.9
1948	1,098	24	147	---	147	1,269	1,121	94	---	94	22	12	1,005	6.9
1949	1,199	32	148	---	148	1,379	1,188	102	1	103	10	16	1,075	7.3
1950	1,191	56	168	23	191	1,438	1,226	13	46	59	12	25	1,155	7.7
1951	1,161	52	181	31	212	1,425	1,203	46	39	85	23	16	1,095	7.2
1952	1,170	49	221	1	222	1,441	1,202	8	1	9	23	14	1,170	7.6
1953	1,344	56	237	2	239	1,639	1,207	6	17	23	21	22	1,163	7.5
1954	1,383	50	190	242	432	1,865	1,316	9	29	38	16	61	1,262	7.9
1955	1,367	52	192	357	549	1,968	1,449	9	143	152	16	88	1,281	7.9
1956	1,388	54	240	279	519	1,961	1,520	16	165	181	16	104	1,323	8.0
1957	1,407	51	250	191	441	1,899	1,489	16	165	181	11	95	1,297	7.7
1958	1,399	56	240	170	410	1,865	1,572	7	159	166	12	134	1,394	8.1
1959	1,383	64	282	11	293	1,740	1,436	9	12	21	11	41	1,404	8.0
1960	1,478	63	284	20	304	1,845	1,512	12	2	14	9	27	1,489	8.3
1961	1,635	76	332	1	333	2,044	1,571	14	1	15	12	23	1,544	8.6
1962	1,592	78	419	54	473	2,143	1,719	10	19	29	14	144	1,676	9.2
1963	1,632	83	345	79	424	2,139	1,778	13	33	46	13	130	1,719	9.2
1964	1,723	78	322	39	361	2,162	1,824	16	9	25	17	133	1,782	9.4
1965	1,755	79	314	24	338	2,172	1,864	17	5	22	16	80	1,826	9.5
1966 9/	1,856	135	308	---	308	2,299	1,927	17	1	18	18	5	1,891	9.8

1/ Includes all types of cheese except full-skim American and cottage, pot, and bakers' cheeses. Data for 1909, Census of Manufactures; for 1910-17 estimates derived by interpolation on the basis of market receipts. Factory production only, 1918 to date, published by the Crop Reporting Board (1909-25 include estimates of cheese made on farms). 2/ Data on imports, exports, and shipments from the Department of Commerce, except for World War II period, when supplemented and partially replaced by data from USDA records. 3/ Commercial stocks, as reported in Cold Storage Report, CRB, beginning 1916; Government stocks, as reported in Cold Storage Report, CRB, beginning 1951, except during World War II, when data were adjusted to include stocks held outside cold storage and to exclude military holdings. 4/ Total supply less ending stocks. 5/ Beginning 1955, USDA consists of exports under P.L. 480 and AID programs; all other shipments, whether or not Government-assisted, are listed under commercial. 6/ Includes donations, beginning 1950. 7/ Includes quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 8/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 51.--Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments 5/			Domestic food disappearance			
			Commer- cial 3/	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 2/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary	USDA dona- tions 6/	Total Civilian	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	495	1	---	---	---	496	496	---	---	---	---	---	496	5.5
1910	556	1	---	---	---	557	557	21	---	21	---	---	536	5.8
1911	624	1	---	---	---	625	625	25	---	25	---	---	600	6.4
1912	701	2	---	---	---	703	703	29	---	29	---	---	674	7.1
1913	787	15	---	---	---	802	802	27	---	27	---	---	775	7.9
1914	883	34	---	---	---	917	917	33	---	33	---	---	884	8.9
1915	1,028	18	---	---	---	1,046	1,046	87	---	87	---	---	959	9.5
1916	1,196	18	---	---	---	1,214	1,214	232	---	232	---	---	982	9.6
1917	1,391	30	---	---	---	1,421	1,421	442	---	442	---	---	979	9.4
1918	1,619	20	---	---	---	1,639	1,639	562	---	562	---	---	1,077	10.3
1919	1,883	16	---	---	---	1,899	1,899	865	---	865	---	---	1,034	9.8
1920	1,416	24	119	---	119	1,559	1,342	426	---	426	---	---	916	8.6
1921	1,323	9	217	---	217	1,549	1,372	302	---	302	---	---	1,070	9.9
1922	1,281	4	177	---	177	1,462	1,398	200	---	200	---	---	1,198	10.9
1923	1,586	10	64	---	64	1,660	1,489	207	---	207	---	---	1,282	11.4
1924	1,507	7	171	---	171	1,685	1,571	221	---	221	---	---	1,350	11.9
1925	1,547	5	114	---	114	1,666	1,514	161	---	161	---	---	1,353	11.7
1926	1,456	1	152	---	152	1,609	1,518	130	---	130	---	---	1,388	11.8
1927	1,576	3	91	---	91	1,670	1,505	119	---	119	---	---	1,386	11.7
1928	1,604	2	165	---	165	1,771	1,604	132	---	132	---	---	1,472	12.3
1929	1,849	3	167	---	167	2,019	1,782	125	---	125	---	---	1,657	13.6
1930	1,761	1	237	---	237	1,999	1,779	107	---	107	---	---	1,672	13.6
1931	1,682	2	220	---	220	1,904	1,759	93	---	93	---	---	1,666	13.4
1932	1,780	1	145	---	145	1,926	1,814	68	---	68	---	---	1,746	14.0
1933	1,899	1	112	---	112	2,012	1,793	56	---	56	---	---	1,737	13.8
1934	1,908	7/	219	---	219	2,127	1,959	65	---	65	---	---	1,894	15.0
1935	2,032	1	168	---	168	2,201	2,119	62	---	62	---	46	2,057	16.2
1936	2,271	2	82	---	82	2,355	2,087	51	---	51	---	7	2,036	15.9
1937	2,132	1	268	---	268	2,401	2,213	59	---	59	---	19	2,154	16.7
1938	2,322	1	188	---	188	2,511	2,299	58	---	58	---	10	2,241	17.3
1939	2,368	7/	212	---	212	2,580	2,388	61	---	61	---	12	2,327	17.8
1940	2,731	7/	192	---	192	2,923	2,727	176	---	176	---	65	2,551	19.3
1941	3,555	7/	196	---	196	3,751	3,329	230	495	725	165	6	2,439	18.5
1942	3,783	7/	340	82	422	4,205	3,305	64	380	444	432	40	2,429	18.4
1943	3,343	7/	87	813	900	4,243	3,752	29	633	662	661	79	2,429	18.8
1944	3,750	7/	190	301	491	4,241	3,899	40	629	669	1,218	32	2,012	15.7
1945	4,125	5	150	192	342	4,472	3,910	121	613	734	816	---	2,360	18.3
1946	3,333	1	77	8/485	562	3,896	3,734	229	879	1,108	51	---	2,575	18.6
1947	3,630	7/	134	28	162	3,792	3,624	554	78	632	88	---	2,904	20.4
1948	3,755	7/	168	---	168	3,923	4/3,484	366	79	445	113	---	2,926	20.2
1949	3,107	7/	3/461	1	462	3,569	3,305	310	40	350	36	---	2,919	19.8
1950	3,205	7/	264	---	264	3,469	3,293	161	38	199	74	---	3,020	20.1
1951	3,228	7/	176	---	176	3,404	3,158	229	28	257	146	---	2,755	18.3
1952	3,165	7/	246	---	246	3,411	3,010	152	---	152	156	---	2,702	17.6
1953	2,875	7/	401	---	401	3,276	2,998	157	23	180	103	---	2,715	17.4
1954	2,845	7/	278	7/	278	3,123	2,909	161	---	161	68	---	2,680	16.8
1955	2,922	7/	214	---	214	3,136	2,911	199	---	199	86	---	2,626	16.2
1956	2,953	7/	225	---	225	3,178	2,939	132	115	247	66	---	2,626	15.8
1957	2,873	---	239	---	239	3,112	2,883	96	139	235	56	---	2,592	15.4
1958	2,751	---	229	---	229	2,980	2,781	141	54	195	48	---	2,538	14.8
1959	2,743	---	155	---	155	2,942	2,700	113	44	162	43	---	2,501	14.4
1960	2,666	---	236	---	236	2,902	2,674	130	42	180	47	---	2,447	14.7
1961	2,631	---	228	---	228	2,859	2,620	133	47	180	49	---	2,399	13.3
1962	2,409	---	231	---	231	2,640	2,493	106	51	157	47	---	2,289	12.5
1963	2,369	1	147	---	147	2,517	2,376	80	87	167	41	---	2,170	11.6
1964	2,395	1	139	---	139	2,535	2,342	71	63	154	31	---	2,157	11.3
1965	2,178	2	193	---	193	2,373	2,231	71	68	139	52	---	2,040	10.6
1966 9/	2,185	4	142	---	142	2,331	2,125	116	75	191	53	---	1,871	9.6

1/ 1909-18 interpolated on the basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1909 and 1914. Beginning 1919, from Crop Reporting Board, Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ 1909-41 based on data by Department of Commerce; 1942-46, from records of USDA and Department of Commerce; beginning 1947, data of Department of Commerce. 3/ Manufacturers' stocks published in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report, CRB. Beginning January 1, 1949, cold storage stocks (bulk condensed milk) published in Cold Storage Report, CRB, were included. 4/ Total supply minus ending stocks. 1948 ending stocks differ from beginning stocks 1949 due to addition of bulk condensed stocks. 5/ Beginning 1955, USDA consists of exports under P.L. 480 and AID programs; all other shipments, whether or not Government-assisted, are listed under commercial. 6/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. 7/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 8/ Includes 347 million pounds transferred to USDA and 4 million pounds transferred to UNRRA from military stocks in 1946. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 52.--Dry whole milk: Supply and utilization, 1910-66

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments 5/			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial 3/	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 2/	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 6/	USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1910	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	0.01
1911	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	.01
1912	2	---	---	---	---	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	.02
1913	3	---	---	---	---	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	3	.03
1914	4	---	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1915	4	---	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1916	4	---	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1917	4	---	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1918	4	---	---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1919	9	---	---	---	---	9	9	---	---	---	---	---	9	.09
1920	10	---	---	---	---	10	10	2	---	2	---	---	8	.08
1921	4	---	1	---	1	5	4	5	---	5	---	---	7/-1	---
1922	6	8/	1	---	1	7	6	4	---	4	---	---	2	.02
1923	7	1	1	---	1	9	8	1	---	1	---	---	7	.06
1924	8	1	1	---	1	10	9	3	---	3	---	---	6	.05
1925	9	1	1	---	1	11	10	2	---	2	---	---	8	.07
1926	11	2	1	---	1	14	13	2	---	2	---	---	11	.09
1927	11	3	1	---	1	15	14	2	---	2	---	---	12	.10
1928	10	3	1	---	1	14	12	2	---	2	---	---	10	.08
1929	13	3	2	---	2	18	15	3	---	3	---	---	12	.10
1930	15	1	3	---	3	19	15	4	---	4	---	---	11	.09
1931	13	8/	4	---	4	17	15	7	---	7	---	---	8	.06
1932	12	8/	2	---	2	14	11	2	---	2	---	---	9	.07
1933	13	8/	3	---	3	16	13	2	---	2	---	---	11	.09
1934	16	8/	3	---	3	19	17	2	---	2	---	---	15	.12
1935	19	2	2	---	2	23	20	3	---	3	---	---	17	.13
1936	18	4	3	---	3	25	21	3	---	3	---	---	18	.14
1937	14	2	4	---	4	20	17	3	---	3	---	---	14	.11
1938	21	8/	3	---	3	24	20	5	---	5	---	---	15	.12
1939	24	8/	4	---	4	28	24	7	---	7	---	---	17	.13
1940	29	8/	4	---	4	33	28	9	---	9	---	---	19	.14
1941	46	8/	5	---	5	51	45	16	---	16	8	---	21	.16
1942	62	8/	6	---	6	68	61	12	3	15	20	---	26	.20
1943	138	8/	7	---	7	145	125	12	29	41	34	---	50	.39
1944	178	8/	8	12	20	198	170	14	36	50	76	---	44	.34
1945	217	8/	16	12	28	245	178	23	47	70	60	---	48	.37
1946	188	8/	12	2/55	67	255	232	61	93	154	7	---	71	.51
1947	165	8/	18	5	23	188	174	95	10	105	4	---	65	.46
1948	170	8/	12	2	14	184	166	97	15	112	12	---	42	.29
1949	126	8/	18	---	18	144	133	94	---	94	2	---	37	.25
1950	125	8/	11	---	11	136	126	77	---	77	7	---	42	.28
1951	131	9	10	---	10	150	132	70	1	71	20	---	41	.27
1952	102	37	18	---	18	157	142	56	---	56	16	---	70	.46
1953	101	6	15	---	15	122	112	61	---	61	14	---	37	.24
1954	93	8/	10	---	10	103	95	57	---	57	9	---	29	.18
1955	108	8/	8	---	8	116	107	62	---	62	5	---	40	.25
1956	110	8/	9	---	9	119	108	55	1	56	3	---	49	.30
1957	103	8/	11	---	11	114	105	61	3	64	4	---	37	.22
1958	88	8/	9	---	9	97	91	40	1	41	2	---	48	.28
1959	90	8/	6	---	6	96	90	40	8/	40	1	---	49	.28
1960	98	8/	6	---	6	104	97	40	8/	40	2	---	55	.31
1961	82	8/	7	---	7	89	82	29	8/	29	3	---	50	.28
1962	86	8/	7	---	7	93	88	23	3	26	1	---	61	.33
1963	91	8/	5	---	5	96	91	31	11	42	1	---	48	.26
1964	88	8/	5	---	5	93	86	24	1	25	---	---	61	.32
1965	89	8/	7	---	7	96	91	26	4	30	2	---	59	.31
1966 10/	94	8/	5	---	5	99	92	23	4	27	1	---	64	.33

1/ 1910-17, approximated on basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1914 and the estimate for 1918 by Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Beginning 1918, Crop Reporting Board, Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Department of Commerce. Exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried, were combined during 1920-31; dry whole milk assumed 57 percent of the total based on the 1932-34 relationship between dry whole milk and nonfat dry milk. Shipments of dry whole milk to territories for 1928-31 were assumed to be 39 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and nonfat dry milk, as in 1932-34. Beginning in 1932, export data from U.S. Department of Commerce, except during the World War II period when supplemented and partially replaced by USDA data. 3/ Manufacturers' stocks as published by CRB in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report. 4/ Total supply less ending stocks. 5/ Beginning 1955, USDA consists of P.L. 480 and AID programs; all other shipments, whether or not Government-assisted, are listed under commercial. 6/ Includes military use in civilian feeding programs abroad. 7/ Reported exports and change in stocks exceed production by 1 million pounds. 8/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 9/ Includes 36 million pounds transferred to USDA from military stocks. 10/ Preliminary.



Table 53.--Nonfat dry milk: Supply and utilization, 1920-66

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Beginning stocks						Exports and shipments 2/ 6/			Domestic disappearance					
										Food use					
										Civilian					
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Commercial 3/	USDA 4/	Total	Total supply	Total use 5/	Commercial	USDA	Total	Animal feed 7/	Military 8/	USDA donations 9/	Total	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1920	27	---	---	---	---	27	27	1	---	1	---	---	---	26	0.2
1921	25	---	---	---	---	25	25	4	---	4	---	---	---	21	.2
1922	26	1	---	---	---	27	27	3	---	3	---	---	---	24	.2
1923	40	2	---	---	---	42	42	1	---	1	---	---	---	41	.4
1924	45	1	---	---	---	46	46	2	---	2	---	---	---	44	.4
1925	47	4	---	---	---	51	51	2	---	2	---	---	---	49	.4
1926	60	4	---	---	---	64	64	1	---	1	---	---	---	63	.5
1927	77	3	---	---	---	80	80	1	---	1	---	---	---	79	.7
1928	96	1	---	---	---	97	97	2	---	2	---	---	---	95	.8
1929	135	10/	---	---	---	135	135	2	---	2	---	---	---	133	1.1
1930	169	---	17	---	17	186	164	3	---	3	---	---	---	161	1.3
1931	170	10/	22	---	22	192	178	6	---	6	---	---	---	172	1.4
1932	176	10/	14	---	14	190	181	2	---	2	---	---	---	179	1.4
1933	187	10/	9	---	9	196	180	1	---	1	---	---	---	179	1.4
1934	192	10/	16	---	16	208	189	1	---	1	---	---	---	188	1.5
1935	188	10/	19	---	19	207	201	1	---	1	---	---	---	200	1.6
1936	224	20	6	---	6	250	228	2	---	2	---	---	---	226	1.8
1937	245	1	22	---	22	268	247	3	---	3	---	---	---	244	1.9
1938	289	10/	21	---	21	310	282	7	---	7	---	---	---	275	2.1
1939	268	1	28	---	28	297	288	3	---	3	---	---	---	285	2.2
1940	322	10/	9	---	9	331	305	10	---	10	---	---	---	295	2.2
1941	366	10/	26	---	26	392	370	8	30	38	---	7	---	325	2.5
1942	565	10/	19	3	22	587	489	4	133	137	---	17	---	335	2.5
1943	510	10/	26	72	98	608	539	1	234	235	---	31	---	273	2.1
1944	583	10/	22	47	69	652	518	1	220	221	---	104	---	193	1.5
1945	643	10/	38	96	134	777	689	5	193	198	---	243	---	248	1.9
1946	653	10/	14	11/ 74	88	741	678	12	174	186	---	41	---	451	3.3
1947	678	---	39	24	63	741	710	72	102	174	---	119	2	417	2.9
1948	682	3	15	12/ 16	31	716	655	33	85	118	---	52	9	485	3.3
1949	935	5	44	17	61	1,001	701	30	56	86	---	134	8	481	3.3
1950	881	3	49	251	300	1,184	899	21	315	336	10	4	28	549	3.7
1951	702	1	22	263	285	988	894	48	182	230	17	10	15	637	4.2
1952	863	1	42	52	94	958	792	39	23	62	7	12	19	711	4.6
1953	1,214	10/	128	38	166	1,380	840	20	158	178	2	11	14	649	4.2
1954	1,334	1	74	466	540	1,875	1,551	8	253	261	571	3	47	716	4.5
1955	1,366	2	56	268	324	1,692	1,442	24	510	534	15	4	84	889	5.5
1956	1,490	1	88	162	250	1,741	1,540	143	511	654	18	4	91	864	5.2
1957	1,624	2	78	123	201	1,827	1,604	192	493	685	21	3	97	895	5.3
1958	1,710	2	86	137	223	1,935	1,692	81	609	690	46	3	135	953	5.6
1959	1,723	2	88	155	243	1,968	1,812	68	624	692	43	3	133	1,074	6.2
1960	1,819	1	96	60	156	1,976	1,593	93	381	474	12	1	107	1,106	6.2
1961	2,020	2	103	280	383	2,405	1,918	116	645	761	23	6	171	1,128	6.2
1962	2,230	1	132	355	487	2,718	2,043	187	713	900	20	4	179	1,119	6.1
1963	2,106	2	99	576	675	2,783	2,296	373	772	1,145	62	2	165	1,087	5.8
1964	2,177	2	82	405	487	2,666	2,492	744	593	1,337	33	3	153	1,119	5.9
1965	1,989	1	109	65	174	2,164	2,010	375	512	887	46	8	146	1,069	5.6
1966 13/	1,595	3	58	96	154	1,752	1,633	104	306	410	58	19	127	1,146	5.9

1/ Production for food uses prior to 1935 are based on the proportion produced for food in 1936-40 applied to total output as reported by the Crop Reporting Board for 1920-34. Beginning in 1935, from Production of Manufactured Dairy Products, CRB. 2/ Department of Commerce. Exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried, were combined during 1920-31. For these years, exports of nonfat dry milk are assumed 43 percent of the total, based on the reported 1932-34 relationship between dry whole milk and nonfat dry milk. Shipments to territories of nonfat dry milk for 1928-31 were assumed 61 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and nonfat dry milk, as in 1932-34. Beginning in 1932, exports from U.S. Department of Commerce, except during the World War II period, when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by USDA data. 3/ Manufacturers' stocks as reported in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report, by CRB. 4/ From records of USDA. 5/ Total supply minus ending stocks. 6/ Beginning 1955, USDA consists of P. L. 480 and AID programs; all other shipments, whether or not Government-assisted, are listed under commercial. 7/ Sold domestically by USDA. 8/ Includes use in civilian feeding programs abroad. 9/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. 10/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 11/ Includes 12 million pounds transferred to UNRRA and PMA from military stocks in 1946. 12/ Includes 5 million pounds purchased by Dairy Products Marketing Association during 1947 and transferred to PMA during 1948. 13/ Preliminary.

Table 54.--Frozen dairy products: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Net milk used in frozen dairy products				Product weight of ice cream			
	Domestic disappearance				Domestic disappearance			
	Civilian				Civilian			
	Production	Military	Total	Per capita	Production	Military	Total	Per capita
	1/ Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	2/ Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	337	---	337	3.7	141	---	141	1.6
1910	428	---	428	4.6	179	---	179	1.9
1911	516	---	516	5.5	216	---	216	2.3
1912	607	---	607	6.4	254	---	254	2.7
1913	695	---	695	7.2	291	---	291	3.0
1914	808	---	808	8.2	338	---	338	3.4
1915	930	---	930	9.3	389	---	389	3.9
1916	1,052	---	1,052	10.3	440	---	440	4.3
1917	1,195	---	1,195	11.6	500	---	500	4.8
1918	1,581	---	1,581	15.1	672	---	672	6.4
1919	1,692	---	1,692	16.1	719	---	719	6.8
1920	1,894	---	1,894	17.8	805	---	805	7.6
1921	1,949	---	1,949	18.0	824	---	824	7.6
1922	2,123	---	2,123	19.3	898	---	898	8.2
1923	2,381	---	2,381	21.3	1,007	---	1,007	9.0
1924	2,381	---	2,381	20.9	1,003	---	1,003	8.8
1925	2,722	---	2,722	23.5	1,128	---	1,128	9.7
1926	2,703	---	2,703	23.0	1,120	---	1,120	9.5
1927	2,882	---	2,882	24.2	1,182	---	1,182	9.9
1928	2,944	---	2,944	24.4	1,194	---	1,194	9.9
1929	3,301	---	3,301	27.1	1,303	---	1,303	10.7
1930	3,040	---	3,040	24.7	1,201	---	1,201	9.8
1931	2,677	---	2,677	21.6	1,064	---	1,064	8.6
1932	1,989	---	1,989	15.9	789	---	789	6.3
1933	1,895	---	1,895	15.1	760	---	760	6.1
1934	2,245	---	2,245	17.8	900	---	900	7.1
1935	2,565	---	2,565	20.2	1,030	---	1,030	8.1
1936	3,054	---	3,054	23.8	1,215	---	1,215	9.5
1937	3,442	---	3,442	26.7	1,368	---	1,368	10.6
1938	3,378	---	3,378	26.0	1,346	---	1,346	10.4
1939	3,625	---	3,625	27.7	1,437	---	1,437	11.0
1940	3,818	---	3,818	28.9	1,501	---	1,501	11.4
1941	4,648	123	4,525	34.3	1,842	49	1,793	13.6
1942	5,455	268	5,187	39.4	2,186	107	2,079	15.8
1943	4,523	521	4,002	31.0	1,910	220	1,690	13.1
1944	4,730	424	4,306	33.5	2,020	181	1,839	14.3
1945	5,176	339	4,837	37.5	2,166	142	2,024	15.7
1946	8,202	186	8,016	57.9	3,269	74	3,195	23.1
1947	7,532	101	7,431	52.1	2,903	39	2,864	20.1
1948	6,722	101	6,621	45.6	2,721	41	2,680	18.5
1949	6,821	123	6,698	45.4	2,651	48	2,603	17.6
1950	6,894	131	6,763	45.0	2,633	50	2,583	17.2
1951	7,001	244	6,757	44.7	2,719	95	2,624	17.4
1952	7,541	281	7,260	47.4	2,845	106	2,739	17.9
1953	7,796	263	7,533	48.3	2,904	98	2,806	18.0
1954	7,746	254	7,492	47.1	2,865	94	2,771	17.4
1955	8,171	271	7,900	48.7	3,017	100	2,917	18.0
1956	8,503	276	8,227	49.7	3,078	100	2,978	18.0
1957	8,398	275	8,303	49.3	3,123	100	3,023	18.0
1958	8,772	278	8,494	49.5	3,159	100	3,059	17.8
1959	9,367	265	9,102	52.2	3,355	95	3,260	18.7
1960	9,453	267	9,186	51.5	3,358	95	3,263	18.3
1961	9,560	257	9,332	51.5	3,357	90	3,267	18.0
1962	9,678	259	9,482	51.6	3,381	90	3,291	17.9
1963	9,826	260	9,689	51.9	3,444	90	3,354	18.0
1964	10,162	260	10,002	52.8	3,546	90	3,456	18.2
1965	10,413	262	10,309	53.7	3,634	90	3,544	18.5
1966 3/	9,092	276	10,247	52.9	3,610	95	3,515	18.1

1/ Estimated beginning 1916 by the Crop Reporting Board on the basis of total quantity of milk fat used in frozen dairy products less quantities supplied in the form of butter and condensed whole milk (duplicated in tables 51 and 55). Estimated duplication prior to 1916 based on duplication in 1924-29 and estimated quantity of ice cream produced 1909-15. 2/ Output 1909-15 approximated on basis of Census of Manufactures for 1914 and Crop Reporting Board estimates for 1916-39; 1940 to date, Crop Reporting Board, Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Production reported in gallons, converted to pounds assuming a gallon of ice cream weighed 4.7 pounds through 1939 and 4.8 pounds since 1952; slightly lower weights prevailed during the war and early postwar years. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 55 .-- Butter: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Beginning stocks 3/						Exports and shipments 5/			Use in			Domestic disappearance for food			
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Commercial	USDA	Total	Total supply	Total use 4/	Commercial	USDA	Total	Margarine 6/	Military	USDA donations 7/	Civilian	Total	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	1,622	1	---	---	---	1,623	1,623	6	---	6	6	---	---	---	1,611	17.8
1910	1,706	1	---	---	---	1,707	1,707	6	---	6	6	---	---	---	1,695	18.3
1911	1,762	1	---	---	---	1,763	1,763	9	---	9	6	---	---	---	1,748	18.6
1912	1,592	1	---	---	---	1,593	1,593	8	---	8	6	---	---	---	1,579	16.6
1913	1,608	4	---	---	---	1,612	1,612	6	---	6	6	---	---	---	1,600	16.5
1914	1,685	7	---	---	---	1,692	1,692	7	---	7	5	---	---	---	1,680	17.0
1915	1,751	2	---	---	---	1,753	1,753	21	---	21	3	---	---	---	1,729	17.2
1916	1,793	1	49	---	49	1,843	1,797	31	---	31	3	---	---	---	1,763	17.3
1917	1,644	1	46	---	46	1,691	1,640	11	---	11	4	---	---	---	1,625	15.7
1918	1,503	1	51	---	51	1,555	1,511	29	---	29	5	---	---	---	1,477	14.1
1919	1,647	7	44	---	44	1,698	1,644	38	---	38	6	---	---	---	1,600	15.2
1920	1,574	38	54	---	54	1,666	1,607	21	---	21	4	---	---	---	1,582	14.9
1921	1,748	18	59	---	59	1,825	1,777	12	---	12	1	---	---	---	1,764	16.3
1922	1,870	7	48	---	48	1,925	1,898	15	---	15	1	---	---	---	1,882	17.1
1923	1,993	21	27	---	27	2,041	2,011	10	---	10	2	---	---	---	1,999	17.8
1924	2,066	19	30	---	30	2,115	2,049	12	---	12	2	---	---	---	2,035	17.8
1925	2,082	7	66	---	66	2,155	2,102	8	---	8	2	---	---	---	2,092	18.1
1926	2,132	7	53	---	53	2,192	2,158	8	---	8	2	---	---	---	2,148	18.3
1927	2,188	8	34	---	34	2,230	2,184	7	---	7	2	---	---	---	2,175	18.3
1928	2,120	4	46	---	46	2,170	2,126	8	---	8	3	---	---	---	2,115	17.6
1929	2,184	3	44	---	44	2,231	2,149	8	---	8	3	---	---	---	2,138	17.6
1930	2,149	3	82	---	82	2,234	2,171	7	---	7	2	---	---	---	2,162	17.6
1931	2,239	2	63	---	63	2,304	2,277	7	---	7	8/	---	---	---	2,270	18.3
1932	2,307	1	27	---	27	2,335	2,313	7	---	7	8/	---	---	---	2,306	18.5
1933	2,375	1	22	---	22	2,398	2,287	6	---	6	8/	---	---	3	2,281	18.2
1934	2,286	1	111	---	111	2,398	2,351	6	---	6	8/	---	---	64	2,345	18.6
1935	2,211	23	47	---	47	2,281	2,241	7	---	7	---	---	---	7	2,234	17.6
1936	2,168	10	40	---	40	2,218	2,157	6	---	6	---	---	---	3	2,151	16.8
1937	2,135	11	61	---	61	2,207	2,164	6	---	6	---	---	---	3	2,158	16.8
1938	2,252	2	43	---	43	2,297	2,168	8	---	8	---	---	---	46	2,160	16.6
1939	2,210	1	129	---	129	2,340	2,285	9	---	9	---	---	108	---	2,276	17.4
1940	2,240	1	55	---	55	2,296	2,255	11	---	11	---	---	---	37	2,244	17.0
1941	2,268	4	41	---	41	2,313	2,199	13	---	13	---	70	28	---	2,116	16.1
1942	2,130	20	114	---	114	2,264	2,239	9	14	23	---	124	37	---	2,092	15.9
1943	2,015	3	24	1	25	2,043	1,885	6	88	94	---	266	---	---	1,525	11.8
1944	1,818	2	35	123	158	1,978	1,950	6	91	97	---	321	---	---	1,532	11.9
1945	1,699	4	21	7	28	1,731	1,690	8	47	55	---	222	---	---	1,413	10.9
1946	1,502	7	28	13	41	1,550	1,527	6	11	17	---	54	---	---	1,456	10.5
1947	1,640	4	23	---	23	1,667	1,645	17	---	17	---	28	---	---	1,600	11.2
1948	1,504	8/	22	---	22	1,526	1,494	8	---	8	---	36	---	---	1,450	10.0
1949	1,688	8/	32	---	32	1,720	1,587	6	---	6	---	32	5	---	1,549	10.5
1950	1,648	8/	26	107	133	1,781	1,676	5	23	28	---	34	51	---	1,614	10.7
1951	1,443	8/	39	66	105	1,548	1,521	4	20	24	---	52	---	---	1,445	9.6
1952	1,402	8/	24	3	27	1,429	1,356	2	---	2	---	38	---	---	1,316	8.6
1953	1,607	8/	64	9	73	1,680	1,398	2	24	26	---	43	55	---	1,329	8.5
1954	1,628	1	30	252	282	1,911	1,532	3	53	56	---	65	91	---	1,411	8.9
1955	1,545	1	35	344	379	1,925	1,762	8	216	224	---	77	110	---	1,461	9.0
1956	1,553	3	28	135	163	1,719	1,694	24	160	184	---	70	113	---	1,440	8.7
1957	1,553	3	23	2	25	1,561	1,474	6	7	13	---	55	64	---	1,406	8.3
1958	1,486	2	32	55	87	1,575	1,506	8	30	38	---	51	128	---	1,417	8.3
1959	1,411	2	28	41	69	1,482	1,451	10	19	29	---	51	114	---	1,371	7.9
1960	1,436	3	20	11	31	1,470	1,393	8	2	10	---	50	83	---	1,333	7.5
1961	1,536	2	21	56	77	1,615	1,390	7	2	9	---	46	148	---	1,335	7.4
1962	1,579	2	20	205	225	1,806	1,447	14	28	42	---	64	161	---	1,341	7.3
1963	1,454	2	31	328	359	1,815	1,544	73	128	201	---	64	169	---	1,279	6.9
1964	1,469	2	32	239	271	1,742	1,671	136	172	308	---	66	180	---	1,297	6.8
1965	1,346	2	37	34	71	1,419	1,367	56	19	75	---	60	130	---	1,232	6.4
1966 2/	1,128	2	27	25	52	1,182	1,150	15	4	19	---	33	51	---	1,098	5.7

1/ 1909-16 estimates based on data of Census of Manufactures, Census of Agriculture, and market receipts; 1917-38 estimates of factory production based on data from Census of Manufactures, State Departments of Agriculture, and from data received directly from creameries by the Crop Reporting Board; 1939 to date, published by CRB in *Production of Manufactured Dairy Products*. Farm butter production, 1917-23, estimated primarily from Census of Agriculture and from 1924 to date from reports by farmers and Census data, as published by CRB, in *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income*. Data prior to 1909 available in U.S. Department of Agriculture Tech. Bul. No. 722, *Production and Consumption of Manufactured Dairy Products*. 2/ Data of Department of Commerce. Beginning 1956, include butter equivalent of butter oil. 3/ Commercial stocks, as reported in *Cold Storage Report*, CRB, beginning 1916, and Government stocks, as reported in *Cold Storage Report*, CRB, beginning 1951, except during World War II, when data were adjusted to include stocks held outside cold storage and to exclude military holdings. 1962-63 include estimates of butteroil, ghee, and anhydrous milk fat held by the Government. 4/ Total supply less ending stocks. 5/ Beginning April 1948 shipments to Alaska and Hawaii were excluded by the Department of Commerce. Exports data were supplemented and partially replaced by data from USDA records during World War II. Includes available data on butter equivalent of butteroil, ghee, and anhydrous milkfat. Beginning 1955, USDA consists of exports under P.L. 480 and AID programs; all other shipments, whether or not Government-assisted, are listed under commercial. 6/ Use of butter in margarine prior to 1914 estimated; 1914-16 and beginning 1920 from Bureau of Internal Revenue; 1917-19 (fiscal year data) from Institute of Margarine Manufacturers. 7/ For welfare purposes, institutions, and the School Lunch Program. 8/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 56.--Total food fats and oils (fat content): Supply and utilization, 1921-66

Year	Supply								Utilization								
	Production 1/	Imports and inship- ments	Beginning stocks 2/			Nonfood oils		Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments			Nonfood uses of food oils	Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total	used in food products 3/	Commer- cial			USDA	Total	Mili- tary 4/		Civilian			
														USDA dona- tions	Total 2/	Per capita 6/	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1921	5,183	89	657	---	657	105	6,034	5,501	1,390	---	---	1,390	202	---	---	3,909	36.0
1922	5,185	84	534	---	534	141	5,944	5,560	1,082	---	---	1,082	127	---	---	4,351	39.5
1923	5,719	141	7/399	---	7/399	156	6,415	5,989	1,281	---	---	1,281	125	---	---	4,583	40.9
1924	5,911	118	427	---	427	135	6,591	6,066	1,188	---	---	1,188	128	---	---	4,750	41.6
1925	5,743	117	525	---	525	122	6,507	6,063	935	---	---	935	146	---	---	4,982	43.0
1926	6,137	136	445	---	445	170	6,889	6,237	927	---	---	927	164	---	---	5,146	43.8
1927	6,222	98	653	---	653	182	7,155	6,317	916	---	---	916	168	---	---	5,233	44.0
1928	6,004	110	839	---	839	247	7,200	6,415	958	---	---	958	160	---	---	5,297	44.0
1929	6,208	136	785	---	785	309	7,438	6,645	1,005	---	---	1,005	173	---	---	5,467	44.9
1930	5,981	119	793	---	793	365	7,258	6,497	798	---	---	798	162	---	---	5,537	45.0
1931	5,978	112	760	---	760	325	7,175	6,380	713	---	---	713	161	---	---	5,506	44.4
1932	6,145	89	796	---	796	242	7,272	6,243	713	---	---	713	177	---	---	5,353	42.9
1933	6,167	109	1,030	---	1,030	282	7,587	6,303	722	---	---	722	183	---	---	5,398	43.0
1934	5,561	115	1,283	---	1,283	255	7,213	6,320	529	---	---	529	170	---	---	5,621	44.5
1935	4,751	498	892	---	892	597	6,737	5,952	157	---	---	157	182	---	---	5,613	44.1
1936	5,402	345	784	---	784	614	7,145	6,202	175	---	---	175	177	---	---	5,850	45.7
1937	5,391	443	942	---	942	424	7,201	6,276	211	---	---	211	202	---	---	5,863	45.5
1938	6,018	212	926	---	926	424	7,580	6,406	294	---	---	294	232	---	---	5,880	45.3
1939	6,206	125	1,174	---	1,174	377	7,882	6,720	461	---	---	461	179	---	---	6,080	46.4
1940	6,356	77	1,161	---	1,161	267	7,860	6,644	314	---	---	314	199	---	---	6,131	46.4
1941	6,634	54	1,215	---	1,215	320	8,224	7,150	246	---	---	246	259	---	---	6,270	47.6
1942	6,876	105	8/1,074	1	8/1,075	136	8,191	7,280	151	---	---	151	258	---	---	5,900	44.9
1943	7,708	84	832	78	910	252	8,954	7,653	154	---	---	1,326	398	---	---	5,352	41.5
1944	7,431	119	2/960	341	2/1,301	318	9,169	7,904	202	---	---	1,313	476	---	---	5,255	40.9
1945	6,695	127	895	370	1,265	8	8,095	7,030	216	---	---	695	911	---	---	5,049	39.1
1946	6,233	19	965	101	1,066	55	7,373	6,656	296	---	---	414	710	---	---	5,537	40.0
1947	7,057	22	712	5	717	130	7,926	7,183	586	---	---	98	684	---	---	5,986	42.0
1948	7,339	45	734	8	742	167	8,293	7,383	471	---	---	105	576	---	---	6,187	42.6
1949	8,486	21	909	1	910	149	9,566	8,531	1,226	---	---	157	3,383	---	---	6,272	42.5
1950	8,426	80	10/932	103	10/1,035	193	9,733	8,837	855	---	---	363	1,218	---	---	6,890	45.9
1951	8,743	41	832	63	895	188	9,867	8,723	1,544	---	---	123	1,667	---	---	6,366	42.1
1952	8,968	53	1,141	3	1,144	218	10,383	8,864	1,347	---	---	22	1,369	---	---	6,765	44.1
1953	9,038	47	1,236	283	1,519	203	10,807	8,774	1,142	---	---	79	1,221	---	---	6,876	44.1
1954	9,146	69	879	1,154	2,033	252	11,500	9,790	1,782	---	---	158	1,940	---	---	7,238	45.5
1955	9,865	85	837	873	1,710	229	11,889	10,493	2,127	---	---	274	2,401	---	---	7,459	45.9
1956	10,482	51	1,278	127	1,405	268	12,206	11,091	2,850	---	---	135	2,985	---	---	7,475	45.2
1957	10,528	54	1,112	2	1,114	280	11,976	10,811	2,766	---	---	6	2,772	---	---	7,469	44.4
1958	10,627	77	1,122	44	1,166	299	12,169	10,923	2,533	---	---	24	2,557	---	---	7,770	45.3
1959	12,055	67	1,213	33	1,246	232	13,600	12,288	3,584	---	---	16	3,600	---	---	8,068	46.2
1960	12,321	71	1,304	9	1,313	224	13,929	12,658	3,935	---	---	9	3,944	---	---	8,054	45.2
1961	12,334	84	1,227	45	1,272	279	13,969	12,188	3,166	---	---	192	11/3,358	---	---	8,173	45.1
1962	13,331	90	1,617	165	1,782	336	15,539	13,521	4,021	---	---	442	11/4,463	---	---	8,399	45.7
1963	13,681	49	1,754	264	2,018	307	16,055	13,658	4,024	---	---	295	11/4,319	---	---	8,639	46.3
1964	14,051	72	2,204	192	2,396	307	16,826	15,328	5,388	---	---	245	11/5,633	---	---	8,994	47.5
1965	14,287	49	1,470	27	1,497	347	16,180	15,139	4,968	---	---	250	5,218	---	---	9,154	47.7
1966 12/	14,434	65	1,021	20	1,041	473	16,013	14,649	4,159	---	---	254	4,413	---	---	9,497	48.5

1/ Includes butter (fat content), lard, and other edible oils listed in note 2 of table 60. 2/ Includes rough estimate of stocks of margarine through 1947. No margarine stocks included in 1948 and 1949. 3/ Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During World War II, also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food.

4/ Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 5/ Based on unrounded data. 6/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 7/ Beginning 1903 includes stocks of shortening not previously available. 8/ Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years. 9/ Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported separately by the Bureau of the Census. 10/ Includes stocks of margarine as reported by the Bureau of the Census. 11/ Includes estimates of foreign donations of fats and oils not separately reported by the Bureau of Census. 12/ Preliminary.

Table 57.--Lard, including rendered pork fat: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply					Utilization								
	Beginning stocks 1/					Exports and shipments					Domestic disappearance			
											Direct use as lard			
											Civilian			
	Produc- tion	Commer- cial	USDA	Total	Total supply 2/	Total use	Commer- cial	USDA	Total 3/	Use in margarine, shortening, and nonfood products	Mili- tary 4/	USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 5/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	1,628	---	---	---	1,628	1,628	501	---	501	6/	---	---	1,127	12.5
1910	1,553	---	---	---	1,553	1,553	397	---	397	6/	---	---	1,156	12.5
1911	1,747	---	---	---	1,747	1,747	609	---	609	6/	---	---	1,138	12.1
1912	1,658	---	---	---	1,658	1,658	556	---	556	33	---	---	1,069	11.2
1913	1,653	---	---	---	1,653	1,653	580	---	580	34	---	---	1,039	10.7
1914	1,554	---	---	---	1,554	1,554	464	---	464	36	---	---	1,054	10.6
1915	1,689	---	---	---	1,689	1,689	492	---	492	40	---	---	1,157	11.5
1916	1,706	63	---	63	1,769	1,688	460	---	460	47	---	---	1,181	11.6
1917	1,451	81	---	81	1,532	1,477	386	---	386	53	---	---	1,038	10.0
1918	1,899	55	---	55	1,954	1,850	558	---	558	53	---	---	1,239	11.8
1919	1,920	104	---	104	2,024	1,961	788	---	788	51	---	---	1,122	10.7
1920	1,958	63	---	63	2,021	1,962	642	---	642	46	---	---	1,274	12.0
1921	2,108	59	---	59	2,167	2,119	903	---	903	45	---	---	1,171	10.8
1922	2,302	48	---	48	2,350	2,301	797	---	797	40	---	---	1,464	13.3
1923	2,718	49	---	49	2,767	2,718	1,074	---	1,074	39	---	---	1,605	14.3
1924	2,660	49	---	49	2,709	2,648	986	---	986	37	---	---	1,625	14.2
1925	2,153	61	---	61	2,214	2,172	719	---	719	32	---	---	1,421	12.3
1926	2,206	42	---	42	2,248	2,198	733	---	733	31	---	---	1,434	12.2
1927	2,263	50	---	50	2,313	2,258	717	---	717	32	---	---	1,509	12.7
1928	2,458	55	---	55	2,513	2,428	801	---	801	36	---	---	1,591	13.2
1929	2,461	85	---	85	2,546	2,464	866	---	866	46	---	---	1,552	12.7
1930	2,227	82	---	82	2,309	2,258	674	---	674	25	---	---	1,559	12.7
1931	2,307	51	---	51	2,358	2,307	601	---	601	19	---	---	1,687	13.6
1932	2,380	51	---	51	2,431	2,390	576	---	576	15	---	---	1,799	14.4
1933	2,475	41	---	41	2,516	2,383	612	---	612	13	---	---	1,758	14.0
1934	2,091	133	---	133	2,224	2,105	458	---	458	10	---	---	1,637	13.0
1935	1,276	118	---	118	1,394	1,342	115	---	115	6	---	---	1,221	9.6
1936	1,679	53	---	53	1,732	1,586	137	---	137	7	---	---	1,442	11.3
1937	1,431	146	---	146	1,577	1,524	163	---	163	3	---	---	1,358	10.5
1938	1,728	54	---	54	1,782	1,674	234	---	234	4	---	---	1,436	11.1
1939	2,037	107	---	107	2,144	1,982	311	---	311	9	---	---	1,662	12.7
1940	2,288	162	---	162	2,450	2,156	232	---	232	23	---	---	1,901	14.4
1941	2,228	294	---	294	2,522	2,324	171	253	424	60	21	---	1,819	13.8
1942	2,401	199	---	199	2,600	2,490	106	579	685	71	46	---	1,688	12.8
1943	2,865	99	11	110	2/2,976	2,680	86	710	796	141	64	---	1,679	13.0
1944	3,054	161	136	297	3,351	2,894	165	749	914	241	156	---	1,583	12.3
1945	2,066	122	334	456	2,522	2,393	101	477	578	112	194	---	1,509	11.7
1946	2,134	70	59	129	2,263	2,153	146	332	478	24	11	---	1,640	11.8
1947	2,402	110	---	110	2,512	2,345	316	86	402	111	40	---	1,792	12.6
1948	2,321	159	8	167	2,488	2,315	248	37	285	123	57	---	1,850	12.7
1949	2,534	173	---	173	2,707	2,577	637	---	637	148	48	---	1,744	11.8
1950	2,631	131	---	131	2,762	2,634	361	152	513	205	25	---	1,891	12.6
1951	2,863	118	9	127	2,990	2,886	689	52	741	247	43	---	1,855	12.3
1952	2,881	104	---	104	2/2,992	2,782	688	1	689	262	14	---	1,817	11.8
1953	2,355	211	---	211	2,566	2,491	465	11	476	238	6	---	1,772	11.4
1954	2,330	72	2	74	2,404	2,300	510	11	521	150	2	---	1,627	10.2
1955	2,660	104	---	104	2,764	2,617	620	---	620	355	3	---	1,639	10.1
1956	2,757	147	---	147	2,904	2,792	627	45	672	494	3	45	1,623	9.8
1957	2,547	112	---	112	2,659	2,558	563	---	563	404	2	11	1,589	9.4
1958	2,426	101	---	101	2,527	2,433	455	---	455	335	3	---	1,640	9.6
1959	2,780	95	---	95	2,875	2,751	672	1	673	540	2	4	1,536	8.8
1960	2,562	124	---	124	2,686	2,592	674	7	681	551	2	49	1,358	7.6
1961	2,514	94	---	94	2,608	2,497	477	8	485	616	2	108	1,393	7.7
1962	2,476	110	---	110	2,586	2,458	481	7	488	654	2	72	1,314	7.1
1963	2,473	128	---	128	2,601	2,481	588	6	594	696	1	72	1,190	6.4
1964	2,473	119	---	119	2,592	2,466	738	9	747	525	1	31	1,193	6.3
1965	2,045	127	---	127	2,172	2,110	325	---	325	559	1	86	1,225	6.4
1966 1/	1,929	62	---	62	1,991	1,891	220	---	220	594	1	7	1,075	5.6

1/ 1916-41, cold storage holdings as reported by U S Department of Agriculture; 1942 to date, factory and warehouse stocks as reported by Census. 1943-46, 1948, 1951, and 1954 includes stocks held or in transit by U S. Department of Agriculture. 2/ Includes imports, which were less than 500,000 pounds in all years except 1943 and 1952, when 1 and 7 million pounds, respectively, were imported. 3/ Includes lard in tussocks as follows: 20 million pounds in 1943 and 1944, 17 million in 1945, and 7 million in 1946; 1947 to date, includes civilian relief and shipments by CARE. 4/ Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Not available. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 58.--Margarine (product weight): Supply and utilization, 1909-6

Year	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Beginning stocks 1/			Total supply 2/	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments 3/			Domestic disappearance for food					
		Commer- cial	USDA	Total			Commer- cial	USDA	Total	Mili- tary 4/	Civilian				
											USDA donations	Total	Product weight	Fat content	
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	116	---	---	---	116	116	3	---	3	---	---	---	113	1.2	1.1
1910	147	---	---	---	147	147	3	---	3	---	---	---	144	1.6	1.3
1911	105	---	---	---	105	105	3	---	3	---	---	---	102	1.1	.9
1912	142	---	---	---	142	142	3	---	3	---	---	---	139	1.5	1.2
1913	152	---	---	---	152	152	2	---	2	---	---	---	150	1.5	1.3
1914	141	---	---	---	141	141	2	---	2	---	---	---	139	1.4	1.2
1915	142	---	---	---	143	143	4	---	4	---	---	---	139	1.4	1.2
1916	188	---	---	---	186	186	3	---	3	---	---	---	183	1.8	1.5
1917	287	---	---	---	287	287	3	---	3	---	---	---	284	2.7	2.3
1918	351	---	---	---	350	350	3	---	3	---	---	---	347	3.3	2.8
1919	369	---	---	---	369	369	15	---	15	---	---	---	354	3.4	2.9
1920	369	---	---	---	370	370	6	---	6	---	---	---	364	3.4	2.9
1921	215	---	---	---	216	216	1	---	1	---	---	---	215	2.0	1.7
1922	185	---	---	---	185	185	1	---	1	---	---	---	184	1.7	1.4
1923	228	---	---	---	228	228	2	---	2	---	---	---	226	2.0	1.7
1924	232	---	---	---	232	232	2	---	2	---	---	---	230	2.0	1.7
1925	234	---	---	---	234	234	2	---	2	---	---	---	232	2.0	1.7
1926	243	---	---	---	242	242	2	---	2	---	---	---	240	2.0	1.8
1927	277	---	---	---	278	278	2	---	2	---	---	---	276	2.3	2.0
1928	317	---	---	---	316	316	2	---	2	---	---	---	314	2.6	2.3
1929	356	---	---	---	355	355	2	---	2	---	---	---	353	2.9	2.5
1930	326	---	---	---	325	325	2	---	2	---	---	---	323	2.6	2.2
1931	230	---	---	---	232	232	2	---	2	---	---	---	230	1.9	1.5
1932	203	---	---	---	203	203	1	---	1	---	---	---	202	1.6	1.3
1933	245	---	---	---	244	244	1	---	1	---	---	---	243	1.9	1.6
1934	264	---	---	---	264	264	1	---	1	---	---	---	263	2.1	1.7
1935	382	---	---	---	381	381	1	---	1	---	---	---	380	3.0	2.4
1936	393	---	---	---	392	392	1	---	1	---	---	---	391	3.1	2.5
1937	397	---	---	---	397	397	6/	---	6/	---	---	---	397	3.1	2.5
1938	385	---	---	---	385	385	6/	---	6/	---	---	---	385	3.0	2.4
1939	301	---	---	---	302	302	6/	---	6/	---	---	---	301	2.3	1.9
1940	320	---	---	---	319	319	1	---	1	---	---	---	318	2.4	1.9
1941	368	---	---	---	369	369	5	---	5	---	---	---	364	2.8	2.2
1942	426	---	---	---	427	396	3	29	32	---	---	---	364	2.8	2.3
1943	614	---	31	7/31	640	612	1	108	8/109	2	---	---	501	3.9	3.2
1944	588	---	28	7/28	611	590	1	91	92	1	---	---	497	3.9	3.1
1945	614	---	21	7/21	648	622	5	78	8/83	14	---	---	525	4.1	3.4
1946	573	---	26	7/26	596	590	4	48	52	5	---	---	533	3.9	3.2
1947	746	---	6	7/6	750	750	18	13	31	6	---	---	713	5.0	4.1
1948	908	---	6/	6/7/	908	908	14	2	16	5	---	---	887	6.1	5.0
1949	862	---	---	---	862	862	7	---	7	4	---	---	851	5.8	4.7
1950	937	13	---	13	950	936	7	---	7	11	---	---	918	6.1	5.0
1951	1,041	14	---	14	1,055	1,036	6	---	6	34	---	---	996	6.6	5.4
1952	1,286	19	---	19	1,305	1,280	7	---	7	54	---	---	1,219	7.9	6.5
1953	1,292	25	---	25	1,317	1,295	9	---	9	30	---	---	1,256	8.1	6.5
1954	1,364	22	---	22	1,386	1,359	8	---	8	5	---	---	1,346	8.5	6.9
1955	1,334	27	---	27	1,361	1,337	8	---	8	6	---	---	1,323	8.2	6.6
1956	1,370	24	---	24	1,394	1,367	9	---	9	4	---	---	1,354	8.2	6.6
1957	1,463	28	---	28	1,490	1,464	10	---	10	8	---	---	1,446	8.6	6.9
1958	1,573	26	---	26	1,599	1,561	9	---	9	3	---	---	1,549	9.0	7.3
1959	1,611	38	---	38	1,649	1,616	10	---	10	2	---	---	1,604	9.2	7.4
1960	1,695	34	---	34	1,729	1,697	10	---	10	11	---	---	1,676	9.4	7.6
1961	1,724	33	---	33	1,756	1,724	9	---	9	7	---	---	1,708	9.4	7.6
1962	1,726	33	---	33	1,759	1,720	9	---	9	2	---	---	1,709	9.3	7.5
1963	1,794	39	---	39	1,833	1,796	9	---	9	2	---	---	1,785	9.6	7.7
1964	1,857	36	---	36	1,893	1,846	9	---	9	2	---	---	1,835	9.7	7.8
1965	1,904	48	---	48	1,952	1,910	8	---	8	11	32	---	1,891	9.9	7.9
1966 9/	2,110	42	---	42	2,152	2,098	14	---	14	46	44	---	2,038	10.5	8.5

1/ Stocks reported by Bureau of the Census beginning 1950.

2/ Adjusted for apparent change in commercial stocks prior to 1950.

3/ Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947.

4/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date.

6/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

7/ Excludes commercial stocks.

8/ Includes American Red Cross procurement for prisoner-of-war packages.

9/ Preliminary.

Table 59.--Shortening: Supply and utilization, 1912-66

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Produc- tion	Imports and inship- ments	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commer- cial 1/	USDA	Total			Commer- cial 2/	USDA 3/	Total	Mili- tary 4/	USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1912	877	5/	---	---	---	877	877	83	---	83	---	---	794	8.3
1913	1,000	6/	---	---	---	1,000	1,000	72	---	72	---	---	928	9.5
1914	1,137	7/1	---	---	---	1,138	1,137	72	---	72	---	---	1,065	10.7
1915	1,075	6/	---	---	---	1,075	1,075	72	---	72	---	---	1,004	10.0
1916	1,027	6/	---	---	---	1,027	1,027	58	---	58	---	---	969	9.5
1917	1,173	6/	---	---	---	1,173	1,231	58	---	58	---	---	1,116	10.8
1918	1,146	7/1	---	---	---	1,147	1,147	52	---	52	---	---	1,095	10.5
1919	1,352	7/4	---	---	---	1,356	1,356	132	---	132	---	---	1,224	11.6
1920	844	6/	---	---	---	844	844	38	---	38	---	---	806	7.6
1921	811	6/	---	---	---	811	811	55	---	55	---	---	756	7.0
1922	784	5/	---	---	---	784	784	49	---	49	---	---	735	6.7
1923	751	5/	16	---	16	767	756	22	---	22	---	---	734	6.6
1924	830	5/	11	---	11	841	821	20	---	20	---	---	801	7.0
1925	1,153	5/	20	---	20	1,173	1,149	29	---	29	---	---	1,120	9.7
1926	1,141	5/	23	---	23	1,164	1,141	24	---	24	---	---	1,117	9.5
1927	1,179	5/	23	---	23	1,202	1,176	20	---	20	---	---	1,156	9.7
1928	1,143	5/	27	---	27	1,170	1,140	15	---	15	---	---	1,125	9.3
1929	1,220	5/	30	---	30	1,250	1,218	14	---	14	---	---	1,204	9.9
1930	1,211	5/	32	---	32	1,243	1,216	14	---	14	---	---	1,202	9.8
1931	1,172	5/	27	---	27	1,199	1,174	11	---	11	---	---	1,163	9.4
1932	945	5/	25	---	25	970	944	8	---	8	---	---	936	7.5
1933	953	5/	26	---	26	979	951	7	---	7	---	---	944	7.5
1934	1,204	5/	27	---	27	1,231	1,204	7	---	7	---	---	1,197	9.5
1935	1,547	8	28	---	28	1,583	1,542	9	---	9	---	---	1,533	12.1
1936	1,587	6	40	---	40	1,633	1,588	8	---	8	---	---	1,580	12.3
1937	1,595	2	45	---	45	1,642	1,595	6	---	6	---	---	1,589	12.3
1938	1,514	2	46	---	46	1,562	1,506	7	---	7	---	---	1,499	11.5
1939	1,404	1	56	---	56	1,461	1,404	8	---	8	---	---	1,396	10.7
1940	1,190	1	57	---	57	1,248	1,194	9	---	9	---	---	1,185	9.0
1941	1,409	1	54	---	54	1,464	1,411	10	2	12	32	---	1,367	10.4
1942	1,300	5/	53	---	53	1,353	1,308	7	7	14	57	---	1,237	9.4
1943	1,438	5/	43	3	46	1,484	1,415	7	74	81	101	---	1,234	9.6
1944	1,363	5/	46	21	67	1,430	1,378	7	18	25	206	---	1,147	8.9
1945	1,441	5/	43	10	53	1,494	1,449	10	8/47	57	217	---	1,175	9.1
1946	1,450	5/	34	2/10	44	1,494	1,453	10	15	25	19	---	1,409	10.2
1947	1,374	5/	41	---	41	1,415	1,362	16	---	16	8	---	1,338	9.4
1948	1,441	5/	53	---	53	1,494	1,427	9	---	9	8	---	1,410	9.7
1949	1,487	5/	67	---	67	1,554	1,472	25	---	25	12	---	1,435	9.7
1950	1,710	5/	82	---	82	1,792	1,689	13	---	13	20	---	1,656	11.0
1951	1,403	5/	104	---	104	1,507	1,405	12	---	12	28	---	1,365	9.0
1953	1,611	5/	101	---	101	1,712	1,619	10	---	10	47	---	1,562	10.2
1953	1,675	---	94	---	94	1,769	1,675	10	6	16	62	---	1,597	10.2
1954	1,961	---	94	---	94	2,055	1,932	11	6	17	45	---	1,870	11.8
1955	1,975	---	1/120	---	1/120	2,095	1,952	42	---	42	47	70	1,863	11.5
1956	1,842	---	143	---	143	1,985	1,863	12	---	12	54	7	1,797	10.9
1957	1,808	---	122	---	122	1,930	1,810	17	---	17	37	---	1,756	10.4
1958	2,006	---	120	---	120	2,126	1,998	33	---	33	30	---	1,935	11.3
1959	2,252	---	127	---	127	2,380	2,264	36	---	36	32	---	2,196	12.6
1960	2,313	---	115	---	115	2,428	2,307	31	---	31	39	---	2,238	12.6
1961	2,456	---	120	---	120	2,576	2,454	21	71	92	51	2/	2,311	12.8
1962	2,689	---	123	---	123	2,812	2,647	20	119	139	39	26	2,469	13.4
1963	2,584	---	165	---	165	2,749	2,630	19	47	66	39	24	2,525	13.5
1964	2,664	---	119	---	119	2,783	2,662	21	---	21	43	2/	2,598	13.7
1965	2,792	---	121	---	121	2,913	2,797	43	2	45	57	4	2,695	14.0
1966 11/	3,181	---	117	---	117	3,298	3,179	40	1	41	59	83	3,079	15.9

1/ Excludes quantities held by consuming factories beginning 1955. 2/ Includes voluntary relief shipments 1947-49. 3/ Includes estimates of foreign donations not reported separately by the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 5/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 6/ Includes a small quantity of lard, but totals less than 500,000 pounds. 7/ Includes a small quantity of lard. 8/ Includes 31 million pounds shortening content of rations transferred by Army to UNRRA in 1945. 9/ Includes 4 million pounds of shortening content of rations in process of transfer by Army to UNRRA. 10/ Includes estimates of foreign donations of shortening not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 11/ Preliminary.

Table 60 --Other edible fats and oils: Supply and utilization, 1931-66 1/

Year	Supply								Utilization									
	Production 2/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning stocks			Nonfood oils used in food products 4/	Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments			Nonfood uses of food oils	Use in shorten- ing and marga- rine	Domestic disappearance for food				
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total				Commer- cial 2/ 3/	USDA 5/	Total			Mili- tary 6/	USDA dona- tions	Civilian		
																Total 7/	Per capita 8/	
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1931	1,869	110	628	---	628	325	2,932	2,235	93	---	93	161	1,344	---	---	637	5.1	
1932	1,908	88	697	---	697	242	2,935	1,993	122	---	122	177	1,098	---	---	596	4.8	
1933	1,780	108	944	---	944	282	3,114	2,082	97	---	97	182	1,140	---	---	663	5.3	
1934	1,629	114	1,032	---	1,032	255	3,030	2,323	58	---	58	170	1,410	---	---	685	5.4	
1935	1,695	471	706	---	706	597	3,469	2,812	26	---	26	182	1,850	---	---	754	5.9	
1936	1,978	331	657	---	657	614	3,580	2,850	24	---	24	177	1,905	---	---	744	6.0	
1937	2,242	432	699	---	699	424	3,797	3,009	37	---	37	202	1,918	---	---	852	6.6	
1938	2,477	209	788	---	788	424	3,898	2,993	47	---	47	231	1,822	---	---	893	6.9	
1939	2,390	123	904	---	904	377	3,794	2,899	135	---	135	179	1,638	---	---	947	7.2	
1940	2,265	75	895	---	895	267	3,502	2,670	63	---	63	198	1,426	---	---	983	7.4	
1941	2,580	50	831	---	831	320	3,781	3,056	52	1	53	259	1,647	10	---	1,087	8.2	
1942	2,760	89	9/727	1	9/728	136	3,713	3,005	28	102	130	257	1,577	45	---	996	7.6	
1943	3,219	81	669	38	707	252	4,259	3,537	56	383	439	305	1,890	42	---	861	6.7	
1944	2,913	117	10/720	62	10/782	318	4,130	3,423	23	399	422	284	1,794	37	---	886	6.9	
1945	3,260	124	704	3	707	8	4,099	3,261	93	70	163	327	1,911	59	---	801	6.2	
1946	2,889	13	839	1	840	55	3,797	3,258	129	19	148	323	1,894	11	---	882	6.4	
1947	3,335	19	541	---	541	130	4,025	3,522	226	1	227	411	1,877	19	---	988	6.9	
1948	3,808	45	502	---	502	167	4,522	3,877	197	66	263	408	2,060	109	---	1,037	7.1	
1949	4,593	21	643	1	644	149	5,407	4,701	553	157	710	503	2,066	259	---	1,163	7.9	
1950	4,468	80	687	17	704	193	5,445	4,876	471	192	663	538	2,315	63	---	1,297	8.6	
1951	4,718	41	567	1	568	188	5,515	4,611	833	55	888	453	2,049	53	---	1,168	7.7	
1952	4,958	46	901	1	902	218	6,124	4,991	640	22	662	554	2,421	15	---	1,339	8.7	
1953	5,389	47	858	276	1,134	203	6,773	5,153	657	43	700	535	2,488	15	---	1,415	9.1	
1954	5,505	68	671	949	1,620	252	7,445	6,289	1,243	98	1,341	495	2,925	14	---	1,514	9.5	
1955	5,961	84	560	596	1,156	229	7,430	6,466	1,452	100	1,552	494	2,703	13	---	1,704	10.5	
1956	6,475	49	946	18	964	268	7,756	6,919	2,140	6	2,146	491	2,462	20	---	1,800	10.9	
1957	6,746	52	837	---	837	280	7,915	7,060	2,169	---	2,169	451	2,589	27	---	1,824	10.8	
1958	7,005	75	854	---	854	299	8,233	7,295	2,032	---	2,032	479	2,941	40	---	1,804	10.5	
1959	8,139	65	937	---	937	232	9,373	8,350	2,860	---	2,860	496	3,014	34	---	1,945	11.2	
1960	8,603	69	1,022	---	1,022	224	9,918	8,948	3,216	---	3,216	531	3,142	24	---	2,035	11.5	
1961	8,585	82	970	---	970	279	9,916	8,574	2,646	113	2,759	516	3,248	30	---	2,021	11.2	
1962	9,584	88	1,341	---	1,341	336	11,349	9,945	3,567	228	3,795	530	3,444	21	---	2,155	11.7	
1963	10,038	47	1,404	---	1,404	307	11,796	9,885	3,435	75	3,510	560	3,338	27	---	2,450	13.1	
1964	10,395	70	1,911	---	1,911	307	12,683	11,530	4,513	98	4,611	558	3,653	31	---	2,677	14.1	
1965	11,158	47	1,153	---	1,153	347	12,705	11,919	4,632	233	4,865	608	3,698	31	---	2,717	14.1	
1966 12/	11,597	63	786	---	786	473	12,919	11,844	3,946	250	4,196	647	4,236	38	---	2,727	14.1	

1/ This category includes fats and oils used in such products as cooking and salad oils, in salad dressing, mayonnaise, baked goods. 2/ Includes the following oils: Cottonseed, peanut, safflower, soybean, corn, sunflower, tea seed, and edible olive; oleo oil, oleo stock, oleo stearine, edible tallow; and oil equivalent of cottonseed, soybeans, and peanuts exported for crushing abroad. 3/ Includes primary oils, secondary or processed oils, and oil equivalent of mayonnaise. 4/ Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During 1942, 1943, 1944, and 1945 also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food. 5/ Includes some linseed oil exported for food to Russia during World War II. 6/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 7/ Based on unrounded data. 8/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 9/ Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years. 10/ Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported by the Bureau of the Census. 11/ Includes estimate of foreign donations not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 12/ Preliminary.



Table 61.--Peanuts (kernel basis): Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Production picked and threshed		Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply	Total use	Commercial exports and shipments		Seed, feed, and farm loss, and shrinkage		Crushed oil	Domestic food use 9/		
	Farmers' stock basis 2/	Kernel basis 3/		Commercial	USDA	Total			5/	6/	7/		8/	Civilian		Per capita
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	355	237	21	10/	---	10/	258	258	4	33	10/	---	---	---	221	2.4
1910	384	256	12	10/	---	10/	268	268	5	33	10/	---	---	---	230	2.5
1911	366	244	11	10/	---	10/	255	255	5	35	10/	---	---	---	215	2.3
1912	362	241	18	10/	---	10/	259	259	6	35	10/	---	---	---	218	2.3
1913	383	255	39	10/	---	10/	294	294	7	37	10/	---	---	---	250	2.5
1914	421	281	18	10/	---	10/	299	299	5	42	10/	---	---	---	252	2.5
1915	481	321	24	10/	---	10/	345	345	9	52	10/	---	---	---	284	2.8
1916	666	444	42	10/	---	10/	486	486	19	63	11/ (118)	---	---	---	286	2.8
1917	989	659	67	10/	---	10/	726	726	12	65	11/ (215)	---	---	---	434	4.2
1918	946	631	28	10/	---	10/	659	659	13	58	11/ (294)	---	---	---	294	2.8
1919	688	459	125	10/	---	10/	584	579	11	61	23	---	---	---	484	4.6
1920	696	464	39	5	---	5	508	504	12	96	75	---	---	---	321	3.0
1921	678	452	10	4	---	4	466	464	12	82	77	---	---	---	293	2.7
1922	523	349	35	2	---	2	386	386	6	56	21	---	---	---	303	2.7
1923	568	379	49	12/	---	12/	428	426	3	46	12	---	---	---	365	3.2
1924	713	475	70	2	---	2	547	528	3	76	46	---	---	---	403	3.5
1925	722	481	38	19	---	19	538	507	4	52	33	---	---	---	418	3.6
1926	622	441	41	13/ 31	---	13/ 31	513	496	4	71	23	---	---	---	398	3.4
1927	844	563	42	13/ 17	---	13/ 17	622	572	5	53	41	---	---	---	473	3.9
1928	844	563	35	13/ 50	---	13/ 50	648	574	5	77	37	---	---	---	455	3.8
1929	898	599	10	14/ 74	---	14/ 74	683	636	3	53	81	---	---	---	499	4.1
1930	697	465	4	14/ 47	---	14/ 47	516	516	2	76	46	---	---	---	392	3.2
1931	1,056	704	1	1	---	1	706	699	5	107	34	---	---	---	553	4.4
1932	941	627	12/	7	---	7	634	631	3	66	44	---	---	---	518	4.1
1933	820	547	12/	3	---	3	550	546	1	60	30	---	---	---	455	3.6
1934	1,014	676	12/	4	---	4	680	676	12/	92	160	---	---	---	424	3.3
1935	1,153	769	12/	4	---	4	773	772	12/	115	143	---	---	---	514	4.0
1936	1,260	840	2	1	---	1	843	840	12/	84	166	---	---	---	590	4.6
1937	1,233	822	3	3	---	3	828	731	1	12	152	---	---	---	566	4.4
1938	1,289	848	6	97	---	97	951	893	1	128	197	---	---	---	567	4.3
1939	1,213	826	6	58	---	58	890	744	1	84	81	---	---	---	578	4.4
1940	1,767	1,192	4	146	---	146	1,342	1,160	1	98	406	---	---	---	655	5.0
1941	1,475	1,002	1	182	---	182	1,185	1,056	6	197	170	50	---	---	633	4.8
1942	2,192	1,504	3	129	---	129	1,636	1,425	3	230	288	100	---	---	804	6.2
1943	2,176	1,466	1	211	---	211	1,678	1,438	23	202	329	150	---	---	734	5.7
1944	2,081	1,444	38	240	---	240	1,722	1,506	19	206	303	200	---	---	778	6.0
1945	2,042	1,427	22	216	---	216	1,665	1,409	45	191	277	10	---	---	886	6.6
1946	2,038	1,407	12/	256	---	256	1,663	1,492	173	204	369	---	---	---	746	5.3
1947	2,182	1,526	12/	171	---	171	1,697	1,533	337	208	334	2	---	---	652	4.5
1948	2,336	1,633	12/	160	4	164	1,797	1,655	507	145	331	4	---	---	668	4.6
1949	1,865	1,325	12/	112	30	142	1,467	1,323	122	154	434	5	---	---	608	4.1
1950	2,035	1,432	12/	140	4	144	1,576	1,332	48	152	442	10	---	---	680	4.5
1951	1,659	1,157	0	133	111	244	1,401	1,114	6	99	301	7	---	---	701	4.6
1952	1,356	926	0	287	0	287	1,213	926	2	103	133	7	---	---	681	4.4
1953	1,574	1,085	12/	218	69	287	1,372	1,177	165	102	209	7	---	---	694	4.4
1954	1,008	677	121	172	23	195	993	856	6	94	72	5	---	6	679	4.2
1955	1,548	1,098	3	137	0	137	1,238	978	4	114	183	1	---	6	676	4.1
1956	1,607	1,151	4	232	28	260	1,415	1,110	73	114	186	2	---	5	735	4.4
1957	1,436	1,013	2	203	102	305	1,320	1,082	34	115	168	2	---	5	763	4.5
1958	1,814	1,284	1	158	80	238	1,523	1,173	44	116	237	6	---	7	770	4.5
1959	2,152	1,098	12/	217	134	351	1,449	1,167	52	72	211	2	---	6	830	4.7
1960	1,716	1,225	12/	169	113	282	1,507	1,265	58	62	258	6	---	8	881	4.9
1961	1,657	1,179	2	174	68	242	1,423	1,168	24	63	181	5	---	46	895	4.9
1962	1,719	1,222	2	209	46	255	1,479	1,219	30	55	215	6	---	48	913	4.9
1963	1,942	1,391	2	191	69	260	1,653	1,379	69	92	268	3	---	43	947	5.0
1964	2,099	1,513	1	207	67	274	1,788	1,542	129	55	341	5	---	43	1,012	5.3
1965	2,384	1,722	1	215	31	246	1,969	1,692	179	53	374	9	---	45	1,077	5.6
1966 15/	2,411	1,748	1	236	41	277	2,026	1,751	167	126	397	1	---	41	1,050	5.4

1/ Beginning September of year indicated 1909-39; year begins in August, 1940 to date. 2/ Beginning 1959, on net-weight basis (cleaned and adjusted to standardized moisture content). Production in crop year beginning as follows: Southwestern area, August 1; Southeastern area, September 1; Virginia-Carolina area, November 1. 3/ 1909-37, 66.67 percent was used to convert farmers' stocks peanuts to kernel basis; beginning 1938 conversion factors calculated from result of shelling operations in each year. 4/ 1920-37, October 1 stocks in crushing mills as reported by the Bureau of the Census; 1925-30, includes stocks in cold storage warehouses reported by Federal Trade Commission; beginning 1938, September 1 stocks in all positions, and includes oilstock peanuts, as reported by Statistical Reporting Service; beginning 1940 August 1 stocks. USDA stocks are peanuts held by CCC in cold storage. 5/ Shipments to U.S. territories included beginning 1943 except to Hawaii and Alaska after March 1948, when reporting was discontinued. Exports of oilstock peanuts, which began in 1946, are included. Before 1945, exports of shelled and unshelled peanuts assumed to be in proportion to the domestic disappearance breakdown; beginning 1945 exports of shelled and unshelled reported separately. 6/ Includes adjustment for increase in unreported stocks, mill shrinkage, and for new crop peanuts included in the beginning stocks; derived as a residual item. 7/ Includes edible-grade shelled peanuts crushed, year beginning October prior to 1940. 8/ Peanut equivalent of peanut butter. 9/ Includes consumption of commercially cleaned and shelled peanuts plus quantities used on farms and farm sales for food use. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date. 10/ Not available. 11/ Estimated from peanut oil production. 12/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 13/ Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of September 1. 14/ Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of July 1. 15/ Preliminary.

Table 62.--Fresh fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply					Utilization						
	Production	Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments 3/			Domestic disappearance for food			
						Commercial	USDA	Total	Military	USDA donations	Total	Per capita 4/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
						Citrus fruits 5/						
1909	1,384	162	---	1,546	1,546	---	---	81	---	---	1,465	16.2
1910	1,541	182	---	1,723	1,723	78	---	78	---	---	1,645	17.8
1911	1,798	161	---	1,959	1,959	102	---	102	---	---	1,857	19.8
1912	1,719	152	---	1,871	1,871	108	---	108	---	---	1,763	18.5
1913	1,432	260	---	1,692	1,692	78	---	78	---	---	1,614	16.6
1914	2,271	271	---	2,542	2,542	156	---	156	---	---	2,386	24.1
1915	2,278	187	---	2,465	2,465	141	---	141	---	---	2,324	23.1
1916	2,210	190	---	2,400	2,400	157	---	157	---	---	2,243	22.0
1917	2,225	132	---	2,357	2,357	84	---	84	---	---	2,273	22.0
1918	1,645	160	---	1,805	1,805	84	---	84	---	---	1,721	16.5
1919	2,496	140	---	2,636	2,636	166	---	166	---	---	2,470	23.5
1920	2,744	174	---	2,918	2,918	145	---	145	---	---	2,773	26.0
1921	3,385	130	---	3,515	3,515	202	---	202	---	---	3,313	30.5
1922	2,667	190	---	2,857	2,857	143	---	143	---	---	2,714	24.6
1923	3,656	213	---	3,869	3,869	223	---	223	---	---	3,646	32.5
1924	3,964	151	---	4,115	4,115	250	---	250	---	---	3,865	33.9
1925	3,325	235	---	3,560	3,560	209	---	209	---	---	3,351	28.9
1926	3,787	176	---	3,963	3,963	274	---	274	---	---	3,689	31.4
1927	4,039	169	---	4,208	4,208	372	---	372	---	---	3,836	32.2
1928	3,703	148	---	3,851	3,851	294	---	294	---	---	3,557	29.5
1929	5,302	95	---	5,397	5,397	543	---	543	---	---	4,854	39.8
1930	3,942	178	---	4,120	4,120	272	---	272	---	---	3,848	31.2
1931	5,665	106	---	5,771	5,771	521	---	521	---	---	5,250	42.3
1932	4,897	45	---	4,942	4,942	359	---	359	---	---	4,583	36.7
1933	5,277	35	---	5,312	5,312	371	---	371	---	---	4,941	39.4
1934	5,350	44	---	5,394	5,394	370	---	370	---	---	5,024	39.8
1935	6,209	39	---	6,248	6,248	569	---	569	---	---	5,679	44.6
1936	6,341	47	---	6,388	6,388	473	---	473	---	---	5,915	46.2
1937	5,972	41	---	6,013	6,013	283	---	283	---	---	5,730	44.5
1938	7,163	20	---	7,183	7,183	811	---	811	---	---	6,372	49.1
1939	8,693	12	---	8,705	8,705	675	---	675	---	---	8,030	61.4
1940	7,915	25	---	7,940	7,940	445	---	445	---	---	7,495	56.7
1941	8,167	21	---	8,188	8,188	472	---	472	105	---	7,611	57.7
1942	8,332	7	---	8,339	8,339	522	---	522	234	---	7,583	57.7
1943	8,832	7	---	8,839	8,839	551	---	551	519	---	7,769	60.3
1944	10,069	9	---	10,078	10,078	707	---	707	600	---	8,771	68.2
1945	9,932	5	---	9,937	9,937	692	---	692	651	---	8,594	66.6
1946	9,298	8	---	9,306	9,306	854	---	854	269	---	8,183	59.1
1947	9,991	12	---	10,003	10,003	1,002	---	1,002	131	---	8,870	62.2
1948	8,679	14	---	8,693	8,693	704	---	704	93	---	7,896	54.4
1949	7,678	27	---	7,705	7,705	561	---	561	83	---	7,061	47.9
1950	6,824	35	---	6,859	6,859	532	---	532	66	---	6,261	41.7
1951	7,726	20	---	7,746	7,746	722	---	722	114	---	6,910	45.8
1952	7,841	21	---	7,862	7,862	824	---	824	122	---	6,916	45.1
1953	7,944	37	---	7,981	7,981	978	---	978	121	---	6,882	44.1
1954	7,713	13	---	7,726	7,726	929	---	929	108	---	6,689	42.0
1955	7,861	10	---	7,871	7,871	985	---	985	93	---	6,793	41.8
1956	7,713	14	---	7,727	7,727	1,143	---	1,143	111	---	6,473	39.1
1957	7,431	7	---	7,438	7,438	1,103	---	1,103	82	---	6,253	37.1
1958	6,122	55	---	6,177	6,177	789	---	789	79	---	5,309	31.0
1959	6,830	68	---	6,898	6,898	895	---	895	73	---	5,930	34.0
1960	6,873	31	---	6,904	6,904	834	---	834	70	---	6,000	33.7
1961	6,462	40	---	6,502	6,502	858	---	858	63	---	5,581	30.8
1962	6,286	27	---	6,313	6,313	815	---	815	77	---	5,421	29.5
1963	4,854	81	---	4,935	4,935	741	---	741	66	---	4,128	22.1
1964	5,690	155	---	5,845	5,845	820	---	820	74	---	4,951	26.1
1965	6,413	103	---	6,516	6,516	879	---	879	69	---	5,568	29.0
1966 6/	6,668	68	---	6,736	6,736	1,032	---	1,032	78	---	5,626	29.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62.--Fresh fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 --Continued

Year	Supply				Utilization							
	Production	Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments 3/			Domestic disappearance for food			
						Commercial	USDA	Total	Military	USDA donations	Civilian	
											Total	Per capita 4/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
<u>Apples 7/</u>												
1909	5,919	1	311	6,231	5,755	127	---	127	---	---	5,628	62.2
1910	5,687	2	476	6,165	5,736	247	---	247	---	---	5,489	59.4
1911	7,381	1	429	7,811	7,111	210	---	210	---	---	6,901	73.5
1912	7,645	1	700	8,346	7,375	266	---	266	---	---	7,109	74.6
1913	5,634	2	971	6,607	6,045	281	---	281	---	---	5,764	59.3
1914	7,777	4	562	8,343	7,342	226	---	226	---	---	7,116	71.8
1915	7,290	1	1,001	8,292	7,254	319	---	319	---	---	6,935	69.0
1916	6,514	1	1,038	7,553	6,760	247	---	247	---	---	6,513	63.9
1917	6,048	2	793	6,843	5,943	142	---	142	---	---	5,801	56.1
1918	5,855	2	900	6,757	6,038	88	---	88	---	---	5,950	56.9
1919	5,347	22	719	6,088	5,005	251	---	251	---	---	4,754	45.2
1920	7,133	18	1,083	8,234	6,976	265	---	265	---	---	6,711	63.0
1921	3,908	58	1,258	5,224	4,203	285	---	285	---	---	3,918	36.1
1922	6,904	9	1,021	7,934	6,571	245	---	245	---	---	6,326	57.5
1923	7,037	3	1,363	8,403	6,557	433	---	433	---	---	6,124	54.7
1924	6,063	8	1,846	7,917	6,775	601	---	601	---	---	6,174	54.1
1925	6,282	4	1,142	7,428	5,850	489	---	489	---	---	5,361	46.3
1926	8,134	2	1,578	9,714	8,096	783	---	783	---	---	7,313	62.3
1927	4,766	9	1,618	6,393	5,206	752	---	752	---	---	4,454	37.4
1928	6,911	5	1,187	8,103	6,559	662	---	662	---	---	5,897	48.9
1929	5,445	13	1,544	7,002	5,652	815	---	815	---	---	4,837	39.7
1930	6,215	7	1,350	7,572	5,949	769	---	769	---	---	5,180	42.1
1931	7,422	2	1,623	9,047	7,270	861	---	861	---	---	6,409	51.7
1932	5,448	3	1,777	7,228	5,707	819	---	819	---	---	4,888	39.2
1933	5,319	---	1,521	6,840	5,565	536	---	536	---	---	5,029	40.0
1934	4,921	1	1,275	6,197	4,727	457	---	457	---	---	4,270	33.8
1935	6,564	1	1,470	8,035	6,304	535	---	535	---	---	5,769	45.3
1936	4,570	1	1,731	6,302	5,045	406	---	406	---	---	4,639	36.2
1937	7,510	1	1,257	8,768	6,832	363	---	363	---	---	6,469	50.2
1938	5,051	1	1,936	6,988	5,494	536	---	536	---	---	4,958	38.2
<u>Commercial production only</u>												
1934	3,902	1	1,027	4,930	3,650	457	---	457	---	---	3,193	25.3
1935	4,838	1	1,280	6,119	4,724	535	---	535	---	---	4,189	32.9
1936	3,617	1	1,395	5,013	3,940	406	---	406	---	---	3,534	27.6
1937	5,148	1	1,073	6,222	4,686	363	---	363	---	---	4,323	33.6
1938	3,932	1	1,536	5,469	4,194	536	---	536	---	---	3,658	28.2
1939	4,388	2	1,275	5,665	4,407	386	---	386	---	---	4,021	30.7
1940	4,074	30	1,258	5,362	3,987	69	---	69	---	---	3,918	29.7
1941	4,143	3	1,375	5,521	4,284	58	9	67	40	---	4,177	31.7
1942	4,045	20	1,237	5,302	3,834	44	12	56	85	---	3,693	28.1
1943	3,022	15	1,468	4,505	3,505	19	---	19	272	---	3,214	24.9
1944	4,028	82	1,000	5,110	3,541	23	5	28	227	---	3,286	25.5
1945	2,408	37	1,569	4,014	3,238	45	27	72	203	---	2,963	22.9
1946	3,891	48	776	4,715	3,402	132	---	132	83	---	3,187	23.0
1947	3,939	61	1,313	5,313	3,882	211	---	211	50	---	3,621	25.4
1948	3,314	66	1,431	4,811	3,956	96	---	96	41	---	3,819	26.3
1949	4,073	76	855	5,004	3,772	88	---	88	36	---	3,648	24.7
1950	3,822	107	1,232	5,161	3,593	141	---	141	36	---	3,416	22.7
1951	3,529	86	1,568	5,183	4,122	180	---	180	62	---	3,880	25.7
1952	3,320	68	1,061	4,449	3,486	114	---	114	57	---	3,315	21.6
1953	3,272	83	963	4,318	3,363	57	---	57	51	---	3,255	20.9
1954	3,478	72	955	4,505	3,311	83	---	83	50	---	3,178	20.0
1955	3,383	60	1,194	4,637	3,326	110	---	110	37	---	3,179	19.6
1956	3,175	59	1,311	4,545	3,269	105	---	105	33	---	3,131	18.9
1957	3,898	53	1,276	5,227	3,433	144	---	144	40	---	3,249	19.3
1958	4,072	45	1,794	5,911	4,109	208	---	208	34	---	3,867	22.5
1959	3,607	57	1,802	5,466	3,854	145	---	145	31	---	3,678	21.1
1960	3,156	42	1,612	4,810	3,461	174	---	174	31	---	3,256	18.2
1961	3,449	44	1,349	4,842	3,192	189	---	189	30	---	2,973	16.4
1962	3,417	60	1,650	5,127	3,422	185	---	185	35	---	3,202	17.4
1963	3,447	83	1,705	5,235	3,305	158	---	158	33	---	3,114	16.7
1964	3,569	58	1,930	5,557	3,662	231	---	231	52	15	3,379	17.8
1965	3,375	34	1,895	5,340	3,442	264	---	264	52	---	3,126	16.3
1966 6/	3,213	32	1,862	5,107	3,385	257	---	257	54	---	3,074	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62.--Fresh fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 --Continued

Year	Supply				Utilization							
	Production	Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments 3/			Domestic disappearance for food			
						Commercial	USDA	Total	Military	USDA donations	Total	Per capita 4/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
						Other fruit 8/						
1909	3,397	1,728	---	5,125	5,125	---	---	---	---	---	5,125	56.6
1910	3,555	1,759	---	5,314	5,314	---	---	---	---	---	5,314	57.5
1911	3,592	1,973	---	5,565	5,565	---	---	---	---	---	5,565	59.3
1912	4,229	1,818	---	6,047	6,047	---	---	---	---	---	6,047	63.4
1913	3,277	2,002	---	5,279	5,279	---	---	---	---	---	5,279	54.3
1914	4,378	2,012	---	6,390	6,390	---	---	---	---	---	6,390	64.5
1915	4,630	1,644	---	6,274	6,274	---	---	---	---	---	6,274	62.4
1916	3,363	1,519	---	4,882	4,882	---	---	---	---	---	4,882	47.8
1917	3,853	1,492	---	5,345	5,345	---	---	---	---	---	5,345	51.7
1918	3,391	1,446	---	4,837	4,837	---	---	---	---	---	4,837	46.2
1919	4,003	1,629	---	5,632	5,632	---	---	---	---	---	5,632	53.6
1920	3,942	1,765	---	5,707	5,707	---	---	---	---	---	5,707	53.6
1921	3,072	1,944	---	5,016	5,016	---	---	---	---	---	5,016	46.2
1922	4,916	2,052	---	6,968	6,968	61	---	61	---	---	6,907	62.7
1923	4,476	2,029	---	6,505	6,505	89	---	89	---	---	6,416	57.3
1924	4,783	2,144	---	6,927	6,927	81	---	81	---	---	6,846	60.0
1925	4,233	2,482	---	6,715	6,715	115	---	115	---	---	6,600	57.0
1926	5,536	2,459	---	7,995	7,995	118	---	118	---	---	7,877	67.1
1927	4,195	2,629	---	6,824	2/6,824	116	---	116	---	---	6,708	56.4
1928	5,506	2,824	1/31	8,361	8,311	152	---	152	---	---	8,159	67.7
1929	4,611	2,808	50	7,469	7,416	141	---	141	---	---	7,275	59.7
1930	4,493	2,692	53	7,238	7,159	187	---	187	---	---	6,972	56.6
1931	5,855	2,476	79	8,410	8,365	149	---	149	---	---	8,216	66.3
1932	4,190	2,231	45	6,466	6,392	150	---	150	---	---	6,242	50.0
1933	3,994	1,832	74	5,900	5,835	138	---	138	---	---	5,697	45.4
1934	4,424	2,184	65	6,673	6,618	152	---	152	---	---	6,466	51.2
1935	4,777	2,497	55	7,329	7,255	174	---	174	---	---	7,081	55.7
1936	4,141	2,697	74	6,912	6,851	216	---	216	---	---	6,635	51.8
1937	4,934	3,103	61	8,098	8,017	231	---	231	---	---	7,786	60.5
1938	4,573	2,812	81	7,466	7,361	294	---	294	---	---	7,067	54.4
1939	4,879	2,609	105	7,593	7,538	192	---	192	---	---	7,346	56.1
1940	4,637	2,433	55	7,125	7,074	116	---	116	---	---	6,958	52.7
1941	5,268	2,337	51	7,656	7,594	113	---	113	24	---	7,457	56.6
1942	4,816	1,137	62	6,015	5,944	78	---	78	53	---	5,813	44.2
1943	3,439	1,002	71	4,512	4,479	80	---	80	113	---	4,286	33.2
1944	4,898	1,290	33	6,221	6,154	79	---	79	110	---	5,965	46.4
1945	5,033	1,733	67	6,833	6,762	151	---	151	108	---	6,503	50.4
1946	5,159	2,243	71	7,473	7,395	196	---	196	36	---	7,163	51.8
1947	5,056	3,251	78	8,385	8,283	261	---	261	19	---	8,003	56.1
1948	4,067	3,402	102	7,571	7,494	91	---	91	19	---	7,384	50.9
1949	4,356	3,214	77	7,647	7,576	120	---	120	24	---	7,432	50.3
1950	3,547	3,322	71	6,940	6,865	165	---	165	22	---	6,678	44.5
1951	3,977	3,257	75	7,309	7,248	174	---	174	44	---	7,030	46.5
1952	4,230	3,320	61	7,611	2/7,543	184	---	184	46	---	7,313	47.7
1953	3,987	3,203	1/140	7,330	7,154	167	---	167	43	---	6,944	44.5
1954	3,892	3,178	176	7,246	7,108	203	---	203	42	---	6,863	43.1
1955	3,429	3,072	139	6,640	6,447	216	---	216	52	6	6,179	38.1
1956	3,902	3,154	193	7,249	7,081	267	---	267	50	2	6,764	41.0
1957	3,937	3,195	168	7,300	7,128	277	---	277	54	---	6,797	40.4
1958	4,137	3,129	172	7,438	7,286	268	---	268	61	---	6,957	40.6
1959	4,141	3,336	152	7,629	7,464	333	---	333	60	---	7,071	40.5
1960	3,927	3,827	165	7,919	7,752	335	---	335	63	---	7,354	41.3
1961	4,036	3,727	167	7,930	7,803	316	---	316	60	9	7,427	41.0
1962	4,017	3,118	127	7,262	7,061	334	---	334	70	16	6,557	36.3
1963	3,657	3,251	201	7,109	6,967	315	---	315	58	27	6,594	35.3
1964	3,623	3,360	142	7,125	6,935	331	---	331	59	11	6,545	34.5
1965	3,770	3,569	190	7,529	7,328	434	---	434	53	9	6,841	35.7
1966 6/	3,845	3,681	201	7,727	7,489	421	---	421	53	---	7,015	36.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62.--Fresh fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 -- Continued

Year	Supply					Utilization						
	Production	Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports and shipments 3/			Domestic disappearance for food			
						Commercial	USDA	Total	Military	USDA donations	Civilian	
											Total	Per capita 4/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
Total fruit 9/												
1909	10,700	1,891	311	12,902	12,426	208	---	208	---	---	12,218	135.0
1910	10,783	1,943	476	13,202	12,773	325	---	325	---	---	12,448	134.7
1911	12,771	2,135	429	15,335	14,635	312	---	312	---	---	14,323	152.6
1912	13,593	1,971	700	16,264	15,293	374	---	374	---	---	14,919	156.5
1913	10,343	2,264	971	13,578	13,016	359	---	359	---	---	12,657	130.2
1914	14,426	2,287	562	17,275	16,274	382	---	382	---	---	15,892	160.4
1915	14,198	1,832	1,001	17,031	15,993	460	---	460	---	---	15,533	154.5
1916	12,087	1,710	1,038	14,835	14,042	404	---	404	---	---	13,638	133.7
1917	12,126	1,626	793	14,545	13,645	226	---	226	---	---	13,419	129.8
1918	10,891	1,608	900	13,399	12,680	172	---	172	---	---	12,508	119.6
1919	11,846	1,791	719	14,356	13,273	417	---	417	---	---	12,856	122.3
1920	13,819	1,957	1,083	16,859	15,601	410	---	410	---	---	15,191	142.6
1921	10,365	2,132	1,258	13,755	12,734	487	---	487	---	---	12,247	112.8
1922	14,487	2,251	1,021	17,759	16,396	449	---	449	---	---	15,947	144.8
1923	15,169	2,245	1,363	18,777	16,931	745	---	745	---	---	16,186	144.5
1924	14,810	2,303	1,846	18,959	17,817	932	---	932	---	---	16,885	148.0
1925	13,840	2,721	1,142	17,703	16,125	813	---	813	---	---	15,312	132.2
1926	17,457	2,637	1,578	21,672	20,054	1,175	---	1,175	---	---	18,879	160.8
1927	13,000	2,807	1,618	17,425	16,238	1,240	---	1,240	---	---	14,998	126.0
1928	16,120	2,977	1,218	20,315	18,721	1,108	---	1,108	---	---	17,613	146.1
1929	15,358	2,916	1,594	19,868	18,465	1,499	---	1,499	---	---	16,966	139.2
1930	14,650	2,877	1,403	18,930	17,228	1,228	---	1,228	---	---	16,000	129.9
1931	18,942	2,584	1,702	23,228	21,406	1,531	---	1,531	---	---	19,875	160.3
1932	14,535	2,279	1,822	18,636	17,041	1,328	---	1,328	---	---	15,713	125.9
1933	14,590	1,867	1,595	18,052	16,712	1,045	---	1,045	---	---	15,667	124.8
1934	13,676	2,229	1,092	16,997	15,662	979	---	979	---	---	14,683	116.3
1935	15,824	2,537	1,335	19,696	18,227	1,278	---	1,278	---	---	16,949	133.2
1936	14,099	2,745	1,469	18,313	17,179	1,095	---	1,095	---	---	16,084	125.6
1937	16,054	3,145	1,134	20,333	18,716	877	---	877	---	---	17,839	138.6
1938	15,668	2,833	1,617	20,118	18,738	1,641	---	1,641	---	---	17,097	131.7
1939	17,960	2,623	1,380	21,963	20,650	1,253	---	1,253	---	---	19,397	148.2
1940	16,626	2,488	1,313	20,427	19,001	630	---	630	---	---	18,371	139.1
1941	17,578	2,361	1,426	21,365	20,066	643	9	652	169	---	19,245	146.0
1942	17,193	1,164	1,299	19,656	18,117	644	12	656	372	---	17,089	130.0
1943	15,293	1,024	1,539	17,856	16,823	650	---	650	904	---	15,269	118.4
1944	18,995	1,381	1,033	21,409	19,773	809	5	814	937	---	18,022	140.1
1945	17,373	1,775	1,636	20,784	19,937	888	27	915	962	---	18,060	139.9
1946	18,348	2,299	847	21,494	20,103	1,182	---	1,182	388	---	18,533	133.9
1947	18,986	3,324	1,391	23,701	22,168	1,474	---	1,474	200	---	20,494	143.7
1948	16,060	3,482	1,533	21,075	20,143	891	---	891	153	---	19,099	131.6
1949	16,107	3,317	932	20,356	19,053	769	---	769	143	---	18,141	123.0
1950	14,193	3,464	1,303	18,960	17,317	838	---	838	124	---	16,355	108.9
1951	15,232	3,363	1,643	20,238	19,116	1,076	---	1,076	220	---	17,820	118.1
1952	15,391	3,409	1,122	19,922	18,891	1,122	---	1,122	225	---	17,544	114.4
1953	15,203	3,323	1,103	19,629	18,498	1,202	---	1,202	215	---	17,081	109.5
1954	15,083	3,263	1,131	19,477	18,145	1,215	---	1,215	200	---	16,730	105.1
1955	14,673	3,142	1,333	19,148	17,644	1,311	---	1,311	182	6	16,151	99.5
1956	14,790	3,227	1,504	19,521	18,077	1,515	---	1,515	194	2	16,368	98.9
1957	15,266	3,255	1,444	19,965	17,999	1,524	---	1,524	176	---	16,299	96.8
1958	14,331	3,229	1,966	19,526	17,572	1,265	---	1,265	174	---	16,133	94.1
1959	14,578	3,461	1,954	19,993	18,216	1,373	---	1,373	164	---	16,679	95.6
1960	13,956	3,900	1,777	19,633	18,117	1,343	---	1,343	164	---	16,610	93.2
1961	13,947	3,811	1,516	19,274	17,497	1,363	---	1,363	153	9	15,981	88.2
1962	13,720	3,205	1,777	18,702	16,796	1,334	---	1,334	182	16	15,280	83.2
1963	11,958	3,415	1,906	17,279	15,207	1,214	---	1,214	157	27	13,836	74.1
1964	12,882	3,573	2,072	18,527	16,442	1,382	---	1,382	185	26	14,075	78.4
1965	13,558	3,706	2,085	19,349	17,286	1,577	---	1,577	174	9	15,535	81.0
1966 6/	13,726	3,781	2,063	19,570	17,610	1,710	---	1,710	185	---	15,715	81.1

1/ Data included are: Apples in cold and common storage 1909-38; in cold storage only 1939-62; and cold storage and controlled atmosphere storage beginning 1963. Pears included beginning 1928 and grapes beginning 1953. 2/ Total supply less ending stocks. Differences between ending stocks of one year and beginning stocks of the following year are caused by change in source of data and coverage (see footnote 1). 3/ Excludes shipments to Hawaii and Alaska beginning 1948. 4/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 5/ Includes oranges, grapefruits, lemons, limes, tangerines, and beginning 1955-56 crop year, tangelos. 1909-40 calendar years; 1941 to date, crop years beginning October or November of year prior to those indicated. 6/ Preliminary. 7/ Includes all apples for sale for fresh use and quantities used in farm households 1909-38; series beginning 1934 includes apple production in commercial areas only. 8/ Includes apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, figs, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums and prunes, and strawberries. Beginning 1960, includes Hawaiian papayas and pineapple. Beginning 1949, excludes portion of fresh Mexican pineapple imports processed in United States. 9/ Beginning 1934 includes the data for apples produced in commercial areas only (see footnote 7).

Table 63.—Canned fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization							
	Imports		Beginning stocks		Total		Exports and shipments		Domestic disappearance for food		Civilian			
	Product	and	Commer-	USDA	Total	Total	Commer-	USDA	Total	Mili-	USDA	Total	Per	
	tion	inship-	cial			supply	cial			tary	dona-		capita	
	2/	ments	4/		4/	5/	6/		6/	7/	tions	8/	8/	
	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	lb.	
1909	227	(46)	---	---	---	273	273	---	---	---	---	---	273	3.0
1910	269	69	---	---	---	338	338	---	---	---	---	---	338	3.6
1911	275	90	---	---	---	365	365	---	---	---	---	---	365	3.9
1912	297	105	---	---	---	402	402	---	---	---	---	---	402	4.2
1913	280	134	---	---	---	414	414	---	---	---	---	---	414	4.2
1914	378	191	---	---	---	569	569	---	---	---	---	---	569	5.7
1915	336	236	---	---	---	572	572	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.6
1916	459	271	---	---	---	730	730	---	---	---	---	---	730	7.1
1917	609	204	---	---	---	813	813	12	12	---	---	---	801	7.7
1918	590	230	---	---	---	820	820	31	31	---	---	---	789	7.5
1919	860	234	---	---	---	1,094	1,094	64	64	---	---	---	1,030	9.7
1920	720	323	---	---	---	1,043	5/1,043	30	30	---	---	---	1,013	9.4
1921	569	347	4/64	---	4/64	980	5/965	72	72	---	---	---	893	8.2
1922	878	283	4/17	---	4/17	1,178	1,036	208	208	---	---	---	828	7.5
1923	788	349	142	---	142	1,279	1,191	168	168	---	---	---	1,023	9.0
1924	796	393	88	---	88	1,277	1,226	204	204	---	---	---	1,022	8.9
1925	1,066	490	51	---	51	1,607	1,559	269	269	---	---	---	1,290	11.1
1926	1,376	471	48	---	48	1,895	1,690	273	273	---	---	---	1,417	12.0
1927	1,154	528	205	---	205	1,887	1,771	262	262	---	---	---	1,509	12.6
1928	1,415	484	116	---	116	2,015	1,858	336	336	---	---	---	1,522	12.6
1929	1,310	493	157	---	157	1,960	5/1,792	290	290	---	---	---	1,502	12.3
1930	1,379	555	4/172	---	4/172	2,106	5/1,864	277	277	---	---	---	1,587	12.8
1931	1,058	579	4/249	---	4/249	1,886	1,611	255	255	---	---	---	1,356	10.9
1932	963	385	275	---	275	1,623	1,525	244	244	---	---	---	1,281	10.2
1933	1,317	502	98	---	98	1,917	5/1,789	303	303	---	---	---	1,486	11.8
1934	1,395	529	4/627	---	4/627	2,551	1,827	242	242	---	---	---	1,585	12.5
1935	1,543	577	724	---	724	2,844	2,060	348	348	---	---	---	1,712	13.4
1936	1,685	656	784	---	784	3,125	2,429	280	280	---	---	---	2,149	16.7
1937	1,990	581	696	---	696	3,267	2,014	266	266	---	---	---	1,748	13.5
1938	1,415	568	1,253	---	1,253	3,236	2,372	360	360	---	---	---	2,012	15.4
1939	1,918	622	864	---	864	3,404	2,450	346	346	---	---	---	2,104	16.1
1940	1,783	656	954	---	954	3,393	2,554	32	32	---	---	---	2,522	19.1
1941	2,300	564	839	---	839	3,703	2,696	44	45	89	256	---	2,351	17.8
1942	2,191	512	1,007	---	1,007	3,710	5/3,034	30	35	65	723	---	2,246	17.3
1943	1,575	9/625	4/1,496	57	4/1,553	3,753	2,475	27	78	105	746	---	1,624	12.6
1944	2,062	9/529	1,238	40	1,278	3,869	2,466	24	131	155	1,120	---	1,191	9.3
1945	1,909	9/347	4/1,364	39	4/1,403	3,659	2,553	38	10/103	141	551	---	1,861	14.4
1946	3,139	504	4/1,078	28	4/1,106	4,749	5/3,286	94	10/47	141	58	---	3,087	22.3
1947	2,619	512	4/1,394	---	4/1,394	4,525	5/2,923	237	6	243	86	---	2,594	18.2
1948	2,500	619	4/1,540	---	4/1,540	4,659	2,944	72	1	73	141	---	2,730	18.8
1949	3,052	182	1,715	---	1,715	4,949	3,048	86	---	86	99	---	2,863	19.4
1950	3,164	214	1,901	---	1,901	5,279	5/3,447	93	---	93	117	---	3,237	21.6
1951	3,519	201	4/1,839	---	4/1,839	5,559	5/3,480	99	2	101	504	---	2,875	19.0
1952	3,220	203	4/1,930	---	4/1,930	5,353	5/3,625	129	1	130	305	---	3,190	20.8
1953	3,376	221	4/1,712	---	4/1,712	5,309	5/3,544	134	3	137	130	---	3,277	21.0
1954	3,590	180	4/1,768	---	4/1,768	5,538	5/3,662	210	2	212	85	---	3,365	21.2
1955	3,992	193	4/1,896	---	4/1,896	6,081	3,987	229	1	230	101	31	3,656	22.5
1956	4,180	194	2,094	---	2,094	6,468	4,017	327	1	328	196	44	3,583	21.7
1957	3,988	222	2,361	---	2,361	6,571	4,162	331	2	333	81	56	3,748	22.3
1958	3,939	207	2,409	---	2,409	6,555	4,407	378	2	380	140	56	3,887	22.7
1959	4,547	238	2,148	---	2,148	6,933	4,376	356	3	359	154	74	3,863	22.1
1960	4,312	285	2,557	---	2,557	7,154	5/4,528	409	2	411	98	77	4,019	22.6
1961	4,593	291	4/2,644	---	4/2,644	7,528	4,834	477	3	480	152	102	4,202	23.2
1962	4,842	263	2,694	---	2,694	7,799	5,013	671	2	673	163	37	4,177	22.7
1963	4,293	275	2,786	---	2,786	7,354	4,999	573	1	574	144	66	4,281	22.9
1964	5,325	337	2,355	---	2,355	8,017	5,029	558	2	560	126	104	4,343	22.9
1965	4,619	343	2,988	---	2,988	7,950	5,289	618	2	620	175	94	4,494	23.4
1966 11/	4,973	369	2,661	---	2,661	8,003	5,264	552	1	553	227	88	4,434	22.9

1/ Includes apples, applesauce, apricots, berries, cherries (including brined), cranberries, figs, fruit cocktail and salad including mixed fruits, citrus sections and salad, olives (including brined), peaches (including spiced), pears, pineapple, and plums and prunes. 2/ Data 1909-42 on pack year basis, production beginning from June to November depending on type of fruit; beginning 1943 on calendar-year basis. Receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on deliveries from the industry; beginning in 1949, Hawaiian pineapple deliveries are included in U.S. production figures; beginning 1948, exclude Philippine Republic imports; and beginning 1947, exclude canned pineapple used in fruit cocktail. 3/ Beginning 1948, trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported. Beginning 1949, imports include portion of Mexican fresh pineapple processed in U.S. 4/ Packers' stocks: Major canned fruits, 1921-34, and all items except olives, 1934-47, as reported by Department of Commerce; all items except pineapple from 1948 to date from National Canners Association, Florida Canners Association and Canners League of California. Wholesale distributors' stocks are included beginning 1948, as reported by Department of Commerce. For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable; years noted indicate differences exist between ending stocks in one year and beginning stocks in the next year, due to changes in coverage of available data. Beginning stocks include the following quantities procured by military agencies and subsequently transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 9 million pounds in 1944, 73 in 1945, and 19 in 1946. 5/ Total supply less ending stocks. See footnote 4. 6/ Beginning 1941, data exclude USDA shipments for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. Beginning 1948, shipments to Hawaii and Alaska are excluded. 7/ Includes quantities procured for military feeding. 8/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date. 9/ Includes overseas purchases of canned pineapple by U.S. Armed Forces: 1943, 281 million pounds; 1944, 251; and 1945, 108. 10/ Includes quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA: 55 million pounds in 1945 and 2 million pounds in 1946. 11/ Preliminary.

Table 64.--Canned fruit juices: Supply and utilization, 1910-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Production	Imports and inship- ments 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance				
			Commer- cial 3/	USDA	Total 3/			Commer- cial 2/	USDA	Total 2/	Food use				
											Civilian				
											Mili- tary	USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 5/	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
1910	44	---	---	---	---	44	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	0.5
1911	17	---	---	---	---	17	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	.2
1912	43	---	---	---	---	43	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	43	.5
1913	33	---	---	---	---	33	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.3
1914	12	---	---	---	---	12	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	.1
1915	61	---	---	---	---	61	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	.6
1916	45	---	---	---	---	45	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	.6
1917	32	---	---	---	---	32	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	.4
1918	47	---	---	---	---	47	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	.3
1919	29	---	---	---	---	29	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	.4
1920	63	---	---	---	---	63	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	.3
1921	37	---	---	---	---	37	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	.6
1922	18	---	---	---	---	18	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.3
1923	33	---	---	---	---	33	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.2
1924	14	---	---	---	---	14	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	.3
1925	18	---	---	---	---	18	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.1
1926	20	---	---	---	---	20	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	.2
1927	38	---	---	---	---	38	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	.2
1928	16	---	---	---	---	16	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	.3
1929	40	---	---	---	---	40	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.1
1930	40	---	---	---	---	40	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1931	53	6/	---	---	---	53	4/53	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1932	51	6/	4	---	3/4	55	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	.4
1933	60	6/	1	---	1	61	4/57	---	---	---	---	---	---	54	.4
1934	66	6/	8	---	3/8	71	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	.5
1935	165	104	9	---	9	278	4/253	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	.5
1936	178	235	27	---	3/27	440	324	16	---	16	---	---	---	253	2.0
1937	383	290	116	---	116	789	600	21	---	21	---	---	---	308	2.4
1938	420	224	189	---	189	833	4/629	27	---	27	---	---	---	579	4.5
1939	517	314	210	---	3/210	1,041	810	35	---	35	---	---	---	602	4.6
1940	699	353	231	---	231	1,283	996	41	---	41	---	---	---	775	5.9
1941	993	396	287	---	287	1,676	1,296	60	9	69	36	---	---	955	7.2
1942	958	271	450	---	450	1,679	1,429	64	98	162	144	---	---	1,121	8.5
1943	1,465	292	250	---	250	2,007	1,565	17	252	269	339	---	---	1,123	8.5
1944	1,653	269	335	107	442	2,364	2,027	15	249	264	435	---	---	957	7.4
1945	1,881	245	304	33	337	2,463	1,995	26	76	102	481	---	---	1,328	10.3
1946	2,430	309	307	7/161	468	3,207	4/2,643	67	8/103	170	13	---	---	1,412	10.9
1947	2,130	340	404	3	3/407	2,877	4/2,563	289	8/1	290	42	---	---	2,460	17.8
1948	2,458	317	331	---	3/331	3,106	2,786	176	---	176	9/131	---	---	2,231	15.6
1949	2,426	20	320	---	320	2,766	2,545	232	---	232	79	---	---	2,479	17.1
1950	2,392	23	221	---	221	2,636	2,260	209	---	209	29	---	---	2,234	15.1
1951	2,788	17	376	---	376	3,181	2,708	271	---	271	168	---	---	2,022	13.5
1952	2,322	15	473	---	473	2,810	4/2,519	261	---	261	94	---	---	2,269	15.0
1953	2,308	102	279	---	3/279	2,689	2,425	278	---	278	61	---	---	2,164	14.1
1954	2,401	71	264	---	264	2,736	4/2,414	294	---	294	24	---	---	2,086	13.4
1955	2,376	56	377	---	3/377	2,809	2,466	324	---	324	22	---	---	2,096	13.2
1956	2,560	112	343	---	343	3,015	2,691	391	---	391	37	---	---	2,120	13.1
1957	2,752	122	324	---	324	3,198	4/2,781	425	---	425	31	---	---	2,263	13.7
1958	2,751	50	404	---	3/404	3,205	2,923	391	---	391	45	---	---	2,325	13.8
1959	2,561	64	282	---	282	2,907	2,487	313	---	313	63	---	---	2,487	14.5
1960	2,620	82	420	---	420	3,122	2,693	330	---	330	54	---	---	2,111	12.1
1961	2,430	94	429	---	429	2,953	2,526	339	---	339	60	---	---	2,309	13.0
1962	2,522	67	427	---	427	3,016	4/2,590	405	---	405	59	12	---	2,127	11.7
1963	2,636	110	233	---	3/233	2,979	2,805	331	---	331	60	---	---	2,126	11.6
1964	2,190	250	174	---	174	2,614	2,510	278	---	278	70	---	---	2,414	12.9
1965	2,251	209	104	---	104	2,564	2,428	246	---	246	106	---	---	2,162	11.4
1966 10/	2,530	128	136	---	136	2,794	2,637	263	---	263	134	---	---	2,076	10.8
														2,240	11.6

1/ Data for 1909 not available; 1910-28 grape juice only; citrus juices begin in 1929; noncitrus juices (apple, berry, nectars, pineapple, and prune) begin in 1934; and pineapple concentrate (converted to single-strength basis) begins in 1957. Data for grape juice, 1910-33 and 1948 to date, and citrus for all years are on a pack year basis beginning October or November prior to year indicated. Includes concentrated citrus juices on a single-strength basis. Data from National Canners Association, Florida Canners Association, and Canners League of California. 2/ Beginning 1948, receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on delivery data from the industry; beginning 1949, pineapple deliveries are included in production. Beginning 1949, imports include portion of Mexican fresh pineapple processed in U.S. Shipments to Hawaii and Alaska excluded after March 1948. 3/ Beginning 1948, includes only wholesale distributors' stocks of pineapple juice from Bureau of the Census. Stocks of California concentrated citrus juice not available since 1959; beginning 1963, estimated quantities are no longer included. Differences, where noted, between beginning stocks in one year and ending stocks in the previous year arose from changes in coverage of available data. 4/ Total supply less ending stocks. Differences between ending stocks and beginning stocks are caused by changes in sources of data and coverage (see footnote 3). 5/ Civilian per capita consumption only beginning 1941. 6/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 7/ Includes 103 million pounds transferred from military stocks in 1946. 8/ Includes 86 million pounds shipped to UNRRA in 1946 and 1 million in 1947. 9/ Includes 91 million pounds for military civilian feeding. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 65.--Chilled citrus fruits and juices: Production,  
1955-66 1/

Year	Fruits		Year	Juices	
	Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>		<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>
			1955	153	0.9
1956	34	0.2	1956	185	1.1
1957	43	.3	1957	297	1.8
1958	39	.2	1958	281	1.6
1959	42	.2	1959	332	1.9
1960	72	.4	1960	378	2.1
1961	74	.4	1961	305	1.7
1962	79	.4	1962	417	2.3
1963	54	.3	1963	218	1.2
1964	83	.4	1964	258	1.4
1965	65	.3	1965	374	2.0
1966 <u>2/</u>	92	.5	1966 <u>2/</u>	615	3.2

1/ Includes chilled grapefruit and orange sections, citrus salad, and orange and grapefruit juice produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida. Chilled citrus juice does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale.

2/ Preliminary.



Table 66.—Frozen fruits and juices: Supply and utilization, 1925-66

Year	Supply				Utilization					
	Production 1/	Imports and inship- ments	Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply	Total use 3/	Exports and shipments	Domestic disappearance for food			
							Civilian 4/			
							Mili- tary	USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
<b>Citrus juices</b>										
1946	10	---	9	19	9	---	---	---	9	0.1
1947	9	---	10	19	9	---	---	---	9	.1
1948	32	---	10	42	12	---	---	---	12	.1
1949	129	---	30	159	139	---	3	---	136	.9
1950	305	---	20	325	235	---	6	---	229	1.5
1951	380	---	90	470	344	---	13	---	331	2.2
1952	583	---	126	709	568	8	19	---	541	3.5
1953	712	---	141	853	667	14	17	---	636	4.1
1954	757	---	186	943	736	19	16	---	701	4.4
1955	839	---	207	1,046	834	21	11	---	802	4.9
1956	898	---	212	1,110	842	28	10	---	804	4.8
1957	937	---	268	1,205	938	33	10	---	895	5.3
1958	749	---	267	1,016	787	39	7	---	741	4.3
1959	1,084	---	229	1,313	991	38	8	---	945	5.4
1960	960	---	322	1,282	1,052	48	10	---	994	5.6
1961	1,036	---	230	1,266	1,008	46	12	---	950	5.2
1962	1,369	---	258	1,627	1,151	52	12	---	1,087	5.9
1963	613	---	476	1,089	804	33	13	---	758	4.1
1964	738	---	285	1,023	757	26	11	---	720	3.8
1965	1,003	---	266	1,269	972	35	17	4	920	4.8
1966 5/	913	---	297	1,210	937	37	22	5	878	4.5
<b>Noncitrus fruits and juices</b>										
1925	13	---	34	47	23	---	---	---	23	0.2
1926	42	---	24	66	15	---	---	---	15	.1
1927	37	---	51	88	33	---	---	---	33	.3
1928	75	---	55	130	61	---	---	---	61	.5
1929	57	---	69	126	71	---	---	---	71	.6
1930	85	---	55	140	65	---	---	---	65	.5
1931	68	---	75	143	51	---	---	---	51	.4
1932	60	---	92	152	78	---	---	---	78	.6
1933	50	---	74	124	64	---	---	---	64	.5
1934	65	---	60	125	62	---	---	---	62	.5
1935	77	5	63	145	64	---	---	---	64	.5
1936	70	6	81	157	86	---	---	---	86	.7
1937	111	9	71	191	66	---	---	---	66	.5
1938	129	4	125	258	132	---	---	---	132	1.0
1939	141	9	126	276	148	---	---	---	148	1.1
1940	173	11	128	312	169	---	---	---	169	1.3
1941	208	4	143	355	177	---	---	---	177	1.3
1942	196	3	178	377	189	---	6	---	183	1.4
1943	193	4	188	385	158	---	13	---	145	1.1
1944	338	4	227	569	301	---	42	---	259	2.0
1945	447	5	268	720	344	---	46	---	298	2.3
1946	520	4	367	891	430	---	3	---	427	3.1
1947	345	5	461	811	452	---	3	---	449	3.1
1948	373	4	359	736	430	---	7	---	423	2.9
1949	359	7	306	672	391	1	8	---	382	2.6
1950	480	9	281	770	424	1	9	---	414	2.8
1951	422	9	346	777	407	1	18	---	388	2.6
1952	425	13	370	808	494	1	19	---	474	3.1
1953	542	12	314	868	485	3	16	---	466	3.0
1954	523	15	383	921	502	4	14	---	484	3.0
1955	660	15	419	1,094	636	4	19	---	613	3.8
1956	694	14	458	1,166	689	11	25	---	653	4.0
1957	672	15	477	1,164	648	10	21	---	617	3.7
1958	611	17	516	1,144	657	13	22	---	622	3.6
1959	618	18	487	1,123	620	11	20	---	589	3.4
1960	660	33	503	1,196	652	11	16	---	625	3.5
1961	705	37	544	1,286	678	10	21	---	647	3.6
1962	668	39	608	1,315	729	14	23	---	692	3.8
1963	619	42	586	1,247	761	15	20	---	726	3.9
1964	795	49	486	1,330	709	9	21	---	679	3.6
1965	654	63	621	1,338	745	17	23	---	705	3.7
1966 5/	664	94	593	1,351	728	13	25	---	690	3.6

1/ Commercial production only; excludes quantities frozen by industrial users such as hotels, bakeries, and confectioners. Data for 1925-41 from Canner-Packer. Since 1942 all data, except miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices, from National Association of Frozen Food Packers and Florida Canners Association; data on miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices and some citrus juices are based on reports of various canners' associations and USDA survey of citrus industry in California-Arizona.

2/ Derived from USDA cold storage reports; commercial stocks only.

3/ Total supply less ending stocks.

4/ Civilian consumption only 1941 to date.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 67.--Dried fruits: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Pack 2/ lb.	Imports and inship- ments 3/ lb.	Beginning stocks			Total supply lb.	Total use 5/ lb.	Exports and shipments			Nonfood use lb.	Domestic disappearance				
			Commer- cial 4/ lb.	USDA lb.	Total 4/ lb.			Commer- cial 3/ lb.	USDA lb.	Total 3/ lb.		Mili- tary lb.	Food use			
													Mili- tary lb.	USDA lb.	Civilian Total lb.	
																Per capita 6/ lb.
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
1909	452	75	---	---	---	527	527	139	---	139	---	---	---	---	388	4.2
1910	358	83	---	---	---	441	441	119	---	119	---	---	---	---	322	3.5
1911	495	76	---	---	---	571	571	167	---	167	---	---	---	---	404	4.3
1912	588	80	---	---	---	668	668	230	---	230	---	---	---	---	438	4.5
1913	420	85	---	---	---	505	505	142	---	142	---	---	---	---	363	3.7
1914	483	74	---	---	---	557	557	149	---	149	---	---	---	---	408	4.1
1915	635	59	---	---	---	694	694	186	---	186	---	---	---	---	508	5.0
1916	613	53	---	---	---	666	666	140	---	140	---	---	---	---	526	5.1
1917	734	22	---	---	---	756	756	102	---	102	---	---	---	---	654	6.3
1918	618	30	---	---	---	648	648	188	---	188	---	---	---	---	460	4.4
1919	863	116	---	---	---	979	5/979	252	---	252	---	---	---	---	727	6.9
1920	716	152	33	---	4/33	901	835	112	---	112	---	---	---	---	723	6.7
1921	621	155	66	---	66	842	5/794	194	---	194	---	---	---	---	600	5.5
1922	944	123	56	---	4/56	1,123	933	204	---	204	---	---	---	---	729	6.6
1923	1,008	93	190	---	190	1,291	932	308	---	308	---	---	---	---	624	5.5
1924	809	127	359	---	359	1,295	1,037	301	---	301	---	---	---	---	736	6.4
1925	843	129	258	---	258	1,230	1,074	333	---	333	---	---	---	---	741	6.3
1926	1,080	99	156	---	156	1,335	1,110	386	---	386	---	---	---	---	724	6.1
1927	1,202	78	225	---	225	1,505	1,257	506	---	506	---	---	---	---	751	6.3
1928	1,170	93	248	---	248	1,511	1,336	586	---	586	---	---	---	---	750	6.2
1929	889	81	175	---	175	1,145	5/971	325	---	325	---	---	---	---	646	5.3
1930	1,132	66	175	---	4/175	1,373	1,184	516	---	516	---	---	---	---	668	5.4
1931	997	60	189	---	189	1,246	1,054	467	---	467	---	---	---	---	587	4.7
1932	1,084	60	192	---	192	1,336	1,077	396	---	396	---	---	---	---	681	5.4
1933	1,002	56	259	---	259	1,317	1,058	400	---	400	---	---	---	---	658	5.2
1934	855	67	259	---	259	1,181	955	310	---	310	---	---	---	---	645	5.1
1935	1,173	68	226	---	226	1,467	1,173	416	---	416	---	---	---	---	757	5.9
1936	920	72	294	---	294	1,286	1,053	354	---	354	---	---	---	---	699	5.4
1937	1,193	63	233	---	233	1,489	1,194	441	---	441	---	---	---	---	753	5.8
1938	1,178	56	295	---	295	1,529	1,190	468	---	468	---	---	---	---	722	5.5
1939	1,128	53	339	---	339	1,520	1,158	322	---	322	---	---	---	---	836	6.4
1940	805	47	362	---	362	1,214	983	117	69	186	---	---	---	---	797	6.0
1941	904	17	231	---	231	1,152	5/967	90	242	332	---	---	---	---	570	4.3
1942	1,015	2	243	20	4/263	1,280	1,044	18	313	331	---	65	---	---	550	4.2
1943	1,308	1	82	154	236	1,545	1,276	28	349	377	---	7/135	---	---	764	5.9
1944	1,106	28	8/161	108	8/269	1,403	1,260	78	278	356	---	7/120	---	---	784	6.1
1945	987	47	2/117	26	2/143	1,177	5/1,081	241	23	264	---	7/10	---	---	807	6.0
1946	975	56	2/47	1	4/48	1,079	957	297	1	298	---	21	---	---	638	4.5
1947	1,103	26	120	2	122	1,251	1,037	127	21	148	---	10/385	---	---	534	3.7
1948	872	43	106	78	184	1,099	901	120	107	227	---	10/96	---	---	578	3.9
1949	905	40	108	90	198	1,143	1,068	266	34	300	75	92	---	---	601	4.0
1950	693	68	75	---	75	836	738	107	---	107	1	20	---	---	610	4.1
1951	902	57	98	---	98	1,057	965	305	---	305	75	6	---	---	579	3.8
1952	878	45	92	---	92	1,015	879	272	---	272	2	15	---	---	590	3.8
1953	808	59	136	---	136	1,003	836	232	9	241	2	4	---	---	589	3.7
1954	736	64	167	---	167	967	826	167	---	167	36	3	---	---	620	3.9
1955	784	60	141	---	141	985	853	261	---	261	1	3	---	---	588	3.6
1956	835	68	132	---	132	1,035	866	248	---	248	3	3	11	---	612	3.7
1957	708	62	169	---	169	939	841	216	---	216	18	2	---	---	605	3.6
1958	591	67	98	---	98	756	688	119	---	119	50	4	---	---	515	3.0
1959	784	59	68	---	68	911	782	194	---	194	15	3	---	---	570	3.2
1960	695	78	129	---	129	902	780	216	---	216	10	3	2	---	551	3.1
1961	758	62	122	---	122	942	820	243	---	243	8	5	---	11/	564	3.1
1962	723	58	122	---	122	903	761	196	---	196	8	3	---	11/	554	3.0
1963	12/773	71	142	---	142	986	851	212	---	212	87	3	---	11/	549	2.9
1964	832	52	135	---	135	1,019	802	237	---	237	11	4	2	---	550	2.9
1965	863	59	217	---	217	1,139	869	294	---	294	10	7	20	---	558	2.9
1966	850	53	270	---	270	1,173	865	244	---	244	8	7	19	---	606	3.1

1/ Includes apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, raisins, currants and other dried grapes. Excludes unmerchantable figs beginning 1927 and substandard prunes, 1929-41. 2/ Based on data from the Crop Reporting Board, Dried Fruit Association of California, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, and Canner-Packer. Production figures for dates not available until 1916. Beginning 1942, excludes quantities used for juice and concentrate from total prune production. 3/ July-June basis 1909-39, September-August thereafter. Data on shipments to U.S. territories begin in 1929. Beginning 1943, adjusted to include pitted dates on a "with pits" basis. Beginning 1948 trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported. 4/ Packers' stocks only 1920-41, compiled from reports of the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics; 1942-45 include packers' and distributors' holdings reported by Department of Commerce, and beginning 1946 includes packers' stocks estimated by the Fruit and Vegetable Division, CMS. For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable; difference, where noted, beginning stocks in one year and ending stocks in the preceding year arose from changes in coverage of available data. 5/ Total supply less ending stocks. See footnote 4. 6/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 7/ Adjusted to exclude quantities transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 1943, 3 million pounds; 1944, 42 million pounds; and 1945, 2 million pounds. 8/ Includes 3 million pounds transferred in 1944 by military to nonmilitary agencies. 9/ Includes quantities transferred by military: 1945, 42 million pounds; and 1946, 2 million pounds. 10/ Includes quantities for civilian feeding in areas occupied by U.S. Armed Forces: 1947, 372 million pounds; 1948, 86 million pounds; and 1949, 90 million pounds. 11/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 12/ Excludes 14,000 tons (dried weight) of rain-damaged raisins. 13/ Preliminary.

Table 68.--Tree nuts: Supply and utilization, crop year 1909-66 1/

Year beginning July	Nuts in the shell										Loss in shelling	Domestic disappearance (shell basis)	
	Supply				Utilization							Civilian	Per capita
	Produc- tion 2/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total	Total use 3/	Exports and shipments 4/	Military	Civilian	Per capita 5/				
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.			
1909	23	148	---	171	171	---	---	171	1.9	98	73	0.8	
1910	27	138	---	165	165	---	---	165	1.8	96	69	.7	
1911	29	143	---	172	172	---	---	172	1.8	98	74	.8	
1912	32	126	---	158	158	---	---	158	1.6	92	66	.7	
1913	28	161	---	189	189	---	---	189	1.9	107	82	.8	
1914	24	142	---	166	166	---	---	166	1.7	95	71	.7	
1915	37	148	---	185	185	---	---	185	1.8	106	79	.8	
1916	37	165	---	202	202	---	---	202	2.0	122	80	.8	
1917	42	166	---	208	208	---	---	208	2.0	125	83	.8	
1918	54	153	---	207	207	---	---	207	2.0	128	79	.8	
1919	145	238	---	383	383	---	---	383	3.6	230	153	1.4	
1920	68	170	---	238	238	---	---	238	2.2	133	105	1.0	
1921	107	266	---	373	373	---	---	373	3.4	218	155	1.4	
1922	88	238	---	326	326	5	---	321	2.9	185	136	1.2	
1923	134	249	---	383	383	6	---	377	3.3	216	161	1.4	
1924	103	247	---	350	350	4	---	346	3.0	197	149	1.3	
1925	141	223	---	364	364	5	---	359	3.1	207	152	1.3	
1926	160	221	---	381	381	6	---	375	3.2	214	161	1.4	
1927	165	166	---	331	331	6	---	325	2.7	193	132	1.1	
1928	152	208	---	360	360	5	---	355	2.9	205	150	1.2	
1929	150	183	---	333	333	7	---	326	2.7	193	133	1.1	
1930	145	186	---	331	331	8	---	323	2.6	192	131	1.1	
1931	187	182	---	369	369	10	---	359	2.9	218	141	1.1	
1932	195	126	---	321	321	7	---	314	2.5	186	128	1.0	
1933	175	142	---	317	317	26	---	291	2.3	179	112	.9	
1934	177	163	---	340	340	13	---	327	2.6	202	125	1.0	
1935	267	214	---	481	481	19	---	462	3.6	289	173	1.4	
1936	177	237	---	414	414	19	---	395	3.1	250	145	1.1	
1937	286	197	---	483	483	16	---	467	3.6	291	176	1.4	
1938	227	211	---	438	438	18	---	420	3.2	265	155	1.2	
1939	287	199	---	486	486	13	---	473	3.6	294	179	1.4	
1940	261	246	---	507	507	7	---	500	3.8	320	180	1.4	
1941	292	206	---	498	498	7	---	491	3.7	319	172	1.3	
1942	265	64	---	329	329	2	2	325	2.5	199	126	1.0	
1943	315	77	---	392	392	8	2	382	3.0	240	142	1.1	
1944	361	183	---	544	544	11	13	520	4.0	335	185	1.4	
1945	354	239	---	593	593	31	8	554	4.1	361	193	1.4	
1946	330	251	---	581	581	17	2	562	4.0	354	208	1.5	
1947	337	245	---	582	582	12	6/	570	4.0	356	214	1.5	
1948	402	294	---	696	696	12	6/	684	4.7	435	249	1.7	
1949	409	285	---	694	694	13	6/	681	4.6	423	258	1.7	
1950	340	371	46	757	705	11	6/	694	4.6	449	245	1.6	
1951	410	291	52	753	677	11	6/	666	4.4	419	247	1.6	
1952	414	312	76	802	736	16	6/	720	4.6	456	264	1.7	
1953	419	326	66	811	729	26	6/	703	4.4	451	252	1.6	
1954	348	391	82	821	787	38	6/	749	4.7	490	259	1.6	
1955	394	400	34	828	734	22	6/	712	4.3	467	245	1.5	
1956	441	310	94	845	702	39	6/	663	4.0	427	236	1.4	
1957	374	415	143	932	833	32	6/	801	4.7	530	271	1.6	
1958	404	417	99	920	817	25	6/	792	4.6	520	272	1.6	
1959	458	395	103	956	846	56	6/	790	4.5	519	271	1.5	
1960	459	388	110	957	843	36	6/	807	4.5	524	283	1.6	
1961	548	358	114	1,020	856	29	6/	827	4.5	530	297	1.6	
1962	352	402	164	918	821	32	6/	789	4.3	516	273	1.5	
1963	682	416	97	1,195	942	52	6/	890	4.7	586	304	1.6	
1964	533	392	253	1,178	935	52	6/	883	4.6	573	310	1.6	
1965	581	411	243	1,235	1,029	72	6/	957	5.0	623	334	1.7	
1966 7/	558	390	206	1,154	968	63	6/	905	4.6	582	323	1.7	

1/ Includes almonds, filberts, pecans, walnuts, Brazil nuts, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, miscellaneous tree nuts, and beginning 1960, macadamias; excludes coconuts.

2/ Includes almonds, filberts, walnuts, pecans, and beginning 1960, macadamias. Excludes quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions, sent to oil mills, and culls and blows not used.

3/ Total supply less ending stocks.

4/ Beginning 1948 excludes shipments to territories.

5/ Civilian per capita only, 1942-46.

6/ Small quantities but adequate data not available.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 69.--Melons: Supply and utilization, 1919-66 1/

Year	Supply			Utilization						
	Production 2/	Imports and inship- ments	Total supply	Total use	Commer- cial exports and shipments 3/	Not marketed	Domestic food use			
							Mili- tary	USDA dona- tions	Civilian	
									Total	Per capita 4/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1919	2,610	---	2,610	2,610	---	---	---	---	2,610	24.8
1920	3,385	---	3,385	3,385	---	---	---	---	3,385	31.8
1921	3,789	---	3,789	3,789	---	---	---	---	3,789	34.9
1922	4,111	---	4,111	4,111	---	---	---	---	4,111	37.3
1923	3,260	---	3,260	3,260	---	---	---	---	3,260	29.1
1924	4,076	---	4,076	4,076	---	---	---	---	4,076	35.7
1925	3,986	---	3,986	3,986	---	---	---	---	3,986	34.4
1926	4,278	---	4,278	4,278	---	---	---	---	4,278	36.4
1927	3,666	---	3,666	3,666	---	---	---	---	3,666	30.8
1928	3,695	---	3,695	3,695	---	---	---	---	3,695	30.6
1929	3,905	---	3,905	3,905	---	---	---	---	3,905	32.1
1930	4,208	---	4,208	4,208	---	142	---	---	4,066	33.0
1931	4,143	---	4,143	4,143	---	79	---	---	4,064	32.8
1932	3,795	---	3,795	3,795	---	415	---	---	3,380	27.1
1933	3,263	---	3,263	3,263	---	83	---	---	3,180	25.3
1934	3,248	---	3,248	3,248	---	3	---	---	3,245	25.6
1935	3,561	---	3,561	3,561	23	84	---	---	3,454	27.2
1936	3,449	5	3,454	3,454	28	35	---	---	3,391	26.4
1937	3,802	5	3,807	3,807	31	63	---	---	3,713	28.8
1938	3,738	5	3,743	3,743	25	190	---	---	3,528	27.2
1939	3,374	5	3,379	3,379	27	16	---	---	3,336	25.4
1940	3,643	4	3,647	3,647	25	113	---	---	3,509	26.5
1941	3,287	4	3,291	3,291	26	16	19	---	3,230	24.5
1942	3,021	3	3,024	3,024	23	1	42	---	2,958	22.5
1943	2,928	3	2,931	2,931	24	---	98	---	2,809	21.8
1944	3,734	4	3,738	3,738	36	1	95	---	3,606	28.0
1945	3,971	3	3,974	3,974	48	2	85	---	3,839	29.7
1946	4,309	8	4,317	4,317	53	5	26	---	4,233	30.6
1947	4,205	8	4,213	4,213	50	159	12	---	3,992	28.0
1948	3,983	6	3,989	3,989	5/4	12	16	---	3,957	27.3
1949	3,993	14	4,007	4,007	5/2	16	18	---	3,971	26.9
1950	3,973	15	3,988	3,988	49	190	17	---	3,732	24.8
1951	4,033	14	4,047	4,047	50	11	43	---	3,943	26.1
1952	4,021	20	4,041	4,041	54	---	44	---	3,943	25.7
1953	4,471	36	4,507	4,507	68	---	43	---	4,396	28.2
1954	4,782	55	4,837	4,837	81	104	46	---	4,606	29.0
1955	5,036	70	5,106	5,106	84	200	23	---	4,799	29.6
1956	4,697	105	4,712	4,712	60	97	19	---	4,536	27.4
1957	4,132	85	4,217	4,217	86	---	21	---	4,110	24.4
1958	4,969	101	5,070	5,070	92	439	18	---	4,521	26.4
1959	4,265	135	4,400	4,400	94	7	16	---	4,283	24.5
1960	4,673	187	4,860	4,860	112	144	14	---	4,590	25.8
1961	4,462	155	4,617	4,617	112	---	12	---	4,493	24.8
1962	4,470	180	4,650	4,650	94	290	13	---	4,253	23.2
1963	4,698	212	4,910	4,910	114	192	32	---	4,572	24.6
1964	4,258	222	4,480	4,480	93	5	29	---	4,353	23.0
1965	4,426	262	4,688	4,688	117	28	19	---	4,524	23.6
1966 6/	4,196	237	4,433	4,433	136	67	30	---	4,200	21.7

1/ Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home gardens.

2/ Estimated total commercial production for all States.

3/ Shipments to Hawaii not reported after March 1948. Beginning 1950 excludes all shipments to territories.

4/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

5/ Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 70.—Fresh vegetables: Supply and utilization, 1919-66 1/

Year	Supply					Utilization							
	Produc- tion 2/ 3/	Imports and inship- ments 3/	Beginning commercial stocks 4/	Total supply	Total use 5/	Exports and shipments 6/			Not marketed or used for processing 7/	Domestic food use			
						Commer- cial	USDA	Total		Mili- tary	Civilian		
											USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 8/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1919	7,948	159	220	8,327	8,177	54	---	54	72	---	---	8,051	76.6
1920	10,160	206	150	10,516	10,276	63	---	63	96	---	---	10,117	95.0
1921	8,718	205	240	9,163	2/9,033	59	---	59	61	---	---	8,913	82.2
1922	10,336	184	180	10,700	10,358	54	---	54	95	---	---	10,209	92.8
1923	9,895	296	342	10,533	10,227	38	---	38	99	---	---	10,090	90.1
1924	11,479	296	306	12,081	11,709	50	---	50	154	---	---	11,505	100.9
1925	11,655	369	372	12,396	12,000	39	---	39	234	---	---	11,727	101.3
1926	11,880	302	396	12,578	12,154	48	---	48	295	---	---	11,811	100.6
1927	12,718	379	424	13,521	13,023	39	---	39	371	---	---	12,613	106.0
1928	12,216	417	498	13,131	12,805	44	---	44	217	---	---	12,544	104.2
1929	13,988	349	326	14,663	14,211	43	---	43	450	---	---	13,718	112.6
1930	13,886	369	452	14,707	14,234	44	---	44	416	---	---	13,774	111.9
1931	13,529	254	473	14,256	13,944	46	---	46	467	---	---	13,431	108.3
1932	14,095	292	312	14,699	14,115	37	---	37	497	---	---	13,581	108.8
1933	13,140	186	584	13,910	13,526	40	---	40	367	---	---	13,119	104.5
1934	15,109	171	384	15,664	15,195	34	---	34	603	---	---	14,558	115.2
1935	14,350	227	469	15,046	14,520	44	---	44	331	---	---	14,145	111.2
1936	14,700	269	526	15,495	15,029	88	---	88	534	---	---	14,407	112.5
1937	14,512	257	466	15,235	14,849	84	---	84	475	---	---	14,290	111.0
1938	15,468	223	386	16,077	5/15,563	109	---	109	588	---	---	14,866	114.5
1939	15,869	193	490	16,552	16,078	107	---	107	719	---	---	15,252	116.6
1940	15,887	240	474	16,601	16,120	106	---	106	581	---	---	15,433	116.9
1941	15,522	319	481	16,322	15,918	106	---	106	542	269	---	15,001	113.8
1942	16,897	327	404	17,628	17,197	92	8	100	858	596	---	15,643	119.0
1943	16,726	430	431	17,587	17,334	210	10	220	708	1,361	---	15,045	116.7
1944	18,618	389	253	19,260	18,711	301	9	310	1,299	1,172	---	15,930	123.9
1945	19,345	421	549	20,315	5/20,000	332	---	332	1,335	1,006	---	17,327	134.3
1946	20,342	433	375	21,150	20,474	440	---	440	1,672	378	---	17,984	129.9
1947	18,041	481	676	19,198	18,846	425	---	425	758	212	---	17,451	122.4
1948	19,192	502	352	20,046	19,440	9/246	---	9/246	1,135	197	---	17,862	123.0
1949	18,280	407	606	19,293	18,776	9/351	---	9/351	1,092	180	---	17,153	116.2
1950	19,483	374	517	20,374	19,734	477	---	477	1,777	181	---	17,299	115.2
1951	18,531	466	640	19,637	19,198	445	---	445	1,463	389	---	16,901	111.9
1952	18,810	492	439	19,741	19,319	522	---	522	1,328	356	---	17,113	111.6
1953	19,426	455	422	20,303	19,569	566	---	566	1,665	318	---	17,020	109.1
1954	18,896	370	734	20,000	19,433	647	---	647	1,427	298	---	17,061	107.2
1955	19,061	293	567	19,921	19,459	687	---	687	1,458	242	---	17,072	105.2
1956	20,317	330	462	21,109	20,551	811	---	811	1,833	218	7	17,689	107.0
1957	19,757	380	558	20,695	20,213	780	---	780	1,280	239	---	17,914	106.4
1958	19,881	565	482	20,928	20,434	795	---	795	1,628	228	4	17,783	103.7
1959	20,006	561	494	21,061	20,521	772	---	772	1,682	224	1	17,843	102.3
1960	21,442	623	540	22,605	22,018	744	---	744	2,201	219	---	18,854	105.8
1961	20,971	463	587	22,021	21,510	777	---	777	1,740	220	2	18,773	103.6
1962	20,691	560	511	21,762	21,190	760	---	760	1,589	256	---	18,585	101.1
1963	20,984	547	572	22,103	21,553	870	---	870	1,563	251	---	18,869	101.0
1964	20,694	559	550	21,803	21,273	772	---	772	1,611	275	---	18,615	98.3
1965	21,207	589	530	22,326	21,666	809	---	809	1,747	271	---	18,839	98.1
1966 10/	21,299	695	660	22,654	22,219	917	---	917	1,973	301	1	19,028	98.2

1/ Includes all vegetables grown primarily for fresh sale, except melons, potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home garden.

2/ Estimated total commercial production for all States and for all vegetables for fresh market, including greenhouse production. For a few crops, includes production for processing. See note 7.

3/ Beginning 1938 includes shipments from Puerto Rico.

4/ Includes stocks as follows: Onions beginning 1919 (including cold storage stocks, 1946 to date); all Danish cabbage 1922-38; New York cabbage 1939 to date.

5/ Total supply less ending stocks. Years in which differences between ending stocks of one year and beginning stocks in the following year arise, because of changes in coverage of available data, are cited.

6/ Shipments to Hawaii not reported after March 1948. Beginning 1950 includes small quantities of melons shipped to territories.

7/ Includes estimated quantities of beets, cabbage and carrots used for dehydrating during 1942-46, and of broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, spinach through 1948 (except in principal producing States) and miscellaneous vegetables for processing; such quantities are not covered in the reported data on commercial production for processing. Includes shrinkage and loss after harvest for onions only.

8/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

9/ Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimates of shipments to Hawaii.

10/ Preliminary.

Table 71.--Canned vegetables: Supply-utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year 2/	Supply						Utilization							
	Beginning stocks						Exports and shipments				Domestic food use			
	Production	Imports and	Commercial		USDA	Total	Total	Commercial	USDA	Total	Military	Civilian		
	3/	inshipments	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/	12/	13/	14/	15/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Per capita 9/
1909	1,328	---	---	---	---	1,328	1,328	---	---	---	---	---	1,328	14.5
1910	1,358	---	---	---	---	1,358	1,358	---	---	---	---	---	1,358	14.6
1911	1,598	---	---	---	---	1,598	1,598	---	---	---	---	---	1,598	16.9
1912	2,005	---	---	---	---	2,005	2,005	---	---	---	---	---	2,005	20.8
1913	1,820	---	---	---	---	1,820	1,820	---	---	---	---	---	1,820	18.5
1914	2,018	---	---	---	---	2,018	2,018	---	---	---	---	---	2,018	20.2
1915	1,565	---	---	---	---	1,565	1,565	---	---	---	---	---	1,565	15.4
1916	1,773	---	---	---	---	1,773	1,773	---	---	---	---	---	1,773	17.3
1917	2,181	---	---	---	---	2,181	2,181	---	---	---	---	---	2,181	21.0
1918	2,513	---	---	---	---	2,513	2,513	---	---	---	---	---	2,513	24.0
1919	1,904	---	---	---	---	1,904	1,904	---	---	---	---	---	1,904	18.0
1920	2,038	---	---	---	---	2,038	2,038	---	---	---	---	---	2,038	18.9
1921	1,328	---	398	---	398	1,726	1,597	3	---	3	---	---	1,594	14.6
1922	2,173	23	129	---	129	2,325	2,273	27	---	27	---	---	2,246	20.2
1923	2,665	42	52	---	52	2,759	2,639	46	---	46	---	---	2,593	22.9
1924	2,550	100	120	---	120	2,770	6/2,688	44	---	44	---	---	2,644	23.0
1925	3,396	121	211	---	211	3,928	3,379	49	---	49	---	---	3,330	28.5
1926	2,624	106	549	---	549	3,279	2,715	59	---	59	---	---	2,656	22.5
1927	2,441	125	564	---	564	3,130	2,740	69	---	69	---	---	2,671	22.3
1928	2,696	134	390	---	390	3,220	6/2,955	81	---	81	---	---	2,874	23.7
1929	3,372	173	336	---	336	3,881	6/3,575	80	---	80	---	---	3,495	28.5
1930	3,715	89	353	---	353	4,157	6/3,532	51	---	51	---	---	3,481	28.2
1931	2,800	105	668	---	668	3,573	2,784	41	---	41	---	---	2,743	22.0
1932	2,299	84	789	---	789	3,172	2,801	36	---	36	---	---	2,765	21.8
1933	2,531	88	371	---	371	2,900	6/2,792	43	---	43	---	---	2,749	21.8
1934	3,106	90	945	---	945	4,141	3,241	44	---	44	---	---	3,197	25.2
1935	3,960	73	900	---	900	4,934	3,256	55	---	55	---	---	3,501	27.4
1936	3,704	63	1,378	---	1,378	5,155	3,647	55	---	55	---	---	3,592	28.0
1937	4,599	75	1,508	---	1,508	6,172	4,100	63	---	63	---	---	4,037	31.2
1938	4,217	81	2,072	---	2,072	6,370	4,098	66	---	66	---	---	4,032	30.9
1939	3,690	45	2,272	---	2,272	6,007	4,405	79	---	79	---	---	4,326	32.9
1940	4,528	2	1,602	---	1,602	6,132	4,900	84	13	97	---	---	4,803	36.4
1941	5,775	11	1,232	---	1,232	7,018	5,532	112	125	237	356	---	4,939	37.3
1942	6,853	6	1,452	34	1,486	8,345	6/6,898	53	70	123	1,200	---	5,575	43.0
1943	6,253	5	4,443	65	4,508	10,766	6,187	41	134	175	1,245	---	4,767	37.0
1944	6,369	8	4,271	308	4,579	10,950	6,659	73	223	296	1,935	---	4,428	34.4
1945	6,559	11	10/4,138	153	4,291	10,861	6,993	100	11/194	294	1,123	---	5,576	43.2
1946	7,648	17	10/3,822	46	3,868	11,533	6/6,924	134	11/119	253	190	---	6,481	46.8
1947	6,196	19	10/4,396	3	4,399	10,614	6/6,227	217	2	219	229	---	5,779	40.5
1948	5,917	38	4,243	3	4,246	10,201	5,868	121	2	123	246	---	5,499	37.9
1949	6,144	39	4,333	---	4,333	10,516	6,080	107	1	108	212	---	5,760	39.0
1950	5,950	80	4,436	---	4,436	10,466	6/6,562	113	---	113	133	---	6,316	42.1
1951	7,863	84	4,103	---	4,103	12,050	5/7,138	142	---	142	633	---	6,363	42.1
1952	7,379	71	4,540	---	4,540	11,990	5/7,047	145	2	147	463	---	6,437	42.0
1953	7,308	64	4,883	---	4,883	12,255	5/7,198	189	1	190	257	---	6,751	43.3
1954	6,738	78	5,076	---	5,076	11,892	7,102	197	1	198	235	36	6,669	41.9
1955	7,126	94	4,791	---	4,791	12,011	7,409	197	1	198	169	69	7,042	43.4
1956	8,854	123	4,602	---	4,602	13,579	7,734	258	2	260	207	38	7,267	43.9
1957	7,814	110	5,845	---	5,845	13,769	7,951	334	1	335	183	44	7,433	44.1
1958	8,364	157	5,818	---	5,818	14,339	8,232	255	2	257	250	61	7,725	45.0
1959	7,681	137	6,107	---	6,107	13,925	6/8,397	251	2	253	250	70	7,894	45.2
1960	8,104	157	5,549	---	5,549	13,810	8,418	249	1	250	204	40	7,964	44.7
1961	9,006	241	5,392	---	5,392	14,639	8,658	226	1	227	285	55	8,146	45.0
1962	9,750	208	5,981	---	5,981	15,739	6/9,036	237	1	238	190	83	8,608	46.8
1963	9,076	159	6,932	---	6,932	16,167	9,323	258	2	260	227	96	8,836	47.3
1964	9,006	138	6,844	---	6,844	15,988	6/9,388	271	1	272	239	76	8,877	46.9
1965	9,417	170	6,473	---	6,473	16,062	9,912	214	1	215	371	56	9,326	48.6
1966 12/	9,755	210	6,150	---	6,150	16,115	9,971	179	1	180	374	67	9,417	48.6

1/ Includes asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, carrots, corn, peas, pickles, pimientos, potatoes, pumpkin and squash, sauerkraut, spinach, sweetpotatoes, tomatoes, tomato and combination vegetable juice containing 70 percent or more tomato juice, tomato pulp, catsup, paste, sauce, and chili sauce, other greens, mixed and miscellaneous vegetables. Excludes baked beans, soups, and baby foods. 2/ From 1909 to 1942, data are on a pack-year basis beginning in the year indicated. Beginning 1943, the statistics are on a calendar year basis. 3/ Derived from data of the National Canners Association, the Census of Manufactures, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture and Commerce. 4/ Includes canners' stocks beginning 1921 (prior to 1933, estimates are for major items only) and wholesale distributors' stocks beginning 1934. Canners' stocks data were derived mostly from reports of the National Canners Association; wholesale distributors' stocks from U.S. Department of Commerce. 5/ Compiled from the records of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Includes lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. The data have been adjusted to include transfers from military stocks to the UNRRA program in the years 1945-47. 6/ Total supply less ending stocks. Years in which differences between ending stocks of one year and beginning stocks in the following year arise, because of changes in coverage of available data, are cited. 7/ Beginning 1941, data exclude shipments by USDA for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. 8/ Data exclude transfers to UNRRA and other nonmilitary accounts, adjusted to year procured. Data for 1941 and 1942 are estimates based on fragmentary information. 9/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 10/ Includes the following quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA and other nonmilitary agencies: 1944, 57 million pounds; 1945, 125 million pounds; 1946, 6 million pounds. 11/ Includes 24 million pounds shipped to UNRRA during 1945 and 96 million pounds shipped in 1946. 12/ Preliminary.

Table 72.--Frozen vegetables and potato products: Supply and utilization, 1937-66

Year	Supply				Utilization				
	Production 1/	Beginning commercial stocks 2/	Total supply	Total use 3/	Commer- cial exports and shipments	Domestic disappearance			
						Mili- tary	Civilian 4/		
							USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
Frozen vegetables 5/									
1937	71	9	80	51	---	---	---	51	0.4
1938	89	29	118	53	---	---	---	53	.4
1939	71	65	136	65	---	---	---	65	.5
1940	82	71	153	76	---	---	---	76	.6
1941	106	77	183	91	---	3	---	88	.7
1942	161	92	253	151	---	6	---	145	1.1
1943	230	102	332	147	---	52	---	95	.7
1944	237	185	422	259	---	50	---	209	1.6
1945	308	163	471	281	---	36	---	245	1.9
1946	449	190	639	308	---	25	---	283	2.0
1947	340	328	668	384	---	18	---	366	2.6
1948	435	284	719	448	---	22	---	426	3.0
1949	541	271	812	459	1	23	---	435	2.9
1950	566	353	919	521	1	30	---	490	3.3
1951	746	398	1,144	680	3	62	---	615	4.1
1952	859	464	1,323	821	4	63	---	754	4.9
1953	1,023	502	1,525	872	9	65	---	798	5.1
1954	881	653	1,534	947	11	67	---	869	5.5
1955	1,007	587	1,594	1,030	14	58	---	958	5.9
1956	1,333	564	1,897	3/1,087	22	63	---	1,002	6.1
1957	1,139	791	1,930	1,127	14	55	---	1,058	6.3
1958	1,159	803	1,962	1,209	17	54	---	1,138	6.7
1959	1,250	753	2,003	1,259	18	48	---	1,193	6.8
1960	1,402	744	2,146	1,328	22	43	---	1,263	7.1
1961	1,531	818	2,349	1,362	22	51	---	1,289	7.1
1962	1,493	987	2,480	1,486	14	54	---	1,418	7.7
1963	1,455	994	2,449	1,462	25	49	---	1,388	7.4
1964	1,507	987	2,494	1,573	11	49	---	1,513	8.0
1965	1,778	921	2,699	1,693	9	54	---	1,630	8.5
1966 8/	1,976	1,006	2,982	1,872	13	62	---	1,797	9.3
Frozen potato products									
1947	3	3	6	1	---	6/	---	1	7/
1948	9	5	14	77	---	6/	---	7	7/
1949	16	7	23	11	6/	1	---	10	.1
1950	29	12	41	19	6/	1	---	18	.1
1951	48	22	70	39	6/	4	---	35	.2
1952	57	31	88	59	6/	4	---	55	.4
1953	71	29	100	54	1	4	---	49	.3
1954	85	46	131	77	1	6	---	70	.4
1955	129	54	183	125	2	3	---	120	.7
1956	190	58	248	3/206	3	4	---	199	1.2
1957	220	61	281	208	3	2	---	203	1.2
1958	269	73	342	252	4	2	---	246	1.4
1959	371	90	461	364	5	3	---	356	2.1
1960	551	97	648	487	9	3	---	475	2.7
1961	579	161	740	3/524	8	3	---	513	2.8
1962	762	236	998	717	7	4	---	706	3.9
1963	861	281	1,142	852	14	4	---	834	4.5
1964	1,118	290	1,408	1,124	9	6	---	1,109	5.8
1965	1,219	284	1,503	1,114	6	9	---	1,099	5.7
1966 8/	1,459	389	1,848	1,360	9	8	---	1,343	6.9

1/ Pack data 1937 through 1943, compiled from Western Canner and Packer; data beginning 1944 from National Association of Frozen Food Packers. 2/ Stock data from Cold Storage Report of Statistical Reporting Service, USDA. Stocks of potato products other than French fries included with vegetables prior to 1956. Stocks of potato products 1947-55 include French fries only; from 1956 to date include French fries plus estimates of other potato products. 3/ Total supply less ending stocks. Stock differences in 1955-56 caused by shift of potato stocks other than French fries from vegetable to potato category (see footnote 2). Differences in ending stocks of 1961 and beginning stocks of 1962 are caused by inclusion in 1962 of potato stocks in warehouses not previously reported. 4/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941. 5/ Includes asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, corn (cut-corn equivalent), kale, mixed vegetables, okra, blackeye peas, green peas, peas and carrots (mixed), rhubarb, spinach, squash, succotash, turnip greens, and miscellaneous vegetables (including sweetpotatoes). Excludes potato products. 6/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 7/ Less than 0.05 pound. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 73.—Canned baby food: Supply and utilization, 1934-56

Year	Supply			Utilization				
	Production 1/ :	Beginning commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Total supply :	Total use 3/ :	Commer- cial exports and shipments :	Civilian food use		
						Total :	Per capita 4/ :	Per child under 3 yrs. :
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1934	12	9	21	12	---	12	0.1	2.0
1935	15	9	24	12	---	12	.1	2.1
1936	24	12	36	21	---	21	.2	3.6
1937	42	15	57	36	---	36	.3	6.0
1938	48	21	69	36	---	36	.3	5.9
1939	54	33	87	51	---	51	.4	8.2
1940	81	36	117	69	---	69	.5	10.9
1941	126	48	174	96	---	96	.7	14.8
1942	165	78	243	153	---	153	1.2	22.5
1943	234	90	324	208	---	208	1.6	27.9
1944	305	116	421	269	---	269	2.1	34.4
1945	422	152	574	354	---	354	2.7	44.4
1946	462	220	682	3/387	---	387	2.8	50.3
1947	368	238	606	398	---	398	2.8	46.0
1948	526	208	734	513	---	513	3.5	54.8
1949	511	221	732	501	5	496	3.4	48.9
1950	547	231	778	518	5	513	3.4	52.1
1951	503	260	763	523	6	517	3.4	51.8
1952	562	240	802	571	7	564	3.7	55.5
1953	666	231	897	619	9	610	3.9	58.2
1954	683	278	961	647	9	638	4.0	59.4
1955	669	314	983	656	9	647	4.0	58.8
1956	683	327	1,010	691	14	677	4.1	60.3

1/ Data from 1934 to 1947, based on reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce; beginning 1948, data are derived from reports of the National Cannery Association. 2/ Stock figures include canners' and wholesale distributors' through 1946; thereafter, canners' stocks only. 3/ Total supply less ending stocks. Difference in ending 1946 stocks and beginning 1947 stocks are due to change in coverage of available data. 4/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.

Table 74.—Canned soups: Supply and utilization, 1935-46

Year	Supply			Utilization				
	Production 1/ :	Beginning commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Total supply :	Total use 3/ :	Commer- cial exports and shipments :	Domestic disappearance		
						Mili- tary :	Civilian	
							Total :	Per capita 3/ :
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1935	552	129	681	468	4	---	464	3.6
1936	600	213	813	546	5	---	541	4.2
1937	666	267	933	663	6	---	657	5.1
1938	720	270	990	711	6	---	705	5.4
1939	885	279	1,164	849	14	---	835	6.4
1940	900	315	1,215	912	10	---	902	6.8
1941	1,035	303	1,338	931	14	---	917	7.0
1942	840	407	1,247	989	14	5	970	7.4
1943	675	258	933	706	10	10	686	5.3
1944	890	227	1,117	891	16	10	865	6.7
1945	977	226	1,203	993	15	10	968	7.5
1946	1,434	210	1,644	1,245	24	4	1,217	8.8

1/ Derived from data of the U. S. Department of Commerce. No data reported since 1946.

2/ Total supply less ending stocks.

3/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.



Table 75.—Potatoes: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply					Utilization								
	Production	Imports		Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance					
		and inship- ments	commercial			Total use	Commer- cial	USDA	Total	Canned and frozen	Feed, waste, and nonfood	Mili- tary	Food use	
													USA	Civilian
	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Mill. cwt.	Per capita
														8/
1909	234.1	4.5	82.2	320.8	217.0	0.8	---	0.8	---	47.3	---	---	168.9	187
1910	205.2	.2	103.8	309.2	224.0	1.3	---	1.3	---	39.6	---	---	183.1	198
1911	181.6	.9	85.2	267.7	184.9	1.5	---	1.5	---	36.2	---	---	147.2	157
1912	243.7	7.4	82.8	333.9	221.1	1.3	---	1.3	---	49.4	---	---	170.4	179
1913	199.5	1.9	112.8	314.2	223.6	1.4	---	1.4	---	38.5	---	---	183.7	189
1914	220.9	.5	90.6	312.0	206.4	1.9	---	1.9	---	49.4	---	---	155.1	157
1915	202.1	.1	105.6	307.8	226.8	2.6	---	2.6	---	38.3	---	---	185.9	185
1916	162.2	.5	81.0	243.7	178.9	2.3	---	2.3	---	31.1	---	---	145.5	143
1917	239.2	1.9	64.8	305.9	200.9	1.8	---	1.8	---	48.5	---	---	150.6	146
1918	207.7	.7	105.0	313.4	224.0	2.7	---	2.7	---	38.9	---	---	182.4	174
1919	178.4	3.3	89.4	271.1	196.1	2.6	---	2.6	---	33.5	---	---	160.0	152
1920	221.3	3.6	75.0	299.9	195.5	2.9	---	2.9	---	43.5	---	---	149.1	140
1921	195.2	1.2	104.4	300.8	210.8	2.6	---	2.6	---	39.0	---	---	169.2	156
1922	249.2	1.1	90.0	340.3	220.9	2.2	---	2.2	---	61.1	---	---	157.6	143
1923	219.8	.4	119.4	339.6	240.0	2.1	---	2.1	---	42.5	---	---	195.4	174
1924	230.5	.3	99.6	330.4	226.6	2.9	---	2.9	---	48.3	---	---	175.4	154
1925	177.9	1.3	103.8	283.0	214.6	2.0	---	2.0	---	30.9	---	---	181.7	157
1926	193.0	3.4	68.4	264.8	185.0	1.7	---	1.7	---	32.8	---	---	150.5	128
1927	221.8	3.1	79.8	304.7	206.9	2.0	---	2.0	---	36.9	---	---	168.0	141
1928	2/256.3	2.2	97.8	356.3	239.9	2.2	---	2.2	---	2/60.1	---	---	177.6	147
1929	200.0	2.4	116.4	318.8	235.9	2.3	---	2.3	---	40.2	---	---	193.4	159
1930	206.3	3.0	82.9	292.2	205.4	1.7	---	1.7	---	40.0	---	---	162.8	132
1931	230.6	2.7	87.7	321.0	222.1	2.3	---	2.3	---	51.7	---	---	168.1	136
1932	2/224.8	.7	98.9	324.4	225.3	1.2	---	1.2	---	2/56.5	---	---	167.6	134
1933	205.9	.7	99.1	305.7	211.5	1.0	---	1.0	---	44.4	---	---	166.1	132
1934	243.9	.9	94.2	339.0	235.7	1.3	---	1.3	---	63.4	---	---	171.0	135
1935	227.3	.2	103.3	330.8	237.7	1.8	---	1.8	---	55.7	---	---	180.2	142
1936	194.4	.8	93.1	288.3	209.2	1.5	---	1.5	---	41.4	---	---	166.3	130
1937	225.9	.6	79.1	305.6	213.5	1.9	---	1.9	---	49.7	---	---	161.9	126
1938	213.5	.5	92.1	306.1	218.9	2.0	---	2.0	---	49.5	---	---	167.4	129
1939	205.4	.9	87.2	293.5	208.3	2.4	---	2.4	---	45.6	---	---	160.3	122
1940	226.2	.8	85.2	312.2	217.5	2.5	---	2.5	---	52.8	---	---	162.2	123
1941	213.4	.6	94.7	308.7	220.2	2.8	10/	2.8	0.3	44.9	11/3.2	---	169.0	128
1942	221.3	.5	88.5	310.3	220.8	1.5	0.3	1.8	.4	42.0	11/9.4	---	167.2	127
1943	2/275.3	.7	89.5	365.5	254.2	1.5	.9	2.4	1.4	2/70.0	18.8	---	161.6	125
1944	230.4	3.2	111.3	344.9	256.0	1.9	2.5	4.4	.3	49.2	27.6	---	174.5	136
1945	251.6	3.3	88.9	343.8	246.6	4.9	3.4	8.3	.7	54.5	25.7	---	157.4	122
1946	2/292.4	1.4	97.2	391.0	277.5	6.3	2.4	8.7	.2	2/88.0	10.2	---	170.4	123
1947	233.4	3.2	113.5	350.1	257.0	4.3	4.4	8.7	.4	61.2	8.0	---	178.7	125
1948	269.9	3.7	12/93.1	366.7	254.8	3.7	.5	4.2	.8	81.5	16.0	---	152.3	105
1949	241.0	5.8	12/111.9	358.7	252.3	3.0	.1	3.1	1.0	67.3	18.6	---	162.3	110
1950	259.0	4.0	106.4	369.4	257.8	3.5	13/4.6	8.1	1.3	86.0	3.7	---	158.7	106
1951	2/195.8	2.7	111.6	310.1	240.9	3.4	14/2	3.6	1.6	2/57.6	7.7	---	170.4	113
1952	211.1	2.0	69.2	282.3	201.1	4.1	---	4.1	2.3	34.9	5.6	---	154.2	101
1953	2/231.7	1.7	81.2	314.2	222.8	3.6	---	3.6	2.5	2/45.2	5.5	---	166.0	106
1954	219.5	1.4	91.8	312.7	224.5	4.1	---	4.1	2.7	45.0	4.6	---	168.1	106
1955	227.7	1.2	88.2	317.1	231.1	4.9	---	4.9	4.1	45.3	3.9	---	172.9	107
1956	245.8	2.8	86.0	334.6	234.0	3.5	5	4.0	5.5	56.5	3.8	---	164.2	99
1957	242.5	1.7	100.6	344.8	252.1	3.7	---	3.7	6.3	59.7	4.0	---	178.4	106
1958	266.9	2.6	92.7	362.2	254.3	3.3	---	3.3	7.5	67.0	4.0	---	172.5	101
1959	2/245.3	.9	107.9	354.1	255.5	3.9	---	3.9	9.9	61.3	3.7	---	176.7	101
1960	257.1	.5	98.6	356.2	252.6	4.4	---	4.4	14.4	49.6	3.7	---	180.5	101
1961	2/293.2	.7	103.6	397.5	275.3	3.4	---	3.4	15.2	68.2	3.9	0.1	184.6	102
1962	264.8	1.1	122.2	388.1	272.3	3.0	---	3.0	19.5	67.3	3.5	.3	179.0	97
1963	2/271.2	.7	115.8	387.7	272.7	4.1	---	4.1	22.1	56.3	3.8	10/	186.4	100
1964	241.1	2.8	115.0	358.9	263.7	2.1	---	2.1	28.7	48.6	3.8	---	180.5	95
1965	291.2	2.3	95.2	388.7	265.2	2.3	---	2.3	31.5	47.9	4.5	---	179.0	93
1966 15/	2/306.9	1.8	123.5	432.2	304.8	4.0	---	4.0	37.6	72.7	5.6	---	184.9	95

1/ Includes merchantable stocks in hands of growers and local dealers in areas where produced plus estimated farm use and shrinkage after January 1. Merchantable stocks prior to 1930 were estimated; thereafter, officially reported and based on annual surveys of the Crop Reporting Board. Data for 1943-46 include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes held by USDA and estimates of quantities held by processors; quantities held by USDA in those respective years were 0.03 million hundredweight, 0.69, 1.78 and 1.99. 2/ Total supply less ending stocks. 3/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes. 4/ Farm-weight equivalent. 5/ Includes quantities used for starch, glucose, and alcohol. 6/ Includes civilian feeding in areas occupied by U.S. Armed Forces. Data include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes and potato flour, and in 1949, a small quantity of potato starch. 7/ Includes farm-weight equivalent of potatoes used in mixtures, flour, dehydration, chips and shoestring potatoes. Beginning 1959, these uses have amounted to about 15 to 18 percent of the totals shown. Excludes quantities used for canned and frozen potatoes, which are included with processed vegetable data. 8/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941. 9/ Production includes some quantities left in the ground because of low prices. These quantities are included in "feed, seed, waste, and nonfood." 10/ Less than 50,000 hundredweight. 11/ Rough estimate. 12/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of potato flour produced during 1947-49 and shipped for military civilian feeding during 1948-49. 13/ Export under price support program, as reported by the former Production and Marketing Administration. 14/ Voluntary relief shipment. 15/ Preliminary.

Table 76.--Sweetpotatoes: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply				Utilization											
	Production 1/	Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply 3/	Total use 4/	Commer- cial exports and shipments	Starch	Canned and frozen 5/	Domestic disappearance								
								Nonfood use		Military			Food use		Civilian	Per capita 8/
								Feed and waste 6/	Seed	Dehydrated 7/	Fresh 8/	USDA donations	Total 9/			
														1,000 cwt.		
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.		
1909	32,447	11,000	43,447	32,319	---	---	---	6,600	1,980	---	---	---	23,739	26.2		
1910	33,170	11,128	44,298	32,955	---	---	---	6,657	2,045	---	---	---	24,253	26.2		
1911	30,407	11,343	41,750	31,145	---	---	---	6,622	1,944	---	---	---	22,579	24.0		
1912	31,154	10,605	41,759	30,914	---	---	---	6,120	1,893	---	---	---	22,901	24.0		
1913	30,799	10,845	41,644	31,022	---	---	---	6,156	1,927	---	---	---	22,939	23.6		
1914	29,780	10,622	40,402	29,685	---	---	---	5,899	1,847	---	---	---	21,939	22.1		
1915	34,783	10,717	45,500	33,404	---	---	---	5,970	2,025	---	---	---	25,409	25.3		
1916	33,850	12,096	45,946	33,917	---	---	---	6,850	2,121	---	---	---	24,946	24.5		
1917	40,022	12,029	52,051	38,097	---	---	---	6,914	2,333	---	---	---	28,850	27.9		
1918	37,720	13,954	51,674	38,242	---	---	---	7,993	2,368	---	---	---	27,881	26.7		
1919	43,050	13,432	56,482	41,311	---	---	---	7,927	2,552	---	---	---	30,832	29.3		
1920	42,349	15,171	57,520	42,405	---	---	---	8,907	2,457	---	---	---	31,041	29.1		
1921	40,539	15,115	55,654	40,659	---	---	---	8,520	2,614	---	---	---	29,525	27.2		
1922	43,101	14,995	58,096	42,829	---	---	---	8,446	2,619	---	---	---	31,764	28.9		
1923	35,129	15,267	50,396	38,398	---	---	---	8,458	2,165	---	---	---	27,775	24.8		
1924	24,686	11,998	36,684	27,790	---	---	---	5,895	1,817	---	---	---	20,078	17.6		
1925	27,576	8,894	36,470	26,343	---	---	---	3,853	1,967	---	---	---	20,523	17.7		
1926	34,815	10,127	44,942	31,581	---	---	---	4,737	2,017	---	---	---	24,827	21.1		
1927	38,993	13,361	52,354	38,684	---	---	---	6,651	2,329	---	---	---	29,704	25.0		
1928	32,548	13,670	46,218	34,238	---	---	---	7,258	2,052	---	---	---	24,928	20.7		
1929	35,758	11,980	47,738	35,410	---	---	---	6,163	1,981	---	---	---	27,266	22.4		
1930	30,017	12,328	42,345	31,089	---	---	---	6,472	2,032	---	---	---	22,585	18.3		
1931	37,023	11,256	48,279	33,651	---	---	---	5,573	2,581	---	---	---	25,497	20.6		
1932	47,627	14,628	62,255	45,510	---	---	---	7,673	3,220	---	---	---	34,617	27.7		
1933	41,040	16,745	57,785	42,903	---	---	---	10,013	2,760	---	---	---	30,130	24.0		
1934	42,722	14,882	57,604	42,366	---	---	---	8,592	2,941	---	---	---	30,833	24.4		
1935	44,687	15,238	59,925	44,802	---	---	---	9,312	2,872	---	---	---	32,618	25.6		
1936	32,871	15,123	47,994	36,227	---	---	---	8,726	2,169	---	---	---	25,332	19.8		
1937	37,479	11,767	49,246	36,295	---	---	---	6,433	2,162	---	---	---	27,700	21.5		
1938	37,732	12,951	50,683	37,567	---	---	---	7,635	2,229	---	---	---	27,703	21.3		
1939	33,959	13,116	47,075	35,318	---	---	---	7,501	2,055	---	---	---	25,762	19.7		
1940	28,434	11,757	40,191	29,258	---	---	---	6,017	1,832	---	---	---	21,409	16.2		
1941	34,384	10,933	45,317	32,405	---	---	631	5,331	2,049	---	164	---	24,230	18.4		
1942	36,008	12,912	48,920	36,865	---	89	292	6,959	1,932	350	364	---	26,879	20.4		
1943	39,128	12,055	51,183	39,023	---	56	386	7,601	2,419	507	407	---	27,647	21.4		
1944	37,538	12,160	49,698	37,724	---	---	534	8,314	2,081	959	466	---	25,370	19.7		
1945	33,692	11,974	45,666	35,034	96	---	976	7,082	1,838	1,050	382	---	23,610	18.3		
1946	33,454	10,632	44,086	33,741	101	---	1,324	6,329	1,822	140	168	---	23,857	17.2		
1947	27,303	10,345	37,648	29,575	104	---	536	6,532	1,601	---	86	---	20,716	14.5		
1948	23,702	8,073	31,775	24,393	35	---	577	5,694	1,316	---	94	---	16,677	11.5		
1949	24,804	7,382	32,186	24,538	62	---	998	4,773	1,372	---	96	---	17,237	11.7		
1950	27,269	7,648	34,917	27,124	96	---	1,350	5,844	1,510	---	108	---	18,216	12.1		
1951	15,998	7,793	23,791	18,783	85	---	1,031	4,347	965	---	178	---	12,177	8.1		
1952	16,040	5,008	21,048	16,275	66	---	1,008	2,272	1,007	---	108	---	11,206	7.3		
1953	18,998	4,773	23,771	17,955	71	---	1,552	2,698	1,075	---	69	---	12,490	8.0		
1954	17,198	5,816	23,014	18,053	88	---	1,288	2,742	1,044	---	77	---	12,814	8.1		
1955	21,608	4,961	26,569	20,049	87	---	1,616	3,515	1,076	---	56	---	13,699	8.4		
1956	17,381	6,520	23,901	18,494	79	---	1,615	3,028	878	---	46	---	12,848	7.8		
1957	18,057	5,407	23,464	18,518	88	---	1,711	3,033	908	---	55	---	12,723	7.6		
1958	17,571	4,946	22,517	17,224	66	---	2,271	2,720	910	---	57	---	11,200	6.5		
1959	18,865	5,293	24,158	19,241	66	---	2,355	3,005	924	---	49	---	12,842	7.4		
1960	14,858	4,917	19,775	15,921	68	---	1,850	2,400	721	---	43	---	10,839	6.1		
1961	14,415	3,854	18,269	14,420	62	---	2,206	1,778	738	---	48	---	9,588	5.3		
1962	17,120	3,849	20,969	15,753	80	---	2,933	2,233	845	---	50	---	9,612	5.2		
1963	14,356	5,216	19,572	15,846	57	---	2,372	2,052	722	---	46	---	10,597	5.7		
1964	12,969	3,726	16,695	12,757	51	---	2,135	1,533	633	---	41	---	8,364	4.4		
1965	15,524	3,938	19,462	14,507	58	---	3,034	1,769	767	---	36	47	8,843	4.6		
1966 2/	13,697	4,955	18,652	14,257	56	---	2,734	1,718	774	---	42	58	8,933	4.6		

1/ Estimated. Includes commercial stocks for sale as of January 1, quantity for seed from previous crop, and 40 percent of the farm home consumption of the previous crop year as farm-held supplies for following months. 2/ Total supply less ending stocks. 3/ Farm-weight equivalent of canned sweetpotatoes and, beginning 1961, farm-weight equivalent of frozen sweetpotatoes. 4/ Estimates based on reported feed and waste for crop years. Prior to 1947 assumed 30 percent occurred before January 1; beginning 1947, because of more production in commercial areas with better storage facilities, this percentage was increased each year to 65 percent in 1953 and thereafter. 5/ In 1942-46 all dehydrated assumed to be used by military or for military civilian feeding in occupied territories. 6/ Estimates for 1941 and 1942 are based on issues per man per day for troops stationed in continental U.S. Beginning 1943, data include purchases at market centers and estimated local purchases. 7/ Excludes canned and frozen sweetpotatoes which are included with processed vegetable data. 8/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 77.--Dry edible beans (cleaned basis): Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization										
	Production	Imports		Commercial	Beginning stocks 2/		Total use 3/	Exports and shipments 1/			Domestic disappearance						
		and inship- ments 1/	USDA		Total	Commercial		USDA	Total	Nonfood use		Food use					
										Seed 4/	Feed and loss 5/	Military 5/	Civilian				
													USDA 6/	Per capita 6/			
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.		
1909	643	66	340	---	---	340	1,049	699	32	---	32	56	---	---	611	6.8	
1910	608	61	350	---	---	350	1,019	689	33	---	33	52	---	---	604	6.5	
1911	666	50	330	---	---	330	1,046	686	32	---	32	64	---	---	590	6.3	
1912	674	71	360	---	---	360	1,105	745	34	---	34	64	---	---	647	6.8	
1913	606	58	360	---	---	360	1,024	694	34	---	34	64	---	---	596	6.1	
1914	721	87	330	---	---	330	1,138	748	49	---	49	66	---	---	633	6.4	
1915	725	29	390	---	---	390	1,144	764	102	---	102	76	---	---	586	5.8	
1916	645	56	380	---	---	380	1,081	741	133	---	133	90	---	---	518	5.1	
1917	904	219	340	---	---	340	1,463	1,003	116	---	116	116	---	---	771	7.5	
1918	928	125	460	---	---	460	1,513	1,043	158	---	158	111	---	---	774	7.4	
1919	780	138	470	---	---	470	1,388	898	251	---	251	75	---	---	572	5.4	
1920	581	122	490	---	---	490	1,193	813	137	---	137	70	---	---	606	5.7	
1921	577	72	380	---	---	380	1,029	699	115	---	115	66	---	---	518	4.8	
1922	732	58	330	---	---	330	1,120	720	72	---	72	84	---	---	564	5.1	
1923	896	148	400	---	---	400	1,444	824	76	---	76	90	---	---	658	5.9	
1924	841	102	620	---	---	620	1,563	1,063	67	---	67	106	---	---	890	7.8	
1925	1,076	88	500	---	---	500	1,664	1,004	54	---	54	108	---	---	842	7.3	
1926	967	101	660	---	---	660	1,728	1,068	66	---	66	115	---	---	887	7.6	
1927	911	112	660	---	---	660	1,683	1,203	64	---	64	101	---	---	1,038	8.7	
1928	990	180	480	---	---	480	1,650	1,200	54	---	54	109	---	---	1,037	8.6	
1929	1,156	146	450	---	---	450	1,752	1,112	45	---	45	115	---	---	952	7.8	
1930	1,354	126	640	---	---	640	2,120	1,340	38	---	38	131	---	---	1,171	9.5	
1931	1,197	48	780	---	---	780	2,025	1,265	44	---	44	129	---	---	1,092	8.8	
1932	1,041	18	760	---	---	760	1,819	1,079	46	---	46	108	---	---	925	7.4	
1933	1,206	20	740	---	---	740	1,966	1,056	47	---	47	120	---	---	889	7.1	
1934	1,066	25	910	---	---	910	2,001	1,311	39	---	39	126	---	---	1,146	9.1	
1935	1,333	46	690	---	---	690	2,069	1,239	37	---	37	131	---	---	1,071	8.4	
1936	1,077	31	830	---	---	830	1,938	1,318	43	---	43	125	---	---	1,150	9.0	
1937	1,494	66	620	---	---	620	2,180	1,180	43	---	43	130	---	---	1,007	7.8	
1938	1,472	16	1,000	---	---	1,000	2,488	1,428	54	---	54	125	---	---	1,249	9.6	
1939	1,425	14	1,060	---	---	1,060	2,499	1,429	90	---	90	124	---	---	1,215	9.3	
1940	1,579	14	1,070	---	---	1,070	2,663	1,373	134	---	134	135	---	---	1,104	8.4	
1941	1,710	26	1,290	---	---	1,290	3,026	1,668	91	205	296	146	---	60	1,166	8.8	
1942	1,757	27	1,270	88	---	1,358	3,142	1,951	59	135	194	152	---	140	1,465	11.1	
1943	1,944	121	983	208	---	1,191	3,256	1,915	32	358	390	180	---	194	1,151	8.9	
1944	1,504	69	896	445	---	1,341	2,914	1,920	21	7/282	303	174	---	398	1,045	8.1	
1945	1,195	34	644	350	---	994	2,223	1,750	62	235	297	139	---	309	1,005	7.8	
1946	1,470	20	448	25	---	473	1,963	3/1,460	57	54	111	131	---	12	1,206	8.7	
1947	8/1,611	31	355	---	---	355	1,997	1,360	185	24	209	148	---	8/75	928	6.5	
1948	8/1,950	26	637	---	---	637	2,613	1,449	120	156	276	143	---	8/40	990	6.8	
1949	8/2,002	36	1,164	---	---	1,164	3,202	1,388	117	20	137	147	---	8/88	1,016	6.9	
1950	1,512	35	1,335	479	---	1,814	3,361	1,679	164	43	207	136	18	19	1,299	8.6	
1951	1,583	13	999	683	---	1,682	3,278	1,748	233	76	309	127	19	76	1,217	8.1	
1952	1,492	23	1,129	401	---	1,530	3,045	1,842	442	5	447	117	3	39	1,236	8.1	
1953	1,650	28	992	211	---	1,203	2,881	1,710	318	26	344	125	12	41	1,188	7.6	
1954	1,694	20	1,132	39	---	1,171	2,885	1,693	255	8	263	133	3	20	1,274	8.0	
1955	1,667	35	762	2/430	---	1,192	2,894	1,557	164	31	195	134	3	14	1,211	7.5	
1956	1,723	21	813	2/524	---	1,337	3,081	1,834	277	91	368	122	3	14	1,327	8.0	
1957	1,567	15	772	475	---	1,247	2,829	1,775	266	107	373	116	4	10	1,272	7.6	
1958	1,929	25	821	233	---	1,054	3,008	1,741	275	3	278	126	5	16	1,316	7.7	
1959	1,850	15	918	349	---	1,267	3,132	1,944	469	44	513	81	2	11	2	1,337	7.7
1960	1,741	16	992	196	---	1,188	2,945	1,761	360	12	372	74	2	11	15	1,302	7.3
1961	1,967	19	851	333	---	1,184	3,170	1,748	191	35	226	73	2	15	110	1,432	7.9
1962	1,794	12	904	518	---	1,422	3,228	1,854	223	116	339	74	28	19	141	1,394	7.6
1963	1,998	10	1,112	262	---	1,374	3,382	2,048	497	37	534	72	12	22	114	1,408	7.5
1964	1,738	12	1,015	319	---	1,334	3,084	1,940	331	64	395	75	11	13	105	1,446	7.6
1965	1,645	14	1,031	113	---	1,144	2,804	1,720	320	34	354	80	5	13	67	1,268	6.6
1966 2/	2,027	7	1,016	68	---	1,084	3,118	1,778	396	30	426	82	2	14	16	1,254	6.5

1/ Derived from Bureau of Census data, supplemented by USDA data since 1941. Dry peas included in exports through June 30, 1917 and in shipments to territories through 1924. Includes garbanzos 1945 to date. 2/ Stocks on farms and in commercial warehouses. For the years 1909-41 and 1947-49, January 1 stock estimates for each year are based on official reports on sales of old-crop beans after January 1; estimates for the previous crop of homegrown seed saved on farms; estimates of farm home consumption; and estimated carryover stocks on the following September 1. January 1 stocks for 1943-46 represent interpolations based on official stock reports for December 1 of the preceding year and March of the corresponding year. Stocks on January 1, 1942, and 1950 to date are estimates. Beginning 1955, USDA stocks consist of beans under price-support loans, as of February 1 of each year, except for 30 million pounds in 1955, 169 million pounds in 1956, and 5 million pounds in 1957 that were owned by CCC. 3/ Total supply less ending stock. Difference in ending 1946 stocks and beginning 1947 stocks are due to change in coverage of available data. 4/ Includes seed for dry bean crop (officially reported), the snap and lima bean crops for processing and fresh use. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on seeding rates per acre, was made through 1941. Beginning 1942, data based on disappearance of dry bean vegetable (garden) seed as of July 1, as reported by seed producers. 5/ Adjusted for transfer by military to nonmilitary agencies. Includes procurement for relief feeding in occupied or liberated areas. 6/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 7/ Adjusted to include exports of garbanzos. 8/ Includes broken beans exported to occupied or liberated areas under the military civilian feeding program: 28 million pounds in 1947, 12 million in 1948, and 16 million in 1949. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 78.--Dry field peas (cleaned basis): Supply and utilization, crop years 1928-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply							Utilization							
	Produc- tion 1/	Imports and inship- ments 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments 5/			Feed, seed, and waste 6/	Domestic disappearance			
			Commer- cial 3/	USDA	Total			Commer- cial	USDA	Total		Mili- tary	Food use		
													Civilian		
													USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita 7/
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
1928	168	31	---	---	---	199	199	18	---	18	120	---	---	61	0.5
1929	162	41	---	---	---	203	203	14	---	14	136	---	---	53	.4
1930	190	15	---	---	---	205	205	8	---	8	136	---	---	61	.5
1931	198	20	---	---	---	218	218	11	---	11	124	---	---	83	.7
1932	188	21	---	---	---	209	209	7	---	7	133	---	---	69	.6
1933	233	25	---	---	---	258	258	4	---	4	146	---	---	108	.9
1934	257	17	---	---	---	274	274	5	---	5	167	---	---	102	.8
1935	297	13	14	---	14	324	234	9	---	9	156	---	---	69	.5
1936	248	11	90	---	90	349	245	16	---	16	157	---	---	72	.6
1937	283	12	104	---	104	399	235	18	---	18	144	---	---	73	.6
1938	147	8	164	---	164	319	4/221	17	---	17	131	---	---	73	.6
1939	172	12	193	---	193	377	276	38	---	38	143	---	---	95	.7
1940	202	13	101	---	101	316	285	22	---	22	166	---	---	97	.7
1941	346	12	31	---	31	389	322	19	30	49	209	---	---	64	.5
1942	676	10	49	18	67	753	475	8	93	101	286	15	---	73	.6
1943	1,002	8	86	192	278	1,288	694	5	8/192	197	248	9/150	---	99	.8
1944	802	12	10/177	417	594	1,408	1,139	44	264	308	248	9/484	---	99	.8
1945	537	10	11/132	137	269	816	770	100	229	329	251	84	---	106	.8
1946	12/610	5	46	---	46	661	585	118	---	118	210	12/152	---	105	.7
1947	12/582	9	76	---	76	667	521	59	28	87	137	12/229	---	68	.5
1948	330	9	146	---	146	485	360	39	23	62	123	56	---	119	.8
1949	292	12	89	36	125	429	253	36	---	36	128	36	---	53	.4
1950	307	5	86	90	176	488	398	58	---	58	166	50	---	124	.8
1951	353	7	90	---	90	450	338	62	---	62	144	23	---	109	.7
1952	246	10	112	---	112	368	291	52	---	52	146	12	---	81	.5
1953	305	9	77	---	77	391	312	60	---	60	145	6	---	101	.6
1954	311	8	79	---	79	398	378	121	---	121	163	5	---	89	.6
1955	267	17	20	---	20	304	284	42	---	42	161	2	---	79	.5
1956	498	5	20	---	20	523	401	116	---	116	166	1	---	118	.7
1957	361	6	122	---	122	489	339	112	---	112	127	---	---	100	.6
1958	266	8	150	---	150	424	384	153	---	153	155	1	---	75	.4
1959	529	3	40	---	40	572	487	215	---	215	124	1	---	147	.8
1960	367	3	85	---	85	455	423	177	---	177	144	1	---	101	.6
1961	384	3	32	---	32	419	399	196	---	196	144	1	---	58	.3
1962	566	3	20	---	20	589	537	240	---	240	143	1	---	193	.8
1963	552	3	52	---	52	607	508	225	17	242	134	1	---	131	.7
1964	568	4	99	---	99	671	543	264	18	282	136	1	17	124	.7
1965	466	3	128	---	128	597	518	256	3	259	144	1	14	114	.6
1966 13/	435	3	79	---	79	517	494	294	3	297	144	1	22	52	.3

<sup>1/</sup> Season begins approximately September. Clean-out estimated through 1940. Includes only dry peas prior to 1959. Includes dry peas and lentils thereafter. <sup>2/</sup> General imports through 1933; thereafter, imports for consumption. Includes dry peas, lupines, and lentils through 1933. Beginning 1934, includes dry peas and lentils only. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945. <sup>3/</sup> Stock figures 1942-46 officially reported. All other years estimated. Beginning 1939, data include dealers' stock of vegetable or garden seed as of July 1. <sup>4/</sup> Total supply less ending stocks. Difference in ending stocks of 1938 and beginning stocks of 1939 are due to change in coverage of available data. <sup>5/</sup> Data from U.S. Department of Commerce, except for period during World War II when this information was supplemented by data from USDA. The dry pea equivalent of dehydrated soups, etc. included beginning 1944. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945. <sup>6/</sup> Includes seed for planting the dry field crop and green crops for processing and fresh use. Seed to plant the dry field crop was estimated through 1940; subsequent years were reported by Crop Reporting Board. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on estimated seeding rates per acre was made through 1938. Beginning 1939, data were based on disappearance of dry pea vegetable seed, fiscal year basis, as indicated by seed dealers' reports and other data. Feed and loss estimated by Crop Reporting Board 1928-60; beginning 1961, no longer reported and assumed to be negligible. <sup>7/</sup> Civilian only, 1942 to date. <sup>8/</sup> Adjusted to exclude exports of garbanzos. <sup>9/</sup> Excludes peas transferred by Army to nonmilitary agencies. <sup>10/</sup> Includes 9 million pounds procured by Army in 1943 and transferred in 1944. <sup>11/</sup> Includes 23 million pounds procured by Army in 1944 and transferred in 1945. <sup>12/</sup> Includes 3 million pounds of chipped peas in 1946 and 2 million pounds in 1947 shipped for civilian feeding. <sup>13/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 79.—Wheat: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance				
			Commercial	USDA	Total 2/			Commercial	USDA 3/	Total	Nonfood use 4/	Food use			
												Military	Civilian 6/		
													donations	USDA	Total
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.
1909	684	1	---	---	378	1,063	668	---	---	96	97	---	---	475	315
1910	625	7/	---	---	395	1,020	608	---	---	66	64	---	---	478	310
1911	618	2	---	---	412	1,032	632	---	---	88	59	---	---	485	310
1912	730	3	---	---	400	1,133	660	---	---	114	60	---	---	486	306
1913	751	1	---	---	473	1,225	743	---	---	160	94	---	---	489	302
1914	897	1	---	---	482	1,380	856	---	---	236	123	---	---	497	301
1915	1,009	4	---	---	524	1,537	879	---	---	282	97	---	---	500	299
1916	635	7	---	---	658	1,300	836	---	---	224	105	---	---	507	298
1917	620	8	---	---	464	1,092	760	---	---	146	145	---	---	469	272
1918	904	7/	---	---	332	1,236	750	---	---	194	125	---	---	431	247
1919	952	7/	---	---	486	1,438	834	---	---	263	85	---	---	486	277
1920	843	7/	---	---	604	1,447	923	---	---	277	180	---	---	466	263
1921	819	5	---	---	524	1,348	928	---	---	341	144	---	---	443	245
1922	847	14	---	---	420	1,281	815	---	---	228	111	---	---	476	259
1923	760	10	---	---	466	1,236	793	---	---	168	140	---	---	485	260
1924	842	7	---	---	443	1,292	859	---	---	235	137	---	---	487	256
1925	669	1	---	---	433	1,103	732	---	---	131	99	---	---	502	260
1926	832	7/	---	---	371	1,203	773	---	---	182	84	---	---	507	259
1927	875	7/	---	---	430	1,305	836	---	---	220	101	---	---	515	260
1928	914	7/	---	---	469	1,383	822	---	---	135	175	---	---	512	255
1929	824	7/	---	---	561	1,385	803	---	---	144	144	---	---	515	254
1930	887	7/	---	---	582	1,469	816	---	---	132	178	---	---	506	247
1931	942	7/	---	---	653	1,595	880	---	---	113	270	---	---	497	240
1932	756	7/	---	---	715	1,471	762	---	---	75	184	---	---	503	242
1933	552	7/	---	---	709	1,261	677	---	---	19	173	---	---	485	232
1934	526	8	---	---	584	1,118	686	---	---	28	190	---	---	468	222
1935	628	27	---	---	432	1,087	659	---	---	8	174	---	---	477	225
1936	630	40	---	---	428	1,098	727	---	---	10	215	---	---	502	235
1937	874	9	---	---	371	1,254	721	---	---	50	182	---	---	489	228
1938	920	7/	---	---	533	1,453	806	---	---	111	200	---	---	495	229
1939	741	7/	---	---	647	1,388	782	---	---	94	196	---	---	492	225
1940	815	7/	---	---	606	1,421	697	---	---	37	176	---	---	484	220
1941	942	6	---	---	724	1,672	672	35	1	26	286	18	---	485	221
1942	969	1	---	---	1,000	1,970	818	16	10	44	657	33	---	488	223
1943	844	49	---	---	1,152	2,045	1,227	20	24	50	586	87	---	493	229
1944	1,060	125	---	---	818	2,003	1,175	29	21	179	417	170	---	452	211
1945	1,108	7	---	---	828	1,943	1,261	51	128	304	327	67	---	495	230
1946	1,152	7/	---	---	682	1,834	1,192	100	204	391	221	122	---	494	214
1947	1,359	7/	---	---	642	2,001	1,200	162	229	324	249	189	---	466	196
1948	1,295	7/	---	---	801	2,096	1,231	116	208	324	249	189	---	469	194
1949	1,098	2	---	---	865	1,965	1,065	70	164	234	181	176	---	474	193
1950	1,019	4	738	162	900	1,923	921	137	76	213	189	38	---	481	192
1951	988	27	731	271	1,002	2,017	1,163	302	152	454	196	34	---	479	190
1952	1,306	32	718	136	854	2,192	1,083	370	43	413	176	14	---	480	188
1953	1,173	6	977	132	1,109	2,288	954	230	43	273	195	14	---	472	182
1954	984	5	886	448	1,334	2,323	842	219	14	233	125	11	---	473	178
1955	937	6	732	749	1,481	2,424	857	117	160	277	99	9	7/	472	174
1956	1,005	10	678	889	1,567	2,582	1,093	141	336	477	139	9	26	468	170
1957	956	10	649	840	1,489	2,455	1,070	182	317	499	94	7	6	470	167
1958	1,457	9	629	756	1,385	2,851	1,031	151	266	417	124	8	8	482	169
1959	1,118	8	1,043	777	1,820	2,946	1,072	128	320	448	130	7	9	487	167
1960	1,355	7	765	1,109	1,874	3,236	1,168	164	441	605	67	7	8	489	165
1961	1,233	7	935	1,133	2,068	3,308	1,326	242	490	732	92	6	12	496	164
1962	1,092	5	852	1,130	1,982	3,079	1,262	195	438	633	131	7	14	491	160
1963	1,147	5	772	1,045	1,817	2,969	1,355	213	540	753	103	6	13	493	158
1964	1,283	4	632	982	1,614	2,901	1,452	200	664	864	82	5	13	501	159
1965	1,316	2	737	712	1,449	2,767	1,431	162	570	732	192	5	13	502	157
1966 8/	1,311	2	836	500	1,336	2,649	1,600	392	522	914	182	6	13	498	154

1/ Flour and other wheat products included, expressed in grain equivalent. 2/ Including stocks on farms, in terminal markets, interior mills, elevators and warehouses, merchant mills, and beginning 1943, CCC holdings. 3/ USDA procurement for export other than supplies for civilian feeding in occupied areas 1941 to 1955; comparable data not available in earlier years. Beginning 1955, includes F.L. 480 and AID exports only. 4/ Feed, seed, and alcohol. 5/ Including procurement for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 6/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 7/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 80.—Flour and wheat: Supply and utilization, 1935-66

Calendar year	Supply			Utilization					Domestic disappearance for food			
	Produc- tion 1/ :	Imports of dutiable flour, semo- lina, and products :	Total supply and use :	Exports and shipments			Other products in terms of flour 4/ :	Used in the milling industry 5/ :	Civilian 7/			
				Flour only					Military 6/ :	USDA donations :	Total :	Per capita :
				Commer- cial 2/ :	USDA 3/ :	Total :						
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.
1935	208,517	40	208,557	---	---	7,605	61	75	---	---	200,816	158
1936	217,618	93	217,711	---	---	8,413	83	80	---	---	209,135	163
1937	214,459	61	214,520	---	---	10,026	90	82	---	---	204,322	159
1938	219,174	21	219,195	---	---	11,505	100	83	---	---	207,507	160
1939	223,589	55	223,644	---	---	16,453	130	83	---	---	206,978	158
1940	217,300	68	217,368	---	---	12,672	101	83	---	---	204,512	155
1941	220,957	16	220,973	12,623	294	12,917	101	83	2,980	---	204,892	156
1942	224,594	89	224,683	7,564	3,419	10,983	138	84	7,625	---	205,853	157
1943	240,679	58	240,737	7,252	8,897	16,149	951	85	13,849	---	209,703	163
1944	245,782	82	245,864	12,790	7,764	20,554	1,017	85	32,711	---	191,497	149
1945	276,520	60	276,580	18,022	5,233	23,255	2,651	86	42,686	---	207,902	161
1946	280,688	15	280,703	35,879	18,937	54,816	1,360	87	7,854	---	216,586	156
1947	307,191	10	307,201	63,922	20,312	84,234	1,341	88	22,989	---	198,549	139
1948	280,742	14	280,756	39,837	15,164	55,001	2,549	88	24,162	---	198,956	137
1949	235,720	75	235,795	24,334	3,598	27,932	266	88	7,366	---	200,143	136
1950	226,131	48	226,179	19,203	2,009	21,212	211	88	2,221	---	202,447	135
1951	230,468	50	230,518	22,518	2,103	24,621	198	88	4,815	---	200,796	133
1952	229,267	43	229,310	21,607	874	22,481	248	88	4,918	---	201,575	131
1953	223,247	88	223,335	18,421	596	19,017	243	88	4,642	---	199,345	128
1954	222,392	85	222,477	18,036	448	18,484	256	88	3,944	---	199,705	126
1955	226,500	91	226,591	22,153	1,025	23,178	317	88	3,665	158	199,343	123
1956	230,490	98	230,588	22,570	3,873	26,443	343	88	3,829	1,516	199,885	121
1957	239,551	95	239,646	25,980	9,663	35,643	526	88	3,189	2,652	200,200	119
1958	248,580	121	248,701	24,663	12,227	36,890	491	88	3,395	3,589	207,837	121
1959	251,075	145	251,220	18,519	19,952	38,471	518	88	2,888	3,992	209,255	120
1960	255,596	141	255,737	14,295	28,174	42,469	487	88	2,927	3,638	209,766	118
1961	260,709	131	260,840	10,121	33,654	43,775	502	88	2,714	5,208	213,761	118
1962	262,403	132	262,535	14,080	33,997	48,077	371	88	2,860	5,379	211,139	115
1963	260,291	136	260,427	7,082	37,713	44,795	1,085	88	2,822	4,963	211,637	113
1964	261,905	142	262,047	9,908	32,968	42,876	541	88	2,310	4,910	216,232	114
1965	250,591	145	250,736	9,248	21,741	30,989	624	88	2,330	4,937	216,705	113
1966 8/	253,176	179	253,355	13,732	19,761	33,493	1,522	88	2,500	4,530	215,752	111

1/ Based on commercial production of wheat flour, reported by Census; includes flour milled in bond from foreign wheat plus the estimated flour equivalent of farm wheat ground or exchanged for flour for farm household use, as reported by Statistical Reporting Service. 2/ Commercial exports include milled-in-bond flour made from imported wheat. 3/ USDA procurement for export other than supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas 1941 to 1955; comparable data in prior years not available. Beginning 1955, includes P.L. 480 and AID exports only. 4/ Commercial exports and USDA procurement for export of semolina, macaroni, and bakery products in terms of flour. 5/ Primarily for production of breakfast food. 6/ Flour and products in flour equivalent. Covers supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas as well as those for direct use of U.S. Armed Forces. 7/ Residual after all known disappearance items are subtracted from the supply; includes flour used by commercial bakeries and a small amount of flour used in manufacturing starch, gluten, dog and pet foods, and for other industrial purposes. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 81 .--Rye: Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 2/	Exports 3/			Total	Nonfood use 5/	Domestic disappearance			
			Commercial	USDA	Total 1/			Commercial	USDA 4/	Food use						
										Military			USDA donations	Civilian		
															Total 6/	Per capita 6/
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.	
1909	30.1	7/	---	---	11.1	41.2	29.6	---	---	0.4	21.8	---	---	7.4	4.6	
1910	29.1	7/	---	---	11.6	40.7	29.9	---	---	7/	22.1	---	---	7.8	4.7	
1911	31.4	7/	---	---	10.8	42.2	31.4	---	---	7/	23.2	---	---	8.2	4.9	
1912	37.9	7/	---	---	10.8	48.7	33.0	---	---	.5	23.9	---	---	8.6	5.0	
1913	40.4	7/	---	---	15.7	56.1	35.9	---	---	2.0	24.9	---	---	9.0	5.2	
1914	42.1	7/	---	---	20.2	62.3	40.6	---	---	8.1	23.7	---	---	9.2	5.2	
1915	46.8	7/	---	---	21.7	68.5	44.1	---	---	13.5	21.7	---	---	9.9	5.4	
1916	43.1	7/	---	---	24.4	67.5	50.7	---	---	15.7	25.7	---	---	8.8	4.7	
1917	60.3	7/	---	---	16.8	77.1	54.7	---	---	14.4	31.1	---	---	5.7	3.0	
1918	83.4	0.6	---	---	22.4	106.4	57.4	---	---	14.3	37.4	---	---	6.6	3.5	
1919	78.7	1.2	---	---	49.0	128.9	76.3	---	---	38.7	31.0	---	---	7.9	4.2	
1920	61.9	.8	---	---	52.6	115.3	88.5	---	---	58.7	21.9	---	---	6.5	3.3	
1921	61.0	.8	---	---	26.8	88.6	60.9	---	---	30.1	24.3	---	---	7.2	3.6	
1922	101.0	.1	---	---	27.7	128.8	79.4	---	---	47.5	24.7	---	---	7.2	3.6	
1923	56.0	7/	---	---	49.4	105.4	61.9	---	---	31.7	23.0	---	---	6.8	3.4	
1924	58.4	7/	---	---	43.5	101.9	62.5	---	---	36.7	19.0	---	---	7.5	3.6	
1925	42.3	7/	---	---	39.4	81.7	51.9	---	---	28.8	15.6	---	---	8.1	3.8	
1926	34.9	7/	---	---	29.8	64.7	35.9	---	---	12.0	16.0	---	---	7.9	3.7	
1927	51.1	7/	---	---	28.8	79.9	60.2	---	---	36.1	16.0	---	---	7.9	3.6	
1928	37.9	7/	---	---	19.7	57.6	37.9	---	---	14.6	15.4	---	---	7.7	3.5	
1929	35.4	7/	---	---	19.7	55.1	29.6	---	---	3.5	18.2	---	---	7.4	3.4	
1930	45.4	7/	---	---	25.5	70.9	40.4	---	---	.3	32.4	---	---	8.0	3.6	
1931	32.8	.1	---	---	30.5	63.4	40.0	---	---	.1	32.5	---	---	8.5	3.8	
1932	39.1	7/	---	---	23.4	62.5	35.9	---	---	1.1	26.8	---	---	7.8	3.4	
1933	20.6	8.1	---	---	26.6	55.3	2/28.4	---	---	7/	19.9	---	---	8.5	3.8	
1934	16.3	7.6	---	---	24.1	48.0	28.8	---	---	7/	21.0	---	---	7.8	3.4	
1935	56.9	9.7	---	---	19.2	85.8	52.4	---	---	7/	44.8	---	---	7.6	3.3	
1936	24.2	3.9	---	---	33.4	61.5	44.6	---	---	7/	37.6	---	---	7.0	3.0	
1937	48.9	.2	---	---	16.9	66.0	43.0	---	---	4.3	32.3	---	---	6.4	2.8	
1938	56.0	7/	---	---	23.0	79.0	44.6	---	---	3.3	35.0	---	---	6.3	2.7	
1939	38.6	7/	---	---	34.4	73.0	41.5	---	---	.1	34.5	---	---	6.9	3.0	
1940	39.7	7/	---	---	31.5	71.2	40.1	---	---	1.1	31.7	---	---	7.3	3.1	
1941	43.9	9.9	---	---	31.1	84.9	45.0	---	---	7/	38.1	---	---	6.9	2.9	
1942	52.9	.4	---	---	39.9	93.2	42.8	---	---	.3	34.7	---	---	7.8	3.3	
1943	28.7	2.0	---	---	50.4	81.1	2/46.5	---	---	.5	36.7	---	---	9.3	4.0	
1944	22.5	10.8	---	---	42.1	75.4	49.8	---	---	.6	41.3	---	---	7.9	3.4	
1945	23.7	2.7	---	---	25.6	52.0	38.8	---	---	8/6.5	24.8	---	---	7.5	3.3	
1946	18.5	1.0	---	---	13.2	32.7	24.3	---	---	3.5	15.1	---	---	5.7	2.3	
1947	25.5	.8	---	---	8.4	34.7	20.4	---	---	1.8	14.2	---	---	4.4	1.7	
1948	25.9	2.0	---	---	14.3	42.2	25.1	---	---	8/1.5	19.0	---	---	4.6	1.8	
1949	18.1	12.2	---	---	17.1	47.4	30.2	---	---	8/8.5	16.9	---	---	4.8	1.8	
1950	21.4	3.9	16.4	.8	17.2	42.5	24.0	---	---	8/3.3	15.8	---	---	4.9	1.8	
1951	21.5	1.6	18.1	.4	18.5	41.6	25.9	1.1	2/4.4	5.5	15.2	---	---	5.2	1.9	
1952	16.1	2.1	15.6	.1	15.7	33.9	24.7	---	---	4.5	14.8	---	---	5.4	2.0	
1953	18.9	15.9	9.2	7/	9.2	44.0	22.3	---	---	7/	17.1	---	---	5.2	1.9	
1954	26.0	5.0	21.6	.1	21.7	52.7	26.3	---	---	1.1	20.2	---	---	5.0	1.8	
1955	29.1	3.4	24.1	2.3	26.4	58.9	30.3	3.0	2.3	9.3	19.9	---	---	5.1	1.8	
1956	21.3	3.4	25.3	3.3	28.6	53.3	34.3	3.6	7.1	10.7	18.7	---	---	4.9	1.7	
1957	28.5	3.3	12.7	5.3	19.0	50.8	30.7	4.4	1.8	6.2	19.8	---	---	4.7	1.6	
1958	33.2	3.3	18.4	1.7	20.1	56.6	32.0	2.4	4.9	7.3	20.1	---	---	4.6	1.5	
1959	23.1	3.8	22.6	2.0	24.6	51.5	31.5	5.3	.1	5.4	21.6	---	---	4.5	1.4	
1960	33.1	2.8	16.8	3.2	20.0	55.9	30.0	4.2	.7	4.9	20.5	---	---	4.6	1.4	
1961	27.3	1.0	21.6	4.3	25.9	54.2	34.7	7.1	1.5	8.6	21.7	---	---	4.4	1.4	
1962	40.7	.2	16.3	3.2	19.5	60.4	36.7	15.4	.2	15.6	16.4	---	---	4.7	1.4	
1963	29.2	.7	22.7	1.0	23.7	53.6	38.8	14.5	---	14.5	19.6	---	---	4.7	1.4	
1964	32.5	1.4	13.9	.9	14.8	48.7	27.7	5.6	---	5.6	17.3	---	---	4.7	1.4	
1965	33.2	1.8	20.5	.5	21.0	56.0	27.2	2.3	---	2.3	19.8	---	---	5.1	1.5	
1966 10/	27.9	1.9	22.8	6.0	28.8	58.6	30.3	4.2	---	4.2	20.8	---	---	5.3	1.5	

1/ Farm stocks 1909-33, as of December 1 previous year; 1934 to date, January 1. Terminal stocks 1909 to date, January 1. Beginning 1944, includes not only farm and terminal stocks, but also stocks in interior mills and elevators. 2/ Total supply less ending stocks. Years in which ending stocks do not equal beginning stocks of the following year are cited. 3/ Includes flour in terms of rye. 4/ Includes only P.L. 480 and AID programs, beginning 1955; earlier data not available except in 1951. 5/ Feed, seed, and alcohol. 6/ May include negligible quantities of rye flour procured by the Armed Forces. 7/ Less than 50,000 bushels. 8/ Includes rye for civilian relief feeding in areas occupied by the Armed Forces as follows: 1 million bushels in 1945 and 1948; 3.3 million bushels in 1949; and 0.5 million bushels in 1950. 9/ USDA procurement for export. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 82--Rice (rough equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1935-66 1/

Year ending July	Supply							Utilization										
	Production 2/	Imports and inship- ments	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments				Ship- ments 5/	Nonfood use 6/	Domestic disappearance for food				
			Commer- cial	USDA	Total 3/			Exports			Military			Total, rough basis	Civilian 7/			
								Commer- cial	USDA 4/	Total					Milled basis			
															USDA dona- tions	Total	Per capita	
1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.		
1935	17,571	980	8/	8/	2,582	21,133	20,238	8/	8/	1,733	4,620	3,165	---	10,720	---	7,290	5.7	
1936	17,753	901	8/	8/	895	19,549	18,265	8/	8/	1,145	4,340	2,760	---	10,020	---	6,810	5.3	
1937	22,419	2,794	8/	8/	1,284	26,497	22,785	8/	8/	993	4,310	5,972	---	11,510	---	7,830	6.1	
1938	24,040	1,311	8/	8/	3,712	29,063	25,916	8/	8/	4,764	4,930	4,832	---	11,390	---	7,830	6.1	
1939	23,628	1,018	8/	8/	3,147	27,793	23,546	8/	8/	4,767	4,370	3,779	---	10,630	---	7,340	5.6	
1940	24,328	649	8/	8/	4,247	29,224	23,989	8/	8/	4,484	4,964	3,181	---	11,360	---	7,780	5.9	
1941	24,495	334	8/	8/	5,235	30,064	27,108	8/	8/	5,651	4,833	5,474	---	11,150	---	7,730	5.9	
1942	23,095	126	8/	8/	2,956	26,177	25,610	5,542	1,010	6,552	4,596	3,702	300	10,460	---	7,030	5.3	
1943	29,082	136	8/	8/	567	29,785	27,460	921	6,040	6,961	3,795	4,774	1,200	10,730	---	7,340	5.7	
1944	29,264	77	8/	8/	2,325	31,666	29,838	109	6,960	7,069	4,823	6,696	1,160	10,090	---	6,940	5.4	
1945	30,974	9/	8/	8/	1,828	32,802	31,244	5,361	4,840	10,201	4,928	4,005	2,890	9,220	---	6,320	4.9	
1946	30,668	127	1,193	365	1,558	32,353	31,098	6,259	5,210	11,469	4,610	4,429	2,780	7,810	---	5,390	4.0	
1947	32,497	9	718	537	1,255	33,761	33,165	6,641	5,650	12,291	4,183	5,261	1,920	9,510	---	6,600	4.7	
1948	35,217	27	366	230	596	35,840	35,092	8,665	4,390	13,055	4,869	6,268	640	10,260	---	7,060	4.9	
1949	38,275	53	733	15	748	39,076	36,571	13,228	1,150	14,378	4,872	6,311	460	10,550	---	7,320	5.0	
1950	40,769	62	2,494	11	2,505	43,336	39,867	15,204	1,020	16,224	5,698	6,865	70	11,010	---	7,640	5.1	
1951	38,820	787	3,010	459	3,469	43,076	38,557	11,827	1,340	13,167	5,028	7,592	160	12,610	---	8,740	5.8	
1952	46,089	542	4,141	378	4,519	51,150	49,110	18,968	5,090	24,058	5,026	8,346	460	11,220	---	8,060	5.3	
1953	48,193	350	1,814	226	2,040	50,583	49,068	22,042	3,080	25,122	5,084	6,792	310	11,760	---	8,330	5.4	
1954	52,834	417	1,513	2	1,515	54,766	47,220	20,768	1,940	22,708	4,685	7,547	240	12,040	---	8,370	5.3	
1955	64,193	65	6,629	917	7,546	71,804	45,104	13,591	689	14,280	5,604	12,294	130	12,796	228	8,850	5.5	
1956	55,902	194	10,844	15,856	26,700	82,796	48,178	9,543	9,125	18,668	5,294	10,277	160	13,779	503	9,570	5.8	
1957	49,459	386	7,556	27,062	34,618	84,463	64,360	6,771	30,777	37,548	5,210	7,733	115	13,754	803	9,593	5.7	
1958	42,935	237	7,596	12,507	20,103	63,275	45,106	8,731	9,584	18,315	5,664	7,874	194	13,059	848	9,130	5.4	
1959	44,760	164	6,166	12,003	18,169	63,093	47,424	10,045	9,705	19,750	6,075	8,866	262	12,471	1,128	8,686	5.0	
1960	53,647	790	6,248	9,421	15,669	70,106	57,962	11,126	18,107	29,233	5,152	8,052	128	15,397	1,000	10,849	6.1	
1961	54,591	288	5,280	6,864	12,144	67,023	56,943	9,233	20,241	29,474	3,996	7,576	178	15,719	1,167	11,153	6.2	
1962	54,198	389	5,956	4,124	10,080	64,663	59,334	16,345	12,810	29,155	3,560	7,628	224	18,767	1,413	13,426	7.4	
1963	66,045	39	5,015	314	5,329	71,413	63,683	16,082	19,445	35,527	4,172	6,685	164	17,135	1,236	12,209	6.6	
1964	70,269	17	5,878	1,852	7,730	78,016	60,477	22,603	19,200	41,803	3,886	6,208	155	18,425	1,355	13,248	7.0	
1965	73,166	469	6,104	1,435	7,539	81,174	63,497	24,790	17,731	42,521	3,921	6,656	214	20,185	1,304	14,518	7.6	
1966 10/	76,281	680	6,630	1,047	7,677	84,638	66,393	26,960	16,355	43,315	3,814	9,635	114	19,517	1,205	14,068	7.3	

1/ Data begin August prior to year indicated. Includes milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate.

2/ Major rice producing States only.

3/ Include stocks on farms, at mills, in warehouses, in ports, and in transit.

4/ USDA procurement for export through 1954. P.L. 480 and AID exports, beginning 1955.

5/ Shipments to U.S. territories exclude shipments to Alaska and Hawaii, beginning 1960.

6/ For feed, seed, and beer production.

7/ Civilian only, beginning 1941.

8/ Not available.

9/ Less than 500 hundredweight.

10/ Preliminary.



Table 83.--Corn, grain only: Supply and utilization, 1927-66

Calendar year	Supply							Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks				Ending stocks 2/	Total use 3/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance					
			Commer- cial	USDA 1/	Total 2/	Commer- cial			USDA 4/	Total 5/	Nonfood use 6/	Food use					
												Military, including relief	USDA donations:	Total	Per capita		
																Civilian 7/	
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.		
1927	2,218	5	---	---	1,497	1,453	2,267	---	---	27	2,096	---	---	144	67.6		
1928	2,261	1	---	---	1,452	1,443	2,272	---	---	38	2,082	---	---	152	70.5		
1929	2,135	8/	---	---	1,441	1,398	2,180	---	---	45	1,980	---	---	155	71.1		
1930	1,757	2	---	---	1,398	1,154	2,003	---	---	14	1,844	---	---	145	65.9		
1931	2,230	1	---	---	1,154	1,571	1,814	---	---	8	1,671	---	---	135	60.8		
1932	2,579	8/	---	---	1,571	1,882	2,268	---	---	12	2,125	---	---	131	58.9		
1933	2,105	8/	---	---	1,882	1,551	2,436	---	---	11	2,290	---	---	135	60.2		
1934	1,147	3	---	---	1,551	872	1,829	---	---	7	1,695	---	---	127	56.3		
1935	2,001	43	---	---	872	1,408	1,508	---	---	3	1,389	---	---	116	51.1		
1936	1,259	31	---	---	1,408	826	1,872	---	---	4	1,744	---	---	124	54.2		
1937	2,349	86	---	---	826	1,707	1,554	---	---	10	1,426	---	---	118	51.2		
1938	2,300	8/	---	---	1,707	1,868	2,139	---	---	156	1,864	---	---	119	51.2		
1939	2,342	8/	---	---	1,868	2,041	2,169	---	---	42	2,006	---	---	121	51.6		
1940	2,207	2	1,757	284	2,041	2,030	2,220	---	---	51	2,047	---	---	122	51.6		
1941	2,414	1	1,557	473	2,030	2,182	2,263	---	---	32	2,094	2	---	135	57.4		
1942	2,802	1	1,806	376	2,182	2,284	2,701	---	---	18	2,525	4	---	154	65.7		
1943	2,668	8/	2,081	203	2,284	1,945	3,007	---	---	12	2,837	10	---	148	64.4		
1944	2,802	9	1,943	43	1,986	2,123	2,674	---	---	16	2,503	12	---	143	62.3		
1945	2,577	1	2,121	2	2,123	1,892	2,809	---	---	21	2,629	12	---	147	63.6		
1946	2,916	1	1,892	0	1,892	2,184	2,625	---	---	28	2,441	9	---	147	58.8		
1947	2,108	1	2,184	0	2,184	1,535	2,758	---	---	106	2,467	35	---	150	58.8		
1948	3,307	1	1,535	0	1,535	2,573	2,270	---	---	26	2,111	6	---	127	49.0		
1949	2,946	1	2,488	85	2,573	2,684	2,836	---	---	117	2,565	22	---	132	49.9		
1950	2,764	1	2,200	484	2,684	2,613	2,836	72	31	103	2,596	2	---	135	50.5		
1951	2,629	1	2,098	515	2,613	2,366	2,877	94	15	109	2,633	3	---	132	49.0		
1952	2,981	1	1,933	433	2,366	2,562	2,786	96	10	106	2,547	3	---	130	47.5		
1953	2,882	1	2,117	445	2,562	2,686	2,759	120	18	138	2,489	3	---	129	46.2		
1954	2,708	1	1,965	721	2,686	2,849	2,546	55	31	86	2,329	3	---	128	44.9		
1955	2,873	1	2,030	819	2,849	3,074	2,649	52	67	119	2,397	2	---	131	45.2		
1956	3,075	1	2,019	1,055	3,074	3,408	2,742	77	53	130	2,476	2	8/	134	45.2		
1957	3,045	1	2,048	1,360	3,408	3,594	2,860	51	147	198	2,525	2	4	135	44.9		
1958	3,356	2	2,265	1,329	3,594	3,868	3,084	93	105	198	2,743	2	5	141	46.1		
1959	3,825	1	2,487	1,381	3,868	4,344	3,350	178	59	237	2,964	2	5	147	47.3		
1960	3,907	1	2,852	1,492	4,344	4,696	3,566	211	30	241	3,162	2	4	151	47.3		
1961	3,598	1	2,882	1,814	4,696	4,492	3,803	218	92	310	3,336	2	6	155	48.0		
1962	3,606	1	2,839	1,653	4,492	4,210	3,889	343	105	448	3,275	2	6	164	50.1		
1963	4,019	1	2,715	1,495	4,210	4,345	3,885	391	68	459	3,244	2	5	180	53.9		
1964	3,484	1	2,970	1,375	4,345	3,875	3,955	470	32	502	3,264	2	5	187	55.3		
1965	4,084	1	2,490	1,385	3,875	4,041	3,919	563	51	614	3,110	2	5	193	56.3		
1966 2/	4,103	1	3,053	988	4,041	3,663	4,482	561	70	631	3,658	2	5	191	55.2		

1/ Stocks under loan and owned by CCC. Comparable data not available prior to 1940. 2/ Total farm, terminal market, and government-owned stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures also include interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to 1943. 3/ Production plus imports and beginning stocks, less ending stocks. 4/ Includes exports under the P.L. 480 and AID programs and sales under the payment-in-kind program. Comparable data not available prior to 1950. 5/ Includes grain and grain equivalent of products. Includes estimate of shipments to territories through 1959. 6/ Residual; includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste. 7/ Grain equivalent of corn products consumed; civilian only, 1941 to date. Excludes corn and corn products used in alcoholic beverages. 8/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 84.--Oats: Supply and utilization, 1927-66

Calendar year	Supply							Utilization							
	Production	Imports (grain and oatmeal)	Beginning stocks			Ending stocks 2/	Total use 3/	Exports (grain and oatmeal)			Domestic disappearance				
			Commer- cial	USDA 1/	Total 2/			Commer- cial	USDA 4/	Total	Nonfood use 5/	Food use			
												Military including: relief	USDA donations	Total	Per capita
Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.
1927	1,093	7/	---	---	734	650	1,177	---	---	14	1,120	---	---	43	11.6
1928	1,313	7/	---	---	650	778	1,185	---	---	16	1,130	---	---	39	10.3
1929	1,113	7/	---	---	778	671	1,220	---	---	11	1,174	---	---	35	9.3
1930	1,275	7/	---	---	671	773	1,173	---	---	4	1,128	---	---	41	10.6
1931	1,124	1	---	---	773	673	1,225	---	---	5	1,176	---	---	44	11.3
1932	1,255	7/	---	---	673	794	1,134	---	---	5	1,089	---	---	40	10.2
1933	736	7/	---	---	794	506	1,024	---	---	3	986	---	---	35	8.8
1934	544	6	---	---	506	369	687	---	---	1	654	---	---	32	8.0
1935	1,210	10	---	---	369	821	768	---	---	2	737	---	---	29	7.2
1936	793	7/	---	---	821	522	1,092	---	---	2	1,062	---	---	28	7.0
1937	1,177	7/	---	---	522	734	965	---	---	8	930	---	---	27	6.7
1938	1,089	7/	---	---	734	724	1,099	---	---	10	1,061	---	---	28	6.8
1939	958	4	---	---	724	615	1,071	---	---	2	1,041	---	---	28	6.9
1940	1,246	12	---	---	615	802	1,071	---	---	1	1,041	---	---	29	7.1
1941	1,183	6	---	---	802	760	1,231	---	---	4	1,197	1	---	29	7.1
1942	1,343	10	---	---	760	884	1,229	---	---	4	1,189	1	---	35	8.6
1943	1,140	81	---	---	884	719	1,386	---	---	4	1,337	4	---	41	10.1
1944	1,149	84	---	---	751	784	1,200	---	---	4	1,160	5	---	31	7.8
1945	1,524	56	---	---	784	1,059	1,305	---	---	9	1,254	6	---	36	8.8
1946	1,478	4	---	---	1,059	925	1,616	---	---	29	1,548	6	---	33	7.7
1947	1,176	1	---	---	925	770	1,332	---	---	12	1,280	9	---	31	6.9
1948	1,450	13	---	---	770	953	1,280	---	---	18	1,225	6	---	31	6.7
1949	1,220	17	938	15	953	826	1,364	---	---	25	1,306	2	---	31	6.7
1950	1,369	20	782	44	826	921	1,294	5	7/	5	1,257	1	---	31	6.7
1951	1,278	52	894	27	921	890	1,361	3	3	6	1,322	1	---	32	6.8
1952	1,217	68	872	18	890	838	1,337	3	1	4	1,300	1	---	32	6.8
1953	1,153	89	820	18	838	808	1,272	5	7/	5	1,233	1	---	33	6.8
1954	1,410	34	756	52	808	967	1,285	1	3	4	1,247	1	---	33	6.7
1955	1,496	10	879	88	967	1,039	1,434	2	25	27	1,372	1	---	34	6.8
1956	1,151	7	946	93	1,039	788	1,409	9	25	34	1,338	1	---	36	6.9
1957	1,290	27	721	67	788	925	1,180	3	19	22	1,120	1	---	37	7.1
1958	1,401	11	860	65	925	1,039	1,298	5	22	27	1,230	1	---	40	7.4
1959	1,050	2	940	99	1,039	765	1,326	40	8	48	1,236	1	---	41	7.5
1960	1,153	1	708	57	765	851	1,068	34	1	35	990	1	---	42	7.5
1961	1,010	1	805	46	851	774	1,088	19	1	20	1,024	1	---	43	7.6
1962	1,012	2	727	47	774	766	1,022	29	1	30	947	1	---	44	7.7
1963	966	5	718	48	766	763	974	10	1	11	917	1	---	45	7.8
1964	852	3	695	68	763	692	926	3	2	5	874	1	---	46	7.8
1965	927	4	592	100	692	762	861	25	3	28	785	1	---	47	7.8
1966 8/	798	3	648	114	762	660	903	20	10	30	825	1	---	47	7.8

1/ Stocks under loan and owned by CCC. Comparable data not available prior to 1949. 2/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures also include interior mill, elevator and warehouse stocks data which were not available prior to 1943. 3/ Total supply less ending stocks. 4/ Includes exports under the P.L. 480 and AID programs, and sales under the payment-in-kind program. Comparable data not available prior to 1955. 5/ Residual; includes feed, seed, and waste. 6/ Grain equivalent basis; principally oatmeal. Includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and oats used in infant foods. 7/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 85.--Barley: Supply and utilization, 1934-66

Calendar year	Supply						Utilization									
	Production	Imports (grain and malt)	Beginning stocks			Ending stocks	Total use	Exports (grain and malt)			Nonfood use	Domestic disappearance				Per capita
			Commer- cial	USDA 1/	Total 2/			Commer- cial	USDA 4/	Total		Military including relief	Food use		Total	
													USDA donations:	Civilian 6/		
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.	
1934	117	12	---	---	84	55	158	---	---	6	145	---	---	7	2.8	
1935	289	13	---	---	55	184	173	---	---	8	160	---	---	5	2.0	
1936	148	16	---	---	184	73	275	---	---	8	262	---	---	5	1.9	
1937	222	20	---	---	73	98	217	---	---	12	200	---	---	5	1.8	
1938	257	3	---	---	98	152	206	---	---	15	187	---	---	4	1.7	
1939	278	3	---	---	152	153	280	---	---	6	270	---	---	4	1.4	
1940	311	3	---	---	153	180	287	---	---	3	280	---	---	4	1.5	
1941	363	2	---	---	180	205	340	---	---	3	332	---	---	5	1.7	
1942	429	7	---	---	205	245	396	---	---	2	389	---	---	5	1.9	
1943	323	46	---	---	245	172	442	---	---	3	432	1	---	6	2.4	
1944	276	42	---	---	217	213	322	---	---	4	312	1	---	5	2.0	
1945	267	18	---	---	213	192	306	---	---	8	291	1	---	6	2.1	
1946	265	5	---	---	192	176	286	---	---	7	270	1	---	8	2.9	
1947	282	7/	---	---	176	188	270	---	---	9	229	24	---	8	2.6	
1948	316	7	---	---	188	230	281	---	---	8	256	11	---	6	2.1	
1949	237	15	199	31	230	191	291	---	---	15	254	16	---	6	2.1	
1950	304	16	135	56	191	244	267	7	7	14	241	6	---	6	2.0	
1951	257	15	188	56	244	204	312	23	13	36	262	8	---	6	1.9	
1952	228	19	175	29	204	164	287	22	11	33	240	8	---	6	1.9	
1953	247	37	155	9	164	179	269	12	4	16	241	6	---	6	1.7	
1954	379	30	142	37	179	285	303	9	15	24	272	2	---	5	1.6	
1955	403	21	179	106	285	307	402	9	67	76	321	7/	---	5	1.5	
1956	377	32	195	112	307	292	424	17	70	87	332	7/	---	5	1.5	
1957	443	24	196	96	292	361	398	16	45	61	332	7/	---	5	1.5	
1958	477	19	200	161	361	396	461	46	79	125	331	7/	---	5	1.5	
1959	420	16	240	156	396	360	472	87	31	118	349	7/	---	5	1.5	
1960	429	15	236	124	360	357	447	69	25	94	347	7/	---	6	1.5	
1961	392	19	245	112	357	334	434	44	21	65	363	7/	---	6	1.5	
1962	428	9	240	94	334	342	429	86	13	99	324	7/	---	6	1.5	
1963	393	9	277	65	342	325	419	50	7	57	356	7/	---	6	1.5	
1964	386	15	265	60	325	301	425	51	23	74	345	7/	---	6	1.5	
1965	392	8	249	52	301	301	400	58	8	66	328	7/	---	6	1.5	
1966 8/	390	7	263	38	301	291	407	58	6	64	337	7/	---	6	1.5	

1/ Stocks under loan and owned by CCC. Comparable data not available prior to 1949. 2/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1934-43. Beginning 1944, includes interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data which were not available prior to 1943. 3/ Total supply less ending stocks. 4/ Includes exports under the P.L. 480 and AID programs, and sales under the payment-in-kind program. Comparable data not available prior to 1950. 5/ Residual; includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste. 6/ Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. Includes malt used for food products (excluding malt liquors) and grain equivalent of pearl barley. 7/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 86. — Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Supply and utilization, 1909-66

Year	Supply						Utilization										
	Receipts from			Visible	Total	Total	Exports and			Net	Domestic disappearance						
	offshore 2/						shipments				change	Bal-	Live-	Food use			
	Pro-duc-tion 1/	For-eign	Terra-:stories	begin-:ning	supply:	use 4/	USDA net:	pur-chases	Total	invis-ible	ancing	stock	feed	Mili-:tary	USDA	Civilian 10/	Per capita
				3/			5/	for export		6/	7/	8/	9/				ed 11/
	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Thou. tons	Lb.
1909	880	1,899	785	2,684	526	4,090	3,621	51	---	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,570 73.7
1910	901	2,076	818	2,894	469	4,264	3,819	91	---	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,728 75.4
1911	1,002	2,061	896	2,957	445	4,404	3,912	26	---	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,886 77.4
1912	904	2,155	922	3,077	492	4,473	3,921	53	---	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,868 75.9
1913	1,085	2,373	914	3,287	552	4,924	4,266	39	---	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,227 81.3
1914	1,019	2,692	927	3,619	658	5,296	4,515	221	---	221	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,294 81.0
1915	1,074	2,620	951	3,571	781	5,426	4,699	528	---	528	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,171 77.6
1916	1,189	2,765	1,035	3,800	727	5,716	5,049	856	---	856	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,193 76.8
1917	1,065	2,464	1,099	3,563	667	5,295	4,866	550	---	550	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,316 78.0
1918	1,099	2,576	907	3,483	429	5,011	4,399	223	---	223	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,176 74.6
1919	902	3,497	944	4,441	612	5,955	5,664	796	---	796	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,868 86.6
1920	1,345	3,873	964	4,837	291	6,473	5,375	502	---	502	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,873 85.5
1921	1,425	2,961	1,011	3,972	1,098	6,495	5,582	513	---	513	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,069 87.3
1922	1,024	4,851	929	5,780	913	7,717	7,147	998	---	998	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,149 104.4
1923	1,111	3,829	862	4,691	570	6,372	5,675	250	---	250	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,425 90.5
1924	1,256	4,172	1,070	5,242	697	7,195	6,320	244	---	244	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,076 99.5
1925	1,119	4,435	1,356	5,791	875	7,785	6,875	415	---	415	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,460 104.3
1926	1,008	4,529	1,307	5,836	910	7,754	6,682	121	---	121	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,561 104.5
1927	1,242	4,241	1,352	5,593	1,072	7,907	6,662	140	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,522 102.4
1928	1,271	3,912	1,554	5,466	1,245	7,982	6,825	137	---	137	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,688 103.7
1929	1,307	4,388	1,393	5,781	1,157	8,245	6,432	115	---	115	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,317 96.9
1930	1,508	3,894	1,681	5,575	1,813	8,896	7,311	90	---	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,221 109.6
1931	1,421	3,260	1,731	4,991	1,585	7,997	6,730	61	---	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,669 100.5
1932	1,717	2,873	1,922	4,795	1,267	7,779	6,378	57	---	57	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,321 94.7
1933	2,007	2,836	1,787	4,623	1,401	8,031	6,351	58	---	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,293 93.7
1934	1,508	3,200	1,802	5,002	2,149	8,659	6,481	145	---	145	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,336 93.7
1935	1,633	2,763	1,815	4,578	2,178	8,389	6,804	132	---	132	14	---	---	---	---	---	6,658 97.8
1936	1,807	2,999	1,868	4,867	1,585	8,259	6,769	86	---	86	15	---	---	---	---	---	6,668 97.3
1937	1,821	3,280	1,883	5,163	1,490	8,474	6,744	93	---	93	8	---	---	---	---	---	6,643 96.4
1938	2,207	3,073	1,810	4,883	1,730	8,820	6,708	78	---	78	19	---	---	---	---	---	6,611 95.2
1939	2,321	2,975	1,872	4,847	2,305	9,473	7,013	153	---	153	-201	---	---	---	---	---	7,061 100.8
1940	2,104	3,006	1,855	4,861	2,615	9,580	7,224	193	---	193	266	---	---	---	---	---	6,765 95.7
1941	2,090	3,997	1,852	5,849	2,356	10,295	8,146	91	---	91	606	---	---	---	95	7,354 104.3	
1942	2,151	1,928	1,607	3,535	2,149	7,835	5,697	55	184	239	-718	---	---	---	424	5,752 81.8	
1943	1,531	3,431	1,510	4,941	2,138	8,610	6,845	18	474	492	55	---	---	---	730	5,568 80.7	
1944	1,510	3,930	1,547	5,477	1,765	8,752	7,525	24	317	341	14	---	---	---	1,014	6,156 89.5	
1945	1,666	3,227	1,647	4,874	1,227	7,767	6,349	34	12/175	209	-61	---	---	---	13/1,094	5,107 73.9	
1946	1,901	2,697	1,504	4,201	1,418	7,520	6,068	258	12/139	397	-8	---	---	---	13/119	5,560 75.1	
1947	2,161	4,217	1,812	6,029	1,452	9,642	7,704	232	---	232	68	-24	---	---	14/	15/7,331 95.1	
1948	1,921	3,320	1,733	5,053	1,938	8,912	7,416	77	---	77	-39	-4	---	---	14/	7,382 94.1	
1949	2,115	3,809	1,893	5,702	1,496	9,313	7,554	44	---	44	-113	-70	---	---	14/	7,693 96.4	
1950	2,466	3,783	2,173	5,956	1,759	10,181	8,342	60	---	60	114	3	---	---	---	8,165 100.6	
1951	2,042	3,725	1,918	5,643	1,839	9,524	7,761	82	---	82	-27	-58	---	---	---	7,764 94.0	
1952	2,105	3,898	2,004	5,902	1,763	9,770	8,153	29	---	29	-52	20	---	---	---	8,156 97.1	
1953	2,373	3,883	2,249	6,132	1,617	10,122	8,483	32	---	32	186	-34	---	---	---	8,299 97.2	
1954	2,611	3,799	2,096	5,895	1,639	10,145	8,212	20	---	20	-95	-24	9	---	---	8,302 95.6	
1955	2,387	4,027	2,155	6,182	1,933	10,502	8,492	34	8	42	-117	32	19	---	---	8,516 96.3	
1956	2,511	4,257	2,249	6,506	2,010	11,027	9,122	44	100	144	101	55	19	---	---	8,803 97.8	
1957	2,560	4,277	1,947	6,224	1,905	10,689	8,809	30	---	30	26	38	7	---	---	8,708 95.0	
1958	2,815	4,891	1,459	6,350	1,880	11,045	9,167	60	---	60	13	44	33	---	---	9,017 96.8	
1959	2,822	4,674	1,947	6,621	1,878	11,321	9,316	57	---	57	46	44	34	---	---	9,135 96.4	
1960	4,012	4,885	903	5,788	2,083	11,883	9,434	46	---	46	-129	59	24	---	---	9,434 97.6	
1961	4,268	4,407	996	5,403	2,449	12,120	9,801	55	---	55	42	60	32	---	---	9,612 97.7	
1962	4,399	4,682	915	5,597	2,319	12,315	9,938	66	---	66	89	43	31	---	---	9,709 97.2	
1963	4,870	4,594	891	5,485	2,377	12,732	10,099	30	---	30	239	32	7	---	---	9,791 96.6	
1964	5,587	3,633	809	4,442	2,633	12,662	9,795	21	---	21	-204	47	14	---	---	9,917 96.5	
1965	5,371	4,028	834	4,862	2,867	13,100	10,243	89	---	89	21	57	41	---	---	10,035 96.4	
1966 16/	5,288	4,495	717	5,212	2,857	13,357	10,561	85	---	85	80	79	79	---	---	10,258 97.4	

1/ Crop-year production data, 1909-34; calendar-year data beginning 1935. 2/ 1909-34, data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1935 to date from Sugar Division, ASCS. 3/ Cane sugar stocks: 1909-33, Willett and Gray Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal; beet sugar: 1909-13, estimates from Department of Agriculture production figures and Willett and Gray deliveries statistics; 1914-33 from Meinrath Brokerage Co.; 1934 to date stocks from Sugar Division, ASCS, Department of Agriculture. Beginning 1939 includes mainland cane sugar stocks, and beginning 1940 includes raw sugar for processing held by importers other than refiners. Visible stocks are the holdings of primary distributors. 4/ Total supply less ending stocks. Points at which stock levels change because of different source of information are noted (see footnote 3). 5/ 1909-41, data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1942 to date, quantities deliveries for export as compiled by Sugar Division, ASCS. 6/ Beginning 1935 adjustment was made for changes in stocks held by wholesalers, retailers, and industrial users. Data for 1935 through 1951 were rough approximations; since 1951 based on Bureau of the Census sample survey. 7/ Differences between deliveries for consumption by primary distributors and the residual resulting from total supply less exports, livestock feed and ending visible stocks. 8/ Beginning 1964, includes use for alcohol. 9/ Military purchases exclude sugar in processed products. 10/ Civilian consumption only during 1941-46. 11/ Raw sugar converted to refined basis using factor of 0.934579. 12/ Excludes 75,000 short tons passing through U.S. but not reported as imports in 1945, and 11,000 short tons shipped directly from Cuba in 1946. 13/ Includes 145,000 short tons shipped commercially for civilian feeding, but does not include purchase abroad of about 133,000 short tons not entering into domestic supplies in 1945; 1946 includes 4,000 short tons for civilian feeding. 14/ Adequate data not available; military use combined with civilian. 15/ Excludes 49,000 short tons for civilian feeding by military in occupied areas abroad. 16/ Preliminary.

Table 87.--Coffee: Supply and utilization, 1910-66 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization						
	Production	Imports and inshipments	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food			
			Commercial 2/	USDA	Total			Commercial	USDA 4/	Total	Military	Civilian		
												USDA donations	Total	Per capita 5/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1910	---	800	360	---	360	1,160	851	3	---	3	---	---	848	9.2
1911	---	799	309	---	309	1,108	787	3	---	3	---	---	784	8.3
1912	---	940	321	---	321	1,261	1,035	4	---	4	---	---	1,031	10.8
1913	---	849	226	---	226	1,075	876	4	---	4	---	---	872	9.0
1914	---	982	199	---	199	1,181	919	5	---	5	---	---	914	9.2
1915	---	1,141	262	---	262	1,403	1,071	7	---	7	---	---	1,064	10.6
1916	---	1,135	332	---	332	1,467	1,177	6	---	6	---	---	1,171	11.5
1917	---	1,219	290	---	290	1,509	1,258	6	---	6	---	---	1,252	12.1
1918	---	1,020	251	---	251	1,271	1,061	10	---	10	---	---	1,051	10.0
1919	---	1,256	210	---	210	1,466	1,254	13	---	13	---	---	1,241	11.8
1920	---	1,251	212	---	212	1,463	1,251	6	---	6	---	---	1,245	11.7
1921	---	1,309	212	---	212	1,521	1,309	5	---	5	---	---	1,304	12.0
1922	---	1,223	212	---	212	1,435	1,306	10	---	10	---	---	1,296	11.8
1923	---	1,390	129	---	129	1,519	1,425	10	---	10	---	---	1,415	12.6
1924	---	1,398	94	---	94	1,492	1,409	14	---	14	---	---	1,395	12.2
1925	---	1,273	83	---	83	1,356	1,239	14	---	14	---	---	1,225	10.6
1926	---	1,484	117	---	117	1,601	1,472	16	---	16	---	---	1,456	12.4
1927	---	1,430	129	---	129	1,559	1,458	10	---	10	---	---	1,448	12.2
1928	---	1,451	101	---	101	1,552	1,449	10	---	10	---	---	1,439	11.9
1929	---	1,480	103	---	103	1,583	1,491	10	---	10	---	---	1,481	12.2
1930	---	1,591	92	---	92	1,683	1,560	20	---	20	---	---	1,540	12.5
1931	---	1,737	123	---	123	1,860	1,620	8	---	8	---	---	1,612	13.0
1932	---	1,491	240	---	240	1,731	1,559	6	---	6	---	---	1,553	12.4
1933	---	1,580	172	---	172	1,752	1,610	7	---	7	---	---	1,603	12.8
1934	---	1,521	142	---	142	1,663	1,568	9	---	9	---	---	1,559	12.3
1935	---	1,752	95	---	95	1,847	1,717	8	---	8	---	---	1,709	13.4
1936	---	1,740	130	---	130	1,870	1,769	9	---	9	---	---	1,760	13.7
1937	---	1,699	101	---	101	1,800	1,722	8	---	8	---	---	1,714	13.3
1938	---	1,985	78	---	78	2,063	1,942	8	---	8	---	---	1,934	14.9
1939	---	2,008	121	---	121	2,129	1,969	14	---	14	---	---	1,955	14.9
1940	---	2,050	160	---	160	2,210	3/2,057	8	---	8	---	---	2,049	15.5
1941	---	2,256	454	---	454	2,710	2,157	11	---	11	48	---	2,098	15.9
1942	---	1,720	553	---	553	2,273	2,075	7	6/	7	283	---	1,785	13.6
1943	---	2,193	198	---	198	2,391	1,925	3	8	11	245	---	1,669	12.9
1944	---	2,603	466	6/	466	3,069	2,464	4	11	15	414	---	2,035	15.8
1945	---	2,704	7/605	6/	605	3,309	2,664	9	24	33	511	---	2,120	16.4
1946	---	2,682	7/644	1	645	3,327	2,814	22	14	36	2	---	2,776	20.1
1947	---	2,456	7/513	---	513	2,969	3/2,513	23	6/	23	3	---	2,487	17.4
1948	---	2,756	373	---	373	3,129	2,722	22	---	22	24	---	2,676	18.4
1949	---	2,908	407	---	407	3,315	2,871	20	---	20	84	---	2,767	18.7
1950	---	2,431	444	---	444	2,875	2,487	9	---	9	63	---	2,415	16.1
1951	---	2,673	388	---	388	3,061	2,696	7	---	7	182	---	2,507	16.6
1952	---	2,670	365	---	365	3,035	2,664	10	---	10	69	---	2,585	16.9
1953	---	2,773	371	---	371	3,144	2,722	11	---	11	69	---	2,642	16.9
1954	---	2,244	422	---	422	2,666	2,397	11	---	11	53	---	2,333	14.7
1955	---	2,572	269	---	269	2,841	2,552	12	---	12	52	---	2,488	15.3
1956	---	2,784	289	---	289	3,073	2,702	20	---	20	61	---	2,621	15.8
1957	---	2,714	371	---	371	3,085	2,694	25	---	25	33	---	2,636	15.7
1958	---	2,618	391	---	391	3,009	2,729	26	---	26	41	---	2,662	15.5
1959	---	3,026	280	---	280	3,306	2,860	34	---	34	54	---	2,772	15.9
1960	10	2,872	446	---	446	3,328	2,904	39	---	39	52	---	2,813	15.8
1961	11	2,924	424	---	424	3,359	2,987	47	---	47	70	---	2,870	15.8
1962	7	3,187	372	---	372	3,566	3,042	55	---	55	62	---	2,925	15.9
1963	11	3,121	524	---	524	3,656	3,031	56	---	56	49	---	2,926	15.7
1964	5	2,972	625	---	625	3,602	3,011	60	---	60	57	---	2,894	15.3
1965	8	2,781	591	---	591	3,380	2,964	50	---	50	73	---	2,841	14.8
1966 8/	6	2,899	416	---	416	3,321	2,905	42	---	42	55	---	2,809	14.5

1/ Green beans or bean equivalent basis. 2/ Stocks for 1910-19 from *Balde Directoria de Industria e Comercio*, Sao Paulo; 1920-36, *The Brazilian Review*; 1937-40, New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, Inc.; 1941 and 1948, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce; 1942-47, 1949-52, and 1954 to date, Bureau of Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; 1953 estimate based on trade data. Excludes roasted stocks beginning 1948. 3/ Total supply minus ending stocks. Only in 1941 and 1948 do beginning stocks differ from ending stocks of year previous; adjustments due to change in data source. 4/ Deliveries for export and territorial programs. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 7/ Adjusted to include military stocks transferred to nonmilitary agencies. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 88 .--Tea: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply							Utilization					
	Produc- tion	Imports and inshipments 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments, commercial	Domestic disappearance for food				
			Commercial 3/	USDA	Total				Mili- tary	Civilian			
										USDA donations	Total 5/	Per capita	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
1909	---	103	---	---	---	103	103	---	---	---	103	1.1	
1910	---	95	---	---	---	95	95	---	---	---	95	1.0	
1911	---	102	---	---	---	102	102	---	---	---	102	1.1	
1912	---	98	---	---	---	98	98	---	---	---	98	1.0	
1913	---	88	---	---	---	88	88	---	---	---	88	.9	
1914	---	94	---	---	---	94	94	---	---	---	94	.9	
1915	---	103	---	---	---	103	103	---	---	---	103	1.0	
1916	---	104	---	---	---	104	104	---	---	---	104	1.0	
1917	---	125	---	---	---	125	125	---	---	---	125	1.2	
1918	---	126	---	---	---	126	126	---	---	---	126	1.2	
1919	---	65	---	---	---	65	65	---	---	---	65	.62	
1920	---	88	---	---	---	88	88	---	---	---	88	.83	
1921	---	75	---	---	---	75	75	---	---	---	75	.69	
1922	---	94	---	---	---	94	94	---	---	---	94	.85	
1923	---	102	---	---	---	102	102	---	---	---	102	.91	
1924	---	91	---	---	---	91	91	---	---	---	91	.80	
1925	---	100	---	---	---	100	100	---	---	---	100	.86	
1926	---	95	---	---	---	95	95	---	---	---	95	.81	
1927	---	88	---	---	---	88	88	---	---	---	88	.74	
1928	---	89	---	---	---	89	89	---	---	---	89	.74	
1929	---	88	---	---	---	88	88	---	---	---	88	.72	
1930	---	84	---	---	---	84	84	---	---	---	84	.68	
1931	---	86	---	---	---	86	86	---	---	---	86	.69	
1932	---	94	---	---	---	94	94	---	---	---	94	.75	
1933	---	96	---	---	---	96	96	---	---	---	96	.76	
1934	---	74	---	---	---	74	74	---	---	---	74	.59	
1935	---	85	36	---	36	121	82	---	---	---	82	.64	
1936	---	81	39	---	39	120	82	---	---	---	82	.64	
1937	---	93	38	---	38	131	88	---	---	---	88	.68	
1938	---	81	43	---	43	124	87	---	---	---	87	.67	
1939	---	97	37	---	37	134	92	---	---	---	92	.70	
1940	---	97	42	---	42	139	88	---	---	---	88	.67	
1941	---	102	51	---	51	153	104	---	---	---	104	.79	
1942	---	48	49	---	49	97	75	---	6	---	69	.52	
1943	---	84	22	---	22	106	83	---	14	---	69	.54	
1944	---	89	29	---	29	118	75	---	5	---	70	.54	
1945	---	83	36	---	36	119	78	---	7	---	71	.55	
1946	---	92	54	---	41	133	79	---	---	---	79	.57	
1947	---	61	54	---	54	115	83	---	---	---	83	.58	
1948	---	89	32	---	32	121	84	---	1	---	83	.57	
1949	---	93	37	---	37	130	90	---	2	---	88	.60	
1950	---	115	40	---	40	155	92	---	1	---	91	.61	
1951	---	86	63	---	63	149	101	---	2	---	99	.66	
1952	---	93	48	---	48	141	99	---	2	---	97	.63	
1953	---	108	42	---	42	150	106	---	1	---	105	.67	
1954	---	114	44	---	44	158	111	---	2	---	109	.69	
1955	---	104	47	---	47	151	106	---	2	---	104	.64	
1956	---	100	45	---	45	145	105	---	2	---	103	.62	
1957	---	101	40	---	40	141	100	---	2	---	98	.58	
1958	---	103	41	---	41	144	102	---	1	---	101	.59	
1959	---	108	42	---	42	150	103	---	2	---	101	.58	
1960	---	114	47	---	47	161	107	---	2	---	105	.59	
1961	---	109	54	---	54	163	114	---	4	---	110	.61	
1962	---	129	49	---	49	178	119	---	2	---	117	.64	
1963	---	126	59	---	59	185	125	---	2	---	123	.66	
1964	---	133	60	---	60	193	129	---	2	---	127	.67	
1965	---	129	64	---	64	193	132	---	2	---	130	.68	
1966 1/	---	132	61	---	61	193	138	1	4	---	133	.69	

1/ Leaf equivalent basis. 2/ Imports minus re-exports. 3/ Stocks for 1936-43 and 1945-57 reported by Tea Bureau Inc. Stocks for 1935, 1944, and 1958 to date estimated by U.S. Department of Agriculture. 4/ Total supply minus ending stocks. For 1944 and 1945, beginning stocks differ from ending stocks of year previous because of change in data source. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Includes 6 million pounds transferred from military stocks. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 89.—Cocoa: Supply and utilization, 1909-66 1/

Year	Supply						Utilization								
	Production 1/	Imports and inshimments 2/	Beginning stocks			Total supply 4/	Total use 4/	Exports and shipments			Domestic disappearance for food				
			Commercial 3/	USDA	Total			Commercial 2/	USDA	Total	Military	Civilian		Per capita 5/	
												USDA donations	Total		
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
1909	---	121	---	---	---	121	121	---	---	---	---	---	---	121	1.3
1910	---	114	---	---	---	114	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	114	1.2
1911	---	133	---	---	---	133	133	---	---	---	---	---	---	133	1.4
1912	---	150	---	---	---	150	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	1.6
1913	---	152	---	---	---	152	152	---	---	---	---	---	---	152	1.6
1914	---	167	---	---	---	167	167	---	---	---	---	---	---	167	1.7
1915	---	190	---	---	---	190	190	---	---	---	---	---	---	190	1.9
1916	---	234	---	---	---	234	234	---	---	---	---	---	---	234	2.3
1917	---	377	---	---	---	377	377	---	---	---	---	---	---	377	3.6
1918	---	342	---	---	---	342	342	---	---	---	---	---	---	342	3.3
1919	---	349	50	---	50	399	366	---	---	---	---	---	---	366	3.5
1920	---	316	33	---	33	349	310	---	---	---	---	---	---	310	2.9
1921	---	276	39	---	39	315	294	---	---	---	---	---	---	294	2.7
1922	---	334	21	---	21	355	334	---	---	---	---	---	---	334	3.0
1923	---	404	21	---	21	425	397	10	---	10	---	---	---	387	3.5
1924	---	368	28	---	28	396	381	9	---	9	---	---	---	372	3.3
1925	---	371	15	---	15	386	368	9	---	9	---	---	---	359	3.1
1926	---	422	18	---	18	440	429	5	---	5	---	---	---	424	3.6
1927	---	421	11	---	11	432	404	6	---	6	---	---	---	398	3.3
1928	---	371	28	---	28	399	360	7	---	7	---	---	---	353	2.9
1929	---	504	39	---	39	543	489	5	---	5	---	---	---	484	4.0
1930	---	365	54	---	54	419	371	4	---	4	---	---	---	367	3.0
1931	---	412	48	---	48	460	424	4	---	4	---	---	---	420	3.4
1932	---	475	36	---	36	511	407	4	---	4	---	---	---	403	3.2
1933	---	470	104	---	104	574	440	5	---	5	---	---	---	435	3.5
1934	---	435	134	---	134	569	444	9	---	9	---	---	---	435	3.4
1935	---	601	125	---	125	726	612	12	---	12	---	---	---	600	4.7
1936	---	612	114	---	114	726	652	8	---	8	---	---	---	644	5.0
1937	---	600	74	---	74	674	517	10	---	10	---	---	---	507	3.9
1938	---	445	157	---	157	602	463	11	---	11	---	---	---	452	3.5
1939	---	646	139	---	139	785	625	27	---	27	---	---	---	598	4.6
1940	---	681	160	---	160	841	647	35	---	35	---	---	---	612	4.6
1941	---	660	548	---	548	1,208	642	22	---	22	---	---	---	620	4.7
1942	---	226	566	---	566	792	581	7	---	7	---	---	---	527	4.0
1943	---	580	211	---	211	791	560	4	3	7	150	---	---	403	3.1
1944	---	692	231	---	231	923	686	10	2	12	277	---	---	397	3.1
1945	---	637	6/237	---	237	874	668	10	28	38	200	---	---	430	3.3
1946	---	614	5/33	---	36	650	628	33	17	50	12	---	---	566	4.1
1947	---	601	22	---	22	623	611	17	7/	17	7/	---	---	594	4.2
1948	---	554	12	---	12	566	559	14	---	14	---	---	---	541	3.7
1949	---	641	7	---	7	648	608	17	---	17	6	---	---	585	4.0
1950	---	654	40	---	40	694	684	12	---	12	10	---	---	662	4.4
1951	---	610	10	---	10	620	605	14	---	14	24	---	---	567	3.8
1952	---	588	15	---	15	603	597	15	---	15	7	---	---	575	3.8
1953	---	621	82	---	82	703	618	15	---	15	5	---	---	598	3.8
1954	---	596	85	---	85	681	551	26	---	26	5	---	---	520	3.3
1955	---	592	130	---	130	722	542	15	---	15	5	---	---	522	3.2
1956	---	661	180	---	180	841	621	9	---	9	4	---	---	608	3.7
1957	---	625	220	---	220	845	656	8	---	8	3	---	---	645	3.8
1958	---	535	189	---	189	724	578	7	---	7	3	---	---	568	3.3
1959	---	630	146	---	146	776	624	9	---	9	4	---	---	611	3.5
1960	---	698	152	---	152	850	646	8	---	8	2	---	---	636	3.6
1961	---	932	204	---	204	1,136	714	7	---	7	4	---	---	703	3.9
1962	---	772	422	---	422	1,194	710	9	---	9	4	---	---	697	3.8
1963	---	766	484	---	484	1,250	734	11	---	11	4	---	---	719	3.9
1964	---	747	516	---	516	1,263	753	14	---	14	4	---	---	735	3.9
1965	---	937	510	---	510	1,447	787	8	---	8	4	---	---	775	4.0
1966 8/	---	878	660	---	660	1,538	825	11	---	11	4	---	---	810	4.2

1/ Cocoa beans or bean equivalent basis. 2/ Beginning with 1925, revised to reflect foreign trade of cocoa butter and powder products separately. 3/ Stocks for 1909-18 not available; 1918-24 from Tea and Coffee Trade Journal, New York; 1925-40 and 1946-52 from New York Cocoa Exchange reports; 1941-45 from U.S. Department of Agriculture trade surveys; 1953 to date computed by U.S. Department of Agriculture. 4/ Total supply minus ending stocks. Only in 1941, 1946, and 1953 do beginning stocks differ from ending stocks of year previous. Adjustments in 1945 and 1941 were due to changes in data sources; that in 1953 was made by New York Cocoa Exchange. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Includes the equivalent of 3 million pounds of cocoa beans transferred from military stocks in 1944 and 6 million pounds in 1945. 7/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 90.--Specified condiments:

Year	Production			Supply													
	Mustard seed 1/	Dried chili peppers 2/	Total	Imports for consumption 3/										Fennel seed	Ginger root	Mace	Mustard seed
				Anise seed	Capsicum	Caraway seed	Cassia 4/	Celery seed	Cinnamon	Cloves 5/	Coriander seed	Cumin seed					
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1918	---	---	---	276	4,801	383	8,111	239	677	5,000	2,298	1,231	161	4,633	310	10,649	
1919	---	---	---	494	3,629	2,014	6,350	768	484	5,473	573	1,182	178	4,980	537	15,726	
1920	3,283	---	3,283	426	5,373	1,888	6,918	594	675	5,682	2,136	1,358	238	7,107	534	10,629	
1921	9,137	---	9,137	369	5,047	3,441	8,889	426	413	4,734	1,838	1,023	121	4,765	657	8,756	
1922	844	---	844	489	6,722	4,356	9,283	594	454	5,615	1,658	706	288	5,538	966	16,321	
1923	1,038	---	1,038	718	9,220	1,968	7,484	753	410	7,592	1,435	904	504	5,291	738	15,097	
1924	2,966	---	2,966	280	8,930	4,845	7,426	646	459	4,921	1,980	607	340	4,550	734	14,739	
1925	3,416	---	3,416	388	2,992	4,801	7,506	791	267	6,609	1,446	514	184	4,216	635	15,387	
1926	2,758	---	2,758	353	2,570	4,499	9,703	1,099	306	5,760	1,763	556	241	4,710	706	15,977	
1927	4,661	---	4,661	396	1,818	3,941	8,707	662	270	5,458	1,207	336	254	3,213	851	24,742	
1928	3,500	---	3,500	510	2,852	5,000	7,296	732	290	5,079	2,102	574	362	3,897	678	17,424	
1929	2,445	5,116	7,561	528	3,158	5,046	7,519	965	260	3,267	2,098	505	218	3,815	733	19,106	
1930	3,489	3,608	7,097	583	2,150	5,734	9,214	802	916	4,106	1,578	832	244	3,906	699	15,081	
1931	5,395	1,160	6,555	562	1,039	5,805	7,285	953	795	3,839	1,835	826	293	4,980	627	11,475	
1932	4,621	3,200	7,821	537	1,112	5,465	7,279	862	319	4,250	1,109	361	216	2,951	730	11,109	
1933	6,965	4,000	10,965	329	1,343	8,117	9,708	727	339	3,524	2,343	754	164	3,622	728	13,077	
1934	12,689	3,104	15,793	412	1,669	4,393	9,552	929	-71	4,783	1,797	977	171	3,500	775	16,083	
1935	10,394	2,902	13,296	491	1,612	6,168	9,838	1,444	276	3,944	1,618	986	311	3,405	706	8,797	
1936	15,967	3,690	19,657	484	1,446	6,570	10,636	1,273	157	4,528	1,841	945	261	3,999	798	11,203	
1937	6,207	5,004	11,331	538	1,777	5,808	10,572	1,356	171	3,631	2,558	857	290	997	871	18,975	
1938	4,263	4,048	8,311	460	1,534	6,438	7,910	1,027	279	4,026	1,669	907	182	680	735	9,922	
1939	18,848	7,240	26,088	695	1,146	5,251	11,888	1,358	499	4,610	3,123	996	314	656	796	11,572	
1940	9,168	4,240	13,408	566	2,225	3,477	11,237	1,668	298	4,829	2,037	1,693	538	3,928	1,216	6,399	
1941	19,199	5,720	24,919	734	5,858	129	13,263	1,425	840	12,914	3,411	7,093	694	4,412	1,206	4,547	
1942	72,713	7,978	80,691	506	3,469	831	1,991	3,589	1,397	8,756	1,765	2,359	1,160	7,298	185	520	
1943	44,197	4,366	48,563	1,421	6,304	274	-9	2,674	2,647	1,165	281	293	35	1,832	377	703	
1944	34,216	5,130	39,346	600	4,369	455	4	1,817	3,862	1,921	971	371	199	3,347	507	281	
1945	29,446	7,296	36,742	563	5,887	706	-2	2,052	2,943	10,933	3,477	897	286	6,091	467	1,642	
1946	25,592	17,180	42,772	1,041	8,934	1,691	14,854	769	1,399	4,825	1,966	3,907	804	3,587	487	7,217	
1947	35,034	6,120	41,154	1,010	2,090	3,320	6,137	908	262	2,514	1,825	2,797	155	2,375	556	9,202	
1948	20,845	5,500	26,345	1,139	3,263	4,367	6,900	2,065	66	6,078	2,165	2,860	194	3,436	561	10,218	
1949	19,390	8,640	28,030	543	4,383	5,181	11,657	1,841	451	2,214	2,942	4,359	274	2,851	602	8,766	
1950	11,036	7,700	18,736	1,085	5,633	6,857	13,144	1,533	206	4,079	1,610	1,606	446	3,752	792	16,777	
1951	17,722	8,160	25,882	1,443	5,308	4,731	8,924	1,568	365	1,957	2,262	4,007	298	4,846	586	26,545	
1952	19,219	7,740	26,959	520	5,820	6,537	4,993	1,659	248	1,079	2,761	2,310	324	3,977	655	31,333	
1953	15,483	9,820	25,303	320	6,561	6,180	12,535	2,507	221	1,894	1,407	2,630	507	3,468	583	23,282	
1954 11/	7,220	12,800	20,020	450	5,249	6,168	10,253	1,354	762	3,763	2,732	3,076	621	2,580	676	29,665	
1955	9,031	7,560	16,591	692	6,531	7,182	11,963	1,803	218	1,903	2,141	2,516	379	2,474	622	34,980	
1956	31,789	11,760	43,549	12	6,126	6,844	11,014	1,580	358	2,543	2,242	3,098	340	3,593	535	53,140	
1957	35,421	10,880	46,301	440	5,398	7,595	11,325	2,293	157	1,919	2,403	2,303	416	3,757	464	24,389	
1958	12,854	11,200	24,054	247	6,138	6,816	12,073	2,135	1,345	2,033	1,868	1,752	483	3,214	374	19,168	
1959	19,351	16,960	36,311	603	5,188	7,759	13,600	2,677	847	2,821	2,576	3,354	467	3,335	561	25,016	
1960	18,920	11,340	30,260	138	5,685	6,598	11,155	2,478	570	2,669	2,853	3,418	578	3,086	605	29,323	
1961	23,866	10,140	34,006	524	7,694	6,979	12,373	2,830	877	1,761	2,482	2,365	654	3,666	444	43,298	
1962	15,698	15,320	31,018	687	8,941	6,926	13,444	3,127	1,014	2,701	2,696	3,010	464	5,381	565	25,152	
1963	10,398	12,000	22,398	355	7,290	6,725	13,543	3,511	1,475	2,241	2,328	2,736	652	3,074	559	29,713	
1964	54,520	12,220	66,740	432	11,830	7,175	13,555	2,101	1,261	2,311	3,686	3,744	594	3,949	649	23,343	
1965	59,660	10,500	70,160	385	13,024	6,758	15,840	3,521	3,054	2,811	2,553	3,224	881	3,665	619	31,676	
1966 12/	50,603	12,560	63,163	266	14,512	7,150	10,583	2,725	2,313	2,098	3,465	3,452	765	5,212	497	53,542	

1/ Preceding year's crop; it is assumed that most of each year's crop was consumed in the following calendar year. Excludes quantities used for seed, estimated at 4 pounds per acre planted through 1963 and approximated thereafter.

2/ California only.

3/ Imports for consumption of specified condiments, ground and unground, as reported by the Department of Commerce minus exports of duty-free foreign spices. Negative imports for consumption indicate that more was exported, by drawing down stocks held in the United States, than was imported.

4/ Cassia, cassia buds, and cassia vera.

5/ Includes stems.

6/ Excludes sesame seed crushed for oil.

7/ Includes cardamom seeds, curry and curry powder products, fenugreek seeds, laurel (bay) leaves, marjoram, origanum, thyme, mixed spices, and other spices and spice seeds. Includes tonka beans through 1954. Beginning 1964, includes basil, capers, dill, mint leaves, parsley,



Supply (continued)												Utilization					Year
Imports for consumption 3/ continued												Shipments:			Apparent domestic consumption		
Nutmeg	Paprika	Pepper, black and white	Pimento: (all-spice)	Poppy seed	Sage	Sesame seed 6/	Turmeric	Vanilla beans	Other spices 7/	Total net imports	Total use	Domestic exports	to territories 8/	Total consumption			
														2/	Per capita: 10/		
1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	lb.		
3,570	---	31,604	3,640	204	1,292	---	---	846	1,836	81,761	81,761	---	---	81,761	0.8		
3,521	---	20,326	2,235	1,054	980	---	1,230	1,038	1,418	74,190	74,190	---	---	74,190	.7		
4,075	---	22,869	3,664	2,741	2,275	---	1,215	1,193	1,779	83,369	86,652	---	---	86,652	.8		
3,088	---	33,325	3,729	4,726	1,412	---	646	968	552	88,925	98,062	---	---	98,062	.9		
4,784	---	34,619	4,542	5,215	1,758	366	642	1,200	1,448	107,564	108,408	1,363	---	107,045	1.0		
3,957	---	26,873	3,619	6,291	1,880	7,150	793	964	1,895	105,536	106,574	1,843	---	104,731	.9		
3,400	---	28,350	2,405	4,968	2,171	7,266	1,341	728	1,468	102,554	105,520	1,790	---	103,730	.9		
4,191	4,213	36,012	3,995	3,915	1,691	3,901	1,415	805	1,640	107,514	110,930	1,172	---	109,758	.9		
3,673	4,301	16,730	3,010	5,177	1,478	2,883	840	1,154	1,768	89,257	92,015	1,081	---	90,934	.8		
4,139	5,478	28,892	1,805	5,889	1,495	2,949	786	923	1,492	105,703	110,364	1,506	---	108,858	.9		
4,295	4,982	26,755	2,388	5,975	2,163	7,696	951	1,304	1,563	104,868	108,368	1,679	---	106,689	.9		
4,188	5,494	24,737	1,873	6,680	1,875	7,740	838	1,236	1,673	103,552	111,113	1,914	87	109,112	.9		
3,755	5,401	30,072	2,130	6,160	1,417	8,167	1,637	1,203	1,099	106,886	113,983	3,068	413	110,502	.9		
4,510	4,432	33,231	2,908	7,164	1,574	12,408	1,444	1,355	1,186	110,526	117,081	1,203	404	115,474	.9		
4,207	4,635	33,401	2,400	6,578	1,551	5,282	674	1,142	1,012	97,842	105,663	883	420	104,360	.8		
4,361	5,740	33,986	2,223	8,205	1,827	11,431	945	1,179	1,914	116,586	127,551	858	368	126,325	1.0		
4,232	5,990	34,596	2,429	6,412	2,007	3,227	1,359	1,244	2,270	108,799	124,592	1,181	365	123,046	1.0		
4,209	6,585	36,600	4,129	8,393	1,446	8,194	1,169	829	2,177	113,327	126,623	1,276	572	124,775	1.0		
4,054	7,600	75,686	2,398	6,901	1,629	10,395	1,400	1,165	2,811	157,780	177,437	1,383	610	175,444	1.4		
4,861	6,846	33,163	586	7,609	2,034	8,265	1,309	996	2,116	116,186	127,517	1,477	513	125,527	1.0		
3,916	4,516	55,508	874	9,649	1,236	6,816	780	1,025	1,537	121,626	129,937	1,089	703	128,145	1.0		
4,984	6,140	67,345	2,742	5,815	1,921	8,355	674	1,018	2,244	144,142	170,230	1,430	774	168,026	1.3		
6,214	4,728	15,761	2,607	6,066	886	7,898	1,705	1,310	3,119	90,405	103,813	1,779	556	101,478	.8		
8,285	4,718	64,039	3,701	3,290	1,386	8,550	1,989	1,025	6,449	159,958	184,877	3,763	765	180,349	1.4		
3,328	4,035	-1,862	2,055	1,820	2,004	8,381	3,161	758	4,680	62,486	143,177	2,107	942	140,129	1.0		
2,540	2,770	-2,226	2,760	340	1,444	858	387	740	1,584	29,194	77,757	3,550	496	73,711	.5		
5,255	3,730	-1,001	2,111	277	823	1,425	749	907	4,164	37,144	76,490	2,452	469	73,569	.5		
3,130	5,220	2,884	2,479	2,790	1,349	542	848	1,589	3,691	60,464	97,206	3,208	566	93,432	.7		
3,592	6,536	10,614	1,779	2,626	1,252	4,891	2,615	1,268	1,965	88,619	131,391	7,157	363	123,871	.9		
4,284	5,274	39,866	1,522	4,735	1,520	9,179	837	1,556	-342	101,472	142,626	7,653	479	134,494	.9		
4,809	6,404	29,801	1,895	6,071	1,454	9,506	1,382	1,076	419	106,129	132,474	2,660	388	129,426	.9		
5,561	6,695	26,166	1,965	6,585	791	8,418	1,598	1,181	-541	104,483	132,513	1,841	272	130,400	.9		
6,346	7,052	32,502	2,022	8,197	2,476	6,646	1,764	2,312	1,770	218,607	147,343	2,076	224	144,043	.9		
3,101	6,934	23,544	1,578	5,956	1,487	6,038	1,931	1,281	426	115,116	140,998	1,957	219	138,822	.9		
5,311	8,831	28,046	1,482	7,545	1,483	5,438	935	1,400	984	123,671	180,630	1,943	221	148,466	.9		
3,900	8,138	29,985	1,506	6,976	1,549	10,537	1,531	1,662	3,302	131,181	156,484	1,875	275	154,334	1.0		
5,279	7,866	37,214	1,915	6,714	1,878	16,706	1,944	897	169	148,244	168,264	3,248	347	164,669	1.0		
5,109	9,280	34,918	1,165	7,152	1,893	11,943	2,621	919	-1,627	147,476	164,067	9,026	360	154,681	.9		
6,294	9,998	39,380	1,489	6,373	2,131	13,137	2,101	1,216	-10,330	163,431	206,980	20,931	327	185,722	1.1		
2,300	6,822	34,464	1,235	7,701	1,583	14,914	1,650	1,196	-6,325	128,553	174,854	14,935	347	159,572	.9		
2,703	8,367	37,758	1,389	7,141	1,393	14,737	1,823	1,301	863	135,595	159,649	2,823	425	156,401	.9		
3,904	9,084	37,258	1,279	8,594	2,024	13,358	1,879	1,121	911	140,527	184,838	4,078	436	180,324	1.0		
3,670	8,110	39,924	1,356	7,220	2,178	17,378	2,299	1,048	1,633	154,562	184,822	3,177	548	181,097	1.0		
3,931	9,632	35,147	1,217	6,646	1,864	22,896	2,603	1,352	2,700	174,785	208,791	3,638	628	204,525	1.1		
4,527	9,589	39,380	1,431	7,959	2,266	20,139	3,109	1,579	3,405	167,909	198,927	2,818	625	195,484	1.0		
5,125	10,081	44,012	1,284	6,747	2,738	25,320	2,672	1,065	8,281	181,527	203,925	2,726	498	200,701	1.1		
3,505	10,067	47,472	1,130	8,515	1,430	24,815	3,570	1,629	7,613	184,376	251,116	3,648	890	246,578	1.3		
5,231	12,439	47,719	874	6,226	2,360	25,491	3,252	2,158	5,903	199,664	269,824	3,522	676	265,626	1.4		
4,180	11,890	37,766	1,926	6,853	1,479	28,202	3,794	1,852	7,783	212,305	275,468	8,049	608	266,811	1.4		

rosemary, and savory. Exports of foreign spices are not separately reported and could not be deducted from the individual spices, thus they are deducted from the "other spices" category to obtain total net imports. Negatives indicate that more was exported than was imported.

8/ Reports of trade with Alaska and Hawaii were discontinued after March 1948.

9/ Net imports for consumption, plus U.S. production of mustard seed and production of dried chili peppers (capsicum) in California minus domestic exports and shipments to U.S. Territories.

10/ Total consumption divided by total population because data on military takings not available.

11/ Beginning 1954, ground cinnamon, cloves, ginger root, nutmeg and pepper included in "other spices".

12/ Preliminary.

Table 91.--Farm food commodities: Supply-utilization indexes, relationship of components to total net utilization, 1924-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply			Total annual net utilization	Utilization				
	Net production 2/	Net imports 3/	Stock change 4/		Domestic use			Total	Exports and shipments 7/
					Food		Net nonfood 6/		
					Civilian	Military 5/			
Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	
1924	88.3	11.7	8/	100.0	90.0	---	3.4	93.4	6.6
1925	85.9	12.8	1.3	100.0	91.4	---	3.4	94.8	5.2
1926	87.3	13.5	-.8	100.0	91.6	---	3.5	95.1	4.9
1927	87.0	13.0	8/	100.0	90.9	---	3.5	94.4	5.6
1928	88.5	13.1	-1.6	100.0	91.7	---	3.4	95.1	4.9
1929	85.0	14.3	.7	100.0	91.7	---	3.6	95.3	4.7
1930	86.3	13.3	.4	100.0	93.1	---	3.1	96.2	3.8
1931	90.8	12.2	-3.0	100.0	93.5	---	3.2	96.7	3.3
1932	91.0	11.3	-2.3	100.0	94.2	---	2.9	97.1	2.9
1933	84.0	12.2	3.8	100.0	94.4	---	3.4	97.8	2.2
1934	82.1	11.6	6.3	100.0	94.3	---	3.6	97.9	2.1
1935	91.0	14.3	-5.3	100.0	94.3	---	4.0	98.3	1.7
1936	79.3	14.4	6.3	100.0	94.3	---	4.2	98.5	1.5
1937	93.8	14.2	-8.0	100.0	94.0	---	4.0	98.0	2.0
1938	90.1	12.8	-2.9	100.0	92.2	---	3.8	96.0	4.0
1939	87.6	13.1	-.7	100.0	93.0	---	4.0	97.0	3.0
1940	90.0	12.6	-2.6	100.0	93.9	---	4.0	97.9	2.1
1941	89.9	13.5	-3.4	100.0	90.3	1.8	4.8	96.9	3.1
1942	94.5	8.2	-2.7	100.0	84.6	6.1	4.7	95.4	4.6
1943	86.6	9.5	3.9	100.0	79.4	9.3	4.8	93.5	6.5
1944	89.6	10.1	.3	100.0	76.4	12.8	4.8	94.0	6.0
1945	88.1	9.8	2.1	100.0	78.0	12.0	4.5	94.5	5.5
1946	90.3	9.9	-.2	100.0	86.2	3.1	4.2	93.5	6.5
1947	87.1	10.4	2.5	100.0	85.7	3.4	4.2	93.3	6.7
1948	95.4	11.4	-6.8	100.0	86.7	4.1	4.4	95.2	4.8
1949	89.6	11.8	-1.4	100.0	86.9	4.0	3.8	94.7	5.3
1950	89.5	12.0	-1.5	100.0	88.2	2.1	4.3	94.6	5.4
1951	85.2	11.6	3.2	100.0	84.6	4.0	4.0	92.6	7.4
1952	90.6	11.3	-1.9	100.0	87.1	3.0	3.5	93.6	6.4
1953	90.9	11.9	-2.8	100.0	88.0	2.7	3.6	94.3	5.7
1954	92.2	10.6	-2.8	100.0	88.3	2.3	3.3	93.9	6.1
1955	91.4	10.6	-2.0	100.0	87.4	1.9	3.5	92.8	7.2
1956	93.4	10.6	-1.0	100.0	85.9	1.8	3.4	91.1	8.9
1957	90.6	10.7	-1.3	100.0	85.9	1.7	3.2	90.8	9.2
1958	94.4	11.3	-5.7	100.0	86.9	1.6	3.2	91.7	8.3
1959	89.8	12.3	-2.1	100.0	86.2	1.6	3.2	91.0	9.0
1960	92.5	10.8	-3.3	100.0	85.9	1.4	2.8	90.1	9.9
1961	89.2	11.2	-.4	100.0	85.2	1.5	2.8	89.5	10.5
1962	87.3	11.6	1.1	100.0	84.2	1.6	3.0	88.8	11.2
1963	88.1	11.5	.4	100.0	83.4	1.4	3.0	87.8	12.2
1964	86.1	9.9	4.0	100.0	82.0	1.5	2.9	86.4	13.6
1965	90.6	9.9	-.5	100.0	82.4	1.8	3.0	87.2	12.8
1966 2/	87.1	10.3	2.6	100.0	81.9	1.8	2.9	86.6	13.4

<sup>1/</sup> Quantities weighted by constant farm prices. Domestic use allocated on the basis of value of processed products. On 50-State basis since 1960. Includes essentially all commodities having any food use in the United States. Livestock: Red meats, poultry, eggs, milk fat and nonfat solids, and honey. Crops: Food and feed grains, sugar crops, citrus and noncitrus fruit, bananas, tree nuts, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, vegetables, dry beans and peas, cowpeas, popcorn, mustard seed, cocoa, coffee, tea, olives, copra, and major oilseeds. <sup>2/</sup> Meat production includes carcass weight of commercial and farm slaughter; does not include change in live animal inventory. <sup>3/</sup> Includes shipments from U.S. territories. <sup>4/</sup> Farm, commercial, and Government program holdings; excludes live animal inventory. Negatives indicate stock increases; positives signify withdrawals. <sup>5/</sup> Includes civilian feeding in occupied areas. <sup>6/</sup> Excludes feed and seed. <sup>7/</sup> Includes shipments to U.S. territories. <sup>8/</sup> Less than 0.05 percent. <sup>9/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 92.--Farm food commodities: Supply-utilization indexes, by component, 1924-66 1/  
(1957-59=100)

Year	Supply				Utilization				
	Net production	Net imports	January 1 stocks	Total annual net utilization	Domestic use			Exports and shipments	
					Food		Net nonfood		
					Civilian	Military			
	2/	3/	4/			5/	6/	Total	7/
1924	57.9	61.5	53.3	60.0	62.6	---	62.3	61.5	45.2
1925	55.8	66.7	53.3	59.5	63.1	---	62.9	62.0	34.6
1926	57.9	71.4	51.5	60.7	64.4	---	66.3	63.3	33.6
1927	57.6	69.0	52.6	60.7	63.9	---	65.1	62.9	38.4
1928	58.5	69.3	52.6	60.5	64.3	---	64.2	63.2	33.1
1929	57.3	77.3	54.8	61.7	65.6	---	68.2	64.6	32.8
1930	57.3	70.4	53.8	60.7	65.5	---	58.2	64.1	25.8
1931	60.5	65.4	53.3	61.0	66.1	---	59.8	64.7	23.0
1932	59.1	58.8	57.5	59.5	64.9	---	53.9	63.4	19.4
1933	54.9	63.7	60.6	59.9	65.5	---	62.3	64.3	14.8
1934	55.0	62.4	55.4	61.4	67.1	---	69.2	66.0	14.3
1935	58.6	73.8	46.6	59.0	64.5	---	73.5	63.7	11.0
1936	53.2	77.5	53.7	61.4	67.2	---	79.8	66.4	10.3
1937	64.2	77.8	44.9	62.7	68.3	---	77.9	67.4	14.3
1938	62.6	70.9	56.3	63.6	68.0	---	75.2	67.0	28.4
1939	63.0	75.2	60.5	65.9	71.1	---	80.8	70.2	22.0
1940	66.6	74.4	61.5	67.7	73.7	---	84.5	72.7	15.8
1941	70.3	84.2	65.6	71.6	74.9	80.9	106.7	76.1	25.2
1942	78.2	54.4	71.2	75.8	74.4	287.0	110.8	79.4	39.0
1943	77.2	67.9	75.8	81.6	75.1	471.7	121.7	83.7	60.3
1944	85.6	77.1	68.6	87.5	77.5	696.2	130.3	90.2	59.5
1945	83.3	74.4	68.0	86.7	78.3	647.6	121.5	89.9	53.7
1946	84.6	74.1	63.8	85.8	85.7	167.0	111.1	88.0	63.3
1947	81.9	78.7	64.2	86.1	85.5	181.3	113.8	88.2	65.1
1948	86.4	82.8	59.3	82.9	83.2	211.2	114.9	86.6	44.6
1949	81.8	86.1	72.3	83.6	84.2	211.2	97.8	86.9	49.8
1950	82.6	88.3	75.0	84.5	86.4	110.3	113.5	87.7	51.0
1951	81.5	88.8	78.0	87.6	85.9	218.7	108.2	89.0	73.0
1952	86.9	87.0	71.6	87.9	88.7	163.4	94.5	90.2	64.0
1953	88.7	93.0	75.4	89.4	91.2	151.9	99.1	92.5	57.2
1954	91.0	84.0	81.2	90.4	92.4	127.6	93.9	93.1	62.5
1955	94.9	88.5	87.0	95.1	96.3	110.8	103.4	96.8	77.9
1956	98.6	92.7	91.4	99.9	99.3	112.4	105.2	99.8	100.8
1957	98.2	93.1	93.7	99.3	98.9	101.8	99.7	98.9	103.1
1958	101.3	96.6	96.7	98.2	98.8	99.8	98.1	98.8	92.1
1959	100.5	110.3	109.6	102.5	102.3	98.4	102.2	102.3	104.8
1960	104.8	98.4	114.6	103.8	103.2	92.4	90.1	102.5	116.5
1961	103.9	104.1	122.5	106.7	105.3	101.6	91.0	104.8	126.3
1962	104.2	111.0	123.5	109.4	106.7	105.6	103.4	106.5	138.6
1963	109.4	113.5	120.7	113.6	109.8	102.2	104.5	109.5	156.2
1964	110.9	102.6	119.6	118.0	112.1	113.3	104.4	111.8	181.4
1965	116.1	101.4	108.9	117.4	112.1	127.6	108.4	112.3	170.3
1966 8/	115.2	109.5	110.2	121.1	114.9	138.9	109.3	115.1	183.3
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Quantities weighted by constant farm prices. Domestic use allocated on the basis of value of processed products. On 50-State basis since 1960. Includes essentially all commodities having any food use in the United States. Livestock: Red meats, poultry, eggs, milk fat and nonfat solids, and honey. Crops: Food and feed grains, sugar crops, citrus and noncitrus fruit, bananas, tree nuts, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, vegetables, dry beans and peas, cowpeas, popcorn, mustard seed, cocoa, coffee, tea, olives, copra, and major oilseeds. 2/ Meat production includes carcass weight of commercial and farm slaughter; does not include change in live animal inventory. 3/ Includes shipments from U.S. territories. 4/ Farm, commercial, and Government program holdings; excludes live animal inventory. January 1 stocks derived by applying annual changes to January 1, 1961 level to avoid inconsistent coverage. 5/ Includes civilian feeding in occupied areas. 6/ Excludes feed and seed. 7/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 93.--Net utilization and civilian food use of farm commodities: Relative importance of items, 1957-59 average and 1966 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Net utilization		Civilian food use	
	1957-59	1966	1957-59	1966
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<u>Livestock</u>				
Meat animals				
Cattle and calves	20.9	23.5	21.9	26.1
Hogs	11.9	10.1	13.2	11.8
Sheep and lambs	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Total	33.9	34.5	36.1	38.8
Poultry and eggs				
Chicken	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.8
Turkeys	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6
Eggs	6.6	5.5	7.5	6.5
Total	11.9	11.9	13.4	13.9
Dairy products	17.0	13.7	18.5	16.0
Honey	.2	.1	.2	.2
Total food livestock	63.0	60.2	68.2	68.9
<u>Crops</u>				
Food grains				
Buckwheat	2/	2/	2/	2/
Rice	.8	1.1	.3	.4
Rye	.1	2/	2/	2/
Wheat	5.9	7.6	3.4	3.4
Total	6.8	8.7	3.7	3.8
Feed grains				
Barley	.6	.4	2/	2/
Corn	1.9	3.3	.7	.8
Grain sorghums	.3	.9	2/	2/
Oats	.2	.1	.1	.1
Total	3.0	4.7	.8	.9
Fruits and Tree nuts				
Bananas	1.0	.8	1.1	.9
Other fruits	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
Tree nuts	.5	.5	.6	.6
Total	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0
Vegetables and other crops				
Beans, dry	.4	.4	.4	.3
Cowpeas for peas	2/	2/	2/	2/
Mustard seed	2/	2/	2/	2/
Peas, dry	2/	2/	2/	2/
Popcorn	2/	.1	2/	2/
Potatoes	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Sweet potatoes	.2	.1	.2	.2
Other vegetables	6.6	5.9	7.2	6.9
Total	8.5	7.8	9.1	8.8
Oil crops				
Copra	.3	.4	.2	.2
Cottonseed	.5	.4	.3	.3
Flaxseed	.3	.2	--	--
Olive oil, olive basis	.1	.1	.1	.1
Peanuts	.5	.5	.6	.6
Soybeans	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.3
Sunflower seed	2/	2/	2/	2/
Sesame seed	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total	3.7	4.9	2.2	2.5
Sugar crops				
Maple sirup	2/	2/	2/	2/
Maple sugar	2/	2/	2/	2/
Sorgo sirup	2/	2/	2/	2/
Sugarcane and sugar beets	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.6
Sugarcane sirup	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.6
Beverages				
Cocoa	.9	.9	1.1	1.1
Coffee	5.1	4.4	5.7	5.1
Tea	.2	.2	.2	.3
Total	6.2	5.5	7.0	6.5
Total food crops	37.0	39.8	31.8	31.1
Total all farm food commodities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1/</sup> Distribution of total annual net utilization and civilian food use from the index of supply-utilization of farm food commodities as defined in tables 91 and 92 excludes feed and seed use.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 94.--Volume of farm marketings and home consumption index, 1910-66 1/

(1957-59 = 100)

Year	Food													Nonfood marketings 7/							Total
	Marketings										Home consumption										
	Livestock				Crops						Total	Livestock	Crops 6/	Total	Feed crops	Cotton lint and seed	Tobacco	Oil-bearing crops 8/	Seeds	Total 9/	
	Meat animals	Dairy prod.	Poultry and eggs	Total 2/	Food grains	Vegetables 3/	Fruits and nuts 4/	Sugar crops	Total 5/												
1910	47	35	23	39	48	39	41	55	43	40	213	250	222	51	41	88	58	4	18	52	51
1911	52	36	25	42	49	37	47	61	45	42	212	250	220	52	38	115	63	5	19	57	54
1912	50	36	24	41	54	41	53	57	49	42	209	257	220	53	40	111	59	8	19	57	54
1913	50	38	24	41	58	42	39	59	48	42	209	243	217	52	40	109	67	7	19	57	54
1914	47	39	24	40	70	42	53	56	56	43	209	251	217	53	35	102	54	4	20	52	53
1915	50	40	25	42	70	44	54	57	57	45	213	253	222	55	40	115	62	4	20	58	56
1916	54	40	24	44	64	41	48	60	52	45	210	241	217	55	41	97	69	4	21	56	55
1917	54	42	24	44	50	45	50	68	49	45	209	258	219	55	38	88	73	3	21	52	55
1918	61	42	24	48	71	48	45	71	57	49	210	248	219	59	45	84	77	3	22	55	59
1919	59	45	26	48	71	44	50	62	57	49	210	236	215	59	37	98	89	3	22	56	59
1920	54	45	26	45	61	48	55	73	56	47	204	246	214	57	41	85	73	3	28	52	56
1921	52	47	27	45	74	44	48	70	57	48	201	231	207	57	49	87	85	3	26	56	57
1922	59	49	29	50	66	51	60	55	51	51	199	251	211	60	45	79	67	3	29	51	59
1923	64	52	31	53	60	52	62	59	54	54	197	231	204	63	40	80	76	5	28	51	61
1924	64	54	31	55	67	56	61	58	55	55	199	220	203	64	46	100	77	10	35	59	63
1925	60	55	32	53	54	57	58	57	53	53	194	213	199	61	39	121	80	8	36	61	61
1926	59	57	34	53	61	54	72	55	61	54	194	228	203	63	41	130	75	6	36	63	63
1927	59	59	36	55	71	58	63	56	64	56	194	210	198	64	38	117	82	9	43	61	63
1928	60	61	36	56	69	60	69	53	65	57	188	225	196	65	41	113	74	7	37	60	64
1929	58	64	36	56	65	64	67	57	65	57	183	218	191	65	37	122	81	6	47	61	64
1930	56	65	38	55	57	63	66	67	62	56	186	218	193	64	34	109	92	8	44	58	63
1931	57	66	36	56	58	61	77	61	64	57	196	241	206	65	28	116	85	6	40	56	63
1932	56	66	34	54	50	60	68	68	59	54	209	243	217	64	35	107	70	6	36	55	62
1933	60	66	35	56	44	60	64	79	55	55	210	245	217	65	37	96	70	4	43	53	62
1934	65	65	34	59	36	66	63	63	54	57	201	231	207	65	25	94	75	4	40	47	62
1935	50	65	33	51	44	69	75	67	60	52	189	243	203	61	21	85	76	10	43	45	58
1936	58	66	35	56	44	67	68	74	59	56	193	221	199	64	29	99	68	7	42	52	61
1937	54	67	37	54	55	69	79	74	66	56	186	233	198	65	26	138	80	8	50	61	64
1938	57	70	36	56	67	70	79	89	72	59	188	226	196	67	40	104	87	12	59	61	66
1939	61	70	39	60	61	70	88	84	71	62	189	236	201	70	42	95	102	18	64	62	68
1940	67	73	42	63	56	72	80	84	69	64	186	211	191	72	45	93	85	17	65	61	69
1941	67	77	46	66	63	77	91	77	75	67	180	213	187	74	41	84	79	27	67	58	71
1942	76	82	55	74	75	84	87	88	83	75	175	211	183	81	45	91	80	39	71	64	78
1943	85	82	66	81	69	88	78	64	78	80	178	205	185	86	45	87	79	51	64	65	81
1944	89	83	68	84	80	90	88	64	86	84	177	201	183	90	46	100	96	40	64	69	86
1945	85	87	70	83	89	90	84	74	90	84	178	193	182	90	57	74	121	41	74	70	86
1946	84	85	66	82	84	98	97	82	93	83	181	196	185	89	52	65	120	40	83	75	84
1947	84	85	64	81	102	89	94	88	98	84	169	178	170	89	56	95	140	39	73	75	86
1948	77	82	63	76	105	95	92	71	100	81	159	168	161	86	52	113	112	52	71	78	84
1949	80	86	70	80	99	90	90	74	96	82	150	158	151	87	73	131	111	54	88	92	89
1950	81	86	75	83	83	91	90	92	89	83	143	149	145	87	69	89	118	58	115	82	87
1951	85	85	78	85	80	94	97	74	89	85	140	141	140	88	56	105	134	53	102	81	87
1952	87	86	80	86	100	89	94	74	95	88	135	129	133	91	58	115	126	60	104	85	90
1953	89	92	81	90	100	92	93	84	97	90	126	121	124	93	70	140	121	55	98	95	94
1954	93	93	85	91	94	92	94	95	93	91	121	117	121	94	76	114	128	57	99	93	94
1955	99	95	84	96	83	95	99	86	91	94	121	114	119	96	83	114	133	80	100	99	97
1956	104	98	92	101	92	98	100	87	95	99	118	107	115	100	85	112	124	80	111	99	100
1957	100	100	95	99	98	98	100	98	91	97	108	99	106	97	84	81	98	88	104	87	95
1958	97	100	100	98	114	99	94	97	104	100	99	104	100	100	110	98	99	109	99	104	101
1959	103	100	105	103	106	103	106	105	105	103	93	97	94	103	106	121	103	103	97	109	104
1960	105	102	105	104	117	104	99	105	108	105	82	98	87	104	122	112	109	110	99	114	107
1961	108	106	113	108	114	109	103	115	110	109	75	94	81	107	109	108	118	112	90	110	108
1962	110	107	113	110	102	110	107	117	107	109	73	80	75	107	111	115	126	128	90	116	109
1963	116	107	116	114	111	110	101	152	110	113	69	83	73	111	126	126	126	126	93	125	114
1964	121	110	121	118	109	107	106	155	110	116	63	73	66	113	123	119	138	137	100	126	116
1965	121	108	126	118	120	108	112	144	116	118	56	70	60	115	128	114	105	147	110	120	116
1966	124	105	134	121	122	112	114	140	118	120	52	62	55	117	138	90	106	167	86	121	118

1/ Quantities of farm products weighted by average 1957-59 farm prices since 1955, 1947-49 prices in earlier years. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. All quantities of wheat, rye, rice, and buckwheat counted as food, other grains as nonfood. Oilseeds other than peanuts assigned to nonfood. Insignificant amounts of butter marketings are included with home consumption after 1954.

2/ Includes honey in addition to groups shown separately.

3/ Includes cucumbers, lettuce, and tomatoes grown under glass and melons beginning 1955.

4/ Includes melons 1910-54; excludes peanuts.

5/ Includes cucumbers, lettuce, and tomatoes grown under glass, 1910-54, and peanuts, popcorn, peppermint, and spearmint in addition to groups shown separately.

6/ Includes corn, 1910-60, and cowpeas.

7/ Use of nonfood commodities on farms where produced is not included.

8/ Excludes cottonseed and peanuts.

9/ In addition to groups shown separately, includes broomcorn, hops, beeswax, wool, mohair, turkey hatching eggs 1910 to date; bees, hemp fiber, hemp seed, and flax fiber prior to 1954; and horses and mules prior to 1960.

Table 95 .--Volume of farm marketings and home consumption index: Relative importance of major groups, selected years 1/

Item	1910-14	1935-39	1947-49	1957-59	1966
Marketings and home consumption of all farm commodities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food marketings and home consumption	78.3	81.1	78.4	76.5	75.8
Food marketings	59.8	67.5	70.7	72.5	73.9
Total food livestock	44.7	49.5	52.1	54.3	55.6
Meat animals	25.1	24.5	29.1	31.1	32.7
Dairy products	12.6	15.7	13.1	13.7	12.2
Poultry and eggs	7.0	9.1	9.8	9.2	10.5
Honey	---	.2	.1	.3	.2
Total food crops	15.1	18.0	18.6	18.2	18.3
Food grains	6.7	5.6	8.2	6.9	7.1
Vegetables <u>2/</u>	4.0	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.3
Fruits and nuts <u>3/</u>	3.5	4.7	3.3	4.4	4.3
Sugar crops	.8	.9	.6	.8	.9
Oil and miscellaneous crops <u>4/</u>	.1	.4	.6	.6	.7
Home consumption	18.5	13.6	7.7	4.0	1.9
Livestock	13.6	9.8	5.7	2.8	1.3
Crops <u>5/</u>	4.9	3.8	2.0	1.2	.6
Nonfood marketings	21.7	18.9	21.6	23.5	24.2
Livestock and products	1.7	1.5	.5	.8	.6
Feed crops	6.8	4.7	7.0	8.5	10.0
Cotton	9.9	8.5	8.0	6.9	5.2
Tobacco	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9
Oil crops <u>6/</u>	.3	.6	2.4	3.6	5.1
Seeds	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3
Miscellaneous <u>7/</u>	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1

1/ Quantities of farm products weighted by average 1957-59 farm prices since 1955, 1947-49 prices in earlier years. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. All quantities of wheat, rye, rice, and buckwheat counted as food, other grains as nonfood. Oilseeds other than peanuts assigned to nonfood. Insignificant amounts of butter marketings are included with home consumption after 1954.

2/ Includes cucumbers, lettuce, and tomatoes grown under glass and melons beginning 1955.

3/ Includes melons 1910-54; excludes peanuts.

4/ Includes cucumbers, lettuce, and tomatoes grown under glass 1910-54, and peanuts, popcorn, peppermint, and spearmint.

5/ Includes corn, 1910-60, and cowpeas.

6/ Excludes cottonseed and peanuts.

7/ Includes broomcorn, hops, 1910 to date; hempfiber, hempseed, and flaxfiber prior to 1954.

Table 96.--Retail food price indexes and Consumer Price Index, 1913-66

(1957-59=100)

Year	Food at home															All items: Consumer Price Index	
	Meat, poultry, and fish				Eggs: products: 3/	Dairy: and oils: 4/	Fruits and vegetables		Cereal: and bakery: 5/	Sugar: and sweets: 6/	Beverages: 7/	Total: from food: 8/	Total: away from home: 9/				
	Meat: 1/	Poultry: 2/	Fish:	Total:													
							Fresh:	Processed:									
1913	---	---	---	26.5	---	40.2	---	---	---	30.7	---	---	34.1	---	33.6	36.0	34.5
1914	---	---	---	27.4	---	39.0	---	---	---	32.7	---	---	34.9	---	34.3	36.3	35.0
1915	---	---	---	26.4	---	38.7	---	---	---	37.3	---	---	34.4	---	33.9	37.1	35.4
1916	---	---	---	28.6	---	41.5	---	---	---	38.9	---	---	38.9	---	38.1	39.0	38.0
1917	---	---	---	36.3	---	51.3	---	---	---	57.2	---	---	49.8	---	49.1	43.5	44.7
1918	---	---	---	45.8	---	61.7	---	---	---	59.6	---	---	57.2	---	56.4	51.6	52.4
1919	---	---	---	48.9	---	71.0	---	---	---	60.7	---	---	63.9	---	62.9	60.7	60.3
1920	---	---	---	49.2	---	74.5	---	---	---	71.2	---	---	71.9	---	70.8	71.3	69.8
1921	---	---	---	41.9	---	60.2	---	---	---	55.1	---	---	54.6	---	53.8	68.8	62.3
1922	---	---	---	39.9	---	54.6	---	---	---	48.9	---	---	51.1	---	50.3	64.6	58.4
1923	---	---	---	39.5	82.0	59.4	82.4	64.5	8/	67.2	48.1	84.7	36.1	52.8	52.0	65.4	59.4
1924	---	---	---	40.0	83.8	56.9	87.6	60.5	8/	63.2	48.9	76.9	40.6	52.3	51.5	66.0	59.6
1925	---	---	---	43.4	91.2	58.8	97.4	71.9	8/	73.3	52.9	60.2	46.8	56.6	55.8	66.0	61.1
1926	---	---	---	46.0	85.4	58.4	94.7	84.2	8/	83.5	52.8	58.0	46.8	58.5	57.6	65.7	61.6
1927	---	---	---	45.2	80.2	60.0	86.8	72.3	8/	72.8	51.7	61.4	44.9	56.4	55.5	64.9	60.5
1928	---	---	---	48.1	82.7	60.2	83.8	61.9	8/	63.9	50.2	59.4	45.4	55.8	54.9	64.3	59.7
1929	---	---	---	49.6	86.6	60.1	83.1	64.5	8/	67.0	49.1	55.2	45.3	56.5	55.6	63.7	59.7
1930	---	---	---	46.5	73.1	55.5	77.8	69.1	8/	70.3	47.6	51.8	39.4	53.7	52.9	63.0	58.2
1931	---	---	---	39.4	57.7	47.2	62.7	47.8	8/	49.8	41.7	47.9	34.2	44.2	43.6	60.2	53.0
1932	---	---	---	30.9	49.6	39.0	46.5	39.4	8/	41.0	37.7	43.3	30.9	36.8	36.3	56.0	47.6
1933	---	---	---	26.9	47.0	38.0	43.4	44.2	8/	45.1	38.6	45.5	28.1	35.8	35.3	52.4	45.1
1934	---	---	---	30.8	53.4	41.7	49.9	45.5	8/	47.2	44.9	47.3	29.6	39.9	39.3	52.4	46.6
1935	38.0	65.7	28.3	39.0	62.8	44.7	72.1	36.7	52.8	39.5	46.5	48.7	28.6	42.8	42.1	52.5	47.8
1936	37.3	69.5	28.4	38.6	62.2	46.6	67.2	39.5	50.2	41.5	45.9	48.1	27.3	43.1	42.5	53.0	48.3
1937	40.2	72.2	29.1	41.3	61.0	48.3	69.1	40.4	53.1	42.7	47.1	48.8	28.5	44.8	44.2	54.9	50.0
1938	37.0	71.9	29.2	38.6	60.5	45.7	61.1	34.3	48.5	36.9	45.6	47.3	26.8	41.7	41.0	55.5	49.1
1939	36.5	64.5	29.1	37.7	54.8	44.0	57.3	35.4	46.4	37.5	43.1	48.6	26.3	40.5	39.9	55.1	48.4
1940	35.7	65.2	31.9	37.4	56.6	46.5	53.7	36.2	47.2	38.3	44.2	46.8	25.4	41.1	40.5	55.3	48.8
1941	40.2	70.2	36.0	42.0	67.6	51.4	61.4	38.7	50.0	40.9	44.6	51.4	27.9	44.9	44.2	56.9	51.3
1942	46.3	84.4	47.0	49.1	82.2	57.5	78.2	49.4	62.5	51.9	48.0	61.1	33.6	52.8	51.9	60.9	56.8
1943	47.0	100.5	59.6	52.2	97.5	61.7	82.4	66.2	68.0	66.9	49.1	61.4	34.3	58.8	57.9	62.6	60.3
1944	44.5	103.8	59.9	50.7	92.8	61.3	80.5	65.9	68.2	66.7	49.5	61.1	34.2	58.0	57.1	65.0	61.3
1945	44.6	106.2	62.7	51.2	99.0	61.4	81.0	70.0	68.8	70.1	50.0	61.1	34.3	59.3	58.4	66.5	62.7
1946	57.0	119.6	68.2	62.9	101.7	75.7	99.4	70.9	74.9	72.2	57.0	69.5	38.4	68.0	66.9	69.4	68.0
1947	81.1	126.0	78.3	84.8	121.0	85.4	129.0	74.9	93.0	79.0	70.9	86.9	51.3	82.5	81.3	75.8	77.8
1948	92.2	139.7	90.3	96.2	125.8	93.9	127.7	79.0	88.4	81.3	78.0	84.0	56.3	89.6	88.2	81.3	83.8
1949	86.7	131.7	90.7	91.1	121.2	85.6	96.9	81.3	84.3	82.4	77.5	85.2	60.7	86.1	84.7	82.1	83.0
1950	91.4	126.1	89.0	95.1	104.7	84.7	94.2	76.6	81.7	79.0	78.8	86.9	85.9	87.1	85.8	83.1	83.8
1951	103.6	132.1	101.6	106.3	127.4	94.5	110.3	83.1	92.4	86.3	86.0	90.1	94.7	96.9	95.4	88.4	90.5
1952	102.6	132.6	99.0	105.3	116.3	98.5	93.5	96.6	91.0	94.8	88.1	90.9	95.3	98.6	97.1	90.5	92.5
1953	95.8	129.3	95.3	99.6	123.2	96.8	93.9	91.1	93.2	91.8	89.8	91.9	97.9	96.8	89.3	95.6	93.2
1954	95.3	116.7	95.8	97.9	103.1	93.7	98.9	89.3	92.6	90.5	91.9	93.8	116.3	96.3	90.9	95.4	92.8
1955	87.7	121.5	93.9	92.1	106.5	93.6	95.9	91.0	93.4	91.8	93.4	95.8	104.2	94.4	91.8	94.0	93.1
1956	84.8	106.5	93.8	88.0	105.9	96.0	98.0	96.3	93.6	96.3	94.7	93.6	108.9	94.8	93.6	94.7	94.7
1957	94.2	103.8	95.0	95.4	100.9	98.8	102.4	97.0	94.2	96.0	98.4	96.3	108.1	97.9	97.1	97.8	97.9
1958	104.9	102.6	101.6	104.4	106.1	100.3	101.2	104.0	100.8	102.8	100.4	100.7	100.5	102.2	100.0	101.9	100.7
1959	101.0	93.5	103.4	100.4	92.9	101.0	96.5	99.1	105.0	101.2	101.2	102.9	91.3	99.7	102.8	100.3	101.5
1960	99.2	95.0	103.5	99.1	100.1	103.2	92.1	105.2	101.4	103.8	103.2	103.4	90.7	100.6	105.5	101.4	103.7
1961	100.5	85.8	105.8	99.3	100.1	104.8	98.6	103.5	105.6	104.2	105.4	101.4	90.7	101.5	107.8	102.6	104.8
1962	102.5	90.7	110.2	101.7	94.6	104.1	98.5	106.3	102.6	105.0	107.6	101.4	89.3	102.2	110.7	103.6	106.1
1963	100.9	89.3	110.0	100.2	96.0	103.8	95.7	112.6	108.3	111.0	109.1	110.1	90.4	103.5	113.2	105.1	107.4
1964	99.4	87.3	107.4	98.6	95.0	104.7	95.4	119.2	110.8	115.3	109.6	115.5	101.4	104.7	115.2	106.4	108.9
1965	106.9	90.0	110.6	105.1	92.8	105.0	102.9	121.7	107.3	115.2	111.2	113.5	100.6	107.2	117.8	108.8	110.4
1966	116.8	94.9	117.8	114.1	105.7	111.8	107.2	123.9	109.9	117.6	115.8	111.3	100.0	112.6	123.2	114.2	113.0

1/ Beef, veal, lamb and mutton, pork, and processed meat.

2/ Chicken is only item included prior to 1964.

3/ Includes butter.

4/ Excludes butter.

5/ Prior to 1935 converted by ERS from indexes on 1947-49 base.

6/ Data not collected prior to 1953.

7/ Figures for 1913-34 based on indexes prepared but not published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; represents goods and services other than food.

8/ Not currently available.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 97.--Retail food price index: Major groups and individual items, annual 1939-66  
(1957-59=100 1/)

Year	All food					Meat										Pork		
	Food away from home					Beef and veal												
	All	Restaur- ant meals	Snacks 2/	Food at home	All 3/	All 3/	Round steak 4/	Sirloin steak 4/	Porter house steak 2/	Rump roast 2/	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Ham- burger	Beef liver 2/	Veal cutlets	All	Pork chops	Loin roast 4/
1939	39.9	---	---	---	40.5	36.5	36.9	33.4	---	---	35.5	36.6	---	---	31.0	38.4	32.8	---
1940	40.5	---	---	---	41.1	35.7	37.5	34.5	---	---	35.8	37.2	---	---	31.1	35.1	30.4	---
1941	44.2	---	---	---	44.9	40.2	40.5	37.0	---	---	38.3	40.5	---	---	34.4	43.2	37.4	---
1942	51.9	---	---	---	52.8	46.3	45.1	41.2	---	---	41.7	46.6	---	---	39.2	52.0	45.3	---
1943	57.9	---	---	---	58.8	47.0	45.5	41.7	---	---	43.0	48.0	55.8	---	37.0	51.8	44.2	---
1944	57.1	---	---	---	58.0	44.5	43.3	39.5	---	---	41.3	46.2	52.8	---	33.9	48.4	41.1	---
1945	58.4	---	---	---	59.3	44.6	43.2	39.2	---	---	41.2	45.8	52.9	---	33.8	48.6	41.2	---
1946	66.9	---	---	---	68.0	57.0	54.9	50.4	---	---	53.3	59.1	65.8	---	42.4	64.0	53.8	---
1947	81.3	---	---	---	82.5	81.1	78.0	73.1	---	---	76.8	83.2	84.7	---	61.9	93.2	80.1	---
1948	88.2	---	---	---	89.6	92.2	94.4	87.4	---	---	91.2	104.0	108.2	---	74.1	96.1	85.7	---
1949	84.7	---	---	---	86.1	86.7	88.1	82.5	---	---	83.7	89.8	98.9	---	75.8	89.0	82.4	---
1950	85.8	---	---	---	87.1	91.4	97.0	90.4	---	---	91.9	98.9	109.3	---	82.0	87.8	83.4	---
1951	95.4	---	---	---	96.9	103.6	113.3	105.7	---	---	105.1	119.0	129.4	---	95.3	93.1	87.9	---
1952	97.1	---	---	---	98.6	102.6	112.4	107.5	---	---	106.0	118.0	123.4	---	96.8	92.1	88.8	---
1953	95.6	89.3	89.3	---	96.8	95.8	88.6	89.1	---	---	87.5	87.5	90.1	---	86.6	102.5	93.7	---
1954	95.4	90.9	90.9	---	96.3	95.3	85.3	88.2	---	---	87.2	84.6	81.1	---	84.0	105.7	97.6	---
1955	94.0	91.8	91.8	---	94.4	87.7	84.4	88.1	---	---	88.3	82.6	78.8	---	84.3	91.0	89.7	---
1956	94.7	93.6	93.6	---	94.8	84.8	83.1	86.8	---	---	87.8	80.5	77.1	---	85.3	86.4	89.0	---
1957	97.8	97.1	97.1	---	97.9	94.2	89.2	92.1	---	---	93.1	87.7	84.2	---	90.3	99.5	98.5	---
1958	101.9	100.0	100.0	---	102.2	104.9	103.8	102.4	---	---	102.7	105.4	105.8	---	101.6	106.1	104.4	---
1959	100.3	102.8	102.8	---	99.7	101.0	106.9	105.3	---	---	104.1	106.9	109.8	---	108.2	94.4	97.0	---
1960	101.4	105.5	105.5	---	100.6	99.2	104.2	103.6	---	---	103.0	102.7	105.0	---	107.9	93.8	98.0	---
1961	102.6	107.8	107.8	---	101.5	100.5	102.5	102.4	97.9	---	101.8	99.4	102.8	---	109.2	98.2	100.5	106.8
1962	103.6	110.7	110.7	---	102.2	102.5	106.2	106.2	101.0	---	106.2	104.6	104.8	---	113.4	99.1	102.6	109.0
1963	105.1	113.2	113.2	---	103.5	100.9	105.0	104.9	100.0	---	105.5	101.4	103.3	---	116.6	96.6	100.7	106.0
1964	106.4	115.2	115.1	100.8	104.7	99.4	101.9	101.4	96.3	99.6	98.1	105.1	96.4	100.8	98.0	96.1	101.4	104.7
1965	108.8	117.8	117.8	102.7	107.2	106.9	106.8	105.6	102.1	106.6	101.6	113.2	101.3	105.7	100.7	109.4	112.2	118.1
1966	114.2	123.2	123.5	106.4	112.6	116.8	112.4	108.6	106.1	110.2	104.9	118.3	106.0	114.9	107.4	125.1	123.0	132.3

Year	Pork --Continued					Meat					Other meats					Poultry				
	Pork sausage 2/	Whole smoked ham	Smoked picnics 2/	Bacon	All 2/	Lamb chops 2/	Frank- furters	Canned ham 2/	Bologna sausage 2/	Salami sausage 2/	Liver- wurst 2/	All	Frying chicken	Chicken breasts 2/	Turkey 2/	Eggs				
1939	---	41.9	---	43.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64.5	---	---	---	54.8				
1940	---	37.3	---	38.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65.2	---	---	---	56.6				
1941	---	46.8	---	48.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70.2	---	---	---	67.6				
1942	---	57.6	---	55.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	84.4	---	---	---	82.2				
1943	---	57.5	---	57.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.5	---	---	---	97.5				
1944	---	54.2	---	54.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	103.8	---	---	---	92.8				
1945	---	54.4	---	55.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	106.2	---	---	---	99.0				
1946	---	72.9	---	72.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	119.6	---	---	---	101.7				
1947	---	102.9	---	105.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	126.0	126.0	---	---	121.0				
1948	---	103.6	---	103.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	139.7	139.7	---	---	125.8				
1949	---	96.8	---	89.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	131.7	131.7	---	---	121.2				
1950	---	94.5	---	86.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	126.1	126.1	---	---	104.7				
1951	---	101.5	---	90.7	---	---	104.4	---	---	---	---	132.1	132.1	---	---	127.4				
1952	---	99.6	---	87.5	---	---	102.8	---	---	---	---	132.6	132.6	---	---	116.3				
1953	---	108.5	---	106.6	---	---	93.6	---	---	---	---	129.3	129.3	---	---	123.2				
1954	---	109.3	---	110.6	---	---	89.6	---	---	---	---	116.7	116.7	---	---	103.1				
1955	---	94.8	---	89.3	---	---	85.8	---	---	---	---	121.5	121.5	---	---	106.5				
1956	---	93.4	---	78.7	---	---	84.1	---	---	---	---	106.5	106.5	---	---	105.9				
1957	---	98.5	---	101.1	---	---	91.7	---	---	---	---	103.8	103.8	---	---	100.9				
1958	---	105.4	---	108.3	---	---	104.7	---	---	---	---	102.6	102.6	---	---	106.1				
1959	---	96.2	---	90.6	---	---	103.6	---	---	---	---	93.5	93.5	---	---	92.9				
1960	---	94.0	---	89.2	---	---	101.1	---	---	---	---	95.0	95.0	---	---	100.1				
1961	---	95.4	---	97.3	---	---	102.7	---	---	---	---	85.8	85.8	---	---	100.1				
1962	---	97.5	---	96.1	---	---	103.1	---	---	---	---	90.7	90.7	---	---	94.6				
1963	---	95.0	---	93.2	---	---	102.9	---	---	---	---	89.3	89.3	---	---	96.0				
1964	100.3	94.5	97.4	93.6	102.2	102.8	102.1	99.5	101.1	100.3	101.9	87.3	87.3	97.7	98.7	95.0				
1965	114.9	103.9	107.8	114.1	107.7	111.8	108.7	104.9	105.7	103.9	105.8	90.0	90.3	99.5	101.9	92.8				
1966	134.7	117.8	128.4	134.4	118.8	119.0	118.8	121.6	117.1	113.3	117.0	94.9	95.6	103.8	106.1	105.7				

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 97.---Retail food price index: Major groups and individual items, annual 1939-66  
(1957-59=100 1/) --- Continued

Year	Fish					Dairy products							Fats and oils, excluding butter	
	All	Frozen	Fresh	Canned	Canned	Fresh milk			Evap-	Ice	American	Butter	All	Margar-
	3/ 2/	shrimp 2/	or frozen fish	tuna fish	sardines 2/	All 3/	Grocery	Deliv- ered	Skim 2/	orated milk	cream	cheese	5/	ine
1939	29.1	---	33.1	---	---	44.0	47.0	46.9	---	45.5	---	36.6	42.9	57.3
1940	31.9	---	35.4	---	---	46.5	48.5	48.9	---	46.5	---	37.8	47.7	53.7
1941	36.0	---	39.5	---	---	51.4	52.9	52.4	---	52.2	---	43.9	54.6	61.4
1942	47.0	---	53.0	---	---	57.5	57.1	57.8	---	59.2	---	51.0	62.8	78.2
1943	59.6	---	69.3	---	---	61.7	60.6	60.0	---	66.5	---	55.0	69.3	82.4
1944	59.9	---	69.5	---	---	61.3	61.3	60.1	---	66.2	---	55.9	65.8	80.5
1945	62.7	---	73.1	---	---	61.4	61.3	60.1	---	66.4	---	55.4	66.6	81.0
1946	68.2	---	79.7	---	---	75.7	70.5	68.7	---	76.3	---	74.4	94.1	99.4
1947	78.3	---	80.7	---	---	85.4	79.0	76.3	---	87.0	---	87.5	106.7	129.0
1948	90.3	---	87.8	---	---	93.9	87.9	84.6	---	98.2	---	97.4	114.9	127.7
1949	90.7	---	86.8	---	---	85.6	84.2	81.4	---	87.5	---	89.3	96.2	96.9
1950	89.0	---	90.1	---	---	84.7	81.8	79.8	---	84.4	---	88.6	96.7	94.2
1951	101.6	---	96.1	---	---	94.5	90.7	89.0	---	96.1	101.1	100.9	108.5	110.3
1952	99.0	---	97.4	---	---	98.5	95.2	93.5	---	99.5	101.8	103.7	113.3	93.5
1953	95.3	---	93.5	106.3	---	96.8	94.1	93.0	---	97.4	101.0	103.4	105.3	93.9
1954	95.8	---	93.3	108.9	---	93.7	92.1	91.4	---	92.5	99.2	98.7	96.5	98.9
1955	93.9	---	89.7	105.0	---	93.6	92.3	92.0	---	91.1	97.5	98.7	94.5	95.9
1956	93.8	---	89.8	99.7	---	96.0	95.1	95.6	---	94.0	97.3	99.1	96.7	98.0
1957	95.0	---	91.6	98.3	---	98.8	98.4	98.6	---	97.5	99.3	99.9	99.6	102.4
1958	101.6	---	102.1	101.3	---	100.3	100.3	100.5	---	100.9	100.2	100.1	99.5	101.2
1959	103.4	---	106.2	100.5	---	101.0	101.3	101.0	---	101.6	100.4	100.0	101.0	96.5
1960	103.5	---	104.9	98.9	---	103.2	103.7	103.6	---	105.3	99.7	103.9	100.5	92.1
1961	105.8	---	105.0	98.7	---	104.8	104.0	105.0	---	106.1	99.5	110.4	102.6	98.6
1962	110.2	---	108.8	104.7	---	104.1	103.5	104.7	---	104.2	98.8	109.8	101.1	98.5
1963	110.0	---	112.9	101.7	---	103.8	103.0	104.6	---	103.1	98.1	110.4	101.0	95.7
1964	107.4	90.6	114.7	101.7	98.8	104.7	103.3	106.1	99.9	102.9	96.2	113.4	102.0	95.4
1965	110.6	94.6	116.7	101.9	104.2	105.0	102.8	106.6	99.6	105.3	94.4	116.6	103.6	102.9
1966	117.8	102.7	123.2	111.8	107.1	111.8	109.4	112.3	105.6	110.6	96.6	130.6	112.8	107.2

Year	Fats and oils excluding butter					Fruits and vegetables										
	Italian salad dressing: 2/	Salad or cooking oil 2/	Shorten- ing 6/	Peanut butter 6/	All 3/	All 3/	Fresh									
							Apples:	Bananas:	Oranges	fresh orange juice 2/	Grape- fruit	Lemons 6/	Grapes 7/	Straw- berries: 7/	Water: melon: 7/	Potatoes
1939	---	---	---	---	37.5	35.4	29.3	35.5	37.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	38.7
1940	---	---	---	---	38.3	36.2	31.3	36.8	37.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	37.4
1941	---	---	---	---	40.9	38.7	32.3	41.3	39.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.8
1942	---	---	---	---	51.9	49.4	42.5	60.0	46.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.0
1943	---	---	---	---	66.9	66.2	64.4	70.5	60.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	73.2
1944	---	---	---	---	66.7	65.9	67.3	69.3	64.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	74.5
1945	---	---	---	---	70.1	70.0	77.1	64.5	69.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	79.2
1946	---	---	---	---	72.2	70.9	81.8	68.3	73.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	75.9
1947	---	---	121.5	---	79.0	74.9	78.4	88.9	64.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	81.7
1948	---	---	120.4	---	81.3	79.0	72.9	93.8	66.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	90.6
1949	---	---	95.6	---	82.4	81.3	76.7	97.8	76.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	88.4
1950	---	---	90.0	---	79.0	76.6	72.6	95.8	73.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	74.2
1951	---	---	107.4	---	86.3	83.1	66.6	96.2	71.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	81.2
1952	---	---	91.7	---	94.8	96.6	90.1	96.4	74.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	121.6
1953	---	---	93.1	89.0	91.8	91.1	101.7	97.3	72.6	6/	78.7	101.7	103.9	106.2	105.4	88.8
1954	---	---	96.2	89.1	90.5	89.3	99.0	97.4	82.1	---	6/	76.7	96.5	93.3	112.1	86.1
1955	---	---	95.3	98.3	91.8	91.0	97.6	98.2	78.5	---	6/	78.6	95.4	87.7	111.1	96.4
1956	---	---	101.8	98.0	96.3	96.3	97.9	97.7	87.4	---	6/	83.9	100.1	89.4	116.2	95.6
1957	---	---	104.7	97.8	96.0	97.0	107.0	100.7	87.0	---	6/	89.8	101.2	98.8	94.1	105.2
1958	---	---	100.9	100.8	102.8	104.0	97.7	100.5	113.8	---	6/	103.7	98.6	102.0	100.2	90.6
1959	---	---	94.4	101.3	101.2	99.1	95.2	98.9	99.1	---	6/	106.6	100.2	99.3	105.8	104.3
1960	---	---	87.9	100.8	103.8	105.2	108.3	92.3	111.8	---	---	116.4	103.4	97.6	115.5	99.4
1961	---	---	97.2	101.7	104.2	103.5	116.0	92.2	116.9	---	---	109.7	105.9	108.8	112.1	95.0
1962	---	---	96.2	104.6	105.0	106.3	109.6	95.0	120.1	---	---	110.1	110.1	107.2	116.0	105.3
1963	---	---	90.6	105.1	111.0	112.6	115.9	95.7	137.3	---	---	141.1	126.6	121.3	118.0	101.0
1964	99.9	98.7	87.8	105.5	115.3	119.2	116.8	97.3	134.2	100.5	150.7	119.3	125.2	122.7	109.1	133.0
1965	100.0	108.5	97.3	108.3	115.2	121.7	119.7	95.3	118.2	91.1	139.0	133.0	113.4	135.5	99.5	164.5
1966	101.3	119.9	99.6	108.8	117.6	123.9	133.7	93.2	120.6	84.3	148.4	135.0	122.6	132.1	115.3	131.6

See footnotes at end of table

Table 97.--Retail food price index: Major groups and individual items, annual 1939-66  
(1957-59=100  $\frac{1}{2}$ )--Continued

Year	Fruits and vegetables--Continued										Processed fruits and vegetables			
	Fresh													
	Onions	Asparagus 2/ 1/	Cabbage	Carrots	Celery	Cucumbers 2/	Lettuce	Green peppers 2/	Spinach 2/	Toma- toes	All 3/	Canned fruit cocktail	Canned peaches 5/	Canned pears 2/
1939	37.0	---	41.3	41.0	---	---	45.5	---	---	---	46.4	---	---	---
1940	44.3	---	38.8	43.0	---	---	46.1	---	---	---	47.2	---	---	---
1941	49.9	---	48.0	45.3	---	---	51.0	---	---	---	50.0	---	---	---
1942	58.3	---	49.8	58.6	---	---	63.7	---	---	---	62.5	---	---	---
1943	74.6	---	80.0	69.3	---	---	74.6	---	---	---	68.0	---	---	---
1944	69.0	---	58.6	68.7	---	---	61.8	---	---	---	68.2	---	---	---
1945	67.7	---	67.3	68.5	---	---	68.9	---	---	---	68.8	---	---	---
1946	67.3	---	66.3	70.3	---	---	65.4	---	---	---	74.9	---	---	---
1947	72.0	---	81.5	84.1	---	---	76.1	---	---	---	93.0	---	91.5	---
1948	103.6	---	73.5	94.0	---	---	76.4	---	---	---	88.4	---	90.0	---
1949	72.5	---	74.6	81.6	---	---	91.1	---	---	---	84.3	---	88.6	---
1950	66.5	---	56.9	78.1	---	---	77.3	---	---	---	81.7	---	82.2	---
1951	77.4	---	97.4	97.1	---	---	90.0	---	---	---	92.4	---	96.7	---
1952	110.9	---	107.5	93.9	---	---	85.5	---	---	---	91.0	---	97.1	---
1953	83.5	---	80.4	93.5	95.4	---	85.5	---	---	91.7	93.2	97.5	96.9	---
1954	70.6	---	75.8	93.9	86.7	---	86.0	---	---	87.5	92.6	98.9	93.7	---
1955	78.7	---	91.7	94.2	95.1	---	92.4	---	---	91.0	93.4	98.5	97.3	---
1956	93.0	---	87.6	93.6	89.1	---	92.9	---	---	97.4	96.3	98.1	100.0	---
1957	92.6	---	96.3	101.4	100.1	---	99.0	---	---	97.1	94.2	97.6	99.5	---
1958	97.4	---	99.3	100.2	106.4	---	98.4	---	---	105.5	100.8	99.1	98.4	---
1959	109.9	---	104.4	98.5	93.5	---	102.4	---	---	97.4	105.0	103.3	102.1	---
1960	89.2	---	106.4	94.6	91.5	---	98.6	---	---	104.0	101.4	101.0	96.8	---
1961	100.3	---	99.8	106.4	88.5	---	94.8	---	---	95.3	105.6	99.6	96.1	---
1962	118.4	---	120.2	102.3	102.0	---	108.2	---	---	97.9	102.6	96.7	94.5	---
1963	110.5	---	118.4	99.3	92.4	---	111.6	---	---	106.0	108.3	96.1	95.2	---
1964	109.4	85.4	124.8	101.3	105.3	129.9	114.4	135.2	101.0	109.3	110.8	102.3	98.1	104.8
1965	116.6	101.6	126.4	103.7	105.1	121.4	117.9	137.5	98.9	112.9	107.3	97.9	94.2	100.0
1966	127.5	118.2	150.2	112.3	112.6	138.5	128.9	151.5	99.1	115.0	109.9	100.8	100.8	103.8

Year	Fruits and vegetables--Continued										Cereal and bakery products			
	Processed fruits and vegetables													
	Canned grape- fruit pineapple juice, 2/	Frozen orange juice concentrate	Frozen lemonade concentrate 4/	Canned beets 2/	Canned corn 5/	Canned green peas	Canned tomatoes	Dried beans	Frozen broccoli 2/	Frozen peas 6/	All	Flour	Cracker meal 2/	Corn flakes
1939	---	---	---	---	---	77.5	45.5	36.2	---	---	43.1	40.3	---	38.9
1940	---	---	---	---	---	78.2	45.0	38.6	---	---	44.2	43.3	---	39.0
1941	---	---	---	---	---	79.4	48.3	43.5	---	---	44.6	45.2	---	39.4
1942	---	---	---	---	---	91.0	64.0	53.8	---	---	48.0	51.4	---	40.6
1943	---	---	---	---	---	93.5	69.7	59.7	---	---	49.1	56.1	---	40.4
1944	---	---	---	---	---	90.7	68.8	62.4	---	---	49.5	58.4	---	39.5
1945	---	---	---	---	---	90.7	65.5	64.3	---	---	49.7	58.0	---	40.2
1946	---	---	---	---	---	94.1	81.3	77.7	---	---	57.0	64.1	---	45.5
1947	---	---	---	---	89.4	103.3	104.4	118.3	---	---	70.9	87.7	---	59.2
1948	---	---	---	---	96.1	99.6	89.4	122.2	---	---	78.0	89.3	---	73.0
1949	---	---	---	---	94.6	98.3	82.4	91.4	---	---	77.5	87.1	---	73.9
1950	---	---	---	---	86.5	99.1	79.9	85.3	---	---	78.8	89.5	---	74.9
1951	---	100.6	---	---	99.6	101.5	102.4	92.0	---	104.3	86.0	94.5	---	83.0
1952	---	79.0	---	---	105.2	98.2	95.6	89.2	---	101.7	88.1	95.3	---	87.1
1953	---	82.2	---	---	105.9	101.5	93.9	94.8	---	96.1	89.8	95.3	---	87.6
1954	---	77.9	---	---	100.9	101.5	91.5	97.9	---	97.0	91.9	97.1	---	87.8
1955	---	76.9	---	---	94.8	102.2	94.8	103.7	---	101.5	93.4	97.5	---	87.9
1956	---	82.9	---	---	99.7	102.5	95.9	94.8	---	106.2	94.7	97.4	---	88.5
1957	---	77.1	---	---	95.4	102.5	95.2	94.2	---	99.7	98.4	99.8	---	93.5
1958	---	114.2	---	---	98.1	100.5	106.2	105.4	---	99.5	100.4	100.7	---	102.5
1959	---	108.8	---	---	106.4	97.0	98.5	100.2	---	100.8	101.2	99.4	---	104.0
1960	---	95.7	96.4	---	106.0	98.8	100.2	97.7	---	101.4	103.2	101.1	---	104.9
1961	---	105.1	98.0	---	114.0	105.3	102.2	99.8	---	104.8	105.4	102.3	---	107.6
1962	---	89.0	97.2	---	110.1	107.5	101.6	102.2	---	105.3	107.6	104.0	---	111.3
1963	---	130.0	101.3	---	106.1	108.3	101.3	104.5	---	106.4	109.1	104.1	---	115.2
1964	100.2	134.1	99.7	98.6	105.0	109.1	103.2	104.2	97.8	105.6	109.6	106.7	101.9	118.0
1965	99.4	102.7	92.0	97.9	110.3	114.3	104.4	109.4	95.5	103.4	111.2	109.5	110.2	118.9
1966	97.0	92.9	89.7	102.7	122.3	116.9	112.4	122.9	96.6	102.0	115.8	112.0	115.6	121.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 97.--Retail food price index: Major groups and individual items, annual 1939-66  
(1957-59=100 1/)--Continued

Year	Cereals and bakery products --Continued						Sugar and sweets					Nonalcoholic beverages	
	Rice	White bread	Whole wheat bread 2/	Cookies	Layer cake 2/	Cinnamon rolls 2/	All	Sugar	Grape Jelly	Chocolate bar	Chocolate flavored sirup 2/	All	Coffee and bag
1939	---	41.2	---	---	---	---	48.6	48.4	---	---	---	26.3	28.0
1940	---	42.3	---	---	---	---	46.8	46.5	---	---	---	25.4	26.7
1941	---	42.5	---	---	---	---	51.4	51.2	---	---	---	27.9	29.7
1942	---	45.4	---	---	---	---	61.1	60.9	---	---	---	33.6	35.9
1943	---	45.6	---	---	---	---	61.4	60.6	---	---	---	34.3	36.3
1944	---	45.2	---	---	---	---	61.1	60.2	---	---	---	34.2	36.1
1945	---	45.2	---	---	---	---	61.1	60.2	---	---	---	34.3	36.3
1946	---	53.3	---	---	---	---	69.5	68.9	---	---	---	38.4	40.9
1947	104.6	64.3	---	73.8	---	---	86.9	87.2	---	---	---	51.3	55.7
1948	110.2	71.4	---	81.0	---	---	84.0	84.2	---	---	---	56.3	61.1
1949	97.5	71.8	---	81.9	---	---	85.2	85.4	---	---	---	60.7	65.7
1950	89.4	73.3	---	83.0	---	---	86.9	87.4	---	---	---	85.9	94.2
1951	93.8	80.3	---	92.0	---	---	90.1	90.8	---	---	---	94.7	102.9
1952	94.6	82.5	---	95.1	---	---	90.9	92.6	---	---	---	95.3	102.9
1953	103.7	84.9	---	94.2	---	---	91.9	93.5	87.3	92.3	---	97.9	105.5
1954	100.1	88.4	---	95.7	---	---	93.8	93.1	90.4	97.4	---	116.3	130.9
1955	99.1	91.0	---	96.5	---	---	95.8	92.4	92.8	104.1	---	104.2	109.9
1956	96.6	93.2	---	97.8	---	---	93.6	93.9	95.9	92.4	---	108.9	116.8
1957	97.3	97.5	---	100.4	---	---	96.3	98.0	98.5	92.8	---	108.1	114.0
1958	101.0	100.3	---	100.1	---	---	100.7	100.3	99.9	101.9	---	100.5	101.1
1959	101.8	102.3	---	99.6	---	---	102.9	101.8	101.5	105.4	---	91.3	84.9
1960	100.3	105.5	---	99.5	---	---	103.4	103.7	103.4	103.0	---	90.7	83.1
1961	100.9	108.7	---	100.2	---	---	101.4	105.1	105.2	92.3	---	90.7	81.6
1962	104.2	110.3	---	101.1	---	---	101.4	104.6	106.6	92.1	---	89.3	78.8
1963	105.4	112.7	---	101.0	---	---	110.1	121.4	108.8	94.0	---	90.4	77.4
1964	106.2	113.3	100.8	101.0	98.5	99.7	115.5	117.2	114.5	105.1	100.0	101.4	97.8
1965	106.3	114.7	103.4	99.2	97.6	100.6	113.5	108.1	115.1	104.9	99.5	100.6	94.8
1966	107.0	121.7	110.2	100.0	102.5	104.9	111.3	110.3	116.3	94.2	99.6	100.0	93.1

Year	Nonalcoholic beverages --Continued:				Prepared and partially prepared foods									
	Coffee	Instant 8/	Tea	Cola drink	Carbonated fruit drink 2/	All 2/	Canned bean soup 2/	Canned chicken soup 2/	Canned spaghetti 2/	Instant mashed potatoes 2/	Frozen French fried potatoes 4/	Canned baby foods	Sweet pickle relish 2/	Pretzels 2/
1939	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1942	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1943	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1944	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1945	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1946	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1947	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1948	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1949	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1950	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1951	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1952	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1953	---	80.7	84.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1954	---	84.3	89.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.0	---	---
1955	---	98.6	90.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	96.5	---	---
1956	---	97.6	91.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95.9	---	---
1957	---	99.0	95.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	96.2	---	---
1958	---	100.1	99.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.8	---	---
1959	---	100.9	105.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.6	---	---
1960	---	101.4	107.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.6	---	---
1961	---	101.9	111.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	101.4	---	---
1962	96.8	102.1	112.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	105.5	---	---
1963	98.3	102.9	118.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.4	106.8	---	---
1964	114.3	102.3	124.5	101.1	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.4	98.2	89.7	93.4	108.7	---	---
1965	102.1	100.7	125.8	102.1	100.5	98.1	99.4	100.7	106.7	92.1	106.9	108.6	100.3	101.3
1966	97.9	100.7	129.8	104.2	99.7	97.5	98.4	105.2	102.1	85.6	105.2	104.3	99.8	---

1/ Unless otherwise indicated. 2/ December 1963 = 100. 3/ Prior to 1964 includes items other than those listed. 4/ April 1960 = 100. 5/ Beginning 1964 computed by USDA, Economic Research Service, using data for shortening and peanut butter in addition to items included in the Consumer Price Index. 6/ Beginning in 1964, special indexes obtained by USDA from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Item is included in the Consumer Price Index prior to 1964. 7/ Priced only in season. 8/ July 1961 = 100.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 98 .--Retail food prices, individual items, 1964-66

Item	Unit	Cents per unit		
		1964	1965	1966
<u>Meats</u>				
Steak, round	Lb.	103.9	102.4	110.7
Steak, sirloin	Lb.	106.3	113.7	117.2
Steak, porterhouse	Lb.	123.2	132.3	136.2
Rump roast, boneless	Lb.	104.7	108.0	111.3
Rit roast	Lb.	82.8	89.7	93.2
Chuck roast	Lb.	56.8	59.5	62.2
Hamburger	Lb.	49.5	50.8	54.2
Beef liver	Lb.	55.8	57.3	61.1
Veal cutlets	Lb.	142.2	146.3	154.5
Pork chops	Lb.	88.0	97.3	106.3
Loin roast	Lb.	61.0	68.7	77.2
Pork sausage	Lb.	52.1	60.2	70.8
Ham, whole	Lb.	60.9	66.6	75.1
Picnic ham	Lb.	41.1	45.2	53.2
Bacon	Lb.	66.7	81.3	95.4
Lamb chops	Lb.	131.9	141.5	154.6
Frankfurters	Lb.	62.1	66.2	72.3
Ham, canned	Lb.	93.1	98.4	114.6
Bologna sausage	8 oz.	40.8	42.6	47.5
Salami sausage	8 oz.	50.3	51.6	56.7
<u>Poultry</u>				
Frying chicken	Lb.	37.8	39.0	41.3
Chicken breasts	Lb.	65.7	67.9	70.5
Turkey	Lb.	46.7	48.4	50.6
<u>Eggs</u>				
Eggs, grade A, large	Doz.	53.9	52.7	59.9
<u>Fish</u>				
Shrimp, frozen	10 oz.	67.7	73.1	80.3
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen	Lb.	52.8	52.7	54.1
Haddock, fillet, frozen	Lb.	60.4	62.1	66.3
Tuna fish	6½-oz. can	32.0	32.0	35.3
Sardines	4-oz. can	13.1	13.8	14.2
<u>Dairy products</u>				
Milk, fresh, grocery	½ gal.	47.7	47.3	49.8
Milk, fresh, delivered	½ gal.	52.8	52.6	55.5
Milk, fresh, skim	Qt.	22.1	22.0	23.2
Milk, evaporated	14½-oz. can	14.9	15.2	16.0
Ice cream	½ gal.	80.4	78.7	80.6
Cheese, American process	8 oz.	36.7	37.7	42.2
Butter	Lb.	74.4	75.4	82.2
<u>Fats and oils</u>				
Margarine	Lb.	26.1	27.9	28.7
Shortening	3-lb. can	79.0	87.9	90.0
Salad dressing, Italian	8 oz.	37.0	37.2	37.7
Salad or cooking oil	24 oz.	32.0	34.9	38.6
Peanut butter	12-oz. jar	43.8	44.2	45.0
<u>Fresh fruits and vegetables</u>				
Apples	Lb.	17.8	17.8	19.5
Bananas	Lb.	16.5	16.0	15.7
Lemons	Lb.	21.2	23.6	23.9
Oranges, size 200	Doz.	88.1	77.8	72.9
Orange juice, fresh	Qt.	50.6	46.1	42.2
Grapefruit, size 80	Each	15.6	14.1	15.0
Grapes, seedless 1/	Lb.	32.4	30.4	31.5
Strawberries 1/	Pt.	35.6	35.9	39.1
Watermelon 1/	Lb.	6.1	5.4	5.8
Potatoes	10 lb.	75.7	93.7	74.9

Table 98 .--Retail food prices, individual items, 1964-66 --Continued

Item	Unit	Cents per unit		
		1964	1965	1966
<u>Fresh fruits and vegetables --Continued:</u>				
Onions	Lb.	11.2	11.9	12.9
Asparagus <u>1/</u>	Lb.	29.9	36.9	38.7
Cabbage	Lb.	10.3	10.4	12.3
Carrots	Lb.	14.9	15.3	16.6
Celery	Lb.	15.7	15.6	16.8
Cucumbers	Lb.	23.8	22.1	24.8
Lettuce, size 24	Head	24.6	25.5	27.6
Peppers, green	Lb.	34.7	34.5	37.2
Spinach	10 oz.	28.1	29.1	29.5
Tomatoes	Lb.	33.2	34.3	34.8
<u>Processed fruits and vegetables</u>				
Fruit cocktail	#303 can	27.3	26.1	26.9
Pears	#2 $\frac{1}{2}$ can	49.2	47.0	48.6
Peaches	#2 $\frac{1}{2}$ can	33.2	31.9	34.1
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink	46-oz. can	34.4	34.1	33.2
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	6-oz. can	31.0	23.7	22.5
Lemonade concentrate, frozen	6-oz. can	13.9	12.8	12.5
Beets	#303 can	16.7	16.6	17.3
Corn	#303 can	19.0	20.0	22.1
Peas, green	#303 can	22.7	23.7	24.3
Tomatoes	#303 can	16.0	16.1	17.7
Dried beans	Lb.	16.7	17.5	19.8
Broccoli, frozen	10 oz.	27.1	26.4	26.7
Peas, frozen	10 oz.	21.0	20.4	20.0
<u>Cereal and bakery products</u>				
Flour, white	5 lb.	56.7	58.1	59.4
Cracker meal	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	2/19.0	2/20.4	3/21.5
Corn flakes	12 oz.	28.6	28.9	29.8
Rice, short grain	Lb.	18.8	19.0	19.0
Rice, long grain	Lb.	21.7	21.8	21.2
Bread, white	Lb.	20.7	20.9	22.2
Bread, whole wheat	Lb.	26.3	26.9	28.7
Cookies, cream filled	Lb.	51.0	50.7	51.2
<u>Sugar and sweets</u>				
Sugar	5 lb.	64.0	59.0	60.2
Grape jelly	12 oz.	4/31.1	4/31.2	3/31.5
Chocolate bar	1 oz.	5.1	5.1	4.6
Syrup, chocolate flavored	16 oz.	23.0	23.0	23.1
<u>Nonalcoholic beverages</u>				
Coffee	1-lb. can	81.6	83.3	82.3
Coffee, bagged	Lb.	69.5	71.1	69.3
Coffee, instant	6 oz.	106.7	95.2	90.9
Tea bags	pkg. of 48	62.2	61.2	61.2
Cola drink	carton, 72-oz.	54.2	54.8	56.6
Carbonated fruit drink	carton, 72-oz.	53.4	53.6	54.8
<u>Prepared and partially prepared foods</u>				
Bean soup	14 $\frac{1}{4}$ -oz. can	14.8	14.6	14.5
Chicken soup	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ -oz. can	18.2	18.2	18.0
Spaghetti	15 $\frac{1}{4}$ -oz. can	15.1	15.1	15.8
Mashed potatoes, instant	7 oz.	34.8	37.9	36.4
Potatoes, French fries, frozen	9 oz.	16.6	17.0	15.8
Baby foods	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	10.6	10.4	10.3
Sweet pickle relish	12 oz.	31.3	31.5	32.5
Pretzels	8 oz.	31.5	30.9	29.8

1/ Priced only in season. 2/ Unit, 8 ounces. 3/ 9-month average as unit changed in October 1966.  
4/ Unit, 10 ounces.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 99.—Relative importance of items in the Consumer Price Index

Components	December 1963				December 1966 2/	
	Old series		Revised series 1/			
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
	of all items	of major groups	of all items	of major groups	of all items	of major groups
All items	100.00	---	100.00	---	100.00	---
Food	<u>28.18</u>	---	<u>22.43</u>	---	<u>22.94</u>	---
Food at home	23.11	<u>100.00</u>	17.89	<u>100.00</u>	18.24	<u>100.00</u>
Meats	5.21	<u>22.54</u>	4.45	<u>24.87</u>	4.74	<u>25.99</u>
Fish	.56	2.42	.45	2.52	.47	2.58
Poultry	.66	2.86	.73	4.08	.69	3.78
Eggs	1.01	4.37	.64	3.58	.68	3.73
Dairy products	3.81	16.48	2.80	15.65	2.92	16.01
Fats and oils	.80	3.46	.55	3.07	.59	3.23
Fresh fruits	1.53	6.62	.76	4.25	.75	4.11
Fresh vegetables	1.38	5.97	.94	5.25	.99	5.43
Processed fruits and vegetables	1.55	6.71	1.32	7.38	1.22	6.69
Cereals	.98	4.24	.80	4.47	.82	4.50
Bakery products	2.29	9.91	1.65	9.22	1.69	9.26
Sugar and sweets	1.00	4.33	.64	3.58	.58	3.18
Nonalcoholic beverages	1.30	5.63	1.01	5.65	1.02	5.59
Prepared and partially prepared foods	1.03	4.46	1.15	6.43	1.08	5.92
Food away from home	5.07	<u>100.00</u>	4.54	<u>100.00</u>	4.70	<u>100.00</u>
Housing	<u>30.71</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>33.23</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>32.89</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Shelter	18.34	59.72	20.15	60.64	20.32	61.78
Rent	6.16	20.06	5.50	16.55	5.34	16.23
Hotel and motel rates	---	---	.38	1.14	.39	1.19
Homeownership	12.18	39.66	14.27	42.95	14.59	44.36
Fuel and utilities	4.91	15.99	5.26	15.83	4.96	15.08
Fuel oil and coal	1.21	3.94	.73	2.20	.70	2.13
Gas and electricity	2.11	6.87	2.71	8.15	2.55	7.75
Other utilities	1.59	5.18	1.82	5.48	1.71	5.20
Household furnishings and operation	7.46	24.29	7.82	23.53	7.61	23.14
Furniture	1.55	5.05	1.44	4.33	1.43	4.35
Appliances	1.71	5.57	1.36	4.09	1.22	3.71
Other	4.20	13.67	5.02	15.11	4.96	15.08
Apparel and upkeep	<u>10.58</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>10.63</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>10.54</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Men's and boys'	2.79	26.37	2.86	26.91	2.85	27.04
Women's and girls'	3.67	34.69	4.08	38.38	4.00	37.95
Footwear	1.41	13.33	1.51	14.20	1.56	14.80
Other apparel	2.71	25.61	2.18	20.51	2.13	20.21
Transportation	<u>11.65</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>13.88</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>13.70</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Private	9.98	85.67	12.64	91.07	12.41	90.58
Public	1.67	14.33	1.24	8.93	1.29	9.42
Health and Recreation	<u>18.03</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>19.45</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>19.55</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Medical care	5.88	32.61	5.70	29.30	5.97	30.54
Personal care	2.27	12.59	2.75	14.14	2.69	13.76
Reading and recreation	5.57	30.89	5.94	30.54	5.80	29.67
Other goods and services	4.31	23.91	5.06	26.02	5.09	26.03
Miscellaneous 3/	.85	---	.38	---	.38	---
Special groups:						
Commodities	<u>67.73</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>65.97</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>65.03</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Durable	17.53	25.88	18.78	28.47	17.64	27.13
Nondurable	50.20	74.12	47.19	71.53	47.39	72.87
Services	<u>32.27</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>34.03</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>34.97</u>	<u>100.00</u>

1/ Most recent revision of quantity weights was made in December 1963 to reflect the spending pattern of wage earner and clerical worker families as derived from the 1960-61 Surveys of Consumer Expenditures. For the first time, the buying pattern of one-person families was incorporated and a modified random sampling procedure was used for item selection. 2/ Changing importance of items occurs each month as result of variation in price movements among items. Only data for December are regularly published each year. 3/ Not actually priced; imputed from priced items.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 100.--Retail food price index: Quarterly, 1955-66

Year and Quarter	Food at home														Food away from home	All food	All items less food	Consumer Price Index
	Meat, poultry, and fish				Eggs	Dairy products	Fats and oils	Fruits and vegetables		Cereal and bakery products	Sugar and sweets	Beverages	Total					
	Meat	Poultry	Fish	Total				Fresh	Processed					Total				
	1/				2/	3/												
1955	I	88.7	120.8	94.2	92.8	100.1	93.6	96.9	88.6	92.3	89.9	93.3	96.8	108.5	94.3	91.3	93.8	92.8
	II	88.3	128.4	93.7	93.4	94.8	92.1	95.6	98.5	92.6	96.3	93.4	96.6	103.0	94.8	91.5	94.2	92.6
	III	89.2	125.3	93.5	93.7	111.7	93.3	95.9	91.9	93.8	92.6	93.6	96.5	101.5	95.1	91.9	94.6	93.0
	IV	84.6	111.4	94.0	88.4	119.1	95.1	95.0	85.0	94.9	88.5	93.4	93.4	103.6	93.4	92.5	93.3	93.7
1956	I	80.0	109.9	94.4	84.5	109.1	94.7	94.2	89.9	95.4	91.9	93.6	92.9	103.7	92.3	92.6	92.4	93.8
	II	83.3	107.9	93.6	86.9	100.8	94.7	98.5	101.6	96.3	99.7	94.1	93.2	106.6	94.5	93.2	94.3	94.0
	III	88.1	108.1	93.2	90.8	106.2	96.5	99.4	101.7	97.1	100.0	95.2	93.7	111.5	96.7	93.8	96.3	94.9
	IV	88.1	100.0	93.8	89.9	107.2	98.1	99.9	92.0	96.5	93.6	95.8	94.4	113.6	95.9	94.8	95.7	96.1
1957	I	88.7	104.3	94.3	91.0	92.6	98.0	103.1	93.7	95.3	94.3	97.3	95.6	112.6	96.0	95.6	95.9	96.9
	II	93.0	105.5	94.3	94.5	86.3	97.3	102.7	102.1	94.3	99.2	98.3	96.2	109.6	97.5	96.6	97.3	97.6
	III	99.6	108.2	95.0	100.3	104.7	98.7	102.0	100.4	93.6	97.9	98.8	96.7	107.2	99.9	97.7	99.5	98.1
	IV	95.5	97.6	96.3	95.8	119.9	101.1	101.5	91.9	93.6	92.5	99.2	96.8	103.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	99.1
1958	I	101.2	106.1	99.6	101.7	106.2	101.0	101.5	104.7	96.4	101.6	100.0	97.1	103.4	101.4	98.9	101.1	99.5
	II	106.2	107.6	101.5	106.0	100.0	99.0	101.6	115.9	99.8	110.1	100.2	101.0	101.9	103.7	99.7	103.1	99.8
	III	107.5	102.9	101.9	106.6	109.7	100.0	101.1	101.4	102.6	101.8	100.4	102.3	99.7	102.8	100.5	102.4	100.2
	IV	104.4	93.7	103.3	103.1	108.7	101.1	100.7	93.9	104.3	97.7	101.1	102.5	97.1	101.1	100.8	101.1	100.8
1959	I	102.6	96.4	104.4	102.1	98.5	100.7	98.8	94.5	104.4	98.1	101.0	102.6	93.4	100.0	101.3	100.2	101.0
	II	102.0	93.7	103.8	101.2	80.4	99.5	96.6	102.6	105.1	103.5	101.2	102.5	91.0	99.5	102.3	100.1	101.5
	III	101.2	93.2	102.8	100.4	96.3	101.0	96.1	100.7	106.0	102.6	101.2	103.1	90.2	100.1	103.5	100.7	102.3
	IV	98.3	90.7	102.6	97.7	96.3	102.7	94.5	98.7	104.4	100.7	101.2	103.4	90.5	99.3	104.0	100.0	103.2
1960	I	96.1	96.3	103.2	96.7	86.5	102.9	91.9	101.9	101.0	101.6	102.0	103.5	90.4	98.6	104.6	99.6	103.3
	II	99.6	96.2	103.3	99.5	93.1	101.7	91.1	111.4	100.8	107.6	102.4	103.2	91.0	100.8	105.3	101.5	103.4
	III	100.7	95.9	103.3	100.4	99.6	103.0	92.1	105.9	101.2	104.2	103.8	104.1	90.8	101.2	105.8	102.0	103.7
	IV	100.6	91.7	104.0	99.8	121.3	105.0	93.4	101.3	102.5	101.8	104.6	102.8	90.6	101.9	106.2	102.7	104.3
1961	I	101.8	94.0	105.1	101.2	106.0	105.0	95.2	101.5	105.2	102.8	105.1	101.5	90.9	102.0	106.8	102.8	104.3
	II	99.8	86.8	105.2	98.7	91.2	103.9	99.4	108.4	106.2	107.6	105.4	101.5	91.1	101.5	107.4	102.5	104.5
	III	100.0	82.0	105.6	98.4	100.0	104.7	100.1	107.8	105.8	107.1	105.3	101.2	90.9	101.8	108.2	102.9	105.0
	IV	100.6	80.6	107.3	98.8	103.3	105.4	99.4	95.9	105.1	99.2	106.1	101.1	90.0	100.8	108.9	102.1	105.5
1962	I	100.5	93.3	109.3	100.3	97.9	105.2	99.6	101.7	104.2	102.6	107.0	101.2	89.3	101.7	109.5	102.9	105.5
	II	100.4	88.9	110.5	99.8	85.3	103.1	99.5	114.1	102.8	110.0	107.4	101.2	89.2	102.0	110.2	103.4	106.0
	III	104.4	90.3	110.8	103.2	92.5	103.9	97.8	107.9	102.2	105.8	107.9	101.6	89.5	102.7	111.3	104.1	106.3
	IV	104.7	90.1	110.4	103.4	102.5	104.1	97.0	101.5	101.3	101.4	108.2	101.8	89.1	102.5	112.0	104.0	106.7
1963	I	102.5	90.7	110.8	101.8	100.6	103.6	96.6	110.7	104.7	108.5	109.0	102.5	89.0	103.2	112.5	104.8	106.6
	II	98.3	89.2	110.6	98.2	88.3	102.8	95.6	117.4	107.6	113.8	109.2	110.1	89.3	102.8	112.9	104.5	107.1
	III	102.0	88.7	109.3	101.0	94.2	103.9	95.5	115.9	109.8	113.7	109.1	114.0	91.7	104.4	113.3	105.9	107.6
	IV	100.5	88.7	109.3	99.8	100.8	104.8	95.2	106.6	111.0	108.1	109.1	113.7	91.8	103.4	114.1	105.1	108.3
1964	I	98.6	87.0	108.1	97.9	100.2	104.8	95.7	115.5	112.1	113.8	109.0	117.9	95.9	104.2	114.5	105.8	108.5
	II	97.4	86.3	106.8	96.8	86.5	104.0	95.0	121.7	111.9	117.2	109.0	116.4	102.3	104.0	115.0	105.8	108.7
	III	100.9	88.1	106.5	99.8	95.5	104.4	94.8	123.0	110.3	117.3	109.6	114.2	103.9	105.5	115.3	107.1	108.9
	IV	100.7	88.0	108.0	99.7	97.9	105.4	96.4	116.6	108.9	113.1	110.7	113.7	103.4	105.2	115.9	106.9	109.4
1965	I	100.1	88.3	109.8	99.4	87.1	105.3	101.8	118.7	107.7	113.7	110.9	113.5	102.6	104.9	116.3	106.7	109.8
	II	103.2	90.0	110.3	102.2	86.7	104.2	103.6	133.8	106.2	121.6	110.9	113.8	100.1	106.8	117.0	108.4	110.2
	III	112.2	92.4	111.0	109.6	92.1	104.9	103.3	123.3	106.4	115.8	111.2	113.8	100.2	108.8	118.2	110.2	110.3
	IV	112.1	89.5	111.3	109.2	105.2	105.8	102.9	111.0	108.7	109.8	111.6	112.7	99.6	108.2	119.6	110.0	111.1
1966	I	118.4	95.6	113.3	115.2	107.5	107.2	104.2	118.9	110.6	115.1	113.3	110.8	99.2	111.4	120.8	112.8	111.3
	II	117.0	97.0	117.4	114.6	97.9	109.3	106.7	128.2	110.6	120.2	114.4	110.8	100.3	112.3	122.2	113.8	112.5
	III	116.9	96.5	119.5	114.5	105.4	113.9	107.7	128.7	109.5	120.1	116.8	111.0	100.8	113.7	124.0	115.2	113.5
	IV	114.9	90.4	121.1	112.2	112.0	116.8	110.3	119.8	108.9	114.8	118.6	112.5	99.7	113.1	125.7	115.1	114.7

1/ Chicken only through 1963; includes turkey beginning January 1964. 2/ Includes butter. 3/ Excludes butter. Beginning 1964, computed by Economic Research Service using data for items additional to those in the Consumer Price Index.

Table 101.--Retail food price indexes: Selected cities, 1939-66 <sup>1/</sup>(1957-59=100 <sup>2/</sup>)

Year:	Atlanta	Baltimore	Boston	Buffalo	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Dallas	Detroit	Honolulu	Houston	Kansas City	Los Angeles
				3/				3/		4/		Mo.	Long Beach
1939	40.4	38.4	42.0	---	39.8	38.0	40.0	---	40.1	---	40.3	43.7	38.5
1940	40.3	38.3	42.4	---	40.6	38.9	40.6	---	41.0	---	41.0	42.6	38.8
1941	44.4	42.4	45.5	---	44.6	43.2	44.8	---	44.9	---	44.9	46.9	43.1
1942	52.5	50.7	53.5	---	51.6	51.1	52.3	---	52.9	---	52.6	55.4	52.8
1943	59.4	57.6	58.7	---	57.1	56.0	59.3	---	58.2	---	57.3	61.7	57.3
1944	58.4	56.2	57.7	---	56.6	55.8	59.0	---	56.8	---	56.2	60.6	56.5
1945	59.9	58.4	58.9	---	57.8	56.7	59.5	---	58.1	---	57.2	61.7	58.2
1946	68.0	65.9	67.5	---	67.2	64.2	68.1	---	66.9	---	65.3	69.9	66.6
1947	85.0	80.8	81.1	---	82.8	80.6	83.2	---	81.0	---	83.0	85.9	79.4
1948	89.1	87.7	88.5	---	90.3	87.7	90.9	---	87.8	---	90.7	92.6	85.0
1949	85.2	84.4	85.1	---	87.0	83.0	86.9	---	84.1	---	87.2	87.6	82.3
1950	86.2	85.4	86.2	---	87.9	84.9	87.9	---	87.2	---	88.4	88.6	82.2
1951	97.8	94.5	94.7	---	98.0	93.9	97.7	---	98.2	---	97.9	98.8	92.8
1952	98.2	96.6	96.6	---	99.5	96.6	100.0	---	99.6	---	98.6	100.4	94.2
1953	97.8	95.4	93.8	---	96.5	96.3	95.9	---	97.3	---	97.7	98.0	93.0
1954	97.6	96.2	93.5	---	96.1	95.8	96.5	---	97.3	---	97.4	96.6	92.7
1955	95.2	94.2	93.0	---	94.6	93.8	94.8	---	95.4	---	95.6	94.8	91.9
1956	95.2	95.2	94.2	---	94.8	94.8	95.6	---	96.3	---	94.6	95.9	93.3
1957	97.9	98.5	97.6	---	97.9	98.2	98.7	---	98.9	---	98.3	98.9	97.0
1958	102.0	101.9	101.6	---	101.7	102.3	102.0	---	102.1	---	101.7	101.5	101.4
1959	100.0	99.5	100.8	---	100.4	99.5	99.3	---	99.1	---	99.7	99.6	101.6
1960	101.1	101.0	101.4	---	101.9	100.9	100.8	---	100.1	---	100.0	100.2	103.7
1961	101.8	102.4	102.4	---	103.2	101.8	100.9	---	101.4	---	101.3	101.9	104.5
1962	103.0	103.3	104.6	---	105.3	101.9	101.0	---	101.1	---	102.9	103.3	105.5
1963	103.8	104.7	107.4	---	105.8	102.9	101.8	---	101.5	---	103.8	104.3	107.1
1964	104.8	106.6	109.8	101.5	106.1	104.5	102.1	100.5	101.9	100.8	105.7	107.2	108.2
1965	107.4	109.3	112.5	104.1	108.8	106.2	104.8	103.9	105.0	103.5	109.2	111.3	110.7
1966	112.9	115.9	117.0	108.8	114.6	110.3	109.7	110.0	112.2	107.0	115.4	117.2	113.3

	Minneapolis	Milwaukee	New York	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Portland	St. Louis	San Diego	San Francisco	Scranton	Seattle	Washington D.C.	U.S. average
	St. Paul							Oakland					5/
1939	---	40.7	40.3	39.6	38.0	---	38.5	---	37.1	---	38.9	39.7	39.9
1940	---	41.1	41.1	39.5	39.1	---	38.9	---	37.3	---	39.8	40.3	40.5
1941	---	45.0	44.2	43.0	43.2	---	43.3	---	41.4	---	44.2	44.0	44.2
1942	---	52.1	51.0	50.9	50.2	---	50.7	---	49.7	---	53.2	51.8	51.9
1943	---	58.3	57.8	57.0	56.1	---	56.2	---	55.4	---	57.7	57.7	57.9
1944	---	58.0	57.2	56.2	55.1	---	55.8	---	55.6	---	56.7	56.4	57.1
1945	---	59.4	58.4	57.5	56.3	---	57.0	---	57.3	---	57.9	58.5	58.4
1946	---	67.7	67.6	65.8	65.4	---	65.4	---	65.8	---	65.8	66.8	66.9
1947	82.0	82.9	80.5	79.4	80.5	79.2	81.0	---	78.8	83.5	79.6	81.0	81.3
1948	89.6	91.2	87.8	86.2	86.9	88.0	87.5	---	85.4	90.0	87.2	87.0	88.2
1949	84.9	87.4	84.5	82.9	83.7	83.8	84.1	---	83.3	86.3	83.7	83.8	84.7
1950	86.3	89.4	85.3	84.4	84.6	86.1	86.0	---	83.3	86.8	84.9	84.6	85.8
1951	96.6	98.6	94.4	93.9	93.7	96.9	96.1	---	92.3	96.5	94.0	93.7	95.4
1952	98.8	101.0	95.8	96.4	95.4	96.9	98.0	---	94.5	99.0	96.0	95.3	97.1
1953	96.4	97.9	93.9	95.0	95.1	94.6	96.4	---	93.7	97.2	93.7	93.5	95.6
1954	96.1	97.0	93.9	95.2	95.0	94.1	97.1	---	94.0	96.5	93.7	93.8	95.4
1955	95.5	95.2	93.3	93.5	93.1	92.6	94.6	---	93.2	93.8	93.7	93.3	94.0
1956	96.3	95.6	93.9	94.2	94.6	95.2	95.0	---	94.1	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.7
1957	97.7	98.6	96.9	98.1	97.7	97.9	98.0	---	97.2	97.6	97.8	98.1	97.8
1958	101.5	102.0	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.0	102.1	---	101.6	102.5	101.3	102.0	101.9
1959	100.9	99.3	101.3	100.1	100.3	101.0	100.0	---	101.2	99.9	100.9	99.8	100.3
1960	101.3	101.7	102.8	101.1	101.4	101.3	100.3	---	102.6	100.0	102.5	100.7	101.4
1961	101.2	102.9	102.9	101.9	102.3	103.0	102.0	---	104.0	101.3	104.5	101.6	102.6
1962	101.8	104.2	104.9	103.1	102.4	103.6	103.0	---	105.4	103.1	105.7	102.0	103.6
1963	102.5	104.9	107.1	104.2	103.6	105.2	104.9	---	106.8	104.1	107.3	104.2	105.1
1964	104.6	105.0	108.4	105.2	104.8	107.1	107.6	---	107.7	105.6	108.7	106.0	106.4
1965	107.1	107.7	109.8	107.2	107.5	109.5	111.5	102.7	110.2	107.7	110.3	108.4	108.8
1966	112.4	114.0	115.1	113.1	111.8	114.7	117.8	106.5	114.2	112.8	114.1	114.0	114.2

<sup>1/</sup> Beginning January 1953 includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home. <sup>2/</sup> Unless otherwise indicated. <sup>3/</sup> November 1963=100. <sup>4/</sup> December 1963=100. <sup>5/</sup> Covers data from all cities priced by BLS, a total of 56 in 1966.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Table 102.--Indexes of seasonal retail price variation for selected food products <sup>1/</sup>

Group	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Food	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.9	100.8	100.8	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.8
Food at home	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.9	101.0	101.0	100.4	99.9	99.6	99.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	99.7	100.1	99.3	99.0	98.4	99.4	100.5	101.1	102.1	101.1	100.2	99.6
Meats	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.1	98.7	100.4	101.4	102.2	101.5	100.4	99.6
Beef and veal	99.7	100.1	99.8	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.1	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.2
Round steak	99.2	100.2	99.7	98.8	98.6	99.7	99.3	100.7	100.8	101.8	100.6	100.4
Rib roast	101.2	100.3	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	101.4	100.8	99.6	100.4
Chuck roast	99.9	101.0	100.7	99.6	98.5	96.9	98.1	99.5	101.7	102.1	100.9	101.3
Hamburger	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.0	98.2	100.0	100.1	100.0	101.2	100.9	100.4	100.3
Veal cutlets	99.6	100.6	100.7	100.0	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.2	100.3	99.7	99.2	99.6
Pork	99.6	99.3	98.3	96.4	95.5	99.0	102.2	104.1	104.2	102.7	100.2	98.5
Pork chops	99.6	99.2	97.2	94.7	94.1	101.9	103.4	105.5	103.6	103.1	100.1	97.4
Ham, whole	102.8	101.0	99.8	98.1	96.5	98.5	98.7	100.2	101.0	101.3	100.8	101.4
Bacon	96.8	98.0	98.1	96.0	96.3	98.5	103.4	106.1	107.4	103.6	98.5	97.7
Other meats	99.9	100.1	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.1
Frankfurters	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.1	99.6	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.9	100.0
Frying chickens	97.1	101.4	101.4	101.2	98.9	99.5	102.4	101.6	102.0	99.0	98.0	97.8
Fish	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.0
Fish, fresh or frozen	100.2	100.7	100.1	100.2	100.3	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.1	99.9
Eggs	104.0	102.7	98.3	96.7	91.9	88.1	91.2	99.2	106.4	109.0	105.3	107.6
Dairy products	100.5	100.1	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.6
Milk, fresh, grocery	100.5	100.1	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.1	99.4	100.2	100.6	101.1	101.0	100.8
American cheese	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.3	100.2
Butter	100.4	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.8	100.9	100.9
Fruits and vegetables	97.7	99.3	100.2	101.1	101.7	103.6	107.1	102.3	96.9	95.8	96.7	97.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	95.9	98.5	100.3	101.9	102.6	106.4	112.2	103.7	95.1	93.5	94.6	95.3
Apples	87.9	91.6	95.1	99.9	106.3	117.8	124.6	123.8	102.5	83.1	81.1	85.8
Bananas	96.7	99.2	99.3	100.9	101.4	100.8	100.6	102.9	101.7	103.9	96.2	96.2
Oranges	93.6	92.7	92.5	94.3	96.4	97.9	99.7	104.1	109.0	112.1	108.0	99.1
Grapefruit	86.5	88.2	87.8	89.0	94.6	109.2	111.4	120.9	120.0	115.7	90.5	86.3
Grapes	---	---	---	---	---	---	131.5	99.5	81.5	88.0	99.5	---
Strawberries	---	---	---	108.0	99.3	92.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
Watermelons	---	---	---	---	---	120.0	97.5	82.5	---	---	---	---
Potatoes	93.7	97.4	97.1	99.8	105.1	119.0	109.9	107.9	96.8	90.3	91.1	91.9
Onions	93.0	97.0	98.3	99.4	100.9	111.2	107.4	113.7	99.5	94.7	91.7	93.0
Cabbage	105.0	111.9	106.5	104.8	105.9	113.1	100.5	93.3	87.3	88.4	88.0	94.6
Carrots	101.6	99.6	95.6	93.8	97.3	105.7	106.4	105.9	99.2	97.5	97.5	99.8
Celery	100.7	101.2	103.0	95.1	97.4	103.8	113.5	99.7	95.2	95.4	96.7	97.9
Lettuce	105.0	105.2	101.4	90.1	102.4	104.1	93.6	96.7	97.4	100.7	110.3	93.7
Tomatoes	110.5	103.1	106.1	110.7	111.6	102.7	107.1	82.5	72.9	76.2	91.4	124.8
Frozen orange juice	105.3	99.2	99.8	101.2	98.1	97.2	96.9	99.0	99.5	100.3	101.5	102.2

<sup>1/</sup> Revised 1967 factors intended for use with 1968 indexes; calculated from data for January 1956 through December 1967. For basic methodology and factors applicable to earlier years, see Seasonal Factors, Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961, Bureau of Labor Statistics Bul. No. 1366, 1963.

Table 103.--Retail food price indexes, selected countries, 1960-66, and Consumer Price Index, 1966 <sup>1/</sup>

Region and country	(1958=100) Food price index							Consumer Price Index, 1966
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
North America								
Canada	100	102	103	107	108	111	118	115
United States	100	101	102	103	104	107	112	112
South America								
Argentina (Buenos Aires)	286	313	402	494	627	802	1,005	1,017
Brazil (São Paulo)	202	280	442	736	1,445	2,169	3,211	3,003
Dominican Republic (St. Domingo)	97	89	96	107	111	110	108	110
Ecuador (Quito)	99	104	107	115	122	126	136	130
Honduras (Tegucigalpa)	92	94	95	100	105	108	107	115
Jamaica (Kingston)	105	112	112	112	114	118	120	125
Mexico (Mexico City)	105	106	107	107	109	114	120	2/123
Panama (Panama City)	100	101	101	3/101	3/106	3/106	3/105	3/104
Peru (Lima and Callao)	129	4/108	4/114	4/123	4/138	4/164	4/182	4/171
Trinidad and Tobago	105	106	110	113	113	116	120	121
Puerto Rico	107	111	113	117	120	124	129	121
Venezuela (Caracas)	102	102	99	102	104	108	110	109
Western Europe								
Austria	102	104	111	115	119	127	129	127
Belgium	101	102	104	106	111	117	123	2/120
Denmark	105	108	117	124	127	5/107	5/113	5/113
Finland	105	107	112	117	132	140	145	141
France <sup>6/</sup>	106	110	117	105	109	111	114	114
Greece <sup>7/</sup>	102	104	103	109	110	115	121	116
Ireland	98	102	104	105	112	119	119	127
Italy <sup>8/</sup>	99	99	103	112	117	124	126	132
Netherlands	103	104	109	115	122	129	136	2/133
Norway	101	104	111	113	123	127	130	129
Portugal (Lisbon)	105	104	106	109	116	120	129	124
Spain <sup>10/</sup>	108	110	119	131	137	159	166	164
Sweden	107	110	120	126	131	139	148	133
Switzerland	99	100	106	110	112	114	120	124
United Kingdom	100	102	3/100	3/102	3/105	3/109	3/113	126
West Germany	102	104	11/108	111	114	119	122	122
Eastern Europe								
Czechoslovakia	96	96	98	98	98	-99	---	---
Hungary (Budapest)	99	100	102	100	102	105	109	105
Poland	107	108	113	112	113	114	116	111
Yugoslavia	108	119	137	150	173	241	295	263
Africa								
Ghana (Accra)	102	109	119	124	144	197	---	---
Morocco (Casablanca)	106	108	114	121	128	133	129	128
South Africa <sup>12/</sup>	102	104	103	105	109	116	120	118
Tunisia (Tunis)	94	98	3/100	3/102	3/107	3/115	3/119	3/119
United Arab Republic (Cairo)	102	103	103	105	111	139	154	128
Asia								
Ceylon (Columbo)	95	94	95	97	101	102	103	107
China (Taiwan)	138	143	139	143	146	149	156	150
India	106	106	110	114	131	145	160	159
Israel	103	110	117	122	124	135	141	158
Japan	104	111	120	131	134	148	---	---
Oceania								
Australia	109	112	109	109	113	120	123	119
New Zealand	102	103	104	106	112	115	117	123
Philippines (Manila)	102	105	113	124	140	140	156	138

<sup>1/</sup> Compiled from Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, June 1967, Statistical Office of the United Nations. <sup>2/</sup> Excluding rent. <sup>3/</sup> 1962=100. <sup>4/</sup> 1960=100. Food index includes fuel in 1960. <sup>5/</sup> 1964=100. <sup>6/</sup> Paris only 1959-62; all France thereafter, 1962=100. <sup>7/</sup> 1959=100. <sup>8/</sup> Food price includes tobacco. <sup>9/</sup> Excluding compulsory social insurance and wage tax. <sup>10/</sup> Beginning 1961, new index. <sup>11/</sup> Scope of series changed. <sup>12/</sup> White population.

Table 104.-Market basket of food products originating on U. S. farms: Indexes of retail cost, farm value, and farm-retail spread, plus farmer's share of retail cost, 1913-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Indexes, 1957-59=100				Year	Indexes, 1957-59=100			
	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share		Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share
				Percent					Percent
1913	36	41	32	46	1940	43	43	44	40
1914	37	42	34	45	1941	48	52	44	44
1915	36	40	34	44	1942	56	66	49	48
1916	44	49	40	45	1943	63	80	2/ 52	51
1917	60	70	53	47	1944	61	79	2/ 53	52
1918	62	79	51	51	1945	63	84	2/ 52	53
1919	70	84	60	48	1946	72	95	2/ 59	52
					1947	88	114	71	51
1920	77	83	74	43	1948	95	121	77	51
1921	58	58	58	40	1949	89	106	79	47
1922	56	55	56	40					
1923	56	56	57	40	1950	89	105	78	47
1924	55	55	55	40	1951	99	121	84	49
1925	60	63	58	42	1952	100	117	88	47
1926	61	63	60	42	1953	97	109	89	44
1927	59	60	58	41	1954	95	103	90	43
1928	59	63	57	42	1955	93	96	91	41
1929	59	62	58	42	1956	94	95	93	40
					1957	97	98	96	40
1930	58	55	59	39	1958	103	105	101	40
1931	46	41	50	35	1959	100	97	102	38
1932	39	31	44	32					
1933	38	31	2/ 42	32	1960	101	99	102	39
1934	43	36	2/ 45	34	1961	101	98	104	38
1935	47	46	2/ 46	39	1962	102	99	105	38
1936	48	48	48	40	1963	103	97	107	37
1937	49	51	48	42	1964	103	96	108	37
1938	45	43	46	39	1965	106	105	106	39
1939	43	41	45	38	1966	111	114	110	40

1/ The index of retail cost, essentially a price index, is calculated using adjusted retail prices collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics weighted by fixed quantities of food in the market basket. The market basket contains the average quantities of U.S. farm-originated food products purchased annually per household in 1960 and 1961 by wage-earner and clerical-worker families and single workers living alone. It does not contain imported foods or fishery products nor the cost of meals in eating places. The farm value is the return to farmers for the farm products equivalent to foods in the market basket. The farm-retail spread is the difference between the retail cost and farm value. It is an estimate of total gross margin received by marketing firms for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing the products in the market basket.

2/ The farm-retail spread was adjusted to exclude processing taxes in 1933-35 and to include Government payments to processors in 1943-46.

Source: Farm-Retail Spreads for Food Products, 1947-64, ERS-226, April 1965, table 4, and recent issues of the Marketing and Transportation Situation.

Table 105.--Market basket of food products originating on U.S. farms, by food group: Indexes of retail cost, farm value, and farm-retail spread, plus farmer's share of retail cost, 1947-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Meat products				Poultry and eggs				Dairy products <sup>2/</sup>			
	Indexes, 1957-59=100				Indexes, 1957-59=100				Indexes, 1957-59=100			
	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share
	Percent				Percent				Percent			
1947	87	109	61	68	124	144	94	70	84	104	67	56
1948	99	121	73	66	133	155	98	71	93	114	75	55
1949	90	106	72	64	127	143	101	68	86	97	78	50
1950	95	113	73	65	115	125	99	66	85	94	77	50
1951	107	131	79	66	131	148	104	68	95	109	83	52
1952	104	119	87	62	125	138	104	67	99	115	85	52
1953	94	103	85	59	126	144	99	69	97	106	90	49
1954	94	102	85	59	110	115	101	64	94	97	91	46
1955	87	85	89	53	114	125	97	66	94	96	92	46
1956	84	80	89	51	107	112	98	64	96	99	93	46
1957	93	92	95	53	103	105	100	62	99	101	97	46
1958	105	110	100	57	104	106	100	62	100	99	101	44
1959	102	98	105	53	93	89	100	57	101	100	102	44
1960	100	96	104	52	98	98	96	61	103	102	104	44
1961	100	96	105	52	92	88	98	58	104	103	105	44
1962	103	101	105	53	92	87	101	57	103	100	106	43
1963	100	93	110	50	93	87	101	57	103	99	105	43
1964	98	87	112	48	91	84	101	56	103	101	105	44
1965	106	106	107	54	91	86	100	57	103	103	104	45
1966	116	117	114	55	99	96	105	58	109	115	104	47

	Fats and oils <sup>3/</sup>				Fruits and vegetables <sup>4/</sup>				Bakery and cereal products			
	Indexes, 1957-59=100				Indexes, 1957-59=100				Indexes, 1957-59=100			
	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share	Retail cost	Farm value	Farm-retail spread	Farmer's share
	Percent				Percent				Percent			
1947	128	193	101	45	79	93	75	29	72	128	58	36
1948	128	191	102	44	81	92	78	28	79	121	68	32
1949	99	101	99	30	82	93	79	28	78	100	73	26
1950	96	122	85	38	79	85	77	27	80	102	74	26
1951	111	157	92	42	85	90	83	26	87	114	80	27
1952	94	109	88	34	94	107	90	28	89	109	83	25
1953	95	122	84	38	92	95	91	25	90	110	85	25
1954	101	131	88	39	92	94	91	25	92	112	87	25
1955	97	108	93	33	92	94	92	25	94	106	90	23
1956	99	118	91	36	96	101	95	26	95	106	92	23
1957	103	118	97	34	96	95	96	24	98	107	96	22
1958	101	94	104	28	103	104	103	25	101	99	101	20
1959	96	88	99	27	101	101	101	25	101	94	103	19
1960	91	89	92	29	103	105	102	25	102	96	104	19
1961	98	115	90	35	104	102	104	24	104	101	105	20
1962	97	93	99	28	104	103	104	24	106	105	106	20
1963	94	93	94	30	109	109	110	25	107	105	108	20
1964	93	91	93	29	113	124	110	27	108	106	108	20
1965	100	102	99	31	113	128	108	28	108	108	108	21
1966	103	111	100	32	114	123	111	27	112	119	110	22

<sup>1/</sup> Data represents indexes of retail food store prices, prices received by farmers, and intervening costs of marketing a fixed quantity of food originating on U.S. farms. See table 104 for all food and further explanation of the data. <sup>2/</sup> Includes butter. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes butter and includes peanut butter. <sup>4/</sup> Includes potatoes.

Derived from dollar value data published in Farm-Retail Spreads for Food Products, 1947-64, ERS-226, April 1965, and recent issues of the Marketing and Transportation Situation.

Table 106.---Wholesale Price Indexes, selected items, 1913-66  
(1957-59=100)

Year	Farm products			Processed foods and feeds												All food 2/	Indus- trial com- modities 6/	All commod- ities
	Eggs 1/	Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables 1/	Total 2/	Meats														
				Beef and veal	Pork	Total	Poultry	Fish	Dairy	Processed fruits and vegetables 1/	Vegetable oil end products	Cereal and bakery prod- ucts	Sugar and confec- tionery	Bever- ages 2/	Total 4/			
1913	---	---	43.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.5	38.2
1914	---	---	43.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37.4	37.3
1915	---	---	43.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38.4	38.0
1916	---	---	51.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.8	46.8
1917	---	---	78.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64.8	64.3
1918	---	---	90.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70.1	71.7
1919	---	---	96.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72.9	75.8
1920	---	---	91.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	91.1	84.5
1921	---	---	53.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59.2	53.4
1922	---	---	57.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57.8	52.9
1923	---	---	60.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59.1	55.1
1924	---	---	60.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	56.4	53.6
1925	---	---	66.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.0	56.6
1926	101.5	69.5	61.1	---	---	43.4	157.2	---	53.0	59.8	---	55.9	58.8	---	54.0	56.8	56.5	54.8
1927	91.1	66.4	60.6	---	---	40.4	141.2	---	55.0	59.1	---	52.8	63.2	---	52.5	54.9	53.1	52.3
1928	96.0	66.0	64.6	---	---	46.9	141.2	---	55.8	63.2	---	52.3	59.3	---	55.1	57.3	52.4	53.0
1929	105.9	66.2	63.9	---	---	47.6	154.8	---	55.9	65.9	---	49.2	53.5	---	54.3	56.8	51.7	52.1
1930	81.4	66.4	54.0	---	---	43.1	132.3	---	50.6	61.7	---	45.6	49.1	---	49.5	51.4	48.1	47.3
1931	62.9	47.8	39.6	---	---	32.7	115.0	---	43.3	51.8	---	40.9	47.1	---	41.6	42.4	42.4	39.9
1932	56.6	36.9	29.4	---	---	25.2	85.9	---	32.5	46.3	---	37.2	42.0	---	33.9	34.7	39.7	35.6
1933	49.6	39.9	31.3	---	---	21.9	68.7	---	32.2	46.9	---	41.9	45.5	---	33.7	34.4	40.2	36.1
1934	58.9	43.5	39.9	---	---	28.1	72.9	---	38.5	52.5	---	49.6	45.5	---	39.6	40.1	44.2	41.0
1935	76.4	40.1	48.0	---	---	42.5	99.9	---	42.3	52.3	---	52.6	49.6	---	48.3	47.5	44.0	43.8
1936	73.2	47.5	49.4	---	---	39.2	101.1	---	44.4	51.4	---	48.2	51.1	---	46.4	46.6	44.3	44.2
1937	67.6	48.8	52.7	---	---	44.6	103.5	---	44.0	53.6	---	49.0	50.0	---	48.6	48.5	48.1	47.2
1938	66.4	36.5	41.9	---	---	37.0	100.2	---	38.6	47.8	---	43.9	45.4	---	42.3	41.8	46.1	43.0
1939	53.9	40.4	39.9	---	---	34.8	82.4	---	36.5	46.2	---	41.9	46.2	---	40.2	40.0	46.0	42.2
1940	57.4	41.4	41.3	---	---	34.8	85.1	---	41.0	46.7	---	43.8	43.9	---	40.4	40.5	46.8	43.0
1941	75.9	43.3	50.1	---	---	42.9	108.6	---	46.1	54.1	---	45.1	50.9	---	46.7	47.0	50.3	47.8
1942	97.2	64.0	64.6	---	---	52.2	130.7	---	52.9	64.2	---	49.9	56.3	---	54.8	56.5	53.9	54.0
1943	115.7	86.3	74.8	---	---	50.9	146.8	---	58.8	66.1	---	52.4	56.6	---	57.2	60.6	54.7	56.5
1944	102.2	86.1	75.3	---	---	49.1	151.5	---	58.5	67.1	---	53.0	56.6	---	56.0	59.6	55.6	56.9
1945	110.1	86.9	78.3	---	---	49.4	156.5	---	58.8	67.8	---	53.3	56.3	---	56.4	60.3	56.3	57.9
1946	106.2	91.9	90.6	---	---	65.0	166.3	---	76.9	71.7	---	63.8	67.0	---	71.7	74.0	61.7	66.1
1947	128.2	92.8	109.1	87.1	116.1	95.0	167.7	76.6	85.1	93.4	135.6	85.3	87.9	72.7	92.6	92.6	75.3	81.2
1948	138.8	96.5	117.1	108.9	118.6	111.3	189.1	85.7	95.0	93.1	137.0	86.7	90.3	75.9	99.1	99.8	81.7	87.9
1949	133.7	93.5	101.3	95.2	103.2	96.5	166.1	79.3	85.6	92.5	98.0	82.3	83.5	77.3	90.0	90.8	80.0	83.5
1950	113.4	86.1	106.4	106.8	98.3	103.6	148.5	80.7	84.0	92.8	101.8	83.9	85.1	83.5	93.2	93.0	82.9	86.8
1951	144.2	91.7	123.8	128.4	103.8	120.2	163.5	86.3	95.4	98.1	120.0	90.6	92.2	89.0	103.5	104.1	91.5	96.7
1952	128.0	113.4	116.8	122.3	101.6	110.8	149.8	85.7	100.6	97.6	98.7	90.6	94.8	90.8	102.3	102.7	89.4	94.0
1953	141.2	94.6	105.9	89.6	111.8	93.0	144.6	85.2	97.9	97.3	103.3	92.8	95.3	92.4	97.6	98.5	90.1	92.7
1954	106.7	93.5	104.4	88.0	115.9	92.4	121.4	85.2	94.0	97.2	105.0	96.5	98.0	102.9	99.3	97.7	90.4	92.9
1955	114.6	98.1	97.9	85.7	94.0	83.5	128.0	84.9	94.0	98.1	100.6	98.5	96.3	99.1	95.0	95.3	92.4	93.2
1956	109.4	98.2	96.6	82.3	87.8	79.8	108.4	91.9	96.2	100.4	105.4	97.6	95.7	101.5	94.8	95.2	96.5	96.2
1957	103.2	97.7	99.2	87.9	102.5	91.9	101.5	96.2	98.9	96.6	106.3	99.1	98.9	101.6	97.6	98.1	99.2	99.0
1958	109.2	105.6	103.6	105.3	108.3	108.9	102.2	103.5	99.8	102.0	102.3	99.9	100.8	99.4	102.5	103.3	99.5	100.4
1959	87.6	96.8	97.2	106.8	89.2	99.2	96.3	100.3	101.3	101.4	91.4	101.1	100.4	99.0	99.9	98.5	101.3	100.6
1960	103.2	100.6	96.9	100.6	91.0	96.8	99.9	102.0	105.0	99.5	90.5	103.2	101.8	98.8	100.0	100.0	101.3	100.7
1961	99.0	93.7	96.0	97.0	93.9	95.1	85.8	107.9	107.5	101.7	102.7	105.1	101.2	98.6	101.6	100.0	100.8	100.3
1962	95.2	97.7	97.7	103.2	94.1	97.8	90.2	119.2	106.9	98.0	97.3	107.6	102.2	99.0	102.7	100.6	100.8	100.6
1963	94.0	96.1	95.7	95.7	88.3	91.5	88.6	112.0	107.5	103.9	88.2	107.3	118.4	100.9	103.3	100.4	100.7	100.3
1964	90.8	103.2	94.3	90.5	88.3	89.0	87.4	107.4	107.8	104.8	89.7	107.8	111.8	106.2	103.1	100.8	101.2	100.5
1965	93.5	101.8	98.4	95.6	108.2	100.8	90.9	112.8	108.5	102.1	101.2	109.0	109.0	105.7	106.7	104.5	102.5	102.5
1966	107.9	102.5	105.6	104.1	117.5	109.9	97.3	127.2	118.5	104.8	104.6	115.4	110.5	105.8	113.0	110.7	104.7	105.9

1/ Includes potatoes. 2/ In addition to items listed separately, includes grains, livestock, live poultry, plant and animal fibers, milk, hay, hayseeds, oilseeds, and other farm products such as coffee beans, cocoa beans and tobacco. 3/ Includes alcoholic beverages. 4/ In addition to items listed separately, includes animal fats and oils, crude and refined vegetable oils, manufactured animal feed, and miscellaneous processed foods. Prior to 1947, index includes only processed foods (soft drinks, alcoholic beverages and animal feeds omitted). 5/ All food includes all processed foods plus eggs and fresh and dried fruits and vegetables from the farm products group. 6/ Prior to 1967, includes manufactured animal feeds, soft drinks and alcoholic beverages.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 107.--Personal consumption expenditures for food and alcoholic beverages, 1929-66

Year	Food and alcoholic beverages						Food	
	Purchased for off-premise consumption:	Purchased meals and beverages 1/	Food furnished commercial and Government employees 2/	Produced and consumed on farms	Total	Alcoholic beverages	Expendi- tures	Change from previous year
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.
1929	14,777	2,911	257	1,599	19,544	0	19,544	---
1930	13,500	2,788	245	1,443	17,976	0	17,976	-8.0
1931	10,833	2,541	198	1,169	14,741	0	14,741	-18.0
1932	8,203	2,102	160	900	11,365	0	11,365	-22.9
1933	8,686	1,816	155	933	11,530	665	10,865	-4.4
1934	10,757	2,248	185	1,027	14,217	2,000	12,217	+12.4
1935	12,150	2,610	214	1,216	16,190	2,555	13,635	+11.6
1936	13,929	2,985	236	1,291	18,441	3,175	15,266	+12.0
1937	14,792	3,528	271	1,328	19,919	3,465	16,454	+7.8
1938	14,082	3,392	247	1,136	18,857	3,270	15,587	-5.3
1939	14,163	3,633	254	1,099	19,149	3,420	15,729	+9
1940	14,891	3,888	278	1,105	20,162	3,600	16,562	+5.3
1941	16,954	4,611	470	1,323	23,358	4,185	19,173	+15.8
1942	20,108	5,670	933	1,647	28,358	5,080	23,278	+21.4
1943	22,271	7,138	1,677	2,134	33,220	5,840	27,380	+17.6
1944	24,085	8,129	2,398	2,055	36,667	6,775	29,892	+9.2
1945	26,159	9,503	2,753	2,234	40,649	7,485	33,164	+10.9
1946	32,663	10,895	1,349	2,461	47,368	8,360	39,008	+17.6
1947	37,901	10,861	1,023	2,560	52,345	8,620	43,725	+12.1
1948	39,588	11,029	1,021	2,539	54,177	7,900	46,277	+5.8
1949	38,577	10,848	1,000	2,059	52,484	7,695	44,789	-3.2
1950	39,796	11,092	1,076	1,905	53,869	7,890	45,979	+2.7
1951	44,091	12,467	1,632	2,168	60,358	8,235	52,123	+13.4
1952	46,487	13,093	1,769	2,098	63,447	8,745	54,702	+4.9
1953	47,478	13,350	1,650	1,887	64,365	8,910	55,455	+1.4
1954	48,883	13,363	1,478	1,678	65,402	8,870	56,532	+1.9
1955	50,485	13,848	1,292	1,563	67,188	9,115	58,073	+2.7
1956	52,700	14,528	1,198	1,481	69,907	9,470	60,437	+4.1
1957	55,775	15,171	1,218	1,391	73,555	9,665	63,890	+5.7
1958	58,406	15,321	1,244	1,410	76,381	9,750	66,631	+4.3
1959	60,249	15,894	1,210	1,244	78,597	10,160	68,437	+2.7
1960	61,951	16,182	1,236	1,174	80,543	10,430	70,113	+2.4
1961	64,109	16,365	1,299	1,105	82,878	10,805	72,073	+2.8
1962	66,302	17,020	1,347	1,007	85,676	11,295	74,381	+3.2
1963	68,385	17,545	1,350	952	88,232	11,720	76,512	+2.9
1964	71,926	18,766	1,376	870	92,938	12,410	80,528	+5.2
1965	76,566	20,040	1,488	858	98,952	12,955	85,997	+6.8
1966	82,128	21,932	1,752	865	106,677	13,705	92,972	+8.1

1/ Comprises purchases of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms, including taxes and tips. 2/ Food served to the military and employees of hospitals, State prisons, hotels, and other commercial food service establishments, and firms engaged in water transportation.

Department of Commerce. The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-65 and Survey of Current Business, July 1967.

Table 108.--Food expenditures in relation to disposable income, 1909-66

Year	Disposable personal income		Personal consumption expenditures						U.S. civilian expenditures for foods originating on U.S. farms 3/					
			Total expenditures		Expenditures for food 2/		Civilian expenditures		Farm value		Total marketing bill			
	Total 1/	Per capita	Total 1/	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Percentage of dispos- able per- sonal in- come	Total	able per- sonal in- come	Total	able per- sonal in- come	Total	able per- sonal in- come	
	Bil. dol.	Dol.	Bil. dol.	Dol.	Bil. dol.	Dol.	Pct.	Bil. dol.	Pct.	Bil. dol.	Pct.	Bil. dol.	Pct.	
1909	28.5	315	28.5	315	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1910	30.2	327	30.2	327	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1911	30.8	328	30.2	322	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1912	33.0	346	32.4	340	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1913	34.8	358	34.0	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1914	34.7	350	33.3	336	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1915	37.0	368	31.8	316	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1916	43.4	425	38.8	380	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1917	52.2	505	45.1	436	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1918	58.3	557	49.5	473	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1919	66.3	631	58.8	559	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1920	69.7	654	64.5	606	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1921	55.1	508	56.3	519	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1922	59.6	541	58.0	527	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1923	69.0	616	64.5	576	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1924	69.6	610	68.0	596	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1925	73.7	636	70.3	607	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1926	76.4	651	74.0	630	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1927	76.7	645	73.7	619	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1928	78.7	653	76.8	637	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1929	83.3	684	77.2	634	19.5	160	23.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1930	74.5	605	69.9	568	18.0	146	24.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1931	64.0	516	60.5	488	14.7	119	23.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1932	48.7	390	48.6	389	11.4	91	23.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1933	45.5	363	45.8	365	10.9	87	24.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1934	52.4	414	51.3	406	12.2	97	23.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1935	58.5	460	55.7	438	13.6	107	23.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1936	66.3	518	61.9	483	15.3	119	23.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1937	71.2	553	66.5	516	16.5	128	23.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1938	65.5	504	63.9	492	15.6	120	23.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1939	70.3	537	66.8	511	15.7	120	22.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1940	75.7	573	70.8	536	16.6	125	21.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1941	92.7	695	80.6	604	19.2	144	20.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1942	116.9	867	88.5	656	23.3	173	19.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1943	133.5	976	99.3	727	27.4	200	20.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1944	146.3	1,056	108.3	782	29.9	216	20.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1945	150.2	1,074	119.7	856	33.2	237	22.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1946	160.0	1,132	143.4	1,014	39.0	276	24.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1947	169.8	1,179	160.7	1,115	43.7	303	25.7	41.9	24.7	19.3	11.4	22.6	13.3	
1948	189.1	1,290	173.6	1,184	46.3	316	24.5	44.8	23.7	19.9	10.5	24.9	13.2	
1949	188.6	1,264	176.8	1,185	44.8	300	23.8	43.4	23.0	17.4	9.2	26.0	13.8	
1950	206.9	1,364	191.0	1,259	46.0	303	22.2	44.0	21.3	18.0	8.7	26.0	12.6	
1951	226.6	1,468	206.3	1,337	52.1	338	23.0	49.2	21.7	20.5	9.0	28.7	12.7	
1952	238.3	1,518	216.7	1,380	54.7	348	23.0	50.9	21.4	20.4	8.6	30.5	12.8	
1953	252.6	1,582	230.0	1,441	55.5	347	22.0	51.0	20.2	19.5	7.7	31.5	12.5	
1954	257.4	1,585	236.5	1,456	56.5	348	22.0	51.1	19.9	18.8	7.3	32.3	12.6	
1955	275.3	1,666	254.4	1,539	58.1	351	21.1	53.1	19.3	18.7	6.8	34.4	12.5	
1956	293.2	1,743	266.7	1,585	60.4	359	20.6	55.5	18.9	19.2	6.5	36.3	12.4	
1957	308.5	1,801	281.4	1,643	63.9	373	20.7	58.3	18.9	20.4	6.6	37.9	12.3	
1958	318.8	1,831	290.1	1,666	66.6	383	20.9	61.0	19.1	21.5	6.7	39.5	12.4	
1959	337.3	1,905	311.2	1,757	68.4	386	20.3	63.1	18.7	20.9	6.2	42.2	12.5	
1960	350.0	1,937	325.2	1,800	70.1	388	20.0	65.9	18.8	21.7	6.2	44.2	12.6	
1961	364.4	1,983	335.2	1,823	72.1	392	19.8	67.1	18.4	22.0	6.0	45.1	12.4	
1962	385.3	2,064	355.1	1,902	74.4	398	19.3	69.3	18.0	22.4	5.8	46.9	12.2	
1963	404.6	2,136	375.0	1,980	76.5	404	18.9	71.5	17.7	22.6	5.6	48.9	12.1	
1964	438.1	2,281	401.2	2,089	80.5	419	18.4	74.6	17.0	23.4	5.3	51.2	11.7	
1965	472.2	2,426	433.1	2,226	86.0	442	18.2	77.6	16.4	25.5	5.4	52.1	11.0	
1966	508.8	2,584	465.9	2,366	93.0	472	18.3	83.4	16.4	28.1	5.5	55.3	10.9	

1/ Estimated 1909-28 by the Economic Research Service, 1929 to date from U.S. Department of Commerce.

2/ From U.S. Department of Commerce. Excludes alcoholic beverages.

3/ Computed by Economic Research Service. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. This series omits imported foods, fish and other seafoods, home-produced food, and food furnished the Armed Forces; it implicitly includes the value of the following items omitted from the Commerce food expenditure series: Meals charged as a business expense, meals served patients in hospitals and persons living in institutions, food distributed free by Government agencies, and meals served by airlines, camps, and other agencies that do not make separate charges for food.

Table 109.--Quarterly food expenditures in relation to disposable income  
(seasonally adjusted annual rates), 1955-66

Year and Quarter		Disposable personal income		Personal consumption expenditures					Population 1/	
		Total	Per capita	Total		Expenditure for food			Total	Civilian
				Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Percentage		
								of disposable personal income		
		Bil.dol.	Dol.	Bil.dol.	Dol.	Bil.dol.	Dol.	Pct.	Mil.	Mil.
1955	I	266.2	1620	247.7	1508	57.6	351	21.6	164.3	161.1
	II	272.6	1653	252.7	1532	57.9	351	21.2	164.9	161.9
	III	278.9	1683	256.8	1550	58.1	351	20.8	165.7	162.7
	IV	283.2	1701	260.4	1564	58.7	353	20.7	166.5	163.5
1956	I	286.4	1713	262.0	1567	59.5	356	20.8	167.2	164.3
	II	290.7	1731	264.4	1575	59.9	357	20.6	167.9	165.0
	III	294.6	1746	267.5	1586	60.8	360	20.6	168.7	165.8
	IV	300.8	1775	272.8	1609	61.5	363	20.4	169.5	166.6
1957	I	303.8	1785	277.2	1629	62.2	365	20.5	170.2	167.4
	II	307.4	1799	279.3	1634	63.2	370	20.6	170.9	168.1
	III	311.6	1815	283.8	1653	64.9	378	20.8	171.7	168.8
	IV	311.7	1807	285.4	1654	65.2	378	20.9	172.5	169.7
1958	I	312.2	1804	284.5	1644	66.1	382	21.2	173.1	170.4
	II	314.5	1810	287.4	1654	66.6	383	21.2	173.8	171.1
	III	321.8	1844	292.2	1674	66.7	382	20.7	174.5	171.9
	IV	326.7	1864	296.2	1690	67.1	383	20.5	175.3	172.7
1959	I	331.2	1882	304.0	1727	67.9	386	20.5	176.0	173.4
	II	337.9	1912	309.8	1753	68.0	385	20.1	176.7	174.2
	III	337.9	1904	314.8	1774	68.5	386	20.3	177.5	174.9
	IV	342.1	1919	316.3	1774	69.4	389	20.3	178.3	175.7
1960	I	346.6	1929	321.1	1787	69.0	384	19.9	179.7	177.1
	II	350.4	1943	326.3	1810	70.6	392	20.1	180.3	177.8
	III	352.1	1944	325.9	1800	70.1	387	19.9	181.1	178.6
	IV	351.7	1932	327.7	1801	70.8	389	20.1	182.0	179.4
1961	I	354.8	1942	328.4	1797	71.6	392	20.2	182.7	180.1
	II	360.6	1966	332.3	1812	71.8	391	19.9	183.4	180.9
	III	366.9	1992	336.7	1828	72.2	392	19.7	184.2	181.6
	IV	374.7	2025	343.1	1855	72.7	393	19.4	185.0	182.2
1962	I	378.9	2041	348.3	1877	73.3	395	19.3	185.6	182.8
	II	384.0	2061	351.7	1888	74.0	397	19.3	186.3	183.4
	III	386.9	2069	357.2	1910	74.9	401	19.4	187.0	184.2
	IV	390.8	2081	363.0	1933	75.3	401	19.3	187.8	185.1
1963	I	396.7	2105	368.2	1953	76.0	403	19.2	188.5	185.7
	II	400.7	2119	372.0	1967	76.6	405	19.1	189.1	186.3
	III	406.9	2144	378.3	1993	76.6	404	18.8	189.8	187.1
	IV	414.1	2173	381.5	2002	76.8	403	18.5	190.6	187.8
1964	I	423.9	2217	391.7	2049	78.5	411	18.5	191.2	188.4
	II	435.8	2272	397.6	2073	79.6	415	18.3	191.8	189.0
	III	443.1	2302	406.6	2112	81.5	423	18.4	192.5	189.7
	IV	449.6	2327	408.9	2116	82.5	427	18.3	193.2	190.5
1965	I	456.0	2354	420.2	2169	82.9	428	18.2	193.7	191.0
	II	464.0	2388	428.1	2203	85.3	439	18.4	194.3	191.6
	III	479.4	2460	436.4	2239	86.4	443	18.0	194.9	192.2
	IV	489.4	2503	447.8	2290	89.4	457	18.3	195.5	192.7
1966	I	497.5	2537	458.2	2337	91.5	467	18.4	196.1	193.1
	II	503.3	2560	461.6	2348	93.3	475	18.5	196.6	193.6
	III	512.4	2598	470.1	2384	93.6	475	18.3	197.2	194.0
	IV	522.0	2639	473.8	2395	93.5	473	17.9	197.8	194.5

1/ Total population (including Armed Forces overseas) used in deriving per capita income and expenditures; 50-State basis beginning 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.



Table 110.--Expenditures for food as a proportion of private consumption expenditures, by countries, 1955 and 1960-65 1/

Country	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
<u>North America</u>							
Canada	23.1	23.0	22.5	22.3	21.9	21.2	20.7
United States <u>2/</u>	22.6	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.2	19.8	19.5
<u>Latin America</u>							
Dominican Republic	50.2	49.6	48.4	43.9	47.4	47.9	---
Honduras	49.9	43.7	43.8	43.2	42.5	---	---
Jamaica	40.6	36.5	36.2	35.2	33.8	32.5	32.4
Panama	3/42.1	40.2	44.8	40.6	42.4	42.3	41.1
Puerto Rico	33.0	28.7	26.7	26.4	25.2	24.9	24.3
<u>Western Europe</u>							
Austria	38.5	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.4	30.5	30.4
Belgium	29.1	27.5	27.4	27.7	26.8	25.8	26.0
Denmark	27.6	23.4	22.4	21.9	22.5	21.6	21.9
Finland	34.0	33.3	32.0	30.8	30.8	30.4	30.0
France	3/34.0	31.6	31.0	30.8	30.3	29.6	29.3
Germany, Federal Republic of <u>5/</u>	3/40.7	37.9	37.1	36.6	35.7	35.0	34.6
Greece	3/48.9	41.6	41.8	40.2	41.2	39.9	40.1
Ireland	38.3	36.4	35.4	34.6	33.3	33.5	33.7
Italy	41.0	39.9	39.5	38.9	38.6	38.2	38.9
Malta	43.6	38.2	38.4	41.9	40.2	39.0	38.4
Netherlands	33.7	31.0	31.0	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.1
Norway	31.6	30.0	28.9	29.8	28.2	28.9	28.5
Spain	34.3	37.5	36.9	36.6	37.4	36.5	---
Sweden	30.0	27.3	26.5	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.5
United Kingdom <u>2/</u>	31.3	28.4	27.9	27.6	26.8	26.3	25.6
<u>Eastern Europe</u>							
Bulgaria <u>4/</u>	---	58.7	60.1	59.8	59.3	57.0	57.6
Hungary	---	38.9	39.3	38.6	37.3	36.8	36.6
Yugoslavia	53.2	44.8	43.2	45.8	44.7	46.4	---
U.S.S.R.	5/50.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
<u>Africa</u>							
Ghana	48.8	47.3	48.3	51.6	54.4	58.7	60.7
South Africa	30.4	29.5	29.4	28.7	27.6	27.3	28.5
<u>Asia</u>							
Ceylon	3/53.9	49.3	49.8	50.3	52.3	51.1	49.1
China (Taiwan) <u>5/</u>	57.8	52.9	50.5	48.7	48.5	49.0	48.3
Israel	34.5	32.8	31.8	30.7	29.8	28.7	27.3
Japan <u>6/</u>	51.6	43.9	42.0	40.4	39.7	38.8	38.5
Korea, Republic of	56.1	51.5	54.1	51.0	53.9	58.9	54.5
Malaysia	---	45.6	46.8	46.4	46.3	46.0	---
Thailand	---	46.7	47.3	47.1	46.9	47.1	46.3
Viet Nam	---	49.8	46.1	49.4	50.0	47.7	---
<u>Oceania</u>							
Australia <u>2/</u>	25.5	23.7	23.5	22.8	22.2	22.1	22.4

1/ Total expenditures, defined as those of households and private nonprofit institutions, include expenditures of residents abroad. Food expenditures, excluding beverages unless otherwise indicated, include amounts purchased by nonresidents. As a proportion of disposable personal income, U.S. food expenditures in 1965 equalled 18.2 percent. 2/ Includes nonalcoholic beverages. 3/ Not strictly comparable with data for later years. 4/ Percentage of "individual consumption", which excludes all services not contributing directly to material production (such as personal and professional services). 5/ Includes all beverages. 6/ Includes beverages and tobacco.

United Nations, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics, 1967, except datum for U.S.S.R. from A. Bergson and S. Kuznets, Economic Trends in the Soviet Union, Harvard University Press, 1963, p. 361.

Table 111.--The total marketing bill, farm value, and consumer expenditures, by commodity group, for domestic farm food products bought by civilians, United States, 1947-66 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	All farm foods			Meat products			Dairy products			Poultry and eggs		
	Market-	Farm	Expend-	Market-	Farm	Expend-	Market-	Farm	Expend-	Market-	Farm	Expend-
	ing : bill :	value :	itures :	ing : bill :	value :	itures :	ing : bill :	value :	itures :	ing : bill :	value :	itures :
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.
	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.	dol.
1947 ...	22,643	19,294	41,937	5,341	7,464	12,805	4,083	3,869	7,952	1,251	2,721	3,972
1948 ...	24,936	19,869	44,805	5,773	7,679	13,452	4,588	4,226	8,814	1,362	3,041	4,403
1949 ...	25,985	17,386	43,371	5,911	6,680	12,591	4,435	3,613	8,048	1,452	2,799	4,251
1950 ...	25,960	18,032	43,992	5,979	7,373	13,352	4,501	3,656	8,157	1,485	2,579	4,064
1951 ...	28,740	20,512	49,252	6,406	8,083	14,489	5,161	4,174	9,335	1,743	3,258	5,001
1952 ...	30,519	20,413	50,932	7,072	7,711	14,783	5,482	4,429	9,911	1,761	3,036	4,797
1953 ...	31,553	19,460	51,013	7,373	7,197	14,570	5,649	4,061	9,710	1,754	3,202	4,956
1954 ...	32,316	18,824	51,140	7,439	7,223	14,662	5,877	3,886	9,763	1,803	2,651	4,454
1955 ...	34,378	18,749	53,127	8,152	6,647	14,799	6,224	4,077	10,301	1,755	2,825	4,580
1956 ...	36,302	19,246	55,548	8,506	6,633	15,139	6,510	4,321	10,831	1,935	2,775	4,710
1957 ...	37,888	20,405	58,293	8,829	7,546	16,375	6,767	4,435	11,202	1,976	2,710	4,686
1958 ...	39,549	21,445	60,994	8,933	8,535	17,468	6,987	4,463	11,450	2,164	2,908	5,072
1959 ...	42,202	20,916	63,118	9,945	8,029	17,974	7,308	4,541	11,849	2,197	2,555	4,752
1960 ...	44,150	21,699	65,849	10,182	8,170	18,352	7,484	4,625	12,109	2,160	2,842	5,002
1961 ...	45,101	22,043	67,144	10,271	8,321	18,592	7,602	4,648	12,250	2,385	2,668	5,053
1962 ...	46,891	22,424	69,315	10,501	8,732	19,233	7,838	4,612	12,450	2,405	2,683	5,088
1963 ...	48,945	22,574	71,519	11,380	8,467	19,847	7,959	4,667	12,626	2,488	2,753	5,241
1964 ...	51,188	23,352	74,540	12,301	8,523	20,824	8,102	4,812	12,914	2,587	2,766	5,353
1965 ...	52,095	25,544	77,639	11,867	9,941	21,808	8,113	4,861	12,974	2,716	2,934	5,650
1966 <sup>2/</sup>	55,279	28,086	83,365	13,188	11,270	24,458	8,114	5,304	13,418	3,048	3,371	6,419
	Fruits and vegetables			Grain mill products			Bakery products <sup>3/</sup>			Miscellaneous		
1947 ...	4,952	2,646	7,598	1,014	841	1,855	3,194	876	4,070	2,808	877	3,685
1948 ...	5,235	2,454	7,689	1,186	765	1,951	3,734	848	4,582	3,058	856	3,914
1949 ...	5,690	2,335	8,025	1,244	622	1,866	4,070	728	4,798	3,183	609	3,792
1950 ...	5,630	2,278	7,908	1,234	637	1,871	4,055	761	4,816	3,076	748	3,824
1951 ...	6,440	2,649	9,089	1,336	666	2,002	4,397	859	5,256	3,257	823	4,080
1952 ...	7,082	3,008	10,090	1,394	637	2,031	4,532	811	5,343	3,196	781	3,977
1953 ...	7,336	2,737	10,073	1,433	590	2,023	4,596	834	5,430	3,412	839	4,251
1954 ...	7,535	2,743	10,278	1,499	546	2,045	4,520	860	5,380	3,643	915	4,558
1955 ...	8,274	2,844	11,118	1,577	561	2,138	4,661	819	5,480	3,735	976	4,711
1956 ...	8,805	3,064	11,869	1,671	583	2,254	4,736	829	5,565	4,139	1,041	5,180
1957 ...	9,198	3,211	12,409	1,820	615	2,435	5,276	837	6,113	4,022	1,051	5,073
1958 ...	9,865	3,085	12,950	2,030	612	2,642	5,352	797	6,149	4,217	1,045	5,262
1959 ...	10,240	3,355	13,595	2,069	590	2,659	5,843	772	6,615	4,600	1,074	5,674
1960 ...	10,998	3,475	14,473	2,147	603	2,750	6,033	797	6,830	5,146	1,187	6,333
1961 ...	11,164	3,557	14,721	2,210	615	2,825	6,168	861	7,029	5,301	1,373	6,674
1962 ...	11,837	3,554	15,391	2,261	666	2,927	6,471	890	7,361	5,578	1,287	6,865
1963 ...	12,035	3,635	15,670	2,381	665	3,046	6,783	925	7,708	5,919	1,462	7,381
1964 ...	12,390	4,090	16,480	2,513	690	3,203	6,989	947	7,936	6,306	1,524	7,830
1965 ...	12,671	4,394	17,065	2,682	743	3,425	7,094	1,007	8,101	6,952	1,664	8,616
1966 <sup>2/</sup>	13,575	4,386	17,961	2,682	794	3,476	7,356	1,103	8,459	7,316	1,858	9,174

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditures represent the market value to consumers of all domestic farm foods bought by civilian consumers in this country. Farm value is adjusted to eliminate imputed value of nonfood byproducts. The marketing bill is the difference between the farm value and expenditures. Data for 50 States after 1959.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary estimates.

<sup>3/</sup> Farm value of bakery products group includes farm values of flour, milk, eggs, fruit, lard, vegetable shortening, and sugar used in bakery products. Farm values of these ingredients are not included in farm values of other product groups.

Table 112.--Food expenditures and income, by family size, urbanization, and region, 1960-61

Item	Per capita income after taxes <sup>1/</sup>	Per capita food expenditures				Percent increase in per capita food expenditures for each 1-percent increase in per capita income <sup>2/</sup>				Total food as percentage of income
		Food purchased for use at home	Food away from home	Home-produced or received without expense	Total value of food	Food purchased for use at home	Food away from home	Home-produced or received without expense	Total value of food	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
United States total	1,898	309	77	18	404	0.40	0.84	-0.86	0.41	3/21.3
Family size:										
2 or more persons	1,841	307	69	18	394	.41	.98	- .75	.40	21.4
1 person	2,964	357	229	21	607	<u>4/</u> .26	<u>4/</u> .89	<u>4/-</u> .30	<u>4/</u> .46	20.5
2 persons	2,693	402	100	24	526	.42	1.23	- .52	.49	19.5
3 persons	2,201	343	87	17	447	.53	1.08	- .85	.49	20.3
4 persons	1,859	307	69	16	392	.38	.81	- .85	.31	21.1
5 persons	1,540	277	57	14	348	.54	.87	- .92	.49	22.6
6 or more persons	1,017	213	37	20	270	.60	.88	- .52	.48	26.5
Urbanization:										
Farm <sup>5/</sup>	1,343	192	36	119	347	.17	.40	- .13	.11	25.8
Rural nonfarm <sup>5/</sup>	1,484	258	51	23	332	.38	1.03	- .58	.41	22.4
Urban	2,068	334	89	6	429	.40	.76	- .85	.45	20.8
Region:										
Northeast	2,167	378	92	10	480	.36	.89	-1.23	.42	22.1
North Central	1,895	302	72	20	394	.28	.71	- .69	.30	20.8
South	1,567	250	62	26	338	.43	.86	- .58	.43	21.5
West	2,102	327	90	14	431	.27	.64	- .84	.27	20.5

<sup>1/</sup> Total of consumer expenditures (including personal insurance and gifts and contributions), net savings (net change in assets and liabilities), the value of items received without expense, and the value of home-produced food.

<sup>2/</sup> Based on cross-sectional, least-squares regression analysis covering 10 income categories.

<sup>3/</sup> Compares with 19.9 percent of disposable personal income spent for food in 1960-61 based on National Income Accounts, U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>4/</sup> Omits information for the \$15,000-and-over income group in which there were only 3 observations.

<sup>5/</sup> 1961 only.

Data derived from Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures.

Table 113.--Per capita income and food expenditures of nonfarm families and single consumers, by family income, family size, and region, 1960-61 1/

	U. S. average		Family money income (before taxes)					
Item	Cents		Under	\$3,000-	\$5,000-	\$7,500-	\$10,000-	\$15,000
	per	Total	\$3,000	4,999	7,499	9,999	14,999	and over
	food							
	dollar							
Family size <u>2/</u>		3.2	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
	Cents	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Money income after taxes	---	1,761	836	1,349	1,709	2,194	2,930	5,774
Total income after taxes <u>3/ 4/</u>	---	1,916	1,005	1,518	1,864	2,329	3,057	5,963
Food expenditures <u>4/ 5/</u>	---	404	299	363	398	464	541	740
At home	---	315	233	288	321	358	396	495
Away from home	---	79	43	64	70	100	138	239
Received without expense <u>5/</u>	---	10	24	11	7	6	7	6
Average weekly food expenditures								
(at home) <u>6/</u>	100.0	6.62	5.41	6.08	6.61	7.14	7.53	8.27
Cereal products	4.6	.30	.35	.32	.30	.29	.27	.24
Bakery products:								
Bread	4.0	.27	.24	.26	.27	.28	.27	.26
Other	4.9	.32	.21	.28	.32	.36	.40	.46
Meat, poultry, and fish:								
Meat - total	25.4	1.68	1.24	1.51	1.69	1.84	2.01	2.25
Beef, fresh and frozen	11.0	.73	.44	.59	.72	.81	.96	1.17
Pork, fresh and frozen	4.0	.26	.22	.26	.27	.28	.28	.24
Bacon and ham <u>7/</u>	3.5	.23	.19	.22	.23	.25	.26	.25
Other meat <u>8/</u>	6.9	.46	.39	.43	.47	.50	.51	.58
Poultry, fresh and frozen	4.0	.27	.27	.26	.25	.27	.28	.32
Fish and shellfish	2.5	.17	.11	.14	.16	.19	.21	.31
Milk, cream, and cheese	14.5	.96	.75	.87	.99	1.04	1.08	1.18
Fluid milk and cream	9.3	.61	.43	.55	.63	.68	.70	.77
Cheese	2.2	.14	.12	.12	.15	.15	.18	.21
Ice cream and frozen dessert	1.8	.12	.07	.10	.13	.14	.15	.16
Other	1.2	.08	.11	.10	.08	.06	.06	.05
Eggs	3.6	.24	.25	.25	.24	.24	.24	.26
Fats and oils - total	4.5	.30	.28	.29	.30	.31	.31	.31
Butter	1.4	.09	.06	.07	.09	.10	.12	.13
Margarine	.9	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.05	.05
Lard	.2	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.01	.9/
Other <u>10/</u>	2.0	.13	.11	.11	.13	.14	.14	.14
Fruits and vegetables:								
Fruits - total	7.9	.53	.40	.43	.50	.59	.67	.78
Fresh	3.8	.25	.20	.22	.23	.29	.31	.37
Canned, including juice	2.5	.17	.14	.14	.15	.18	.19	.22
Frozen, including juice <u>11/</u>	1.6	.09	.04	.07	.09	.12	.15	.16
Dried	.3	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	.03
Vegetables - total	7.2	.48	.38	.42	.46	.53	.57	.64
Fresh	3.7	.25	.19	.21	.23	.28	.30	.36
Canned, including juice	2.1	.14	.12	.13	.14	.15	.15	.14
Frozen	.9	.06	.03	.05	.05	.07	.09	.11
Dried <u>12/</u>	.5	.03	.04	.04	.04	.03	.03	.03
Potatoes - total	2.0	.13	.10	.13	.15	.15	.14	.13
Fresh	1.2	.08	.08	.09	.09	.08	.08	.08
Processed	.8	.05	.03	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06
Sugar and sweets	3.5	.23	.21	.24	.23	.24	.24	.23
Beverages	5.5	.36	.35	.34	.36	.38	.38	.43
Baby foods	.8	.05	.02	.05	.07	.05	.05	.03
Soup	1.3	.09	.07	.08	.09	.09	.10	.10
Other food:								
Prepared dishes	2.0	.13	.08	.11	.13	.15	.16	.21
Other	1.7	.11	.09	.10	.11	.12	.13	.13

Table 113. ---Per capita income and food expenditures of nonfarm families and single consumers, by family income, family size, and region, 1960-61 1/---Continued

Item	Family size 13/					Region			
	1	2	3	4	5 or more	North-east	North-Central	South	West
Family size 2/	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.1	6.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Money income after taxes	2,737	2,535	2,082	1,725	1,146	2,000	1,767	1,496	1,928
Total income after taxes 3/ 4/	2,981	2,736	2,238	1,886	1,265	2,171	1,910	1,645	2,099
Food expenditures 4/ 5/	609	530	450	394	305	479	391	346	430
At home	359	410	351	315	249	379	308	264	329
Away from home	231	104	90	71	47	93	74	67	92
Received without expense 5/	19	15	9	8	8	7	9	16	9
Average weekly food expenditures (at home) 6/	8.18	8.24	7.27	6.45	5.07	7.85	6.31	5.63	6.83
Cereal products	.35	.24	.29	.28	.28	.31	.28	.32	.32
Bakery products:									
Bread	.33	.30	.27	.25	.24	.30	.27	.22	.30
Other	.39	.38	.36	.33	.24	.43	.31	.25	.29
Meat, poultry, and fish:									
Meat - total	2.04	2.23	1.93	1.67	1.18	2.09	1.62	1.38	1.64
Beef, fresh and frozen	.85	1.00	.85	.70	.49	.94	.67	.56	.74
Pork, fresh and frozen	.31	.34	.30	.27	.19	.29	.28	.24	.23
Bacon and ham 7/	.33	.32	.25	.23	.16	.21	.25	.24	.23
Other meat 8/	.55	.56	.53	.47	.34	.66	.42	.34	.43
Poultry, fresh and frozen	.36	.38	.27	.25	.19	.33	.22	.26	.24
Fish and shellfish	.18	.22	.19	.16	.13	.25	.12	.13	.18
Milk, cream, and cheese	1.07	1.06	1.00	.97	.82	1.12	.96	.77	1.02
Fluid milk and cream	.60	.59	.63	.39	.55	.74	.64	.45	.64
Cheese	.24	.20	.16	.14	.10	.18	.14	.11	.17
Ice cream and frozen dessert	.13	.14	.13	.13	.10	.13	.13	.10	.13
Other	.11	.09	.08	.07	.08	.08	.06	.11	.09
Eggs	.35	.30	.26	.22	.19	.27	.21	.24	.26
Fats and oils - total	.36	.38	.32	.28	.24	.33	.29	.27	.30
Butter	.15	.14	.11	.08	.06	.13	.12	.03	.08
Margarine	.08	.08	.06	.06	.05	.06	.06	.07	.07
Lard	.02	.02	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.03	.01
Other 10/	.12	.15	.14	.13	.11	.13	.11	.13	.14
Fruits and vegetables:									
Fruits - total	.77	.70	.57	.51	.37	.64	.51	.39	.61
Fresh	.36	.35	.26	.24	.18	.30	.24	.19	.30
Canned, including juice	.26	.21	.18	.16	.11	.20	.17	.12	.18
Frozen, including juice 11/	.11	.11	.11	.10	.07	.13	.09	.06	.10
Dried	.04	.03	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.03
Vegetables - total	.58	.60	.54	.47	.35	.56	.42	.42	.52
Fresh	.32	.34	.28	.24	.17	.30	.22	.20	.28
Canned, including juice	.16	.16	.15	.13	.11	.15	.13	.12	.14
Frozen	.07	.08	.07	.06	.04	.08	.05	.05	.08
Dried 12/	.03	.03	.04	.03	.04	.03	.02	.05	.03
Potatoes - total	.12	.14	.15	.14	.12	.14	.15	.12	.12
Fresh	.08	.10	.09	.08	.07	.09	.08	.08	.07
Processed	.04	.04	.06	.06	.05	.05	.07	.04	.06
Sugar and sweets	.27	.26	.24	.22	.20	.25	.23	.22	.23
Beverages	.55	.50	.43	.33	.25	.43	.34	.34	.33
Baby foods	.03	.06	.09	.04	.03	.06	.05	.03	.06
Soup	.13	.09	.10	.09	.07	.11	.09	.06	.11
Other food:									
Prepared dishes	.19	.14	.15	.14	.10	.13	.13	.11	.18
Other	.12	.12	.12	.11	.09	.09	.12	.09	.13

1/ Based on 1960-61 Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Expenditure Survey. Weekly food expenditure data derived from Expenditure Patterns of the American Family, National Industrial Conference Board. Components may not add to total because of rounding. 2/ NICB data shown; they differ slightly from data published by BLS. 3/ Total of consumer expenditures (including personal insurance and gifts and contributions), net savings (net change in assets and liabilities), the value of items received without expense, and the value of home-produced food. 4/ Income stratification on after-tax basis. 5/ Includes the value of home-produced food and food received without expense. 6/ Expenditures in 7-day period prior to survey interview (in first 6 months of 1961 and 1962). 7/ Includes canned. 8/ Includes canned poultry. 9/ Less than .05 cents. 10/ Includes peanut butter. 11/ Includes fresh and chilled juice. 12/ Includes canned baked beans. 13/ NICB data: 1-person families refer to units that have 1.9 equivalent full-year members or less, 2-person to those with 2-2.9 persons, etc. BLS data: 1-person families, 1.0 persons; 2-person unit, 1.1-2.9; thereafter same as NICB classifications.

Table 114.--Changes in household use of food, 1955 to 1965

Food	Quantity used per week					Money value per week 1/		
	Per household		Per- centage change	Per person		Per household		Per- centage change
	1955	1965		1955	1965	1955	1965	
	Lb.	Lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Lb.	Dol.	Dol.	Pct.
<b>Meat</b>	10.10	11.05	9	3.03	3.36	6.04	7.66	27
Beef	4.16	5.43	31	1.25	1.65	2.54	3.96	56
Pork	3.81	3.61	-5	1.14	1.10	2.22	2.33	5
Lunch meat	1.21	1.42	17	.36	.43	.70	.92	31
Other	.91	.60	-34	.27	.18	.58	.45	-22
<b>Poultry</b>	2.36	2.81	19	.71	.86	1.23	1.08	-12
Chicken	2.11	2.62	24	.63	.80	1.10	.98	-11
Other	.24	.19	-21	.07	.06	.13	.10	-23
<b>Fish and shellfish</b>	1.32	1.21	-8	.40	.37	.72	.73	1
Fresh, frozen, cured fish	.84	.78	-7	.25	.24	.38	.39	3
Canned fish	.29	.28	-3	.09	.08	.20	.20	0
Shellfish	.19	.15	-21	.06	.04	.14	.15	7
<b>Eggs (shell-equivalent)</b>	2.81	2.69	-4	.84	.82	1.00	.85	-15
<b>Dairy products, excluding butter, (calcium equivalent) 2/</b>	31.86	28.78	-10	9.57	8.75	3.80	3.63	-4
Fluid milk (including low-fat milk)	23.66	19.13	-19	7.10	5.82	2.34	2.09	-11
Cream 3/	.42	.32	-24	.13	.10	.20	.16	-20
Cheese, whole and part skim	.63	.67	6	.19	.20	.39	.47	21
Evaporated milk	.97	.62	-36	.29	.19	.15	.10	-33
Nonfat dry milk	.06	.13	117	.02	.04	.02	.05	150
Frozen desserts	1.30	1.68	29	.39	.51	.54	.51	-6
Cottage cheese	.43	.48	12	.13	.15	.12	.15	25
Other	---	---	---	---	---	.03	.09	---
<b>Fats and oils</b>	2.97	2.70	-9	.89	.82	1.09	.99	-9
Butter	.67	.42	-37	.20	.13	.45	.30	-33
Margarine	.66	.80	21	.20	.24	.18	.23	28
Shortening	.93	.60	-35	.28	.18	.23	.14	-39
Salad, cooking oils	.19	.36	89	.06	.11	.07	.12	71
Salad dressing	.51	.53	4	.15	.16	.17	.19	12
<b>Fruit</b>	14.21	13.37	-6	4.27	4.06	1.98	2.14	8
Fresh	9.52	8.20	-14	2.86	2.49	1.24	1.22	-2
Canned	1.51	1.59	5	.45	.48	.34	.37	9
Frozen	.10	.05	-50	.03	.01	.04	.02	-50
Dried	.18	.10	-44	.05	.03	.06	.04	-33
Juice (single strength)	2.90	3.43	18	.87	1.04	.30	.49	63
Canned	1.51	1.41	-7	.45	.43	.15	.22	47
Frozen	.36	.42	17	.11	.13	.13	.19	46
Fresh	.12	.46	283	.04	.14	.02	.08	300
<b>Vegetables</b>	12.93	11.79	-9	3.88	3.58	2.24	2.49	11
Fresh	8.86	7.33	-17	2.66	2.23	1.46	1.52	4
Canned	2.58	2.93	14	.77	.89	.48	.61	27
Frozen	.46	.62	35	.14	.19	.16	.22	38
Dried	.43	.37	-14	.13	.11	.07	.07	0
Juice	.60	.54	-10	.18	.16	.07	.07	0

Table 114.--Changes in household use of food, 1955 to 1965--Continued

Food	Quantity used per week						Money value per week 1/		
	Per household		Per- centage change	Per person			Per household		Per- centage change
	1955	1965		1955	1965		1955	1965	
	Lb.	Lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Lb.		Dol.	Dol.	Pct.
<u>Potatoes and sweetpotatoes</u>	6.23	5.37	-14	1.87	1.63		.53	.76	43
<u>Potatoes</u>									
Fresh	5.82	4.71	-19	1.75	1.43		.40	.49	22
Frozen	.04	.17	325	.01	.05		.01	.04	300
Chips, sticks	.12	.22	83	.04	.06		.09	.15	67
Sweetpotatoes, fresh	.19	.11	-42	.06	.03		.03	.02	-33
Other sweet and white (canned, dehydrated, salad)	.06	.16	---	.02	.05		.01	.05	---
<u>Flour and cereals</u>	5.87	4.69	-20	1.76	1.42		.92	1.04	13
Flour	2.66	1.56	-41	.80	.47		.26	.16	-38
Prepared mixes 4/	.60	.48	-20	.18	.15		.16	.14	-12
Breakfast cereals	.85	1.06	25	.26	.32		.25	.44	76
Hot	.25	.28	12	.08	.08		.05	.06	20
Cold	.59	.79	34	.18	.24		.20	.38	90
Other, including macroni products	1.75	1.58	-10	.53	.48		.25	.29	16
<u>Bakery products</u>	6.70	7.64	14	2.01	2.32		1.65	2.33	41
Bread	4.71	4.36	-7	1.41	1.32		.89	.95	7
Other	1.99	3.28	65	.60	1.00		.77	1.39	81
<u>Sugar, sweets</u>	4.15	3.70	-11	1.25	1.12		.80	.89	11
Sugar	2.75	2.33	-15	.83	.71		.30	.28	-7
Sirup, molasses, honey	.43	.40	-7	.13	.12		.09	.11	22
Jelly, jam	.59	.45	-24	.18	.14		.19	.19	0
Candy, topping	.37	.52	41	.11	.16		.23	.31	35
<u>Beverages, excluding alcoholic</u>	---	---	---	---	---		1.38	1.76	28
Coffee	.80	.74	-8	.24	.23		.83	.71	-14
Soft drinks and fruit ade	3.00	6.11	104	.90	1.86		.36	.84	133
Other (tea, cocoa) 5/	---	---	---	---	---		.19	.20	---
<u>Soup, other mixtures</u>	1.53	1.95	27	.46	.59		.50	.79	58
<u>Other foods (nuts, condiments, leavenings) 6/</u>	---	---	---	---	---		.55	.68	---
<u>Total food</u>	---	---	---	---	---		24.43	27.82	14
<u>Alcoholic beverages 7/</u>	---	2.23	---	---	.68		.75	1.07	43
<u>Food and alcoholic beverages</u>	---	---	---	---	---		25.18	28.90	15

1/ Includes money value of food federally donated, home produced, and received as gift or pay, valued at retail prices.

2/ Quantity of whole fluid milk to which dairy products are equivalent in calcium.

3/ Includes half-and-half and cream substitutes.

4/ Includes pancake, biscuit, cake, cookie, pie, and other mixes for baked goods.

5/ Includes data for purchases rather than consumption of tea.

6/ Data for spices, extracts, and other seasonings are for purchases rather than consumption.

7/ 1955 data are for purchases; 1965 data are for consumption.

Source: Food Consumption of Households in the United States, Spring 1965--A Primary Report, ARS 62-16, August 1967 and Food Consumption of Households in the United States, 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey, Report No. 1, December 1956.

Table 115 --Money value of food per capita, by income group, urbanization, and region, one week in spring 1965 <sup>1/</sup>

Item	House-		Money value of food used at home					Food away from home
	hold	All			Without expense			
	size	food	All	Pur-		Home	Other	
	2/			chased	Total	pro-	3/	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
U.S. total:								
All households 4/	3.29	10.65	8.79	8.19	0.60	0.39	0.21	1.86
Under \$3,000	2.57	7.63	6.93	5.88	1.06	.70	.36	.70
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.39	8.91	7.74	7.05	.67	.47	.20	1.17
\$5,000-\$6,999	3.59	10.44	8.78	8.28	.51	.33	.18	1.66
\$7,000-\$9,999	3.60	11.97	9.66	9.29	.38	.22	.16	2.30
\$10,000 and over	3.63	14.92	11.02	10.58	.44	.27	.17	3.90
Urban:								
All households	3.16	11.24	9.09	8.81	.29	.10	.19	2.14
Under \$3,000	2.26	8.14	7.34	6.81	.53	.16	.37	.80
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.19	9.02	7.71	7.46	.25	.08	.17	1.31
\$5,000-\$6,999	3.44	10.81	8.99	8.73	.26	.09	.17	1.82
\$7,000-\$9,999	3.53	12.23	9.75	9.53	.22	.07	.15	2.48
\$10,000 and over	3.56	15.50	11.25	10.98	.27	.12	.15	4.26
Rural nonfarm:								
All households	3.50	9.52	8.18	7.36	.82	.55	.27	1.34
Under \$3,000	2.85	6.92	6.31	5.04	1.27	.84	.43	.61
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.70	8.72	7.76	6.84	.93	.62	.31	.95
\$5,000-\$6,999	3.90	9.67	8.29	7.62	.67	.48	.19	1.38
\$7,000-\$9,999	3.80	11.25	9.40	8.90	.51	.35	.16	1.85
\$10,000 and over	3.83	13.27	10.46	9.87	.58	.35	.23	2.81
Rural farm:								
All households	3.99	8.94	7.98	5.34	2.64	2.46	.18	.96
Under \$3,000	3.81	7.29	6.78	4.05	2.72	2.55	.17	.51
\$3,000-\$4,999	4.00	8.80	7.86	5.19	2.66	2.49	.17	.94
\$5,000-\$6,999	4.16	9.66	8.62	6.10	2.52	2.33	.19	1.05
\$7,000-\$9,999	3.95	10.80	9.39	6.79	2.59	2.38	.21	1.41
\$10,000 and over	4.41	10.86	9.11	6.54	2.57	2.34	.23	1.75
Region:								
Northeast	3.28	11.98	9.77	9.45	.32	.13	.19	2.21
North Central	3.38	10.37	8.67	8.01	.66	.49	.17	1.70
South	3.28	9.55	7.92	7.13	.79	.54	.25	1.63
West	3.13	11.44	9.35	8.85	.50	.27	.23	2.09

- <sup>1/</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages. Data may not add precisely because of rounding.  
<sup>2/</sup> Total number of meals served from home food supplies divided by 21.  
<sup>3/</sup> Includes money value of food federally donated and received as gift or pay.  
<sup>4/</sup> Includes households not classified by income.

Derived from Food Consumption Survey, 1965-66, Preliminary Report, Money Value of Food Used by Households in the United States, Spring 1965, CFE (Adm.)-300, September 1966.



Table 116.--Household expense for food away from home, spring 1965

Region, urbanization, 1964 money income after taxes	Expense per household per week				Households reporting in a week			
	Total		Meals	Snacks	Bought			Meals not bought <sup>2/</sup>
	Value	Percent of all food <sup>1/</sup>			Any	Meals	Snacks	
United States <sup>3/</sup>								
All urbanizations	6.11	17	4.75	1.36	70.1	56.5	46.8	33.0
Under \$3,000	1.80	9	1.28	0.52	42.1	30.3	26.0	30.7
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.98	13	2.86	1.12	66.9	48.6	45.4	31.7
\$5,000-\$6,999	5.97	16	4.35	1.61	76.7	60.7	51.4	31.8
\$7,000-\$9,999	8.30	19	6.52	1.77	85.4	73.8	58.5	34.6
\$10,000 and over	14.16	26	11.76	2.40	91.8	83.3	65.1	41.1
Urban <sup>3/</sup>	6.78	19	5.30	1.48	72.3	59.1	49.1	32.6
Under \$3,000	1.81	10	1.29	0.52	43.6	31.1	27.5	32.1
\$3,000-\$4,999	4.17	14	3.01	1.16	67.1	49.2	45.6	31.3
\$5,000-\$6,999	6.28	17	4.64	1.64	77.9	62.1	51.8	29.7
\$7,000-\$9,999	8.75	20	6.81	1.94	86.7	74.9	61.1	33.9
\$10,000 and over	15.15	27	12.58	2.57	92.9	85.0	67.6	40.9
Rural nonfarm <sup>3/</sup>	4.69	14	3.57	1.12	65.3	51.1	42.0	35.4
Under \$3,000	1.74	9	1.24	0.50	37.2	26.9	22.2	29.0
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.53	11	2.47	1.06	67.0	47.4	45.4	34.7
\$5,000-\$6,999	5.37	14	3.73	1.64	74.5	57.7	51.9	38.6
\$7,000-\$9,999	7.02	16	5.80	1.22	82.3	71.8	50.4	37.1
\$10,000 and over	10.77	21	9.01	1.76	90.4	79.8	57.7	43.3
Rural farm <sup>3/</sup>	3.82	11	2.88	0.94	62.0	48.0	38.8	28.7
Under \$3,000	1.94	7	1.33	0.61	47.7	35.2	28.7	26.6
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.77	11	2.84	0.93	64.6	47.6	43.7	26.1
\$5,000-\$6,999	4.36	11	3.22	1.13	70.6	54.6	42.9	30.9
\$7,000-\$9,999	5.58	13	4.32	1.26	74.0	62.9	47.6	33.4
\$10,000 and over	7.68	16	6.10	1.58	75.8	64.2	45.3	35.3
Northeast:								
All urbanization	7.26	18	5.49	1.78	73.5	59.8	52.2	29.9
Urban	7.80	20	5.93	1.87	73.7	60.7	52.9	28.0
Rural nonfarm	5.56	14	4.06	1.50	74.1	57.4	50.9	36.7
Rural farm	3.91	10	3.01	0.90	56.9	46.8	35.8	29.3
North Central:								
All urbanization	5.74	16	4.53	1.21	67.5	54.6	41.7	33.1
Urban	6.58	19	5.13	1.45	69.9	56.3	45.7	32.9
Rural nonfarm	4.12	12	3.38	0.73	62.2	51.4	32.7	33.9
Rural farm	3.66	10	3.00	0.65	63.1	50.2	35.5	31.8
South:								
All urbanization	5.35	17	4.06	1.30	69.8	55.1	49.6	33.4
Urban	5.90	19	4.54	1.37	74.3	59.8	53.4	33.2
Rural nonfarm	4.67	15	3.50	1.17	63.3	48.8	43.8	36.0
Rural farm	3.91	12	2.67	1.25	61.7	44.4	44.5	25.5
West:								
All urbanization	6.53	18	5.41	1.12	69.8	57.9	41.5	37.4
Urban	6.87	19	5.75	1.13	71.0	59.7	42.2	38.2
Rural nonfarm	4.25	12	3.09	1.16	61.8	42.7	40.4	32.6
Rural farm	4.14	10	3.38	0.75	62.7	55.6	26.1	29.6

<sup>1/</sup> All food includes money value of food home-produced, federally donated, and received as gift as well as expenditures for purchased food at home and away from home.

<sup>2/</sup> Received as guests in homes or in public eating places, paid for by expense accounts, or received free at work or at school.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes households not classified by income.

Household Food Consumption Survey, 1965-66.

Table 117.---Food and beverage sales by kind of business, retail trade, 1963

Kind of business	Total sales by retailers	Food and beverage sales <sup>1/</sup>				Food and beverages as percentage of total sales			
		Food	Meals, snacks	Alcoholic drinks	Packaged liquor	Food	Meals, snacks	Alcoholic drinks	Packaged liquor
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Food stores	57,079	48,631	114	57	799	85.2	0.2	0.1	1.4
Grocery stores	52,566	44,418	105	53	788	84.5	.2	.1	1.5
Meat markets	1,530	1,522	2/	2/	2/	99.5	2/	2/	2/
Seafood markets	176	172	1	2/	1	98.0	.8	.1	.4
Fruit, vegetable markets	412	396	2/	2/	2	96.2	.1	2/	.5
Confectionery stores	499	448	12	2/	1	89.8	2.4	2/	.2
Dairy product stores	515	479	22	2/	2	93.1	4.2	2/	.4
Retail bakeries	1,080	1,055	21	2/		97.7	1.9	2/	2/
Egg and poultry dealers	154	147	2/	---	2/	95.7	.1	---	.1
Other food stores	147	111	3/	3/	2/	75.3	3/	3/	.3
Eating and drinking places	18,412	368	12,667	4,640	258	2.0	68.8	25.2	1.4
Eating places	13,919	334	12,012	1,141	56	2.4	86.3	8.2	.4
Restaurants, Lunchrooms	10,177	193	8,589	1,079	51	1.9	84.4	10.6	.5
Cafeterias	892	7	848	12	1	.8	95.1	1.3	.1
Refrishment places	2,106	105	1,895	32	4	5.0	90.0	1.5	.2
Caterers	745	31	650	39	1	4.1	87.3	5.3	.2
Drinking places	4,493	27	539	3,621	207	.6	12.0	80.6	4.6
Department stores	20,537	554	185	2/	3/	2.7	.9	2/	3/
Variety stores	4,538	213	218	5	5	4.7	4.8	.1	.1
General merchandise stores	4,467	532	18	4	22	11.9	.4	.1	.5
Gasoline service stations	17,760	89	71	2/	18	.5	.4	2/	.1
Drug, proprietary stores	8,487	161	365	2/	229	1.9	4.3	2/	2.7
Liquor stores	5,189	171	26	114	4,686	3.3	.5	2.2	90.3
Cigar stores	275	10	11	1	4	3.8	4.0	.4	1.4
Other retail stores <sup>4/</sup>	101,254	819	---	---	59	.8	---	---	.1
Nonstore retailers <sup>5/</sup>	6,204	955	81	2/	25	15.4	1.3	2/	.4
Total retail trade	244,202	52,503	6/13,756	6/4,821	6,105	21.5	5.2	1.8	2.5

<sup>1/</sup> Percentages for only establishments with payroll applied to total sales of all establishments. Group totals derived independently, so sales detail may not add to group totals. <sup>2/</sup> Less than \$0.5 million or less than 0.05 percent. <sup>3/</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosure.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes sales of retailers listed above in <sup>2/</sup> and <sup>3/</sup> plus retailers not included above, derived by subtraction. <sup>5/</sup> Mail order houses, vending machine operators, and direct selling (house-to-house) organizations. <sup>6/</sup> Total of above subgroups.

Based on data from Bureau of the Census, 1963 Census of Business, Retail Trade, Merchandise Line Sales, United States Summary (Advance Report), BC 63 (A)-RSTA, July 1965.

Table 118.--Population: Total and number eating out of civilian food supplies, United States, 1909-67 1/

[illegible]

1/ Beginning 1960, includes Hawaii and Alaska. Estimates of the Bureau of the Census, not adjusted for underenumeration. In computing per capita food consumption, the population for the date closer to the midpoint of the year concerned was used (e.g., for consumption data on a calendar-year basis, July 1 population was used). Beginning 1941, data on military takings for most commodities were deducted from total domestic consumption and per capita figures were computed using the series for population eating out of civilian supplies; data on military takings prior to 1941 were not available.

2/ Estimates computed from data supplied by several Federal agencies. For the period January 1, 1941, through January 1, 1946, an adjustment was made to allow for members of the Armed Forces eating out of civilian supplies; these adjustments were originally estimated by OPA on the basis of data from several official sources. Beginning July 1946 data are the civilian population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.